

Memoranda on the Official Flow of Resources Received
by Certain Commonwealth Countries

In response to the Secretariat's questionnaire, the following information was provided by some Commonwealth countries on certain "qualitative" aspects of the official flows received by them from Commonwealth sources.

CYPRUS

Volume and sources of the official flows received

No substantial diversification. The assistance received remained at about the same level as in previous years.

Types and uses of the official flows

In view of the prevailing situation in the Island and as a result of the 1974 tragic events, increased emphasis has been put on the agricultural-rural development of the Island, the re-activation of the Industrial Sector and the creation of employment opportunities for the many thousands of unemployed refugees. There is now a pressing need to secure foreign aid for the reactivation of the economy and for the implementation of the development programme.

Technical assistance

The Government believes that where necessary a combination of both technical and financial assistance as integrated components from the same source would be highly desirable for obvious reasons.

The general quality, experience and training of technical assistance personnel from Commonwealth and other sources has been exceptionally high. In fact the advice and assistance of such personnel has proved invaluable. The experts whose services have been secured under the Commonwealth Fund for Technical Co-operation are advising and helping us in various fields, and the Government is in general following closely the recommendations of the various experts.

Aid programming

Cyprus does not normally seek advance indications from donor countries on future levels of official flows.

No change is foreseen in the administrative setup for utilisation of aid.

INDIA

Aid Received from the U. K.

Volume and sources of the official flows received during 1975-76

During 1975-76 Grant Agreements for an amount of £126.80 million were signed with the Government of UK; while the British make pledges of aid

annually and sign Loan/Grant Agreements for the pledged amount, they attach much more importance to the annual disbursements for which they usually indicate annual ceilings. The annual drawings during 1975-76 were of the order of £74.823 million. This is a record figure in comparison to the drawings made in the previous years.

The amount of aid pledged by the British has been showing an upward trend as is evident from the following table:

	(£ million)	
	<u>Pledge</u>	<u>Disbursement</u>
1969-70	47.00	45.33
1970-71	52.50	41.56
1971-72	54.50	50.75
1972-73	71.50	66.09
1973-74	73.00	68.97
1974-75	95.00	59.37
1975-76	94.20	74.82
(1976-77)	(112.10)	

It will be seen from the above table that the level of the assistance pledged by Britain each year has considerably gone up from £47 million extended in 1969-70 to £94.20 million in 1975-76, and annual disbursements gone up from £45.33 million in 1969-70 to £74.82 million in 1975-76.

Apart from the increase in the quantum of assistance there has been a considerable improvement in the terms of the assistance. The assistance received by India from June 1975 onward is no longer in the form of Loans; it is in the shape of Grants. This is because of the decision since taken by the British that commencing from 12th June 1975 all their assistance to developing countries with a GNP per capita of less than \$200 will be on Grant terms. As such their assistance amounting to £126.80 million for which agreements were signed in the year 1975-76 has been in the form of Grant.

Types and uses of the official flows

No difficulty has been experienced in applying U.K. aid to meet import requirements of projects/programmes accorded high priority by us.

Bilateral financial aid from Britain is tied to procurement of goods and services of U.K. origin. However, the British have recently offered £3 million aid for India's Family Planning Programme which is intended to meet local cost financing. A formal agreement to this effect is expected to be signed shortly.

The non-project content of U.K. aid is quite high. In 1975-76 out of a total pledge of £91.20 million as much as £71.20 million was non-project aid.

Terms and conditions of the official flows received

As stated above the assistance being received from Britain w.e.f. 12th June, 1975 onward is in the shape of Grant only. As it was, along with other sources of foreign exchange available to us, adequate to meet our requirements of Capital equipment, spares, raw material, etc., from U.K. the question of recourse to loans on commercial and non-commercial terms in the absence of concessionary finance for designed projects or programmes requiring imports from U.K. did not arise.

Aid programming

As it is, Britain gives advance indication of the aid likely to be given by it both in respect of Maintenance aid as also Project aid.

No changes in the administrative set up for the utilisation of aid are foreseen.

Aid received from Canada

Volume and sources of the official flows received in 1975

A. <u>Grants</u>	<u>C\$ Million</u>
1. Rapeseed/oil	8.00
2. Wheat	45.20
 B. <u>Loans</u>	
1. ONGC/OIL Line of Credit	3.00
2. Fertilizer loan	10.00
	66.20
	=====

These figures represent aid actually committed by Canada for which Agreements were signed during the year.

As far as Canada is concerned, there has been decline in the aid receipts with reference to fresh authorisation reflected in the form of Agreements signed during the year. This is because of the current Canadian aid policy which is that while their aid to India in the field of agriculture, food and fertilisers would continue, they would not authorise any fresh aid in other fields.

Types and uses of the official flows

As stated earlier, aid flow at present is confined to Agriculture, Fertiliser and Food. Canada is not authorising fresh aid for other priority sectors like Industry/Power/Communications etc.

Canada has not been extending aid for local cost financing.

Terms and conditions of the official flows received

Canadian Aid is on very soft terms.

Procurement tied to source has come in the way of obtaining technically suitable offers at lowest price. Generally the items procured from Canada are comparatively costlier. (e.g. items for ONGC/OIL, IPCL - import of rubber etc.)

Aid programming

Presently, Canadian Aid is restricted to Food, Fertiliser and Agriculture. In the field of industrial raw materials like newsprint, asbestos etc. and capital equipment in the power sector - generators etc.

(Kundah Project Stage I - IV in Tamil Nadu, Idukki Project in Kerala which have been completed mostly with Canadian assistance are worth mentioning), Canadian Aid would be preferable although this is hypothetical in as much as Canada has not offered aid in these fields.

Technical assistance from Commonwealth developed countries

India is currently receiving technical assistance under the Colombo Plan Technical Assistance Programme mainly from the four Commonwealth developed countries. Assistance received from these countries is in the shape of expert services, fellowships and equipment. The donor countries generally do not quantify their assistance and, therefore, it is difficult to indicate in monetary terms the assistance received by India from these countries. While some countries have been extending technical assistance on an ad-hoc basis, in recent years the trend has changed and more and more countries are adopting a time-frame approach, i.e. giving a firm figure for the succeeding year and an indicative figure for one or two following years.

Training places provided by the above-mentioned countries and the experts assigned to India during 1975 are indicated below:-

<u>Donor Country</u>	<u>No. of training places provided</u>	<u>No. of experts provided</u>
Australia	53	3
Canada	-	4
New Zealand	5	1
The U. K.	168	23

As regards the general quality and usefulness of training, it may be stated that the trainees are generally deputed for training of a practical and technical nature. The training programmes have, by and large, been quite useful. Similar is the experience as regards the quality of the experts received in this country.

