

Memorandum on the Official Flow of Resources received in 1974 -

Government of Botswana

1. VOLUME AND SOURCES OF THE OFFICIAL FLOWS RECEIVED

a) Volume of official flows from Commonwealth Sources in relation to the country's requirements for development expenditure

The Botswana Government's financial year runs from April to March, and therefore without undertaking a separate exercise, it would be difficult to exactly give proportion of Commonwealth aid compared with total expenditure on the Development Programme in 1974. However, for the purposes of comparison, the total amount of Commonwealth aid to Botswana in calendar 1974, which can be gauged from donor returns, may be related to a total expenditure figure of about R33 million on the Development Budget. Of this amount approximately one third is funded from Domestic Sources, and the remaining is provided by external donors.

b) Diversification of the Sources of Official Flows

Botswana's flows of aid are to a large extent distorted by the preponderance over the period 1970/74 of capital assistance for the Shashe Project. Figures derived from an analysis of Botswana's aid during this period may not be a reliable guide to trends. Disregarding the Shashe Project, it is probably true to say that the extensive diversification of aid flows since Independence has resulted in a lower proportion of Commonwealth assistance compared with other donors. At the same time the level of Commonwealth assistance has markedly increased. Botswana now receives capital aid from the following sources:

1. Multilateral : IBRD, IDA, ADB
2. Bilateral Programme Aid : UK, Canada, Sweden, Norway
3. Bilateral Project Aid : USAID, Denmark, Germany, Arabs.

In addition Botswana receives a limited amount of aid from non-Government organisations. Finally, initiatives are being mounted to develop an aid relationship with the EDF and EDB.

The above breakdown relates to capital flows. Technical Assistance follows broadly the same pattern, with UNDP substituted for IBRD.

c) Factors affecting the speed of Disbursement of Funds after their Commitment

There are two main sources of delay in this regard :

- 1) Delay in signing the project agreement after funds have been committed, thereby delaying drawdowns;
- 2) Recipient countries difficulties in meeting the particular requirements of donors disbursements procedures.

British aid is time-consuming in the last respect and of the bilateral donors, Canada has at times been a little slow in making available project agreements for signature.

2. TYPES AND USES OF THE OFFICIAL FLOWS

a) Projects or programmes which were given recently a higher priority in the country's development plans or policies, but faced difficulties in attracting suitable official financial or technical assistance

Our main concern is the overall quantity aid available for priority projects rather than any difficulty in persuading the two major Commonwealth donors, UK and Canada, to accept such projects. Canada, however, has a procurement difficulty which limits the fungibility of aid from that source.

b) Experience in securing official flows from donors for local cost financing and assistance not related to specific projects

So far Botswana has been well treated in relation to donor financing of local costs. The British Government finances 100% of the capital costs of projects in the British Programme, so far, the same has applied with Canada. The main donors insisting on a local cost contribution by Botswana are the World Bank and the ADB. USAID and the KFW are now requiring a **substantial** local contribution for major projects.

3. TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF THE OFFICIAL FLOWS RECEIVED

a) Policy governing recourse to loans on commercial and non-commercial terms in the absence of concessionary finance for desired project or programmes

So far Botswana has had limited experience of commercial borrowing for development. We are, however, exploring this avenue for increasing financing for development.

At the moment, debt servicing is not a major constraint, and should not inhibit commercial borrowing. On the other hand, terms of such borrowings may restrict the extent to which such funds can be on-lent to bodies such as the parastatals.

b) Any difficulties arising from tying of aid

British aid to Botswana operates under limited tying rules. Equipment and supplies not manufactured in Botswana have to be ordered from the UK unless there is sufficient grounds for a waiver. Generally waivers are sympathetically considered by ODM, but the time taken to prepare comparative prices imposes a cost on scarce administrative time. The tying of UK aid, however, does not significantly result in preventing certain types of projects being financed. Canadian assistance is more heavily tied, and imposes serious constraints on the types of projects that can be considered for CIDA. Hopefully, this will improve in the future. In comparison, Scandinavian aid is completely untied and easier in this respect to manage.

4. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

a) Trends in obtaining technical and financial assistance as integrated components within single projects

Our experience in this is not particularly wide as yet, though we are combining capital and technical assistance to a limited extent in the agricultural sector. We have no specific comments to make.

b) Comments on the general quality of aid personnel

The majority of Commonwealth technical assistance comes from United Kingdom, and the quality is generally good. Technical assistance from other Commonwealth countries is being received in too small quantities to make a soundly based comparative judgment.

5. AID PROGRAMMING

a) Any problems in obtaining advance indications from donor countries on future levels of official flows

British aid is negotiated on a triennial basis, and we will shortly negotiate the level of capital assistance for the period 1976 to 1979. This makes programming of future levels of aid much easier. The CIDA programme is less well defined, and we have not yet agreed on overall shape and size yet. Until recently, Canadian assistance was on a project-by-project basis.

- b) Projects or programmes for which official flows from Commonwealth countries would be preferred to those from other sources in the current year and the next

We do not have specific comments in this regard.

- c) Changes undertaken or foreseen in the administrative setup for effective utilisation of aid

Botswana has a large and effective aid programme that has been widely diversified since Independence. Management of this aid programme requires great deal of effort if the use of funds is to be optimised. Each donor's programme has individual characteristics that must be understood and allowed for by the recipient country. The necessity of setting up a separate unit within the Division of Economic Affairs to handling programming of aid has now been recognised. It is difficult to see how the diversity between different donors aid programmes will ever change. Indeed it is almost an accepted part of the aid relationship that projects will attract donors in different ways. For the future, what makes effective management of aid programmes easier to achieve are the following:

- 1) Quicker response by the donor country to project submissions. For example, a preliminary indication of the acceptability (or not) of the project should be given in a week or so after submission. Most damaging of all is for a donor to sit on a project for many months without communication, and then to reject it. (This has happened recently with a Commonwealth donor in respect of an important project).
- 2) If a donor has a major bilateral programme in a developing country, its aid agency should have a representative based permanently in that country to facilitate communications. The benefits this conveys to aid management are considerable.

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TABLE 1

Evolution of Net Flow of Resources from DAC Countries to Developing Countries

1964-74

	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
<u>ODA - \$ billion</u>	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.7	8.5	9.4	11.3
- as percentage of DAC GNP	0.48	0.44	0.41	0.42	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.35	0.33	0.30	0.33
<u>Total Flow - \$ billion^a</u>	9.6	10.3	10.4	11.5	13.4	13.8	14.8	16.9	18.7	23.3	26.3
- as percentage of DAC GNP ^b	0.79	0.77	0.71	0.73	0.79	0.74	0.74	0.77	0.73	0.73	0.77
<u>Percentage composition of ODA</u>							(0.78)	(0.81)	(0.77)	(0.79)	(0.81)
Technical Assistance	16	18	21	20	23	23	22	21	22	24	22
Other grants	48	45	41	35	30	26	26	26	29	23	25
Bilateral loans	29	31	32	34	36	35	35	36	27	29	26
Contributions to multilateral institutions	7	6	6	11	11	16	17	17	22	24	27
<u>Percentage composition of total flows^a</u>											
ODA	62	57	58	57	47	48	46	45	46	40	43
Other official	-	3	4	5	5	4	8	7	8	11	8
Private investment ^c	30	33	27	29	36	33	32	31	38	44	39
Private export credits	9	9	11	9	12	16	14	17	8	5	9

^a Excluding grants by private voluntary agencies amounting to \$0.9 billion in 1970 and 1971, \$1.0 billion in 1972, \$1.4 billion in 1973 and \$1.2 billion in 1974, but n.a. for previous years.

^b Figures in brackets include grants by private voluntary agencies in 1970-74.

^c Direct and portfolio, including loans to multilateral institutions.

Source: DAC Chairman's Report, 1975.

TABLE 2

DAC Members, Net Flow of Financial Resources (and ODA) as Percentage of GNP, 1964-74

First figure in each period is total net flow as percentage of GNP.
Second figure (in brackets) is net flow of ODA as percentage of GNP.

	1964-66 av. ^a	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Percentage share in DAC total		
							ODA, 1971-74	Total net flow, 1971-74	Total GNP of DAC countries, 1974
<u>Commonwealth Countries</u>									
Britain	0.95(0.48)	1.02(0.36)	0.97(0.41)	0.92(0.39)	0.83(0.34)	1.20(0.38)	6.8	7.3	5.6
Canada	0.37(0.23)	0.77(0.42)	1.00(0.42)	0.98(0.47)	0.93(0.43)	1.18(0.50)	5.7	5.3	4.2
Australia	0.62(0.51)	1.15(0.59)	1.38(0.53)	0.98(0.59)	0.55(0.44)	0.68(0.55)	3.2	2.1	2.3
New Zealand	0.21(0.19)	0.38(0.23)	0.36(0.23)	0.38(0.25)	0.33(0.27)	0.40(0.31)	0.3	0.2	0.4
<u>Other DAC countries</u>									
United States	0.74(0.49)	0.63(0.31)	0.65(0.32)	0.66(0.29)	0.64(0.23)	0.71(0.25)	35.4	36.5	40.9
Japan	0.52(0.24)	0.92(0.23)	0.95(0.23)	0.93(0.21)	1.44(0.25)	0.65(0.25)	8.8	15.2	13.2
Germany	0.65(0.39)	0.79(0.32)	0.88(0.34)	0.68(0.31)	0.52(0.32)	0.83(0.37)	11.0	9.6	11.3
France	1.33(0.78)	1.24(0.66)	1.00(0.66)	1.06(0.67)	1.10(0.58)	1.22(0.59)	14.9	11.0	8.1
Italy	0.64(0.10)	0.73(0.16)	0.86(0.18)	0.58(0.09)	0.47(0.14)	0.28(0.15)	1.9	2.9	4.4
Netherlands	1.07(0.37)	1.34(0.61)	1.18(0.58)	1.59(0.67)	1.03(0.54)	1.31(0.63)	3.5	3.0	2.0
Sweden	0.40(0.21)	0.74(0.38)	0.67(0.44)	0.66(0.48)	0.73(0.56)	1.15(0.72)	2.8	1.7	1.6
Belgium	1.11(0.49)	1.19(0.46)	1.09(0.50)	1.16(0.55)	1.10(0.51)	1.12(0.51)	2.3	2.0	1.6
Switzerland	0.99(0.08)	0.67(0.15)	1.00(0.12)	0.58(0.21)	0.72(0.16)	0.74(0.14)	0.6	1.2	1.4
Denmark	0.23(0.15)	0.54(0.38)	0.88(0.43)	0.57(0.45)	0.74(0.48)	0.63(0.55)	1.3	0.7	0.9
Austria	0.41(0.11)	0.67(0.07)	0.56(0.07)	0.55(0.09)	0.53(0.15)	0.61(0.18)	0.3	0.6	1.0
Norway	0.37(0.17)	0.59(0.32)	0.50(0.33)	0.38(0.43)	0.48(0.43)	0.81(0.57)	0.9	0.4	0.7
Finland	0.07(0.03)	0.24(0.07)	0.28(0.12)	0.36(0.15)	0.16(0.16)	0.29(0.18)	0.3	0.2	0.6
Total DAC	0.75(0.44)	0.78(0.34)	0.81(0.35)	0.77(0.33)	0.79(0.30)	0.81(0.33)	100.0	100.0	100.0

^aExcluding grants from voluntary agencies. These have amounted in recent years to about 0.07 per cent of GNP in Sweden, around 0.06 in Canada, the United States and Switzerland and less in other countries. For DAC countries combined, they appear to have been of the order of 0.04 per cent of GNP in each year 1970-74, so that they do not greatly influence the comparison between these and earlier years.

Source: DAC Chairman's Report, 1975.

TABLE 3

Net Disbursements, Official and Private, from all DAC Countries and Commonwealth DAC Countries
to Developing Countries and Multilateral Agencies, 1973 and 1974

Category	Million US Dollars				Percentages	
	From all DAC countries		From Commonwealth DAC countries		Commonwealth as percentage of total	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
<u>Official development assistance</u>						
Technical assistance	2,276.2	2,494.3	346.2	375.8	15.2	15.1
Subscriptions and grants to multilateral agencies	2,181.7	3,000.3	355.5	480.8	16.3	16.0
Other grants and grant-like	2,184.2	2,841.6	413.7	612.9	18.9	21.6
<u>Total, grants and grant-like</u>	<u>6,642.1</u>	<u>8,336.2</u>	<u>1,115.4</u>	<u>1,469.5</u>	<u>16.8</u>	<u>17.6</u>
Other official development assistance (concessionary loans)	2,735.8	2,979.2	317.3	444.3	11.6	14.9
<u>Total, official development assistance</u>	<u>9,378.0</u>	<u>11,315.6</u>	<u>1,432.8</u>	<u>1,913.8</u>	<u>15.3</u>	<u>16.9</u>
<u>Other official flows</u>						
Official export credits	1,117.0	691.2	67.8	141.6	6.1	20.5
Other	1,345.9	1,491.9	72.6	94.0	5.4	6.3
<u>Total, other official flows</u>	<u>2,462.9</u>	<u>2,183.1</u>	<u>140.4</u>	<u>235.6</u>	<u>5.7</u>	<u>10.8</u>
<u>Total, official flows</u>	<u>11,840.9</u>	<u>13,498.7</u>	<u>1,573.2</u>	<u>2,149.4</u>	<u>13.3</u>	<u>15.9</u>
<u>Private flows</u>						
Direct investment	6,710.6	6,625.3	928.7	928.6	13.8	14.0
Portfolio investment ^a	3,328.9	3,795.9	107.0	905.7	3.2	23.9
Guaranteed private export credits ^b	1,152.4	2,480.6	196.7	429.1	17.1	17.3
Multilateral portfolio investment	257.5	-69.5	-	-	-	-
Grants by private voluntary agencies	1,364.5	1,222.0	161.7	160.5	11.9	13.1
<u>Total, private flows</u>	<u>12,813.9</u>	<u>14,054.2</u>	<u>1,394.1</u>	<u>2,423.9</u>	<u>10.9</u>	<u>17.2</u>
<u>Total, official and private</u>	<u>24,655.2</u>	<u>27,552.9</u>	<u>2,967.3</u>	<u>4,573.3</u>	<u>12.0</u>	<u>16.6</u>
<u>Memorandum Item :</u>						
Food aid	1,132.4 ^c	1,523.0	129.8	268.5	11.5	17.6

Source : DAC

^a Excluding multilateral. Including non-guaranteed export credits.