TONGA

Volume and sources of the official flows received

Aid from Commonwealth sources during the year July 1974 - June 1975 amounted, in cash, to

Britain (by development loan)	T \$290,490
New Zealand	344,919
Australia (food aid proceeds)	119,910

These countries also supplied technical assistance in the form of experts and technical studies etc. New Zealand and Australia also supplied substantial aid in the form of equipment, vehicles, plant etc. for which costs are not known in Tonga. Some aid was also received from India.

No real change in sources of official flows is discernible.

Speed of disbursement of funds after receipt is affected mainly by delays in procurement of materials and equipment from overseas sources.

Types and uses of the official flows

Broadly speaking, no major programme or project, whose priority has recently been raised, has faced difficulty in attracting suitable official financial or technical assistance.

UK development aid allows for local costs in projects financed by loan funds. New Zealand has also provided funds for local costs in some cases, but this likewise is related to specific projects. No official flows have been received for non-specific local costs.

Terms and conditions of the official flows received

No policy is laid down by this Government in respect of recourse to loans on commercial and non-commercial terms.

The tying of aid seems inevitably to lead to problems of procurement and delays in delivery. This has proved particularly the case in respect of UK aid, aggravated by distance and the absence of direct shipping.

Technical assistance

New Zealand in particular has arranged the integration of technical and financial assistance within single projects. This is useful in the case of major projects, but there are also instances where technical assistance is required across a range of smaller projects and all Commonwealth donors have been good in this respect.

General experience of the quality of technical assistance has been good.

Aid programming

No problem has been experienced in obtaining advance information of levels of future flow.

There are no projects or programmes for which official flows from Commonwealth countries would be preferred to those from other sources.

A Central Planning Office has recently been established in Tonga, which will function within the portfolio of the Prime Minister.

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TABLE 1

Evolution of Net Flow of Resources from DAC Countries to Developing Countries, 1965-75

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
<u>ODA - \$ billion</u> - as percentage of DAC GNP	5.9 0.44	6.0 0.41	6.6 0.42	6.3 0.37	6.6 0.36	6.8 0.34	7.7 0.35	8.5 0.33	9.4 0.30	11.3 0.33	13.6 0.36
<u>Total Flow - \$ billion</u> ^a - as percentage of DAC GNP ^b	10.3 0.77	10.4 0.71	11.5 0.73	13.4 0.79	13.8 0.74	14.8 (0.78)	16.9 (0.80)	18.7 (0.76)	23.3 (0.79)	26.8 (0.81)	38.6 1.01 (1.05)
<u>Percentage composition of ODA</u>											
Technical Assistance	18	21	20	23	23	22	21	22	24	22	21
Other grants	45	41	35	30	26	26	26	29	23	25	25
Bilateral loans	31	32	34	36	35	35	36	27	29	26	26
Contributions to multilateral institutions	6	6	11	11	16	17	17	22	24	27	28
<u>Percentage composition of total flows</u> ^a											
ODA	57	58	57	47	48	46	45	46	40	42	35
Other official	3	4	5	5	4	8	7	8	11	8	8
Private investment ^c	33	27	29	36	33	32	31	38	44	40	46
Private export credits	9	11	9	12	16	14	17	8	5	9	11

^a Excluding grants by private voluntary agencies amounting to \$0.9 billion in 1970 and 1971, \$1.0 billion in 1972, \$1.4 billion in 1973, \$1.2 billion in 1974 and \$1.3 billion in 1975, but n.a. for previous years.

^b Figures in brackets include grants by private voluntary agencies in 1970-75.

^c Direct and portfolio, including loans to multilateral institutions.

Source DAC Chairman's Report, 1976.

TABLE 2

DAC Members, Net Flow of Financial Resources (and ODA) as Percentage of GNP, 1964-75

First figure in each period is total net flow as percentage of GNP.
 Second figure (in brackets) is net flow of ODA as percentage of GNP.

	1964-66 av. ^a	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	Percentage share in DAC total		
							ODA, 1972-75	Total net flow, 1972-75	Total GNP of DAC countries, 1975
<u>Commonwealth Countries</u>									
Britain	0.95(0.48)	0.96(0.40)	0.92(0.38)	0.82(0.34)	1.23(0.38)	1.01(0.37)	6.6	6.8	6.0
Canada	0.37(0.23)	1.00(0.42)	0.98(0.47)	0.93(0.43)	1.16(0.50)	1.34(0.58)	6.1	5.2	4.0
Australia	0.62(0.51)	1.38(0.53)	0.98(0.59)	0.55(0.44)	0.69(0.55)	0.71(0.61)	3.5	1.7	2.2
New Zealand	0.21(0.19)	0.36(0.23)	0.38(0.25)	0.33(0.27)	0.40(0.31)	0.59(0.52)	0.4	0.2	0.3
<u>Other DAC Countries</u>									
United States	0.74(0.49)	0.65(0.32)	0.65(0.29)	0.64(0.23)	0.73(0.24)	1.15(0.26)	32.1	38.8	39.8
Japan	0.52(0.24)	0.95(0.23)	0.93(0.21)	1.44(0.25)	0.65(0.25)	0.59(0.24)	9.1	12.9	12.8
Germany	0.65(0.39)	0.88(0.34)	0.68(0.31)	0.52(0.32)	0.83(0.37)	1.17(0.40)	11.8	10.4	11.1
France	1.33(0.78)	1.00(0.66)	1.06(0.67)	1.09(0.57)	1.22(0.59)	1.16(0.62)	15.1	10.8	8.9
Italy	0.64(0.10)	0.86(0.18)	0.58(0.09)	0.47(0.14)	0.28(0.14)	0.95(0.11)	1.6	3.0	4.5
Netherlands	1.07(0.37)	1.18(0.58)	1.59(0.67)	1.03(0.54)	1.31(0.63)	1.56(0.75)	3.9	3.1	2.1
Sweden	0.40(0.21)	0.67(0.44)	0.66(0.48)	0.73(0.56)	1.15(0.72)	1.09(0.82)	3.4	1.8	1.8
Belgium	1.11(0.49)	1.09(0.50)	1.16(0.55)	1.10(0.51)	1.12(0.51)	1.36(0.59)	2.5	2.1	1.7
Switzerland	0.99(0.08)	1.00(0.12)	0.58(0.21)	0.72(0.16)	0.74(0.15)	0.76(0.18)	0.7	1.1	1.5
Denmark	0.23(0.15)	0.88(0.43)	0.57(0.45)	0.74(0.48)	0.68(0.55)	0.75(0.58)	1.4	0.7	0.9
Austria	0.41(0.11)	0.56(0.07)	0.55(0.09)	0.53(0.15)	0.61(0.18)	0.45(0.17)	0.4	0.6	1.0
Norway	0.37(0.17)	0.50(0.33)	0.38(0.43)	0.48(0.43)	0.81(0.57)	0.98(0.66)	1.1	0.5	0.7
Finland	0.07(0.03)	0.28(0.12)	0.36(0.15)	0.16(0.16)	0.27(0.17)	0.34(0.18)	0.3	0.2	0.7
Total DAC	0.75(0.44)	0.80(0.35)	0.76(0.33)	0.79(0.30)	0.81(0.33)	1.05(0.36)	100.0	100.0	100.0

^a Excluding grants from voluntary agencies. These have amounted in recent years to about 0.07 per cent of GNP in Sweden, around 0.06 in Canada, the United States and Switzerland and less in other countries. For DAC countries combined, they appear to have been of the order of 0.04 per cent of GNP in each year 1970-75, so that they do not greatly influence the comparison between these and earlier years.

Source DAC Chairman's Report, 1976.

TABLE 3

Net Disbursements, Official and Private, from all DAC Countries and Commonwealth DAC Countries
to Developing Countries and Multilateral Agencies, 1974 and 1975

Category	Million US Dollars				Percentages	
	From all DAC Countries		From Commonwealth DAC Countries		Commonwealth as percentage of total	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
<u>Official development assistance</u>						
Technical assistance						
Subscriptions and grants to multilateral agencies	2,494.3	2,921.6	375.8	386.8	15.1	13.2
Other grants and grant-like	2,999.8	3,760.3	479.7	648.1	16.0	17.2
Total, grants and grant-like	2,841.6	3,346.4	612.9	815.4	21.6	24.4
Other official development assistance (concessional loans)	8,335.7	10,028.3	1,468.4	1,850.3	17.6	18.5
Total, official development assistance	2,980.8	3,556.6	444.3	465.3	14.9	13.1
Total, official development assistance	11,316.8	13,585.3	1,912.7	2,315.7	16.9	17.0
<u>Other official flows</u>						
Official export credits	691.2	1,370.8	141.6	151.7	20.5	11.1
Other	1,491.9	1,652.8	94.0	45.9	6.3	2.8
Total, other official flows	2,183.1	3,023.6	235.6	197.6	10.8	6.5
Total, official flows	13,499.9	16,608.9	2,148.3	2,513.3	15.9	15.1
<u>Private flows</u>						
Direct investment	7,060.1	10,199.9	1,008.1	1,016.8	14.3	10.0
Portfolio investment ^a	3,795.9	5,420.3	905.7	927.8	23.9	17.1
Guaranteed private export credits ^b	2,479.5	4,063.8	428.0	413.5	17.3	10.2
Multilateral portfolio investment	-69.5	2,277.8	-	2.0	-	0.1
Grants by private voluntary agencies	1,217.3	1,341.8	155.8	160.0	12.8	11.9
Total, private flows	14,483.3	23,303.8	2,497.7	2,520.2	17.2	10.8
Total, official and private	27,983.2	39,912.7	4,646.0	5,033.5	16.6	12.6
<u>Memorandum Item:</u>						
Food aid	1,530.8	2,079.4	268.5	390.3	17.5	18.8

^a Excluding multilateral. Including non-guaranteed export credits.

^b Including non-guaranteed portion of guaranteed export credits.

Source: DAC.

TABLE 4

Components of ODA Flows from Commonwealth DAC Countries and Total DAC,
as Percentage of Countries' Total Net Disbursements of ODA, 1972 - 75

<u>Category</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>
<u>Technical assistance</u>				
Britain	25.0	29.5	24.5	24.8
Canada	13.3	11.4	8.4	6.8
Australia	4.9	35.7	29.3	19.4
New Zealand	23.8	25.4	27.0	22.2
Total DAC	21.6	24.3	22.0	21.5
<u>Subscriptions and grants to multilateral agencies</u>				
Britain	20.7	26.2	29.8	34.1
Canada	31.2	32.1	29.7	30.4
Australia	5.0	8.0	9.4	13.9
New Zealand	21.4	30.6	24.7	23.6
Total DAC	21.9	23.3	26.5	27.7
<u>Other grants and grant-like</u>				
Britain	28.7	17.3	15.3	17.7
Canada	26.2	27.4	30.8	32.8
Australia	86.1	55.1	61.6	67.2
New Zealand	45.1	37.5	41.6	51.2
Total DAC	29.4	23.3	25.1	24.6
<u>Total grants and grant-like</u>				
Britain	74.4	73.0	69.6	76.6
Canada	70.7	70.9	69.0	70.0
Australia	96.0	98.9	100.3	100.5
New Zealand	90.3	93.5	93.4	97.0
Total DAC	72.9	70.8	73.7	73.8
<u>Other ODA (concessionary loans)</u>				
Britain	25.6	27.0	30.4	23.4
Canada	29.3	29.1	31.0	30.0
Australia	4.0	1.1	-0.3	-0.5
New Zealand	9.7	6.5	6.6	2.9
Total DAC	27.1	29.2	26.3	26.2
<u>Total ODA</u>				
Britain	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Canada	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Australia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New Zealand	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total DAC	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>Of which, food aid</u>				
Britain	0.4	2.1	6.7	6.9
Canada	17.8	18.6	20.0	29.9
Australia	6.9	6.9	17.5	12.0
New Zealand	1.5	6.2	4.1	9.1
Total DAC	15.8	12.1 ^a	13.5	15.3

^a Excluding any food aid provided on a "grant-like" basis.

Source DAC.