^b Including non-guaranteed portion of guaranteed export credits.

^c Excluding any food aid on a "grant-like" basis.

TABLE 4

Components of ODA Flows from Commonwealth DAC Countries and
Total DAC, as Percentage of Countries' Total Net Disbursements
of ODA, 1971-74

<u>Category</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>
<u>Technical assistance</u>				
Britain	23.1	25.0	29.5	24.4
Canada	12.5	13.3	11.4	8.4
Australia	5.8	4.9	35.7	29.3
New Zealand	24.0	23.8	25.4	27.0
Total DAC	21.5	21.6	24.3	22.0
<u>Subscriptions and grants to multilateral agencies</u>				
Britain	13.1	20.7	26.2	29.9
Canada	24.7	31.2	32.1	29.7
Australia	5.5	5.0	8.0	9.4
New Zealand	21.5	21.4	30.6	24.7
Total DAC	17.1	21.9	23.3	26.5
<u>Other grants and grant-like</u>				
Britain	21.0	28.7	17.3	15.3
Canada	27.4	26.2	27.4	30.8
Australia	81.9	86.1	55.1	61.6
New Zealand	44.9	45.1	37.5	41.6
Total DAC	25.7	29.4	23.3	25.1
<u>Total grants and grant-like</u>				
Britain	57.1	74.4	73.0	69.7
Canada	64.5	70.7	70.9	69.0
Australia	93.3	96.0	98.9	100.3
New Zealand	90.4	90.3	93.5	93.4
Total DAC	64.3	72.9	70.8	73.7
<u>Other ODA (concessionary loans)</u>				
Britain	42.9	25.6	27.0	30.3
Canada	35.5	29.3	29.1	31.0
Australia	6.7	4.0	1.1	-0.3
New Zealand	9.6	9.7	6.5	6.6
Total DAC	35.7	27.1	29.2	26.3
<u>Total ODA</u>				
Britain	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Canada	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Australia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New Zealand	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total DAC	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>Of which, food aid</u>				
Britain	3.1	0.4	2.1	6.7
Canada	22.6	17.8	18.6	20.0
Australia	6.2	6.9	6.9	17.5
New Zealand	-	1.5	6.2	4.1
Total DAC	16.9	15.8	12.1 ^a	13.5

Source: DAC

^aExcluding any food aid provided on a "grant-like" basis.

TABLE 5

Commonwealth Countries:

ODA Disbursements (Gross), 1973 and 1974

	Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All bilateral recipients	543.4	611.2	349.4	496.7	262.8	392.3	20.3	29.5	1,175.9	1,529.7
Commonwealth recipients	449.6 ^a	496.3 ^a	184.2	265.0	212.0	315.1	13.3	18.2	859.1	1,094.6
Multilateral	161.0	212.9	165.5	217.6	23.0	40.3	8.9	9.7	358.4	480.5
Total ODA (Gross)	704.4	824.0	514.9	714.3	285.9	432.6	29.2	39.2	1,534.4	2,010.1
Bilateral to Commonwealth as % of total bilateral	82.7	81.2	52.7	53.4	80.7	80.3	65.5	61.7	73.1	71.6
Increase: all bilateral recipients 1973-74(%)	12.5		42.2		49.3		45.3		30.1	
Increase: Commonwealth bilateral recipients 1973-74(%)	10.4		43.9		48.6		36.8		27.4	
Increase of prices, 1973-74(%)	17.3		28.9		25.8		..			

^a Includes CDC investment loans containing grant element greater than 25%.

Source: DAC and country returns to the Commonwealth Secretariat.

TABLE 6

Commonwealth Countries:

ODA Disbursements (Net)^a, 1973 and 1974

	Million US Dollars									
	Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All bilateral recipients	442.3	509.2	349.4	496.4	262.8	390.0	20.1	29.5	1,074.6	1,425.1
Commonwealth recipients	348.5 ^b	412.6 ^b	184.2	264.7	212.0	312.8	13.2	18.2	757.9	1,008.3
Multilateral	160.8	212.6	165.5	217.0	23.0	40.3	8.9	9.7	358.2	479.6
Total ODA (Net)	603.1	721.8	514.9	713.4	285.9	430.3	29.1	39.2	1,433.0	1,904.7
Bilateral to Commonwealth as % of total bilateral	78.8	81.0	52.7	53.3	80.7	80.2	65.7	61.7	70.5	70.8
Increase: all bilateral recipients 1973-74 (%)	15.1		42.1		48.4		46.8		32.6	
Increase: Commonwealth bilateral recipients 1973-74 (%)	18.4		43.7		47.5		37.9		33.0	
Increase of prices, 1973-74 (%)	17.3		28.9		25.8		..			

^aNet of amortization.^bIncludes CDC investment loans containing grant element greater than 25%.

Source: DAC and country returns to the Commonwealth Secretariat.

TABLE 7

Commonwealth Countries:

ODA Disbursements (Net Transfer)^a, 1973 and 1974

	Million US Dollars									
	Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All bilateral recipients	356.8	415.3	349.4	495.2	262.8	390.0	20.1	29.5	989.1	1,330.0
Commonwealth recipients	263.1 ^b	326.1 ^b	184.2	263.7	212.0	312.8	13.2	18.2	672.5	920.8
Multilateral	160.8	212.6	165.5	217.0	23.0	40.3	8.9	9.7	358.2	479.6
Total ODA (Net transfer)	517.6	627.9	514.9	712.2	285.9	430.3	29.1	39.2	1,347.5	1,809.6
Bilateral to Commonwealth as % of total bilateral	73.7	78.5	52.7	53.3	80.7	80.2	65.7	61.7	68.0	69.2
Increase: all bilateral recipients 1973-74(%)	16.4		41.7		48.4		46.8		34.5	
Increase: Commonwealth bilateral recipients 1973-74(%)	23.9		43.2		47.5		37.9		36.9	
Increases of prices, 1973-74(%)	17.3		28.9		25.8		..			

^a Net of amortization and interest.

^b Includes CDC investment loans containing grant element greater than 25%.

Source: DAC and country returns to the Commonwealth Secretariat.

TABLE 8

Commonwealth Countries:

Total Official Flows Disbursements (Net)^a, 1973 and 1974

	Million US Dollars									
	Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All bilateral recipients	483.0	589.6	425.5	648.1	262.8	390.0	20.1	29.5	1,191.4	1,657.2
Commonwealth recipients	366.5 ^b	432.9 ^b	199.1	273.0	212.0	312.8	13.2	18.2	790.8	1,036.9
Multilateral	160.8	212.6	165.5	225.0	24.9	35.8	9.9	9.7	361.1	483.1
Total Official Flows (Net)	643.8	802.2	591.0	873.1	287.8	425.8	30.1	39.2	1,552.7	2,140.3
Bilateral to Commonwealth as % of total bilateral	75.9	73.4	46.8	42.1	80.7	80.2	65.7	61.7	66.4	62.6
Increase: all bilateral recipients 1973-74(%)	22.1		52.3		48.4		46.8		39.1	
Increase: Commonwealth bilateral recipients 1973-74 (%)	18.1		37.1		47.5		37.9		31.1	
Increase of prices, 1973-74 (%)	17.3		28.9		25.8		..			

^a Net of amortization. Includes flows from official sources which do not qualify as ODA under the DAC definition.

^b Includes CDC investment loans containing grant element greater than 25%.

Source: DAC and country returns to Commonwealth Secretariat.

TABLE 9

Commonwealth Countries:

Bilateral ODA Commitments, 1973 and 1974

	Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
All recipients	630.8	757.2	687.1	550.6	329.7	394.5	27.8	51.1	1,675.4	1,753.4
Commonwealth recipients	399.3	623.5	304.5	251.8	286.6	331.1	16.9	26.9	1,007.3	1,233.3
Commonwealth as % of total	63.3	82.3	44.3	45.7	86.9	83.9	60.8	52.6	60.1	70.3
Increase: all recipients 1973-74 (%)	20.0		-19.9		19.7		83.8		4.7	
Increase: Commonwealth recipients 1973-74 (%)	56.1		-17.3		15.5		59.2		22.4	
Increase of prices, 1973-74 (%)	17.3		28.9		25.8		..			

Source: DAC and country returns to the Commonwealth Secretariat.

TABLE 10

Official Development Assistance, Volume and Terms of Commitments, 1974

Grant Element of New Commitments			<u>Volume as percentage of GNP</u>
<u>Over 90%</u>	<u>80 - 90%</u>	<u>Below 80%</u>	
Sweden	99		1.10
Norway	100	Netherlands 87	0.88
Denmark	94	France (88)	0.79
Belgium	96	Germany (84)	0.71
AUSTRALIA	99		0.69
CANADA	97	BRITAIN 86	0.68
NEW ZEALAND	99		0.62
		United States 90	0.58
Italy	(98)	Finland 89	0.57
Switzerland	97		0.57
		Japan 61	0.52
		Austria 49	0.42
			0.38
			0.26
			0.26
			0.25
			0.15

Source: DAC Chairman's Report, 1975.

TABLE 11

SERVICE PAYMENTS ON EXTERNAL PUBLIC AND
PUBLICLY GUARANTEED DEBTS AS PERCENTAGE OF EXPORTS
OF GOODS AND NON-FACTOR SERVICES, 1967 AND 1973

	<u>Commonwealth</u>		<u>Other Developing</u>		
	<u>Countries</u>		<u>Countries</u>		
	<u>1967</u>	<u>1973</u>		<u>1967</u>	<u>1973</u>
			Egypt	19.5	34.6
			Peru	11.1	32.5 ^e
Zambia	2.4	28.0	Uruguay	17.0	30.1
India ^a	24.9	20.1	Mexico	23.8	25.2
Bangladesh	16.7	19.4 ^b	Israel	15.7	20.8
(with Pakistan)			Argentina	25.9	18.3
			Bolivia	5.9	14.8
			Brazil	16.0	13.9
			S. Korea	8.2	13.9
			Tunisia	20.8	13.8
Sri Lanka	3.5	12.6	Colombia	14.2	13.0
			Sudan	5.6	11.1
			Chile	12.6	11.0 ^c
			Congo Peoples Rep.	5.0	10.7
			Iran ^a	4.9	10.6
			Turkey	16.4	10.4
			Morocco	7.3	9.7
Malawi	6.9	9.0	Paraguay	7.4	9.5
Sierra Leone	8.3	8.4	Ecuador	6.7	7.5
			Syria	11.6	7.3
			Indonesia	5.3	7.1
Tanzania ^d	4.6	6.7	Zaire	2.4	7.0
Uganda ^d	5.4	5.6	Ethiopia	9.7	6.4
Guyana ^d	5.2	5.4	Ivory Coast	6.5	6.3
Kenya ^d	6.8	5.2	Philippines	7.2	6.3
Jamaica	2.2	5.0	Togo	2.4	4.7
Trinidad & Tobago	3.0	4.1	Venezuela	1.8	4.2
			Guatemala	7.4	3.8
			Jordan	1.8	3.7
			Somalia	2.1	3.6
			China, Republic of	3.3	3.5
Ghana	7.2	2.3	Burundi	2.6	3.0
Malaysia	2.1	2.3	Iraq	0.9	3.0
Nigeria	5.0	2.1	Thailand	3.6	2.6
Cyprus	2.3	2.0	Mali	10.9	1.6
Mauritius	3.6	1.7	Rwanda	6.3	1.3
Singapore	0.1	0.4			

^a Data for fiscal years. ^b 1971.

^c Service payments declined due to debt reorganization.

^d Including one-third of debt service payments of institutions of the East African Community.

^e Service payments reflect prepayments. For Peru, the ratio without prepayments would be about 23%.

Source: World Bank/IDA, Annual Report 1975.