TABLE 5

Commonwealth Countries: ODA Disbursements (Gross), 1974 and 1975
(Million US Dollars)

	Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		India		Total	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All bilateral recipients	611.2	663.1	496.7	612.5	392.3	438.7	29.5	50.3	4.4	2.4	1,534.1	1,767.0
Commonwealth recipients	496.3 ^a	518.2 ^a	265.0	320.2	315.1	358.0	18.2	31.8	4.4	2.4	1,099.0	1,230.6
Multilateral	220.8	297.2	217.6	267.7	40.3	73.0	9.7	15.5	-	-	488.4	653.4
Total ODA (Gross)	832.0	960.3	714.2	880.2	432.6	511.7	39.2	65.8	4.4	2.4	2,022.4	2,420.4
Bilateral to Commonwealth as % of total bilateral	81.2	78.1	53.4	52.3	80.3	81.6	61.7	63.2	100.0	100.0	71.6	69.6
Increase: all bilateral recipients 1974-75(%)	8.5		23.3		11.8		70.5		-45.5		15.2	
Increase: Commonwealth bilateral recipients 1974-75(%)	4.4		20.8		13.6		74.7		-45.5		12.0	

^a Includes CDC investment loans containing grant element greater than 25%.

Source DAC and country returns to the Commonwealth Secretariat.

TABLE 6

Commonwealth Countries: ODA Disbursements (Net)^a, 1974 and 1975
(Million US Dollars)

	Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		India		Total	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All bilateral recipients	509.2	566.5	496.4	612.0	390.0	436.2	29.5	50.3	..	0.6	1,425.1	1,665.6
Commonwealth recipients	412.6 ^b	432.7 ^b	264.7	319.8	312.8	355.5	18.2	31.8	..	0.6	1,008.3	1,140.4
Multilateral	220.6	296.9	217.0	267.7	40.3	70.6	9.7	15.5	..	-	487.6	650.7
Total ODA (Net)	729.8	863.4	713.4	879.7	430.3	506.8	39.2	65.8	..	0.6	1,912.7	2,316.3
Bilateral to Commonwealth as % of total bilateral	81.0	76.4	53.3	52.3	80.2	81.5	61.7	63.2	..	100.0	70.8	68.5
Increase: all bilateral recipients 1974-75(%)	11.3		23.3		11.8		70.5		..		16.9	
Increase: Commonwealth bilateral recipients 1974-75(%)	4.9		20.8		13.7		74.7		..		13.1	

^a Net of amortization.

^b Includes CDC investment loans containing grant element greater than 25%.

Source DAC and country returns to the Commonwealth Secretariat.

TABLE 7

Commonwealth Countries: ODA Disbursements (Net Transfer)^a, 1974 and 1975

(Million US Dollars)

	Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		India		Total	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All bilateral recipients	415.0	480.9	495.2	610.8	390.0	434.3	29.5	50.3	..	-	1,329.7	1,576.3
Commonwealth recipients	326.1 ^b	352.6 ^b	263.7	318.9	312.8	353.6	18.2	31.8	..	-	920.8	1,056.9
Multilateral	221.7	296.2	217.0	267.7	40.3	70.6	9.7	15.5	..	-	488.7	550.0
Total ODA(Net transfer)	636.7	777.1	712.2	878.5	430.3	504.9	39.2	65.8	..	-	1,818.4	2,226.3
Bilateral to Commonwealth as % of total bilateral	78.6	73.3	53.3	52.2	80.2	81.4	61.7	63.2	..	-	69.2	67.0
Increase: all bilateral recipients 1974-75(%)	15.9	23.3			11.4		70.5		..		18.5	
Increase: Commonwealth bilateral recipients 1974-75(%)	8.1	20.9			13.0		74.7		..		14.8	

^a Net of amortization and interest.^b Includes CDC investment loans containing grant element greater than 25%.

Source DAC and country returns to the Commonwealth Secretariat.

TABLE 8

Commonwealth Countries: Total Official Flows Disbursements (Net)^a, 1974 and 1975
(Million US Dollars)

	Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		India		Total	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All bilateral recipients	589.6	597.1	648.1	783.8	390.0	436.2	29.5	50.3	..	0.6	1,657.2	1,868.0
Commonwealth recipients	432.9 ^b	439.4 ^b	273.0	343.1	312.8	355.5	18.2	31.8	..	0.6	1,036.9	1,170.4
Multilateral	221.7	296.2	225.0	266.2	35.8	67.1	9.7	15.5	..	-	492.2	645.0
Total Official Flows (Net)	811.3	893.3	873.1	1,050.0	425.8	503.3	39.2	65.8	..	0.6	2,149.4	2,513.0
Bilateral to Commonwealth as % of total bilateral	73.4	73.6	42.1	43.8	80.2	81.5	61.7	63.2	..	100.0	62.6	62.7
Increase: all bilateral recipients 1974-75 (%)	1.3		20.9		11.8		70.5		..		12.7	
Increase: Commonwealth bilateral recipients 1974-75(%)	1.5		25.7		13.7		74.7		..		12.9	

^a Net of amortization. Includes flows from official sources which do not qualify as ODA under the DAC definition.

^b Includes CDC investment loans containing grant element greater than 25%.

Source DAC and country returns to the Commonwealth Secretariat.

TABLE 9

Commonwealth Countries: Bilateral ODA Commitments, 1974 and 1975

(Million US Dollars)

	Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		India		Total	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
All recipients	768.9	884.7	550.6	716.4	394.5	357.0	51.1	49.8	..	6.0	1,765.1	2,013.9
Commonwealth recipients	623.5	794.7	251.8	317.3	331.0	318.6	26.9	31.3	..	6.0	1,233.2	1,467.9
Commonwealth as % of total	81.1	89.8	45.7	44.3	83.9	89.2	52.6	62.9	..	100.0	69.9	72.9
Increase: all recipients 1974-75 (%)	15.1		30.1		-9.5		-2.5		..		14.1	
Increase: Commonwealth recipients 1974-75 (%)	27.5		26.0		-3.7		16.4		..		19.0	

Source DAC and country returns to the Commonwealth Secretariat.

TABLE 10

Official Development Assistance, Volume and Terms of Commitments, 1975

	Grant Element of New Commitments			<u>Volume as percentage of GNP</u>
	<u>Over 90%</u>	<u>80 - 90%</u>	<u>Below 80%</u>	
Sweden	99			0.91
Netherlands	94			0.91
		France	89	0.82
Norway	100			0.82
CANADA	96			0.74
Belgium	97			0.70
Denmark	96			0.67
BRITAIN	97			0.58
AUSTRALIA	100			0.53
NEW ZEALAND	98			0.51
		Germany	85	0.51
		United States	85	0.34
Finland	92		Japan	0.29
Switzerland	91			0.23
Austria	92			0.20
Italy	91			0.13
				0.12

Source DAC Chairman's Report, 1976.