TABLE 12 (PART 1)

OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY MAJOR COMMONWEALTH DONORS
TO OTHER COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1973 and 1974

		Disbursements						Million US Dollars	
		Britain	Canada	Australia	New Zealand	Total			
						1973	1974		
Grants (excl. technical assistance)	1973	96.2	69.6	115.3	8.9	290.0		424.1	
	1974	96.3	116.0	199.8	12.1				
Loans	1973	213.1	94.7	3.1	0.5	311.5		394.0	
	1974	265.5	126.7	0.9	0.9				
Expenditure on technical assistance	1973	140.3	19.9	93.6	3.4	257.2		276.5	
	1974	134.6	22.3	114.4	5.2				
<u>Total gross</u>	1973	449.6	184.2	212.0	12.8	858.7		1,094.6	
	1974	496.3	265.0	315.1	18.2				
Amortization received	1973	101.1	-	-	0.1	101.2		86.2	
	1974	83.7	0.3	2.3	-				
<u>Total net</u>	1973	348.5	184.2	212.0	12.7	757.4		1,008.3	
	1974	412.6	264.7	312.8	18.2				
Interest received	1973	85.4	-	-	-	85.4		87.5	
	1974	86.5	1.0	-	-				
<u>Total net transfer</u>	1973	263.1	184.2	212.0	12.7	672.0		920.8	
	1974	326.1	263.7	312.8	18.2				

TABLE 12 (PART 2)

OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY MAJOR COMMONWEALTH DONORS
TO OTHER COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1973 and 1974

	<u>Technical Assistance</u>	Number of persons					
		Britain	Canada	Australia	New Zealand	Total	
						1973	1974 ^a
Experts ^b	1973	10,960	625	9,609	119	21,313	16,195
	1974	10,007	587	5,601	..	4,953	
Trainees	1973	2,955	617	1,139	242	4,953	4,273
	1974	2,652	538	1,083	..	8,258	
Students	1973	5,514	667	1,546	531	7,268	2,799
	1974	5,528	607	1,133	..		
Volunteers	1974	1,868	790	141	..		

^a Excluding New Zealand.

^b For 1973, addition of Educational Experts, Operational Personnel and Advisers (excluding volunteers).
For 1974, all Technical Co-operation Personnel (excluding volunteers).

TABLE 13

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES: NET ODA RECEIPTS FROM COMMONWEALTH DONORS, 1973 and 1974

		Disbursements								Million US Dollars	
		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
Africa	Total	102.78	108.41	52.10	76.49	1.92	3.30	0.07	0.22	158.37	188.42
	Botswana	2.78	8.16	11.42	3.13	0.02	-	-	-	16.22	11.29
	Gambia	2.01	2.36	-	-	0.05	0.03	-	-	2.06	2.39
	Ghana	2.06	1.22	6.71	11.78	0.20	0.23	0.01	0.02	10.98	13.25
	Kenya	21.12	23.65	2.22	2.61	0.17	0.13	0.01	-	25.76	28.39
	Lesotho	2.50	5.87	0.15	0.29	0.07	0.07	-	-	2.72	6.23
	Malawi	12.80	16.62	0.91	1.33	0.10	0.09	0.01	-	15.82	18.56
	Mauritius	3.63	2.29	0.16	0.12	0.29	0.98	0.01	0.05	2.29	5.62
	Nigeria	11.96	3.61	10.32	10.62	0.26	0.21	0.01	0.02	22.57	12.28
	St. Helena	1.77	2.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.77	2.62
	Seychelles	7.88	8.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.88	8.38
	Sierra Leone	0.99	-0.35	0.13	0.21	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.01	1.19	0.13
	Swaziland	2.78	7.27	0.12	0.23	0.03	0.02	-	-	2.93	7.72
	Uganda	1.39	-1.38	1.36	0.28	0.05	0.12	-	-	2.80	-0.98
	Tanzania	2.06	2.02	11.08	31.62	0.15	0.79	-	0.03	13.29	32.26
	Zambia	13.33	18.80	2.59	3.91	0.22	0.52	0.01	0.09	16.15	23.32
General -											
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	5.32	2.59	2.02	6.80	0.03	0.03	-	-	7.39	11.22
General -											
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	0.77	0.22	0.67	0.62	-	-	-	-	1.22	1.08
America	Total	22.50	22.55	12.70	18.32	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.03	57.28	60.95
	Bahamas	0.01	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.05
	Barbados	1.67	1.26	2.58	1.62	0.01	0.01	-	-	2.26	2.89
	Belize	3.66	2.35	0.25	0.35	-	-	-	-	2.11	2.70
	Bermuda	-	0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03
	Jamaica	3.29	5.57	2.25	2.72	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	7.58	8.35
	Trinidad and Tobago	-0.06	0.97	0.93	0.52	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.88	1.52
	Associated States	20.29	17.62	3.21	2.20	-	0.01	-	-	23.70	22.05
	Dependencies	8.28	7.51	0.50	0.66	-	-	-	-	8.98	8.17
	Falkland Is.	0.52	2.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.52	2.76
	Guyana	-0.10	1.25	2.36	2.22	0.01	0.01	-	-	2.27	5.50
	General-West Indies	2.72	1.16	0.21	3.77	0.01	-	-	-	2.92	2.93
Asia	Total	126.78	172.72	117.36	170.12	12.01	28.28	2.23	2.91	260.58	392.27
	Bangladesh	6.52	15.06	52.90	28.55	2.06	31.92	0.76	0.75	66.26	96.28
	India	88.92	121.72	52.77	112.56	1.96	7.13	0.22	0.20	125.89	261.61
	Maldives Is.	0.22	0.06	-	-	0.07	0.11	0.03	0.03	0.32	0.20
	Sri Lanka	3.95	2.09	2.76	7.06	2.25	2.26	0.02	0.05	11.00	13.66
	Brunei	0.12	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.12	0.12
	Hong Kong	-0.53	-0.22	0.79	-	0.02	0.01	0.03	-	0.31	-0.23
	Malaysia	8.72	7.20	1.65	1.58	2.52	2.05	1.00	1.59	15.91	12.62
	Singapore	16.73	2.66	0.29	0.39	0.77	0.80	0.35	0.28	18.32	2.13
	Others	2.07	2.08	-	-	0.32	-	-	-	2.21	2.08
Oceania	Total	33.33	30.23	0.05	0.02	196.36	261.03	9.63	12.08	239.37	305.58
	Cook Is.	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.08	2.22	5.53	2.25	5.61
	Fiji	3.25	6.61	0.03	0.02	2.36	2.53	1.39	1.53	12.03	12.71
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	5.38	5.01	-	-	0.27	0.22	0.02	0.03	5.89	5.28
	New Hebrides	6.91	6.63	-	-	0.08	0.21	0.01	-	7.00	6.82
	Papua New Guinea	0.02	0.03	-	-	192.62	252.15	-	0.28	192.66	252.26
	Br. Solomon Is.	11.12	11.33	-	-	0.16	0.22	0.03	0.07	11.33	11.62
	Tonga	0.29	0.28	-	-	0.29	0.72	0.25	0.62	1.23	1.82
	Western Samoa	0.12	0.08	0.02	-	0.33	0.66	1.20	2.26	1.89	3.00
	Other Oceania	1.00	0.26	-	-	-	-	2.09	3.76	3.09	2.02
Europe	Total	17.78	15.13	0.01	-	-	0.08	0.01	-	17.80	15.21
	Cyprus	0.66	0.72	-	-	-	0.08	0.01	-	0.67	0.82
	Gibraltar	6.25	6.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.25	6.63
	Malta	10.87	7.76	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	10.88	7.76
Unspecified		23.37	23.38	-	-	-	-	0.52	0.95	23.56	22.33
Total		328.52	412.62	182.22	262.70	212.00	312.82	12.70	18.19	757.26	1,008.37

TABLE 14

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES: GRANTS^a FROM COMMONWEALTH DONORS, 1973 and 1974

Disbursements		Million US Dollars									
		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
Africa	Total	95.54	87.26	20.98	32.17	1.92	3.30	0.07	0.22	118.51	122.95
	Botswana	4.25	5.19	0.19	0.32	0.02	-	-	-	4.68	5.51
	Cambodia	1.08	1.50	-	-	0.05	0.03	-	-	1.13	1.53
	Ghana	3.10	2.66	2.62	10.61	0.20	0.23	0.01	0.02	7.93	13.52
	Kenya	12.26	16.15	3.31	3.02	0.17	0.13	0.01	-	17.75	19.30
	Lesotho	2.55	5.92	0.15	0.29	0.07	0.07	-	-	4.77	6.28
	Malawi	2.95	7.61	0.12	0.33	0.10	0.09	0.01	-	5.17	8.03
	Mauritius	1.39	1.32	0.16	0.12	0.29	0.98	0.01	0.05	2.05	2.47
	Nigeria	12.46	8.90	2.22	6.92	0.26	0.21	0.01	0.02	17.15	16.05
	St. Helena	1.77	2.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.77	2.62
	Seychelles	7.78	5.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.78	5.23
	Sierra Leone	1.68	1.00	0.13	0.21	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.01	1.88	1.28
	Swaziland	2.12	1.25	0.12	0.23	0.03	0.02	-	-	2.27	1.90
	Uganda	3.99	0.98	0.72	0.27	0.05	0.12	-	-	4.78	1.37
	Tanzania	3.20	3.06	3.29	6.13	0.15	0.79	-	0.03	7.04	10.01
	Zambia	20.50	13.70	1.52	1.70	0.22	0.52	0.01	0.09	22.27	16.03
	General -										
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	7.29	6.31	1.32	0.98	0.03	0.03	-	-	8.62	7.32
	General -										
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	0.77	0.22	0.67	0.62	-	-	-	-	1.22	1.08
America	Total	37.09	32.97	7.32	11.37	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.03	44.51	44.22
	Bahamas	0.01	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.05
	Barbados	0.27	0.53	0.58	0.33	0.01	0.01	-	-	1.06	0.87
	Belize	2.01	2.26	0.25	0.35	-	-	-	-	2.26	2.81
	Bermuda	-	0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03
	Jamaica	1.82	1.35	0.96	0.66	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	2.82	2.05
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.37	0.32	0.27	0.18	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.65	0.51
	Associated States	17.15	12.12	3.21	2.21	-	0.01	-	-	20.58	18.32
	Dependencies	8.38	7.29	0.50	0.66	-	-	-	-	8.88	8.15
	Falkland Is.	0.30	2.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.30	2.52
	Guyana	0.22	0.27	0.96	1.21	0.01	0.01	-	-	1.19	1.69
	General-West Indies	4.32	1.63	0.21	3.77	0.01	-	-	-	4.56	5.20
Asia	Total	16.96	26.20	61.13	92.99	12.01	28.28	2.23	2.91	92.53	172.58
	Bangladesh	3.12	12.69	23.90	27.06	2.06	31.92	0.76	0.75	51.82	92.22
	India	2.66	2.71	11.52	22.12	1.96	7.13	0.22	0.20	16.38	52.16
	Maldives Is.	0.22	0.06	-	-	0.07	0.11	0.03	0.03	0.32	0.20
	Sri Lanka	1.52	1.12	3.55	2.23	2.25	2.26	0.02	0.05	7.38	7.86
	Brunei	0.12	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.12	0.12
	Hong Kong	0.26	0.21	-	-	0.02	0.01	0.03	-	0.31	0.22
	Malaysia	2.85	2.11	1.65	1.19	2.52	2.05	1.00	1.59	12.02	10.92
	Singapore	2.10	1.11	0.29	0.39	0.77	0.80	0.35	0.28	3.71	2.58
	Others	2.07	2.08	-	-	0.32	-	-	-	2.41	2.08
Oceania	Total	32.22	26.90	0.05	0.02	193.25	262.38	9.22	13.16	232.72	302.28
	Cook Is.	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.08	3.81	2.61	3.82	2.69
	Fiji	7.85	5.50	0.03	0.02	2.36	3.59	1.39	1.53	11.63	10.66
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	5.38	5.01	-	-	0.27	0.22	0.02	0.03	5.89	5.28
	New Hebrides	6.91	6.63	-	-	0.08	0.21	0.01	-	7.00	6.82
	Papua New Guinea	0.02	0.03	-	-	189.53	256.22	-	0.28	189.55	256.75
	Br. Solomon Is.	10.79	9.19	-	-	0.16	0.22	0.03	0.07	10.98	9.50
	Tonga	0.25	0.23	-	-	0.29	0.72	0.25	0.62	0.99	1.57
	Western Samoa	0.02	0.05	0.02	-	0.33	0.66	1.20	2.26	1.77	2.97
	Other Oceania	1.00	0.26	-	-	-	-	2.09	3.76	3.09	2.02
Europe	Total	16.62	12.26	0.01	-	-	0.08	0.01	-	16.66	12.52
	Cyprus	0.21	0.85	-	-	-	0.08	0.01	-	0.22	0.93
	Gibraltar	5.36	5.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.36	5.32
	Malta	10.87	8.27	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	10.88	8.27
Unspecified		38.11	43.07	-	-	-	-	0.52	0.95	38.28	44.02
Total		236.56	230.86	89.51	138.29	208.87	312.19	12.29	17.27	527.23	700.61

^aIncluding Technical Assistance, details of which are shown in Table 15.