TABLE 11

Service Payments on External Public and Publicly Guaranteed Debts as
Percentage of Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services, 1968 and 1974

	<u>Commonwealth Countries</u>			<u>Other Developing Countries</u>	
	<u>1968</u>	<u>1974</u>		<u>1968</u>	<u>1974</u>
			Egypt	19.4	32.0
			Peru	15.0	25.6
			Uruguay	20.3	21.8
			Israel	17.0	18.7
			Mexico	26.5	18.4
			Colombia	13.2	16.7
India ^a	18.9	15.9	Argentina	28.3	16.2
Bangladesh ^a	21.8	15.3	Brazil	15.6	15.2
(with Pakistan)			Somalia	1.9	13.4
			Turkey	20.0	12.2
			Sudan	6.8	11.7
			Zaire	2.6	11.7
			Bolivia	6.5	11.6
Sri Lanka	6.4	11.2	Chile	19.9	11.1
Malawi	7.6	9.1	S. Korea	8.3	10.5
Sierra Leone	5.7	8.7	Ivory Coast	6.4	8.0
			Paraguay	10.1	7.8
			Ecuador	8.6	7.3
Jamaica	3.3	6.9	Tunisia	24.0	7.2
Tanzania ^b	7.6	6.1	Iran ^a	7.2	6.8
			Morocco	7.9	6.4
			Ethiopia	9.5	5.8
Zambia ^b	2.7	5.1	Philippines	4.8	5.3
Uganda ^b	8.4	4.9	Indonesia	5.6	5.2
Guyana	6.2	4.9	Syria	6.7	4.9
			Jordan	2.2	4.9
			Togo	4.0	4.5
Trinidad and Tobago	3.0	3.8 ^c	Congo Peoples Rep.	6.4	4.4
Kenya ^b	7.6	3.7	Guatemala	7.8	3.9
Cyprus	2.1	2.6	Venezuela	1.9	3.2
Ghana	3.0	2.3	Burundi	3.2	2.8
Malaysia	2.2	2.3	China, Republic of	3.5	2.7
			Thailand	3.8	1.9
			Iraq	1.4	1.6
Mauritius	6.8	1.0	Mali	10.0	1.6
Nigeria	6.0	0.7	Rwanda	2.6	1.3
Singapore	0.3	0.5			

^a Data for fiscal years.

^b Including one-third of debt service payments of institutions of the East African Community.

^c Service payments reflect prepayments. For Trinidad and Tobago, the ratio without prepayments would be 1.7%.

Source World Bank/IDA, Annual Report 1976.

TABLE 12 (PART 1)

Official Development Assistance Provided by Commonwealth Donors
to other Commonwealth Countries, 1974 and 1975

Disbursements		(Million US Dollars)						
		Britain	Canada	Australia	New Zealand	India	Total	
							1974	1975
Grants (excl. technical assistance)	1974	96.3	116.0	199.9	12.1	-	424.3	
	1975	128.3	170.3	281.0	24.1	-		603.7
Loans	1974	265.5	126.7	0.9	0.9	4.4	398.4	
	1975	234.5	126.4	-	1.2	2.4		364.5
Expenditure on technical assistance	1974	134.6	22.3	114.3	5.2	-	276.4	
	1975	155.5	23.5	77.0	6.5	-		262.5
<u>Total gross</u>	1974	496.3	265.0	315.1	18.2	4.4	1,099.0	
	1975	518.2	320.2	358.0	31.8	2.4		1,230.6
Amortization received	1974	83.7	0.3	2.3	-	1.8	86.2	
	1975	85.6	0.4	2.5	-			90.2
<u>Total net</u>	1974	412.6	264.7	312.8	18.2	0.6	1,008.3	
	1975	432.7	319.8	355.5	31.8			1,140.4
Interest received	1974	86.5	1.0	-	-	0.6	87.5	
	1975	80.1	0.9	1.9	-			83.5
<u>Total net transfer</u>	1974	326.1	263.7	312.8	18.2	0.6	920.8	
	1975	352.6	318.9	353.6	31.8	-		1,056.9

TABLE 12 (PART 2)

Official Development Assistance Provided by Commonwealth Donors
to other Commonwealth Countries, 1974 and 1975

Technical Assistance		Number of persons					Total	
		Britain	Canada	Australia	India		1974 ^a	1975 ^a
Experts ^b	1974 1975	10,007 8,598	587 362	5,601 3,603	.. 20		16,195	12,583
Trainees	1974 1975	2,651 2,382	538 670	1,080 970	.. 89		4,269	4,111
Students	1974 1975	5,527 5,436	607 864	1,107 1,213			7,241	7,513
Volunteers	1974 1975	1,868 1,502	790 770	141 145			2,799	2,417

^a Excluding New Zealand.

^b Technical Co-operation Personnel (excluding volunteers).