TABLE 15

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES: TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FROM COMMONWEALTH DONORS, 1973 and 1974

		Disbursements								Million US Dollars	
		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
Africa	Total	68.68	61.44	14.61	15.88	1.52	1.45	0.07	0.09	84.88	78.86
	Botswana	2.38	3.02	0.19	0.27	0.04	-	-	-	2.61	3.29
	Gambia	1.08	1.10	-	-	0.05	0.03	-	-	1.13	1.13
	Ghana	3.10	2.66	1.84	1.69	0.20	0.22	0.01	0.02	5.15	4.59
	Kenya	11.63	10.76	3.26	2.95	0.17	0.13	0.01	-	15.07	13.84
	Lesotho	1.38	1.29	0.15	0.25	0.07	0.07	-	-	1.60	1.61
	Malawi	5.30	7.59	0.10	0.28	0.10	0.09	0.01	-	5.51	7.96
	Mauritius	1.40	1.35	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.01	0.01	1.64	1.57
	Nigeria	12.26	8.87	2.51	4.22	0.26	0.21	0.01	0.02	15.04	13.32
	St. Helena	0.23	0.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.23	0.32
	Seychelles	1.59	1.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.59	1.76
	Sierra Leone	1.68	1.00	-	-	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.01	1.75	1.07
	Swaziland	2.03	1.00	0.12	0.32	0.03	0.02	-	-	2.18	1.34
	Uganda	3.99	0.97	0.58	0.24	0.05	0.12	-	-	4.62	1.33
	Tanzania	3.40	3.06	2.70	2.52	0.14	0.18	-	0.02	6.24	5.78
	Zambia	9.82	10.28	1.41	1.55	0.22	0.20	0.01	0.01	11.46	12.04
	General -										
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	7.29	6.31	1.31	0.98	0.03	0.03	-	-	8.63	7.32
	General -										
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	0.12	0.10	0.31	0.49	-	-	-	-	0.43	0.59
America	Total	8.36	8.06	3.41	3.04	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.03	11.84	11.18
	Bahamas	0.01	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.05
	Barbados	0.47	0.53	0.30	0.24	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.78	0.78
	Belize	0.69	0.86	0.15	0.17	-	-	-	-	0.84	1.03
	Bermuda	-	0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03
	Jamaica	1.84	1.35	0.91	0.55	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	2.78	1.94
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.37	0.32	0.26	0.17	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.64	0.50
	Antigua	0.32	0.36	0.15	0.07	-	-	-	-	0.47	0.43
	Dominica	0.38	0.35	0.08	0.05	-	-	-	-	0.46	0.40
	Grenada	0.12	0.10	0.16	0.09	-	-	-	-	0.28	0.19
	Montserrat	0.24	0.26	0.03	0.02	-	-	-	-	0.27	0.28
	St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	0.30	0.28	0.19	0.19	-	-	-	-	0.49	0.47
	St. Lucia	0.37	0.39	0.22	0.33	-	0.01	-	-	0.59	0.73
	St. Vincent	0.29	0.15	0.13	0.06	-	-	-	-	0.42	0.21
	Cayman Is.	0.19	0.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.19	0.36
	Turks and Caicos Is.	0.20	0.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	0.23
	Br. Virgin Is.	0.14	0.42	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.14	0.42
	Falkland Is.	0.13	0.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	0.18
	Guyana	0.22	0.47	0.41	0.31	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.64	0.79
	General - West Indies	2.08	1.37	0.42	0.79	0.01	0.01	-	-	2.51	2.16
Asia	Total	12.43	11.62	2.12	3.40	3.24	3.85	1.70	1.72	19.49	20.59
	Bangladesh	1.51	2.10	0.26	0.32	0.29	0.29	0.21	0.23	2.27	2.94
	India	2.66	2.71	0.28	1.70	0.36	0.29	0.10	0.05	3.40	4.75
	Maldives Is.	0.01	-	-	-	0.07	0.11	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.14
	Sri Lanka	1.54	1.12	0.06	0.07	0.27	0.47	0.04	0.02	1.91	1.68
	Brunei	0.12	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.12	0.12
	Hong Kong	0.24	0.21	-	-	0.02	0.01	0.03	-	0.29	0.22
	Malaysia	4.71	4.01	1.03	0.92	1.46	1.88	0.98	1.12	8.18	7.93
	Singapore	1.25	0.96	0.49	0.39	0.77	0.80	0.31	0.26	2.82	2.41
	Other Asia	0.39	0.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.39	0.40
Oceania	Total	11.37	11.37	0.05	0.04	88.75	109.09	1.10	3.38	101.27	123.88
	Cook Is.	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.14	1.01	0.14	1.04
	Fiji	4.65	3.88	0.03	0.04	0.57	1.22	0.37	0.69	5.62	5.83
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	1.83	1.93	-	-	0.13	0.13	0.02	0.01	1.98	2.07
	New Hebrides	1.06	1.31	-	-	0.04	0.07	0.01	-	1.11	1.38
	Papua New Guinea	0.02	0.03	-	-	87.53	106.94	-	0.18	87.55	107.15
	Br. Solomon Is.	3.44	3.92	-	-	0.13	0.14	0.03	0.07	3.60	4.13
	Tonga	0.19	0.23	-	-	0.16	0.30	0.13	0.10	0.48	0.63
	Western Samoa	0.02	0.04	0.02	-	0.19	0.26	0.30	1.04	0.53	1.34
	Other Oceania	0.16	0.03	-	-	-	-	0.10	0.28	0.26	0.31
Europe	Total	0.74	1.20	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.75	1.20
	Cyprus	0.41	0.85	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.42	0.85
	Gibraltar	0.19	0.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.19	0.27
	Malta	0.14	0.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.14	0.08
Unspecified		38.73	40.89	-0.29	-0.04	-	-	0.51	-	38.95	40.85
Total		140.31	134.58	19.90	22.32	93.56	114.42	3.41	5.22	257.18	276.54

TABLE 16

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES: GROSS LOANS FROM COMMONWEALTH DONORS, 1973 and 1974

		Disbursements									
		Million US Dollars									
		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
Africa	Total	50.05	54.64	31.13	44.52	-	-	-	-	81.18	99.16
	Botswana	2.57	3.25	11.23	2.81	-	-	-	-	13.80	6.06
	Gambia	1.23	1.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.23	1.20
	Ghana	1.32	-	2.09	1.17	-	-	-	-	3.41	1.17
	Kenya	13.93	16.31	1.13	1.59	-	-	-	-	15.06	17.90
	Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malawi	11.97	11.26	0.80	1.50	-	-	-	-	12.77	12.76
	Mauritius	3.15	4.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.15	4.23
	Nigeria	6.69	5.06	5.92	3.92	-	-	-	-	12.61	8.98
	St. Helena	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	0.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.25	-
	Sierra Leone	0.81	0.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.81	0.04
	Swaziland	6.30	6.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.30	6.84
	Uganda	0.45	0.03	0.62	0.01	-	-	-	-	1.07	0.04
	Tanzania	0.27	0.48	7.59	25.49	-	-	-	-	7.86	25.97
	Zambia	1.10	5.94	1.05	2.21	-	-	-	-	2.15	8.15
	General -										
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	0.01	-	0.70	5.82	-	-	-	-	0.71	5.82
	General -										
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
America	Total	11.87	15.30	7.34	7.01	-	-	-	-	19.21	22.31
	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	1.20	0.73	2.00	1.29	-	-	-	-	3.20	2.02
	Belize	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	4.45	6.18	3.28	2.14	-	-	-	-	7.73	8.32
	Trinidad and Tobago	-	1.23	0.66	0.36	-	-	-	-	0.66	1.59
	Associated States	3.83	3.97	-	0.19	-	-	-	-	3.83	4.16
	Dependencies	0.13	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	0.02
	Falkland Is.	0.25	0.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.25	0.23
	Guyana	1.63	2.94	1.40	3.03	-	-	-	-	3.03	5.97
	General-West Indies	0.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.38	-
Asia	Total	148.34	189.64	56.26	75.15	-	-	-	-	204.60	264.79
	Bangladesh	3.42	2.37	11.01	1.49	-	-	-	-	14.43	3.86
	India	118.39	173.77	43.24	68.44	-	-	-	-	161.63	242.21
	Maldives Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sri Lanka	3.59	2.52	1.22	4.83	-	-	-	-	4.81	7.35
	Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	-	-	0.79	-	-	-	-	-	0.79	-
	Malaysia	6.98	8.64	-	0.39	-	-	-	-	6.98	9.03
	Singapore	15.96	2.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.96	2.34
Oceania	Total	1.35	3.75	-	-	3.11	0.94	0.54	0.92	5.00	5.61
	Cook Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.54	0.92	0.54	0.92
	Fiji	0.59	1.31	-	-	-	0.94	-	-	0.59	2.25
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	New Hebrides	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	3.11	-	-	-	3.11	-
	Br. Solomon Is.	0.37	2.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.37	2.15
	Tonga	0.27	0.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.27	0.27
	Western Samoa	0.12	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	0.02
	Other Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	Total	1.29	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.29	1.32
	Cyprus	0.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.37	-
	Gibraltar	0.92	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.92	1.32
	Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified		0.22	0.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.22	0.80
Total		213.12	265.45	94.73	126.67	3.11	0.94	0.54	0.92	311.50	393.98

TABLE 17

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES: AMORTIZATION RECEIVED BY COMMONWEALTH DONORS, 1973 and 1974

		Million US Dollars									
		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
Africa	Total	40.79	33.51	-	0.20	-	-	-	-	40.79	33.71
	Botswana	2.25	0.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.25	0.28
	Gambia	0.29	0.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.29	0.34
	Ghana	0.36	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.36	1.44
	Kenya	7.05	8.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.05	8.81
	Lesotho	0.05	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.02
	Malawi	2.12	2.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.12	2.22
	Mauritius	0.91	1.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.91	1.06
	Nigeria	7.18	10.35	-	0.20	-	-	-	-	7.18	10.55
	St. Helena	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	0.14	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.14	0.05
	Sierra Leone	1.50	1.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.50	1.39
	Swaziland	3.64	1.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.64	1.03
	Uganda	3.05	2.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.05	2.40
	Tanzania	1.61	1.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.61	1.52
	Zambia	8.27	0.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.27	0.84
	General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	1.96	1.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.96	1.72
	General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
America	Total	6.44	5.71	-	0.06	-	-	-	-	6.44	5.77
	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Belize	0.35	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.35	0.11
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	3.00	1.95	-	0.06	-	-	-	-	3.00	2.01
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.43	0.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.43	0.59
	Associated States Dependencies	0.68	0.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.68	0.43
	Falkland Is.	0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	-
	Guyana	1.95	2.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.95	2.16
	General - West Indies	-	0.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.47
Asia	Total	38.53	43.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	38.53	43.09
	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	India	32.11	34.76	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.11	34.76
	Maldives Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sri Lanka	1.18	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.18	1.56
	Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	0.80	0.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.80	0.65
	Malaysia	3.11	5.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.11	5.35
	Singapore	1.33	0.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.33	0.77
Oceania	Total	0.22	0.24	-	-	-	2.29	0.13	-	0.35	2.53
	Cook Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	-	0.13	-
	Fiji	0.18	0.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.18	0.20
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	New Hebrides	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	2.29	-	-	-	2.29
	Br. Solomon Is.	0.02	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.02
	Tonga	0.02	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.02
	Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	Total	0.15	0.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.15	0.67
	Cyprus	0.12	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	0.12
	Gibraltar	0.03	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.02
	Malta	-	0.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.51
Unspecified		15.01	0.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.01	0.44
Total		101.14	83.66	-	0.26	-	2.29	0.13	-	101.27	86.21

TABLE 18

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES: BILATERAL ODA COMMITMENTS FROM COMMONWEALTH DONORS, 1973 and 1974

		Million US Dollars									
		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
Africa	Total	200.01	166.29	86.09	111.11	1.68	6.51	0.28	1.61	288.06	285.52
	Botswana	24.41	3.02	0.20	0.31	0.02	-	-	-	24.65	3.33
	Gambia	4.82	3.30	-	-	0.02	0.02	-	-	4.88	3.32
	Ghana	3.10	2.66	16.59	18.50	0.16	0.21	-	-	19.85	21.37
	Kenya	12.63	70.23	7.50	17.59	0.16	0.16	0.19	-	20.48	87.98
	Lesotho	18.65	2.92	0.21	1.19	0.08	0.28	-	-	18.92	4.29
	Malawi	12.68	17.87	2.48	20.73	0.05	0.10	-	-	15.21	38.70
	Mauritius	13.66	1.35	0.13	0.12	0.43	1.02	-	0.02	14.22	2.53
	Nigeria	14.76	10.07	4.18	22.95	0.27	0.25	-	-	19.21	33.27
	St. Helena	0.31	2.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.31	2.68
	Seychelles	14.13	5.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.13	5.11
	Sierra Leone	1.68	4.51	0.65	-	0.02	0.06	-	-	2.37	4.57
	Swaziland	7.39	8.91	0.27	0.82	0.03	0.03	-	-	7.69	9.78
	Uganda	3.99	0.97	0.58	0.22	0.08	0.11	-	-	4.65	1.32
	Tanzania	4.93	3.13	44.52	22.82	0.17	3.85	0.02	1.57	49.66	33.37
	Zambia	55.43	22.87	7.42	3.08	0.12	0.38	0.07	-	63.06	26.33
	General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	7.29	6.31	1.32	0.23	0.01	0.02	-	-	8.62	6.56
	General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	0.07	0.48	-	0.51	-	-	-	-	0.07	0.99
America	Total	48.17	42.68	34.79	23.87	0.01	0.05	-	0.03	82.97	66.63
	Bahamas	0.01	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.05
	Barbados	3.23	0.53	12.97	0.26	-	0.01	-	-	16.20	0.80
	Belize	4.25	5.26	0.52	6.61	-	-	-	-	4.77	12.07
	Bermuda	-	0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03
	Jamaica	1.97	3.92	3.70	5.18	-	0.01	-	0.03	5.67	9.16
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.37	4.30	2.58	0.81	-	0.01	-	-	2.95	5.12
	Associated States	19.02	13.19	4.13	7.28	-	0.01	-	-	23.17	20.48
	Dependencies	7.33	7.45	0.99	0.07	-	-	-	-	8.32	7.52
	Falkland Is.	0.38	5.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.38	5.82
	Guyana	7.82	0.47	4.78	2.18	-	0.01	-	-	12.60	2.66
	General - West Indies	3.77	1.42	5.12	1.48	0.01	-	-	-	8.90	2.90
Asia	Total	79.77	332.37	184.79	115.83	27.52	37.43	3.33	3.79	295.43	489.42
	Bangladesh	6.41	40.22	41.52	41.29	16.38	23.29	1.83	1.08	66.16	106.08
	India	57.83	265.63	132.42	70.07	6.62	5.26	0.36	0.33	197.25	341.49
	Maldives Is.	0.02	-	-	-	0.02	0.09	-	-	0.02	0.09
	Sri Lanka	6.10	8.14	9.27	2.75	0.61	5.39	0.03	0.02	16.01	16.32
	Brunei	0.12	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	0.11
	Hong Kong	0.22	0.77	-	-	0.02	0.02	-	-	0.26	0.79
	Malaysia	5.39	16.14	1.07	1.33	1.97	2.22	1.02	1.98	9.47	21.67
	Singapore	3.27	0.96	0.49	0.39	1.27	0.76	0.07	0.36	5.10	2.47
	Others	0.39	0.20	-	-	0.63	-	-	-	1.02	0.20
Oceania	Total	28.81	35.85	0.05	0.02	258.03	287.12	11.59	21.49	298.48	344.50
	Cook Is.	-	-	-	0.02	0.02	0.02	4.15	5.72	4.17	5.78
	Fiji	4.51	3.88	0.03	-	2.08	6.12	2.05	3.81	8.67	13.83
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	7.63	3.22	-	-	0.70	0.09	0.05	0.03	8.38	3.52
	New Hebrides	2.12	5.99	-	-	0.05	0.10	-	-	2.17	6.09
	Papua New Guinea	0.02	0.03	-	-	252.39	279.90	0.08	2.25	252.49	282.38
	Br. Solomon Is.	13.48	19.92	-	-	0.11	0.12	0.01	0.09	13.60	20.13
	Tonga	0.19	2.57	-	-	0.18	0.56	1.56	1.15	1.93	4.28
	Western Samoa	0.63	0.02	0.02	-	0.50	0.19	0.98	4.06	2.13	4.29
	Other Oceania	0.23	-	-	-	-	-	2.71	4.18	2.92	4.18
Europe	Total	2.08	1.51	-	1.02	0.01	-	-	0.02	2.09	2.55
	Cyprus	0.41	0.88	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.41	0.90
	Gibraltar	1.53	0.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.53	0.55
	Malta	0.14	0.08	-	1.02	0.01	-	-	-	0.15	1.10
Unspecified		40.50	44.76	-1.21	-	-0.65	-	1.66	..	40.30	44.76
Total		399.34	623.46	302.51	251.84	286.62	331.11	16.86	26.92	1,007.33	1,233.35

TABLE 19

Bilateral ODA Commitments from Commonwealth Donors
to all Developing Countries
By Sector and Purpose

Million US Dollars

	Australia		Britain		Canada		New Zealand	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
<u>Project Assistance</u>								
Agriculture	6.93	0.29	24.47 ^a	70.56	23.12	24.51	3.23	3.58
Water Supply	15.39	1.35	<u>b</u>	9.87	30.44	46.27	0.08	<u>b</u>
Communications and Transport	13.60	29.50	49.89	23.66	126.38	92.68	1.82	<u>b</u>
Education	0.28	-	5.32	7.63	26.53	30.70	0.55	6.98
Health	0.24	0.03	13.98	2.66	7.93	8.12	0.85	4.39
Housing and Community Development	1.21	0.07	13.74	13.61	2.20	13.52	0.19	0.82
Multi-Sector	0.67	1.29	17.63	-	0.03	8.26	-	-
Other ^c	26.46	5.64	184.86	184.03	89.35	55.21	0.91	21.30
<u>Technical Assistance</u>	116.12	161.60	178.11	178.74	62.40	60.28	13.13	8.49
of which Agriculture	13.65	22.49	22.70	18.25	-	-	3.20	1.45
<u>Non-Project Aid</u>								
Food Aid	23.74	64.82	0.77	204.55	92.36	160.02	1.30	0.34
Other	125.05	129.89	142.00	61.88	226.40	51.05	5.77	5.22
Total	329.69	394.48	630.77	757.19	687.14	550.62	27.83	51.12

^a Renewable natural resources.^b Included in "Other".^c Including unallocated.

TABLE 20

Bilateral ODA Commitments from Commonwealth Donors
to all Developing Countries
By Sector and Purpose

	Percentage of total commitments							
	Australia		Britain		Canada		New Zealand	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
<u>Project Assistance</u>								
Agriculture	2.10	0.07	3.88 ^a	9.32	3.36	4.45	11.61	7.00
Water Supply	4.67	0.34	<u>b</u>	1.30	4.43	8.40	0.29	<u>b</u>
Communications and Transport	4.13	7.48	7.91	3.12	18.39	16.83	6.54	<u>b</u>
Education	0.08	-	0.84	1.01	3.86	5.58	1.98	13.65
Health	0.07	0.01	2.22	0.35	1.15	1.47	3.05	8.59
Housing & Community Development	0.37	0.02	2.18	1.80	0.32	2.46	0.68	1.60
Multi-Sector	0.20	0.33	2.79	-	0.01	1.50	-	-
Other ^c	8.03	1.43	29.31	24.30	13.00	10.03	3.27	41.67
<u>Technical Assistance</u>	35.22	40.97	28.24	23.61	9.08	10.95	47.18	16.61
of which Agriculture	4.14	5.70	3.60	2.41	-	-	11.50	2.84
<u>Non-Project Aid</u>								
Food Aid	7.20	16.43	0.12	27.01	13.44	29.06	4.67	0.67
Other	37.93	32.92	22.51	8.18	32.95	9.27	20.73	10.21

a Renewable natural resources.

b Included in "Other".

c Including unallocated.

TABLE 21

CANADA: COUNTRY-SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF BILATERAL AID
TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1974
(ODA COMMITMENTS (EXCLUDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE))

	PROJECT AID										Million US Dollars	
	Agriculture	Water Supply	Communi- cations & Transport	Education	Health	Housing and Community Development	Multi- Sector	Other Project Aid	Total Project Aid	NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL	
												NON-PROJECT AID
Africa	0.03	28.00	25.56	2.00	0.02	1.07	1.12	31.33	89.14	6.85	95.99	
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.04	-	0.04	
Ghana	-	9.95	-	2.90	-	0.04	-	0.94	12.93	3.88	16.81	
Kenya	-	1.84	-	-	-	0.01	1.12	11.66	14.64	-	14.64	
Lesotho	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	-	0.91	0.94	-	0.94	
Malawi	-	-	20.45	-	-	-	-	-	20.45	-	20.45	
Nigeria	-	2.35	-	-	0.02	-	-	16.37	18.74	-	18.74	
Swaziland	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.51	0.52	-	0.52	
Tanzania	0.03	13.86	3.52	-	-	1.02	-	0.90	19.33	2.97	22.30	
Zambia	-	-	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	1.53	-	1.53	
Other Africa	-	-	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	-	0.02	
America	4.10	6.39	5.08	0.05	0.01	-	-	4.89	20.51	0.34	20.85	
Barbados	-	-	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	-	0.02	
Belize	1.84	4.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.44	-	6.44	
Jamaica	-	-	0.47	-	-	-	-	4.17	4.64	-	4.64	
Trinidad and Tobago	0.13	-	0.50	-	0.01	-	-	-	0.64	-	0.64	
Antigua	0.10	-	2.56	-	-	-	-	0.02	2.68	-	2.68	
Dominica	0.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	0.27	-	0.27	
Grenada	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.08	1.61	-	1.61	
Montserrat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.05	-	0.05	
St. Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla	-	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.07	-	0.07	
St. Lucia	-	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	1.82	-	1.82	
St. Vincent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.05	-	0.05	
Guyana	-	-	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	1.53	0.34	1.87	
General-West Indies	0.29	-	-	0.05	-	-	-	0.36	0.69	-	0.69	
Asia	1.53	0.20	6.12	-	-	0.42	-	1.59	9.86	102.59	112.45	
Bangladesh	-	-	6.12	-	-	-	-	0.91	8.56	32.42	40.98	
India	1.53	0.20	-	-	-	-	-	0.68	67.49	67.49	68.37	
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.68	2.68	
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	0.42	-	-	0.42	-	0.42	
Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.02	1.02	-	1.02	
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.02	1.02	-	1.02	
Total	5.67	34.59	36.76	2.05	0.03	1.49	1.12	38.82	120.53	109.77	230.30	

TABLE 22

CANADA: COUNTRY-SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF BILATERAL AID
TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1974
ODA COMMITMENTS (EXCLUDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE)

	Percentage of total for each country										
	PROJECT AID										
	Agriculture	Water Supply	Communi- cations & Transport	Education	Health	Housing & Community Development	Multi- Sector	Other Project Aid	Total Project Aid	NON- PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL
Africa											
Total	-	29.2	26.6	2.1	-	1.1	1.2	32.6	92.9	7.1	100.0
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Chana	-	59.2	-	11.9	-	0.2	-	5.6	76.9	23.1	100.0
Kenya	-	12.6	-	-	-	0.1	7.7	79.6	100.0	-	100.0
Lesotho	-	-	3.2	-	-	-	-	96.8	100.0	-	100.0
Malawi	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Nigeria	-	12.5	-	-	0.1	-	-	87.4	100.0	-	100.0
Swaziland	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-	98.1	100.0	-	100.0
Tanzania	0.1	62.2	15.8	-	-	4.6	-	4.0	86.7	13.3	100.0
Zambia	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Other Africa	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
America											
Total	19.7	30.6	24.4	0.2	0.1	-	-	23.4	98.4	1.6	100.0
Barbados	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Belize	28.6	71.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Jamaica	-	-	10.1	-	-	-	-	89.9	100.0	-	100.0
Trinidad and Tobago	20.3	-	78.1	-	1.6	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Antigua	3.7	-	95.5	-	-	-	-	0.7	100.0	-	100.0
Dominica	77.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.2	100.0	-	100.0
Grenada	95.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	100.0	-	100.0
Montserrat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
St. Kitts-Nevis	-	28.6	-	-	-	-	-	71.4	100.0	-	100.0
St. Lucia	-	97.3	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	100.0	-	100.0
St. Vincent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Guyana	-	-	81.8	-	-	-	-	-	81.8	18.2	100.0
General-West Indies	42.0	-	-	7.2	-	-	-	50.8	100.0	-	100.0
Asia											
Total	1.4	0.2	5.4	-	-	0.4	-	1.4	8.8	91.2	100.0
Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	20.9	79.1	100.0
India	3.7	-	14.9	-	-	-	-	1.0	98.7	1.3	100.0
Sri Lanka	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Europe											
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Total	2.5	15.0	16.0	0.9	-	0.6	0.5	16.8	52.3	47.7	100.0

TABLE 23

NEW ZEALAND: COUNTRY-SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF BILATERAL AID
TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1974
GROSS ODA DISBURSEMENTS (EXCLUDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE)