TABLE 13

Commonwealth Countries: Net ODA Receipts from Commonwealth Donors, 1974 and 1975

		(Million US Dollars)									
		Disbursements									
		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Africa	Total	108.41	115.88	76.49	113.14	3.30	6.09	0.22	1.26	188.42	236.37
	Botswana	8.16	9.01	3.13	6.51	-	0.02	-	-	11.29	15.54
	Gambia	2.36	3.02	-	-	0.03	0.04	-	-	2.39	3.06
	Ghana	1.22	1.39	11.78	18.42	0.23	0.26	0.02	0.01	13.25	20.08
	Kenya	23.65	13.96	4.61	6.67	0.13	0.64	-	0.01	28.39	21.28
	Lesotho	5.87	8.67	0.29	1.32	0.07	0.09	-	-	6.23	10.08
	Malawi	16.64	21.30	1.83	13.34	0.09	0.09	-	-	18.56	34.73
	Mauritius	4.49	3.79	0.12	0.10	0.98	1.94	0.05	0.01	5.64	5.84
	Nigeria	3.61	6.36	10.64	8.93	0.21	0.21	0.02	0.01	14.48	15.51
	St. Helena	2.64	2.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.64	2.79
	Seychelles	8.38	7.22	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	8.38	7.23
	Sierra Leone	-0.35	0.09	0.41	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.22
	Swaziland	7.27	5.26	0.43	0.67	0.02	0.03	-	-	7.72	5.96
	Uganda	-1.38	-0.09	0.28	0.79	0.12	0.16	-	-	-0.98	0.86
	Tanzania	2.02	7.36	31.62	31.99	0.79	2.32	0.03	1.13	34.46	42.80
	Zambia	18.80	21.25	3.91	6.32	0.54	0.20	0.09	0.01	23.34	27.78
	General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	4.59	4.08	6.80	17.19	0.03	0.03	-	0.07	11.42	21.37
	General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	0.44	0.42	0.64	0.82	-	-	-	-	1.08	1.24
America	Total	42.55	43.63	18.32	19.92	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.04	60.95	63.68
	Bahamas	0.05	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.11
	Barbados	1.26	0.55	1.62	0.92	0.01	0.02	-	-	2.89	1.49
	Belize	4.35	5.05	0.35	1.41	-	-	-	-	4.70	6.46
	Bermuda	0.03	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.02
	Jamaica	5.57	1.74	2.74	3.67	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	8.35	5.48
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.97	1.11	0.54	1.67	0.01	0.01	-	-	1.52	2.79
	Antigua	2.52	1.36	0.17	0.05	-	-	-	-	2.69	1.41
	Dominica	2.16	3.35	0.50	0.44	-	-	-	-	2.66	3.79
	Grenada	1.19	0.58	0.31	0.97	-	-	-	-	1.50	1.55
	Montserrat	1.95	3.44	0.66	0.68	-	-	-	-	2.61	4.12
	St. Kitts Nevis & Anguilla	4.80	2.81	0.24	0.22	-	-	-	-	5.04	3.03
	St. Lucia	4.17	6.25	2.68	1.74	0.01	0.01	-	-	6.86	8.00
	St. Vincent	2.80	4.23	0.50	1.00	-	-	-	-	3.30	5.23
	Cayman Is.	1.57	0.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.57	0.52
	Turks and Caicos Is.	2.35	3.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.35	3.20
	Br. Virgin Is.	1.64	2.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.64	2.37
	Falkland Is.	2.76	3.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.76	3.06
	Guyana	1.25	1.58	-	-	0.01	0.02	-	-	5.50	3.63
	General - West Indies	1.16	2.30	3.77	5.12	-	-	-	-	4.93	7.42
Asia	Total	172.68	155.81	170.14	184.92	48.37	46.30	2.88	8.72	394.07	395.75
	Bangladesh	15.06	31.76	48.55	64.36	31.92	16.17	0.75	4.23	96.28	116.52
	India	141.72	113.83	112.56	109.30	7.13	13.96	0.20	0.73	261.61	237.82
	Sri Lanka	2.09	4.14	7.06	9.43	4.46	9.02	0.05	1.46	13.66	24.05
	Brunei	0.11	0.12	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.13
	Hong Kong	-0.44	-0.33	-	-	0.01	0.01	-	-	-0.43	-0.32
	Malaysia	7.40	4.61	1.58	1.69	4.05	6.10	1.59	1.89	14.62	14.29
	Singapore	2.66	-0.40	0.39	0.14	0.80	1.04	0.28	0.40	4.13	1.18
	Other Asia	4.08	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.08	2.08
Oceania	Total	30.43	41.58	0.04	0.06	261.03	302.93	14.08	21.79	305.58	366.36
	Cook Is.	-	-	-	-	0.08	0.09	5.53	5.31	5.61	5.40
	Fiji	6.61	7.23	0.04	0.03	4.53	4.14	1.53	4.30	12.71	15.70
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	5.01	5.28	-	-	0.44	0.19	0.03	0.06	5.48	5.53
	New Hebrides	6.63	8.40	-	-	0.21	0.13	-	0.06	6.84	8.59
	Papua New Guinea	0.03	0.08	-	0.03	254.15	294.22	0.28	1.51	254.46	295.84
	Br. Solomon Is.	11.33	19.52	-	-	0.24	0.46	0.07	0.10	11.64	20.08
	Tonga	0.48	0.64	-	-	0.72	0.82	0.62	1.35	1.82	2.81
	Western Samoa	0.08	0.12	-	-	0.66	2.86	2.26	4.35	3.00	7.33
	Other Oceania	0.26	0.31	-	-	-	0.02	3.76	4.75	4.02	5.08
Europe	Total	15.13	12.39	-	-	0.08	0.14	-	-	15.21	12.53
	Cyprus	0.74	2.04	-	-	0.08	0.13	-	-	0.82	2.17
	Gibraltar	6.63	3.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.63	3.04
	Malta	7.76	7.31	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	7.76	7.32
Unspecified		43.44	63.42	-	1.77	-	-	0.98	-	44.42	65.19
TOTAL		412.64	432.71	264.70	319.81	312.84	355.54	18.19	31.81	1,008.37	1,139.87