	Million US Dollars											
	PROJECT AID										NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL
	Agriculture	Development of Public Utilities	Education	Health	Housing and Community Development	Other Project Aid	Total Project Aid					
Africa												
Total	0.09	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.13	-	-	-	0.13	0.13
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.04	-	-	-	0.04	0.04
Tanzania	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	-	-	-	0.02	0.02
Zambia	0.07	-	-	-	-	-	0.07	-	-	-	0.07	0.07
America												
Total	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	0.03	0.03
Jamaica	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	0.03	0.03
Asia												
Total	0.22	0.07	0.29	0.03	-	0.36	0.97	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.19	1.19
Bangladesh	0.07	-	0.23	-	-	-	0.30	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.52	0.52
India	0.15	-	-	-	-	-	0.15	-	-	-	0.15	0.15
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	0.03	0.03
Malaysia	-	0.07	0.04	-	-	0.36	0.47	-	-	-	0.47	0.47
Singapore	-	-	0.02	-	-	-	0.02	-	-	-	0.02	0.02
Oceania												
Total	0.63	2.09	0.68	1.19	0.29	3.37	8.26	3.80	3.80	3.80	12.06	12.06
Fiji	0.23	0.24	0.05	-	0.13	0.12	0.78	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.84	0.84
Gilbert and Ellice Is.	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	0.01	0.01
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.06	0.09	-	-	-	0.09	0.09
New Hebrides	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	0.01	0.01
Tonga	0.01	0.33	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.53	0.53
Western Samoa	0.05	0.12	-	0.79	-	0.27	1.23	-	-	-	1.23	1.23
Cook Is.	0.32	0.64	0.02	0.26	-	1.61	2.85	-	-	-	4.61	4.61
Niue	0.01	0.32	0.01	0.02	0.04	1.11	1.51	1.37	1.37	1.37	2.88	2.88
Tokelau Is.	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.11	0.01	0.10	0.32	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.88	0.88
Oceania-unallocated	-	0.41	0.50	-	0.03	0.04	0.98	-	-	-	0.98	0.98
Total	0.96	2.16	1.00	1.22	0.29	3.77	9.40	4.01	4.01	4.01	13.41	13.41

TABLE 24

NEW ZEALAND: COUNTRY-SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF BILATERAL AID
TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1974
GROSS ODA DISBURSEMENTS (EXCLUDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE)

	Percentage of total for each country										GRAND TOTAL	
	PROJECT AID											NON-PROJECT AID
	Agriculture	Development of Public Utilities	Education	Health	Housing and Community Development	Other Project Aid	Total Project Aid					
Africa												
Total	69.2	-	-	-	-	30.8	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Tanzania	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Zambia	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
America												
Total	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Jamaica	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Asia												
Total	18.5	5.9	24.4	2.5	-	30.2	81.5	-	-	18.5	100.0	100.0
Bangladesh	13.5	-	44.2	-	-	-	57.7	-	-	42.3	100.0	100.0
India	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Malaysia	-	14.9	8.5	-	-	76.6	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Singapore	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Oceania												
Total	5.2	17.3	5.6	9.9	2.4	28.0	68.5	-	-	31.5	100.0	100.0
Fiji	27.4	28.6	6.0	-	15.5	15.4	92.9	-	-	7.1	100.0	100.0
Gilbert and Ellice Is.	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	33.3	66.7	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
New Hebrides	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Tonga	1.9	62.3	3.8	1.9	9.4	11.3	90.6	-	-	9.4	100.0	100.0
Western Samoa	4.1	9.8	64.2	64.2	-	21.9	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Cook Is.	6.9	13.9	0.4	5.7	-	34.9	61.8	-	-	38.2	100.0	100.0
Niue	0.3	11.1	0.3	0.7	1.4	38.6	52.4	-	-	47.6	100.0	100.0
Tokelau Is.	1.1	1.1	9.1	12.5	1.1	11.5	36.4	-	-	63.6	100.0	100.0
Oceania-unallocated	-	41.8	51.0	-	3.1	4.1	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Total	7.1	16.1	7.5	9.1	2.2	28.1	70.1	-	-	29.9	100.0	100.0

TABLE 25

NEW ZEALAND: COUNTRY-SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF BILATERAL AID
TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1974
ODA COMMITMENTS (EXCLUDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE)

	Million US Dollars									
	PROJECT AID						Total Project Aid	NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL	
	Agriculture	Development of Public Utilities	Education	Health	Housing and Community Development	Other Project Aid				
Africa	0.83	0.01	-	-	-	0.57	1.41	0.14	1.55	
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.04	-	0.04	
Tanzania	0.83	-	-	-	-	0.53	1.36	-	1.36	
Zambia	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.01	
Africa-unallocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.14	0.14	
America	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	0.03	-	0.03	
Jamaica	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	0.03	-	0.03	
Asia	0.09	0.23	0.35	0.25	-	1.46	2.38	0.54	2.92	
Bangladesh	0.07	-	-	0.21	-	-	0.28	0.54	0.82	
India	0.02	-	-	-	-	0.28	0.30	-	0.30	
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	0.03	-	0.03	
Malaysia	-	0.23	0.14	-	-	1.17	1.54	-	1.54	
Singapore	-	-	0.21	0.01	-	0.01	0.23	-	0.23	
Oceania	1.54	3.77	1.12	2.99	0.81	4.98	15.21	4.24	19.46	
Fiji	0.94	0.99	0.18	-	0.51	0.47	3.09	-	3.09	
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	0.09	0.21	0.30	-	0.30	
Br. Solomon Is.	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.01	-	0.01	
Tonga	0.03	0.63	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.10	0.90	-	0.90	
Western Samoa	0.17	0.38	-	2.52	-	0.84	3.91	-	3.91	
Cook Is.	0.38	0.77	0.03	0.32	-	1.92	3.42	2.12	5.54	
Niue	0.01	0.36	0.02	0.02	0.05	1.28	1.74	1.58	3.32	
Tokelau Is.	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.11	0.01	0.10	0.32	0.54	0.86	
Oceania-unallocated	-	0.63	0.78	-	0.05	0.06	1.52	-	1.52	
Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.02	
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.02	
Total	2.46	4.01	1.50	3.24	0.81	7.03	19.04	4.94	23.98	

TABLE 26

NEW ZEALAND: COUNTRY-SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF BILATERAL AID
TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1974
ODA COMMITMENTS (EXCLUDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE)

	PROJECT AID							NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL
	Agriculture	Development of Public Utilities	Education	Health	Housing and Community Development	Other Project Aid	Total Project Aid		
Africa									
Total	53.5	0.7	-	-	-	36.8	91.0	9.0	100.0
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Tanzania	61.0	-	-	-	-	39.0	100.0	-	100.0
Zambia	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Africa-unallocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
America									
Total	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Jamaica	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Asia									
Total	3.1	7.9	12.0	8.5	-	50.0	81.5	18.5	100.0
Bangladesh	8.5	-	-	25.6	-	-	34.1	65.9	100.0
India	6.7	-	-	-	-	93.3	100.0	-	100.0
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Malaysia	-	14.9	9.1	-	-	76.0	100.0	-	100.0
Singapore	-	-	91.3	4.3	-	4.3	100.0	-	100.0
Oceania									
Total	7.9	19.4	5.8	15.4	4.2	25.5	78.2	21.8	100.0
Fiji	30.4	32.0	5.8	-	16.5	15.3	100.0	-	100.0
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	30.0	70.0	100.0	-	100.0
Br. Solomon Is.	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0
Tonga	3.3	70.0	3.3	2.2	10.0	11.1	100.0	-	100.0
Western Samoa	4.3	9.7	-	64.5	-	21.5	100.0	-	100.0
Cook Is.	6.9	13.9	0.5	5.8	-	34.6	61.7	38.3	100.0
Niue	0.3	10.8	0.6	0.6	1.5	38.6	52.4	47.6	100.0
Tokelau Is.	1.2	1.2	9.3	12.8	1.2	11.6	37.2	62.8	100.0
Oceania-unallocated	-	41.4	51.3	-	3.3	4.0	100.0	-	100.0
Europe									
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Total	10.3	16.7	6.3	13.5	3.4	29.3	79.4	20.6	100.0

Percentage of total
for each country

TABLE 27

INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE-EXPERTS^aBy supplying^b and receiving countries

		Number of persons					
		Britain		Canada		Australia	
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
Africa	Total	8,829	7,892	456	463	9	10
	Botswana	393	427	19	73	1	1
	Gambia	79	71	-	-	-	-
	Ghana	291	226	26	34	1	-
	Kenya	1,394	1,323	60	61	2	4
	Lesotho	130	140	10	6	-	1
	Malawi	908	873	3	8	-	-
	Mauritius	66	88	5	5	-	-
	Nigeria	1,189	1,237	96	85	1	1
	St. Helena	36	43	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	139	119	-	-	-	-
	Sierra Leone	181	168	-	-	-	-
	Swaziland	212	229	9	17	-	-
	Uganda	551	266	16	2	-	-
	Tanzania	24	68	88	79	3	-
	Zambia	2,351	2,073	48	52	1	3
	General -						
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	829	481	44	28	-	-
	General -						
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	56	60	12	18	-	-
America	Total	629	651	121	81	-	1
	Bahamas	2	3	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	51	50	10	7	-	-
	Belize	53	50	2	2	-	-
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	91	79	39	26	-	-
	Trinidad and Tobago	13	11	3	2	-	-
	Antigua	23	33	6	4	-	-
	Dominica	23	23	2	1	-	-
	Grenada	8	8	4	1	-	-
	Montserrat	21	24	-	-	-	-
	St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	31	40	11	10	-	-
	St. Lucia	33	36	10	14	-	-
	St. Vincent	20	15	4	2	-	-
	Cayman Is.	65	64	-	-	-	-
	Turks and Caicos Is.	38	36	-	-	-	-
	Br. Virgin Is.	29	30	-	-	-	-
	Falkland Is.	24	57	-	-	-	-
	Guyana	32	29	13	7	-	1
	General - West Indies	72	63	17	5	-	-
Asia	Total	369	363	45	37	138	109
	Bangladesh	9	9	-	4	16	15
	India	43	43	3	6	17	25
	Maldives Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sri Lanka	26	23	1	-	4	3
	Brunei	12	10	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	17	11	-	-	-	-
	Malaysia	197	209	26	16	87	60
	Singapore	65	58	15	11	14	6
Oceania	Total	1,032	1,001	3	1	9,462	5,481
	Fiji	341	328	1	1	28	37
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	147	146	-	-	6	3
	New Hebrides	131	154	-	-	1	1
	Papua New Guinea	4	10	-	-	9,417	5,410
	Br. Solomon Is.	352	336	-	-	7	12
	Tonga	30	27	-	-	-	6
	Western Samoa	-	-	2	-	3	12
	Other Oceania	27	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	Total	101	100	-	-	-	-
	Cyprus	35	30	-	-	-	-
	Gibraltar	46	51	-	-	-	-
	Malta	20	19	-	-	-	-
	Total	10,960	10,007	625	587	9,609	5,601

^a For 1973, addition of Educational Experts, Operational Personnel and Advisers (excluding volunteers). For 1974, all Technical Co-operation Personnel (excluding volunteers).

^b New Zealand financed 119 Experts in 1973. Figures for 1974 not available.

TABLE 28

INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE - VOLUNTEERS
By supplying and receiving countries

		Number of persons		
		Britain	Canada	Australia
		1974	1974	1974
Africa	Total	1,239	384	7
	Botswana	60	-	2
	Gambia	24	-	-
	Ghana	47	50	-
	Kenya	173	-	-
	Lesotho	28	-	-
	Malawi	61	40	-
	Mauritius	7	-	-
	Nigeria	446	163	-
	St. Helena	2	-	-
	Seychelles	12	-	-
	Sierra Leone	88	33	-
	Swaziland	42	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-
	Tanzania	92	30	5
	Zambia	160	65	-
	General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	-	-	-
	General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	3	-
America	Total	182	159	-
	Bahamas	-	-	-
	Barbados	-	48	-
	Belize	4	4	-
	Bermuda	-	-	-
	Jamaica	64	42	-
	Trinidad and Tobago	-	18	-
	Antigua	11	8	-
	Dominica	10	-	-
	Grenada	15	-	-
	Montserrat	7	-	-
	St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	24	-	-
	St. Lucia	2	36	-
	St. Vincent	12	3	-
	Cayman Is.	4	-	-
	Turks and Caicos Is.	13	-	-
	Br. Virgin Is.	10	-	-
	Falkland Is.	6	-	-
	Guyana	-	-	-
	General-West Indies	-	-	-
Asia	Total	163	155	70
	Bangladesh	23	7	11
	India	33	39	5
	Maldives Is.	-	-	-
	Sri Lanka	35	-	-
	Brunei	13	-	-
	Hong Kong	-	-	-
	Malaysia	53	109	54
	Singapore	6	-	-
Oceania	Total	284	92	64
	Fiji	23	5	6
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	20	-	-
	New Hebrides	15	-	1
	Papua New Guinea	209	82	51
	Br. Solomon Is.	17	-	1
	Tonga	-	5	1
	Western Samoa	-	-	4
	Other Oceania	-	-	-
Europe	Total	-	-	-
	Cyprus	-	-	-
	Gibraltar	-	-	-
	Malta	-	-	-
Total		1,868	790	141

TABLE 29

INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE - TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION PERSONNEL^a

By field of work

Number of persons in 1974

		Planning & Administration	Public utilities	Agriculture	Industry	Trade	Education	Health services	Social services	Multi-sector & unspecified	Total
DONORS											
Australia		1,784	944	529	719	72	1,292	296	80	26	5,742
Britain		1,851	1,395	967	1,025	10	5,704	904	18	1	11,875
Canada		160	65	143	248	93	586	75	7	-	1,377
Total		3,795	2,404	1,639	1,992	175	7,582	1,275	105	27	18,994
RECIPIENTS											
Africa		1,383	1,293	802	818	44	5,003	640	17	-	10,000
Botswana		155	36	80	107	4	157	24	-	-	563
Gambia		14	10	27	4	-	29	11	-	-	95
Ghana		19	21	31	6	5	255	20	-	-	357
Kenya		211	21	119	128	2	983	97	-	-	1,561
Lesotho		38	40	12	5	-	63	17	-	-	175
Malawi		222	38	129	237	9	294	53	-	-	982
Mauritius		30	10	5	7	1	35	9	-	-	97
Nigeria		131	81	119	129	9	1,359	102	2	-	1,932
St. Helena		11	-	11	4	-	10	9	-	-	45
Seychelles		51	9	7	6	-	28	30	-	-	131
Sierra Leone		13	18	15	12	1	206	24	-	-	289
Swaziland		64	45	51	9	-	104	5	10	-	288
Uganda		15	15	21	2	-	206	9	-	-	268
Tanzania		31	8	27	9	5	172	19	3	-	274
Zambia		299	554	116	146	4	1,027	205	2	-	2,353
General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania		74	387	32	3	4	3	6	-	-	509
General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland		5	-	-	4	-	72	-	-	-	81
America		193	67	99	144	29	410	126	6	-	1,074
Bahamas		2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
Barbados		18	11	6	19	12	28	11	-	-	105
Belize		24	4	15	4	1	2	10	-	-	60
Bermuda		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica		36	22	17	38	6	71	15	6	-	211
Trinidad and Tobago		3	2	5	16	1	1	3	-	-	31
Antigua		7	1	3	7	1	37	-	-	-	56
Dominica		5	2	3	4	-	18	2	-	-	34
Grenada		3	-	-	-	1	15	5	-	-	24
Montserrat		9	3	4	2	1	10	2	-	-	31
St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla		8	3	10	-	1	38	14	-	-	74
St. Lucia		4	1	5	24	2	39	13	-	-	88
St. Vincent		3	1	3	-	1	21	3	-	-	32
Cayman Is.		18	2	3	3	-	27	15	-	-	68
Turks and Caicos Is.		22	-	1	5	-	15	6	-	-	49
Br. Virgin Is.		18	3	1	5	-	4	9	-	-	40
Falkland Is.		5	3	5	7	-	33	10	-	-	63
Guyana		2	3	3	6	2	14	7	-	-	37
General - West Indies		6	6	15	4	-	36	1	-	-	68
Asia		45	70	128	114	18	422	91	-	-	897
Bangladesh		2	5	11	3	-	12	36	-	-	69
India		6	3	72	13	-	39	18	-	-	151
Maldive Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka		3	3	5	4	-	45	1	-	-	61
Brunei		1	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	23
Hong Kong		-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	11
Malaysia		30	53	40	93	16	226	34	-	9	501
Singapore		3	6	-	1	2	67	2	-	-	81
Oceania		2,141	966	605	912	84	1,714	401	82	18	6,923
Fiji		84	18	46	77	5	136	28	4	2	400
Gilbert and Ellice Is.		51	4	14	36	-	54	10	-	-	169
New Hebrides		53	19	11	16	-	46	26	-	-	171
Papua New Guinea		1,813	889	473	714	71	1,386	323	77	16	5,762
Br. Solomon Is.		127	21	56	62	2	86	12	-	-	366
Tonga		13	4	5	6	6	2	2	1	-	39
Western Samoa		-	11	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	16
Other Oceania		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe		33	8	5	4	-	33	17	-	-	100
Cyprus		2	6	4	-	-	17	1	-	-	30
Gibraltar		29	2	-	4	-	1	15	-	-	51
Malta		2	-	1	-	-	15	1	-	-	19
Total		3,795	2,404	1,639	1,992	175	7,582	1,275	105	27	18,994

^a Experts and volunteers provided by Australia, Britain and Canada.

TABLE 30

INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE-PERSONNEL IN EDUCATION^a

By supplying and receiving country

		Number of persons		
		Britain	Canada	Australia
		1974	1974	1974
Africa	Total	4,538	452	13
	Botswana	122	33	2
	Gambia	29	-	-
	Ghana	195	60	-
	Kenya	921	41	1
	Lesotho	61	1	1
	Malawi	273	21	-
	Mauritius	35	-	-
	Nigeria	1,206	152	1
	St. Helena	10	-	-
	Seychelles	28	-	-
	Sierra Leone	182	22	-
	Swaziland	99	5	-
	Uganda	205	1	-
	Tanzania	132	35	5
	Zambia	957	67	3
	General -			
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	2	1	-
	General -			
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	59	13	-
America	Total	343	67	-
	Bahamas	1	-	-
	Barbados	10	18	-
	Belize	2	-	-
	Bermuda	-	-	-
	Jamaica	59	12	-
	Trinidad and Tobago	-	1	-
	Antigua	33	4	-
	Dominica	18	-	-
	Grenada	15	-	-
	Montserrat	10	-	-
	St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	30	8	-
	St. Lucia	23	16	-
	St. Vincent	17	4	-
	Cayman Is.	27	-	-
	Turks and Caicos Is.	15	-	-
	Br. Virgin Is.	4	-	-
	Falkland Is.	33	-	-
	Guyana	13	1	-
	General - West Indies	33	3	-
Asia	Total	340	29	53
	Bangladesh	9	2	1
	India	36	-	3
	Maldives Is.	-	-	-
	Sri Lanka	45	-	-
	Brunei	22	-	-
	Hong Kong	11	-	-
	Malaysia	162	18	44
	Singapore	53	9	5
Oceania	Total	450	38	1,226
	Fiji	121	2	13
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	52	-	2
	New Hebrides	45	-	1
	Papua New Guinea	149	36	1,201
	Br. Solomon Is.	82	-	4
	Tonga	1	-	1
	Western Samoa	-	-	4
	Other Oceania	-	-	-
Europe	Total	33	-	-
	Cyprus	17	-	-
	Gibraltar	1	-	-
	Malta	15	-	-
Total		5,704	586	1,292

^aIncluding volunteers.

TABLE 31

BRITAIN: COUNTRY-TYPE OF WORK BREAKDOWN OF EDUCATIONAL PERSONNEL^a
 PROVIDED BILATERALLY TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES

		Number of persons in 1974								
		Teachers						Other	Total	
		Primary	Secondary	Technical and vocational	Teacher training	University and higher technical	Other and unspecified	Total Teachers		
Africa	Total	2,192	22	714	295	1,032	-	4,255	283	4,538
	Botswana	65	-	31	11	6	-	113	9	122
	Gambia	17	-	2	7	1	-	27	2	29
	Ghana	44	-	15	13	118	-	190	5	195
	Kenya	399	-	306	35	154	-	894	47	941
	Lesotho	22	5	3	10	18	-	58	3	61
	Malawi	91	-	35	27	88	-	241	32	273
	Mauritius	1	-	5	9	17	-	32	3	35
	Nigeria	560	-	113	122	334	-	1,129	77	1,206
	St. Helena	5	-	2	-	-	-	7	3	10
	Seychelles	14	-	7	6	1	-	28	-	28
	Sierra Leone	73	-	22	19	69	-	183	1	184
	Swaziland	64	-	13	8	9	-	94	5	99
	Uganda	143	-	6	8	32	-	189	16	205
	Tanzania	56	-	7	-	65	-	128	4	132
	Zambia	638	17	145	20	71	-	891	66	957
	General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2
	General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	1	-	49	-	50	9	59
America	Total	183	-	73	16	49	-	321	22	343
	Bahamas	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
	Barbados	3	-	2	2	-	-	9	1	10
	Belize	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	45	-	7	-	5	-	57	2	59
	Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Antigua	20	-	11	-	2	-	33	-	33
	Dominica	4	-	6	6	1	-	17	1	18
	Grenada	9	-	6	-	-	-	15	-	15
	Montserrat	3	-	6	-	-	-	9	1	10
	St. Kitts Nevis & Anguilla	20	-	9	-	-	-	29	1	30
	St. Lucia	1	-	12	3	2	-	18	5	23
	St. Vincent	10	-	5	-	1	-	16	1	17
	Cayman Is.	23	-	1	-	-	-	24	3	27
	Turks and Caicos Is.	10	-	3	1	-	-	14	1	15
	Br. Virgin Is.	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
	Falkland Is.	30	-	1	-	-	-	31	2	33
	Guyana	-	-	2	-	11	-	13	-	13
	General - West Indies	-	-	1	3	25	-	29	4	33
Asia	Total	131	-	31	64	102	-	328	12	340
	Bangladesh	-	-	4	-	5	-	9	-	9
	India	3	-	10	10	10	-	33	3	36
	Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sri Lanka	17	-	4	9	15	-	45	-	45
	Brunei	11	-	-	10	1	-	22	-	22
	Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	11	-	11	-	11
	Malaysia	100	-	5	26	30	-	161	3	164
	Singapore	-	-	3	9	30	-	42	6	48
Oceania	Total	189	36	92	38	46	-	401	49	450
	Fiji	32	-	33	4	34	-	103	18	121
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	32	-	7	8	-	-	47	5	52
	New Hebrides	27	-	5	4	-	-	36	9	45
	Papua New Guinea	62	36	24	16	11	-	149	-	149
	Br. Solomon Is.	36	-	23	6	1	-	66	16	82
	Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Other Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	Total	9	-	7	-	16	-	32	1	33
	Cyprus	9	-	7	-	1	-	17	-	17
	Gibraltar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Malta	-	-	-	-	15	-	15	-	15
	Total	2,704	58	917	413	1,245	-	5,337	367	5,704

^a Including volunteers.

TABLE 32

AUSTRALIA: COUNTRY-TYPE OF WORK BREAKDOWN OF EDUCATIONAL PERSONNEL^a
PROVIDED BILATERALLY TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES

		Number of persons in 1974								
		Teachers						Total Teachers	Other	Total
		Primary	Secondary	Technical and vocational	Teacher training	University and higher technical	Other and unspecified			
Africa	Total	-	5	1	-	4	-	10	3	13
	Botswana	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2
	Gambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
	Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
	St. Helena	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
	Zambia	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	3
	General -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	General -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
America	Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Belize	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Antigua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Montserrat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	St. Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	St. Vincent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cayman Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Turks and Caicos Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Br. Virgin Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Falkland Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Guyana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	General - West Indies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	Total	-	16	2	-	33	-	51	2	53
	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
	India	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
	Maldives Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malaysia	-	13	-	-	29	-	42	2	44
	Singapore	-	-	2	-	3	-	5	-	5
Oceania	Total	2	812	240	8	80	5	1,147	79	1,226
	Fiji	-	4	-	1	3	-	8	5	13
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2
	New Hebrides	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	Papua New Guinea	2	802	236	7	76	5	1,128	73	1,201
	Br. Solomon Is.	-	2	2	-	-	-	4	-	4
	Tonga	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
	Western Samoa	-	2	-	-	1	-	3	1	4
	Other Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Gibraltar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	2	833	243	8	117	5	1,208	84	1,292

^a Including volunteers.

TABLE 33

INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE-TRAINEES FINANCED BILATERALLY^a

By country of origin and donor country

		Number of persons					
		Britain		Canada		Australia	
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
Africa	Total	1,455	1,339	287	269	141	137
	Botswana	44	36	9	14	3	2
	Gambia	57	42	-	-	7	1
	Ghana	174	159	24	43	22	21
	Kenya	299	178	41	27	14	13
	Lesotho	27	42	12	9	6	7
	Malawi	108	106	1	-	4	8
	Mauritius	26	29	6	-	7	6
	Nigeria	330	342	49	30	29	21
	St. Helena	8	5	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	58	54	-	-	-	1
	Sierra Leone	54	70	-	-	4	6
	Swaziland	47	52	10	11	4	4
	Uganda	74	52	12	14	11	11
	Tanzania	63	93	77	48	18	21
	Zambia	85	79	25	47	9	11
	General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	1	-	20	26	3	4
	General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	1	-	-	-
America	Total	363	360	269	224	1	-
	Bahamas	1	2	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	51	41	33	23	-	-
	Belize	24	37	7	6	-	-
	Bermuda	2	6	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	69	63	38	17	-	-
	Trinidad and Tobago	52	67	37	21	-	-
	Antigua	9	13	12	19	-	-
	Dominica	35	29	12	13	-	-
	Grenada	8	3	20	17	-	-
	Montserrat	5	10	8	7	-	-
	St. Kitts Nevis & Anguilla	11	8	4	10	-	-
	St. Lucia	28	18	21	44	-	-
	St. Vincent	9	10	17	22	-	-
	Cayman Is.	9	7	-	-	-	-
	Turks and Caicos Is.	4	2	-	-	-	-
	Br. Virgin Is.	12	5	-	-	-	-
	Falkland Is.	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Guyana	34	37	9	22	1	-
	General - West Indies	-	1	51	3	-	-
Asia	Total	932	795	61	45	256	274
	Bangladesh	46	73	-	8	29	27
	India	425	282	4	5	73	61
	Maldives Is.	1	1	-	-	4	3
	Sri Lanka	107	103	1	7	32	28
	Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	52	41	2	-	3	2
	Malaysia	244	249	26	9	57	97
	Singapore	57	46	28	16	58	56
Oceania	Total	76	88	-	-	741	672
	Fiji	40	52	-	-	24	34
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	12	12	-	-	7	3
	New Hebrides	3	4	-	-	1	2
	Papua New Guinea	3	5	-	-	648	551
	Br. Solomon Is.	14	10	-	-	23	27
	Tonga	4	3	-	-	19	28
	Western Samoa	-	2	-	-	19	18
	Other Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	9
Europe	Total	129	70	-	-	-	-
	Cyprus	55	45	-	-	-	-
	Gibraltar	53	13	-	-	-	-
	Malta	21	12	-	-	-	-
Total		2,955	2,652	617	538	1,139	1,083

^aNew Zealand financed 242 trainees in 1973. Figures for 1974 not available.