TABLE 14

Commonwealth Countries: Grants^a from Commonwealth Donors, 1974 and 1975

Disbursements		(Million US Dollars)									
		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Africa	Total	87.26	92.27	32.17	37.88	3.30	6.09	0.22	1.26	122.95	137.50
	Botswana	5.19	6.14	0.32	0.96	-	0.02	-	-	5.51	7.12
	Gambia	1.50	1.33	-	-	0.03	0.04	-	-	1.53	1.37
	Ghana	2.66	3.04	10.61	5.96	0.23	0.26	0.02	0.01	13.52	9.27
	Kenya	16.15	12.76	3.02	3.23	0.13	0.64	-	0.01	19.30	16.64
	Lesotho	5.92	8.72	0.29	1.32	0.07	0.09	-	-	6.28	10.13
	Malawi	7.61	9.97	0.33	0.95	0.09	0.09	-	-	8.03	11.01
	Mauritius	1.32	0.94	0.12	0.10	0.98	1.94	0.05	0.01	2.47	2.99
	Nigeria	8.90	7.61	6.92	6.38	0.21	0.21	0.02	0.01	16.05	14.21
	St. Helena	2.64	2.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.64	2.79
	Seychelles	8.43	7.27	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	8.43	7.28
	Sierra Leone	1.00	1.09	0.41	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.01	1.48	1.22
	Swaziland	1.45	2.04	0.43	0.67	0.02	0.03	-	-	1.90	2.74
	Uganda	0.98	0.46	0.27	0.39	0.12	0.16	-	-	1.37	1.01
	Tanzania	3.06	8.54	6.13	14.80	0.79	2.32	0.03	1.13	10.01	26.79
	Zambia	13.70	13.94	1.70	1.75	0.54	0.20	0.09	0.01	16.03	15.90
	General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	6.31	5.21	0.98	0.48	0.03	0.03	-	0.07	7.32	5.79
	General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	0.44	0.42	0.64	0.82	-	-	-	-	1.08	1.24
America	Total	32.97	41.59	11.37	12.03	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.04	44.42	53.75
	Bahamas	0.05	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.11
	Barbados	0.53	0.55	0.33	0.11	0.01	0.02	-	-	0.87	0.68
	Belize	4.46	5.19	0.35	0.43	-	-	-	-	4.81	5.62
	Bermuda	0.03	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.02
	Jamaica	1.35	1.24	0.66	1.42	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	2.05	2.73
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.32	0.33	0.18	0.33	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.51	0.67
	Grenada	1.05	0.88	0.31	0.57	-	-	-	-	1.36	1.45
	Associated States	13.07	15.77	3.90	2.75	0.01	0.01	-	-	16.98	18.53
	Dependencies	7.49	11.28	0.66	0.68	-	-	-	-	8.15	11.96
	Falkland Is.	2.52	3.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.52	3.05
	Guyana	0.47	0.42	1.21	0.62	0.01	0.02	-	-	1.69	1.06
	General - West Indies	1.63	2.75	3.77	5.12	-	-	-	-	5.40	7.87
Asia	Total	26.14	42.08	94.99	142.09	48.37	46.30	2.88	8.72	172.38	239.19
	Bangladesh	12.69	15.05	47.06	63.79	31.92	16.17	0.75	4.23	92.42	99.24
	India	2.71	17.92	44.12	73.38	7.13	13.96	0.20	0.73	54.16	105.99
	Sri Lanka	1.12	1.62	2.23	3.82	4.46	9.02	0.05	1.46	7.86	15.92
	Brunei	0.11	0.12	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.13
	Hong Kong	0.21	0.29	-	-	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.22	0.30
	Malaysia	4.11	4.07	1.19	0.96	4.05	6.10	1.59	1.89	10.94	13.02
	Singapore	1.11	0.93	0.39	0.14	0.80	1.04	0.28	0.40	2.58	2.51
	Others	4.08	2.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.08	2.08
Oceania	Total	26.90	31.60	0.04	0.06	262.38	305.42	13.16	20.58	302.48	357.66
	Cook Is.	-	-	-	-	0.08	0.09	4.61	4.10	4.69	4.19
	Fiji	5.50	2.92	0.04	0.03	3.59	4.14	1.53	4.30	10.66	11.39
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	5.01	5.28	-	-	0.44	0.19	0.03	0.06	5.48	5.53
	New Hebrides	6.63	8.40	-	-	0.21	0.13	-	0.06	6.84	8.59
	Papua New Guinea	0.03	0.08	-	0.03	256.44	296.71	0.28	1.51	256.75	298.33
	Br. Solomon Is.	9.19	14.26	-	-	0.24	0.46	0.07	0.10	9.50	14.82
	Tonga	0.23	0.28	-	-	0.72	0.82	0.62	1.35	1.57	2.45
	Western Samoa	0.05	0.07	-	-	0.66	2.86	2.26	4.35	2.97	7.28
	Other Oceania	0.26	0.31	-	-	-	0.02	3.76	4.75	4.02	5.08
Europe	Total	14.46	12.40	-	-	0.08	0.14	-	-	14.54	12.54
	Cyprus	0.85	2.03	-	-	0.08	0.13	-	-	0.93	2.16
	Gibraltar	5.34	2.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.34	2.51
	Malta	8.27	7.86	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	8.27	7.87
Unspecified		43.13	63.89	-	1.68	-	-	0.98	-	44.11	65.56
TOTAL		230.86	283.83	138.29	193.74	314.19	358.03	17.27	30.60	700.61	866.20

^aIncluding Technical Assistance, details of which are shown in Table 15.

TABLE 15

Commonwealth Countries: Technical Assistance from Commonwealth Donors, 1974 and 1975

Disbursements		(Million US Dollars)									
		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Africa	Total	61.44	63.13	15.88	15.93	1.45	1.59	0.09	0.24	78.86	80.89
	Botswana	3.02	4.11	0.27	0.55	-	0.02	-	-	3.29	4.68
	Gambia	1.10	1.33	-	-	0.03	0.04	-	-	1.13	1.37
	Ghana	2.66	3.04	1.69	2.58	0.22	0.23	0.02	0.01	4.59	5.86
	Kenya	10.76	10.67	2.95	3.19	0.13	0.21	-	0.01	13.84	14.08
	Lesotho	1.29	1.56	0.25	0.78	0.07	0.09	-	-	1.61	2.43
	Malawi	7.59	7.36	0.28	0.61	0.09	0.09	-	-	7.96	8.06
	Mauritius	1.35	0.95	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.01	0.01	1.57	1.12
	Nigeria	8.87	7.69	4.22	2.53	0.21	0.21	0.02	0.01	13.32	10.44
	St. Helena	0.32	0.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.32	0.48
	Seychelles	1.76	2.19	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	1.76	2.20
	Sierra Leone	1.00	1.09	-	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.01	1.07	1.16
	Swaziland	1.00	2.04	0.32	0.41	0.02	0.03	-	-	1.34	2.48
	Uganda	0.97	0.46	0.24	0.35	0.12	0.16	-	-	1.33	0.97
	Tanzania	3.06	4.51	2.52	1.95	0.18	0.21	0.02	0.13	5.78	6.80
	Zambia	10.28	10.33	1.55	1.61	0.20	0.15	0.01	0.01	12.04	12.10
	General -										
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	6.31	5.21	0.98	0.46	0.03	0.03	-	0.05	7.32	5.75
	General -										
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	0.10	0.11	0.49	0.80	-	-	-	-	0.59	0.91
America	Total	8.06	9.10	3.04	3.14	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.02	11.18	12.35
	Bahamas	0.05	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.11
	Barbados	0.53	0.53	0.24	0.10	0.01	0.02	-	-	0.78	0.65
	Belize	0.86	0.90	0.17	0.24	-	-	-	-	1.03	1.14
	Bermuda	0.03	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.02
	Jamaica	1.35	1.24	0.55	0.43	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.02	1.94	1.72
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.32	0.33	0.17	0.30	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.50	0.64
	Antigua	0.36	0.55	0.07	0.02	-	-	-	-	0.43	0.57
	Dominica	0.35	0.33	0.05	0.05	-	-	-	-	0.40	0.38
	Grenada	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.05	-	-	-	-	0.19	0.13
	Montserrat	0.26	0.29	0.02	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.28	0.30
	St. Kitts Nevis & Anguilla	0.28	0.49	0.19	0.09	-	-	-	-	0.47	0.58
	St. Lucia	0.39	1.61	0.33	0.37	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.73	1.99
	St. Vincent	0.15	0.23	0.06	0.02	-	-	-	-	0.21	0.25
	Cayman Is.	0.36	0.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.36	0.44
	Turks and Caicos Is.	0.23	0.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.23	0.34
	Br. Virgin Is.	0.42	0.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.42	0.22
	Falkland Is.	0.18	0.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.18	0.22
	Guyana	0.47	0.42	0.31	0.31	0.01	0.02	-	-	0.79	0.75
	General - West Indies	1.37	0.75	0.79	1.15	-	-	-	-	2.16	1.90
Asia	Total	11.62	13.26	3.40	2.69	3.74	4.82	1.69	2.42	20.45	23.19
	Bangladesh	2.10	2.33	0.32	0.33	0.29	0.71	0.23	0.42	2.94	3.79
	India	2.71	3.47	1.70	1.35	0.29	0.32	0.05	0.11	4.75	5.25
	Sri Lanka	1.12	1.54	0.07	0.11	0.47	0.51	0.02	0.09	1.68	2.25
	Brunei	0.11	0.12	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.13
	Hong Kong	0.21	0.29	-	-	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.22	0.30
	Malaysia	4.01	4.07	0.92	0.76	1.88	2.23	1.12	1.54	7.93	8.60
	Singapore	0.96	0.93	0.39	0.14	0.80	1.04	0.26	0.25	2.41	2.36
	Other Asia	0.40	0.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.40	0.51
Oceania	Total	11.37	11.80	0.04	0.06	109.09	70.50	3.38	3.85	123.88	86.21
	Cook Is.	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.03	1.01	0.76	1.04	0.79
	Fiji	3.88	2.90	0.04	0.03	1.22	1.18	0.69	0.95	5.83	5.06
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	1.93	1.97	-	-	0.13	0.13	0.01	0.02	2.07	2.12
	New Hebrides	1.31	1.52	-	-	0.07	0.09	-	0.01	1.38	1.62
	Papua New Guinea	0.03	0.08	-	0.03	106.94	68.08	0.18	0.18	107.15	68.37
	Br. Solomon Is.	3.92	4.87	-	-	0.14	0.34	0.07	0.06	4.13	5.27
	Tonga	0.23	0.28	-	-	0.30	0.29	0.10	0.18	0.63	0.75
	Western Samoa	0.04	0.03	-	-	0.26	0.34	1.04	1.05	1.34	1.42
	Other Oceania	0.03	0.15	-	-	-	0.02	0.28	0.64	0.31	0.81
Europe	Total	1.20	1.30	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	1.20	1.31
	Cyprus	0.85	0.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.85	0.73
	Gibraltar	0.27	0.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.27	0.48
	Malta	0.08	0.09	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.08	0.10
Unspecified		40.89	56.94	-0.04	1.64	-	0.03	-	-	40.85	58.61
TOTAL		134.58	155.53	22.32	23.46	114.31	77.04	5.19	6.53	276.40	262.56