TABLE 34

INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE^a-TRAINEES FINANCED BILATERALLY

By subject

Number of persons in 1974

		Economic planning	Public adminis- tration	Public utili- ties	Indus- try	Trade	Agricul- ture	Health ser- vices	Edu- cation	Social ser- vices	Other and un- specified	Total
DONORS												
Australia		19	306	167	163	38	160	30	92	81	27	1,083
Britain		186	538	487	210	197	113	233	362	172	152	2,652
Canada		72	28	67	87	23	27	17	208	7	-	538
	Total	277	872	721	460	258	300	280	662	260	179	4,273
RECIPIENTS												
Africa	Total	123	315	389	121	113	127	136	261	109	51	1,745
Botswana		5	20	9	2	2	2	1	8	1	-	52
Gambia		3	5	18	-	5	1	2	3	1	5	43
Ghana		12	33	29	16	7	16	9	60	18	3	223
Kenya		8	16	60	12	23	9	28	27	9	6	218
Lesotho		2	15	5	7	7	7	3	2	7	1	58
Malawi		7	31	23	6	2	10	6	2	5	-	112
Mauritius		-	12	3	2	-	2	2	6	2	2	35
Nigeria		27	78	53	27	21	31	23	29	21	23	393
St. Helena		-	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	5
Seychelles		2	11	12	1	11	1	12	1	2	2	55
Sierra Leone		5	12	18	7	5	1	8	11	7	2	76
Swaziland		8	16	12	1	6	5	5	5	7	2	67
Uganda		2	2	30	8	3	9	11	9	-	1	77
Tanzania		27	23	20	18	10	16	2	19	3	2	162
Zambia		11	35	11	12	9	12	2	37	2	2	137
General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania		2	-	25	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	30
General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
America	Total	57	137	68	77	49	16	31	112	29	8	582
Bahamas		1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Barbados		6	7	10	7	5	-	7	13	9	-	62
Belize		5	11	2	18	1	-	-	1	2	1	43
Bermuda		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
Jamaica		2	38	7	1	5	1	5	12	9	-	80
Trinidad and Tobago		13	20	5	7	5	2	2	27	2	1	88
Antigua		2	6	2	1	2	-	1	12	-	-	32
Dominica		2	17	7	5	2	-	2	7	-	-	42
Grenada		2	1	1	5	-	1	-	10	-	-	20
Montserrat		2	6	3	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	17
St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla		1	2	3	2	1	-	6	1	1	-	18
St. Lucia		16	2	3	6	25	2	2	1	1	-	62
St. Vincent		3	5	3	6	-	1	-	12	2	-	32
Cayman Is.		-	3	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	7
Turks and Caicos Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
Br. Virgin Is.		-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	5
Falkland Is.		-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Guyana		2	15	16	13	-	5	-	7	1	-	59
General - West Indies		-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	2
Asia	Total	82	173	158	108	62	92	91	223	61	60	1,112
Bangladesh		8	17	7	22	9	10	9	17	7	2	108
India		23	28	39	22	13	38	32	69	17	23	328
Maldives Is.		-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Sri Lanka		10	23	13	22	12	19	12	12	9	2	138
Brunei		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong		-	18	3	-	-	1	2	2	2	13	23
Malaysia		19	56	39	33	25	22	22	101	21	17	355
Singapore		2	10	56	7	5	2	10	20	3	1	118
Oceania	Total	15	235	101	141	25	60	16	57	59	51	760
Fiji		1	8	12	5	6	10	1	2	3	36	86
Gilbert and Ellice Is.		-	5	2	1	3	-	-	2	1	1	15
New Hebrides		1	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	6
Papua New Guinea		6	207	73	122	11	25	11	33	52	12	556
Br. Solomon Is.		3	7	2	-	3	5	1	13	1	-	37
Tonga		2	5	5	3	-	9	3	2	-	-	31
Western Samoa		-	3	3	2	-	7	-	3	-	-	20
Other Oceania		-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	2	-	9
Europe	Total	2	12	5	13	7	3	6	11	2	9	70
Cyprus		2	9	3	9	2	2	3	5	-	8	45
Gibraltar		-	3	2	1	3	-	2	-	2	-	13
Malta		-	-	-	3	-	1	1	6	-	1	12
	Total	279	872	721	460	258	300	280	662	260	179	4,273

^a Provided by Australia, Britain and Canada only.

TABLE 35

INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE - STUDENTS FINANCED BILATERALLY^a

By country of origin and donor country

		Number of persons					
		Britain		Canada		Australia	
		1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
Africa	Total	2,588	2,445	432	417	130	150
	Botswana	52	63	-	-	4	4
	Gambia	91	79	-	-	4	3
	Ghana	357	312	78	69	17	25
	Kenya	321	311	44	32	9	8
	Lesotho	53	48	17	23	9	9
	Malawi	123	175	12	17	15	14
	Mauritius	226	215	1	1	11	11
	Nigeria	636	578	95	72	17	19
	St. Helena	6	5	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	83	91	-	-	-	-
	Sierra Leone	202	157	-	1	5	6
	Swaziland	45	41	3	7	2	1
	Uganda	175	89	38	30	3	15
	Tanzania	132	182	94	108	13	16
	Zambia	86	99	34	40	15	16
	General -						
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	-	-	13	15	6	3
	General -						
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	3	-	-	-
America	Total	457	471	126	101	10	7
	Bahamas	2	4	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	66	57	8	6	2	-
	Belize	50	42	32	35	-	-
	Bermuda	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	110	105	15	8	3	2
	Trinidad and Tobago	48	40	3	1	3	2
	Antigua	6	9	3	4	-	-
	Dominica	10	18	1	1	-	-
	Grenada	22	16	1	1	-	-
	Montserrat	8	7	-	-	-	-
	St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	12	11	3	3	-	-
	St. Lucia	22	26	3	3	-	1
	St. Vincent	17	18	2	1	-	1
	Cayman Is.	2	2	-	-	-	-
	Turks and Caicos Is.	3	32	-	-	-	-
	Br. Virgin Is.	9	7	-	-	-	-
	Falkland Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Guyana	69	76	31	30	-	1
	General - West Indies	-	-	24	8	2	-
Asia	Total	2,078	2,275	109	89	1,126	751
	Bangladesh	353	443	7	2	8	20
	India	758	839	1	-	24	26
	Maldives Is.	1	1	-	-	18	26
	Sri Lanka	363	340	12	6	106	62
	Brunei	2	3	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	103	100	-	-	2	2
	Malaysia	336	376	53	44	818	464
	Singapore	162	173	36	37	150	151
Oceania	Total	110	105	-	-	280	222
	Fiji	51	40	-	-	94	60
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	13	13	-	-	48	18
	New Hebrides	7	9	-	-	42	40
	Papua New Guinea	8	6	-	-	19	17
	Br. Solomon Is.	22	23	-	-	14	7
	Tonga	4	6	-	-	34	46
	Western Samoa	5	8	-	-	29	33
	Other Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	1
Europe	Total	281	232	-	-	-	3
	Cyprus	183	165	-	-	-	1
	Gibraltar	70	48	-	-	-	-
	Malta	28	19	-	-	-	2
	Total	5,514	5,528	667	607	1,546	1,133

^a New Zealand financed 531 students in 1973. Figures for 1974 not available.

TABLE 36

INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE^a STUDENTS FINANCED BILATERALLY

By subject

Number of persons in 1974

	Sec- ondary educa- tion	Human- ities	Educa- tion	Fine Arts	Law	Social sciences	Econ- omics	Natural sciences	Engineer- ing	Medical sciences	Agricul- ture	Other and unspecified	Total	
DONORS														
Australia	35	84	155	22	3	23	106	103	335	95	135	37	1,133	
Britain	-	238	1,180	97	89	724	251	735	1,070	835	309	-	5,528	
Canada	-	7	189	8	4	25	90	35	82	75	92	-	607	
Total	35	329	1,524	127	96	772	447	873	1,487	1,005	536	37	7,268	
RECIPIENTS														
Africa	Total	-	104	789	55	57	381	159	286	424	500	257	-	3,012
Botswana	-	5	20	2	10	4	4	6	5	6	5	-	67	
Gambia	-	4	31	1	2	10	6	7	8	5	8	-	82	
Ghana	-	11	105	4	2	52	10	39	54	81	48	-	406	
Kenya	-	10	102	4	3	22	19	27	54	74	38	-	353	
Lesotho	-	-	27	1	11	4	5	7	11	3	11	-	80	
Malawi	-	1	36	12	2	17	23	19	34	40	22	-	206	
Mauritius	-	6	30	-	1	29	4	35	37	79	6	-	227	
Nigeria	-	32	202	12	10	53	37	63	101	108	51	-	669	
St. Helena	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	
Seychelles	-	4	28	-	6	7	5	13	10	14	4	-	91	
Sierra Leone	-	9	23	5	3	52	7	11	24	24	4	-	164	
Swaziland	-	1	20	-	4	7	4	3	7	1	2	-	49	
Uganda	-	5	13	1	-	17	6	21	19	38	14	-	134	
Tanzania	-	12	96	4	2	92	19	18	28	15	20	-	306	
Zambia	-	4	51	9	1	15	8	15	16	12	24	-	155	
General- Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	-	-	-	18	
General- Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
America	Total	-	33	195	13	11	65	50	40	77	58	37	579	
Bahamas	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	
Barbados	-	1	24	3	3	7	7	4	4	8	2	-	63	
Belize	-	1	37	1	1	-	9	7	11	4	6	-	77	
Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	
Jamaica	-	12	30	2	1	16	3	3	30	15	3	-	115	
Trinidad and Tobago	-	7	4	1	1	6	1	3	5	13	2	-	43	
Antigua	-	-	8	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	13	
Dominica	-	-	6	-	1	4	3	2	1	-	2	-	19	
Grenada	-	-	11	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	3	-	17	
Montserrat	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	7	
St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	-	-	5	1	-	1	-	-	6	-	1	-	14	
St. Lucia	-	-	16	2	1	2	3	-	2	1	3	-	30	
St. Vincent	-	1	9	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	5	-	20	
Cayman Is.	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	
Turks and Caicos Is.	-	6	5	1	1	4	1	3	3	7	1	-	32	
Br. Virgin Is.	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Falkland Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guyana	-	4	21	2	1	23	16	14	11	8	7	-	107	
General-West Indies	-	1	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	8	
Asia	Total	31	153	351	41	25	285	212	496	883	395	209	34	3,115
Bangladesh	-	14	35	4	6	76	46	105	120	33	26	-	465	
India	1	47	124	9	7	89	34	156	228	132	38	-	865	
Maldives Is.	7	7	5	-	-	2	4	-	1	1	-	-	27	
Sri Lanka	-	15	28	13	4	30	47	92	105	41	32	1	408	
Brunei	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	
Hong Kong	-	5	29	-	1	11	2	15	25	11	3	-	102	
Malaysia	23	62	95	6	5	63	64	111	206	125	99	25	884	
Singapore	-	3	34	9	2	14	15	17	196	52	11	8	361	
Oceania	Total	4	29	125	17	3	16	20	21	36	28	25	3	327
Fiji	-	9	9	4	2	10	10	3	29	12	10	2	100	
Gilbert and Ellice Is.	-	-	23	2	-	1	1	3	-	-	1	-	31	
New Hebrides	3	13	14	3	1	2	6	3	1	2	1	-	49	
Papua New Guinea	-	3	10	1	-	1	-	2	1	3	2	-	23	
Br. Solomon Is.	1	-	15	3	-	2	1	3	3	-	2	-	30	
Tonga	-	1	28	3	-	-	2	2	1	8	6	1	52	
Western Samoa	-	3	26	-	-	-	-	5	1	3	3	-	41	
Other Oceania	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Europe	Total	-	10	64	1	-	25	6	30	67	24	8	235	
Cyprus	-	4	36	1	-	20	6	22	58	11	8	-	166	
Gibraltar	-	3	19	-	-	5	-	6	6	9	-	-	48	
Malta	-	3	9	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	-	-	21	
Total	35	329	1,524	127	96	772	447	873	1,487	1,005	536	37	7,268	

^a Provided by Australia, Britain and Canada only.