TABLE 16

Commonwealth Countries: Gross Loans from Commonwealth Donors, 1974 and 1975

Disbursements		(Million US Dollars)									
		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Africa	Total	54.64	50.87	44.52	75.49	-	-	-	-	99.16	126.36
	Botswana	3.25	3.15	2.81	5.55	-	-	-	-	6.06	8.70
	Gambia	1.20	2.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.20	2.04
	Ghana	-	-	1.17	12.46	-	-	-	-	1.17	12.46
	Kenya	16.31	8.28	1.59	3.44	-	-	-	-	17.90	11.72
	Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malawi	11.26	13.86	1.50	12.39	-	-	-	-	12.76	26.25
	Mauritius	4.23	3.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.23	3.96
	Nigeria	5.06	5.31	3.92	2.78	-	-	-	-	8.98	8.09
	St. Helena	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sierra Leone	0.04	0.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.14
	Swaziland	6.84	5.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.84	5.60
	Uganda	0.03	-	0.01	0.40	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.40
	Tanzania	0.48	0.47	25.49	17.19	-	-	-	-	25.97	17.66
	Zambia	5.94	8.06	2.21	4.57	-	-	-	-	8.15	12.63
	General -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	-	-	5.82	16.71	-	-	-	-	5.82	16.71
	General -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
America	Total	15.30	8.49	7.01	8.14	-	-	-	-	22.31	16.63
	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	0.73	-	1.29	0.81	-	-	-	-	2.02	0.81
	Belize	-	-	-	0.98	-	-	-	-	-	0.98
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	6.18	3.03	2.14	2.37	-	-	-	-	8.32	5.40
	Trinidad and Tobago	1.23	1.33	0.36	1.47	-	-	-	-	1.59	2.80
	Grenada	0.26	-	-	0.40	-	-	-	-	0.26	0.40
	Associated States	3.71	0.67	0.19	0.70	-	-	-	-	3.90	1.37
	Dependencies	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	-
	Falkland Is.	0.23	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.23	0.01
	Guyana	2.94	3.45	3.03	1.41	-	-	-	-	5.97	4.86
	General - West Indies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	Total	189.64	163.96	75.15	42.83	-	-	-	-	264.79	206.79
	Bangladesh	2.37	16.71	1.49	0.57	-	-	-	-	3.86	17.28
	India	173.77	133.31	68.44	35.92	-	-	-	-	242.21	169.23
	Sri Lanka	2.52	4.40	4.83	5.61	-	-	-	-	7.35	10.01
	Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	-	1.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.28
	Malaysia	8.64	8.26	0.39	0.73	-	-	-	-	9.03	8.99
	Singapore	2.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.34	-
Oceania	Total	3.75	10.24	-	-	0.94	-	0.92	1.21	5.61	11.45
	Cook Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.92	1.21	0.92	1.21
	Fiji	1.31	4.51	-	-	0.94	-	-	-	2.25	4.51
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	New Hebrides	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Br. Solomon Is.	2.15	5.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.15	5.28
	Tonga	0.27	0.39	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.27	0.39
	Western Samoa	0.02	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.06
	Other Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	Total	1.32	0.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.32	0.72
	Cyprus	-	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.12
	Gibraltar	1.32	0.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.32	0.60
	Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified		0.80	0.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.80	0.25
TOTAL		265.45	234.53	126.67	126.44	0.94	-	0.92	1.21	393.98	362.18

TABLE 17

Commonwealth Countries: Amortization Received by Commonwealth Donors, 1974 and 1975
(Million US Dollars)

		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Africa	Total	33.51	27.28	0.20	0.23	-	-	-	-	33.71	27.51
	Botswana	0.28	0.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.28	0.28
	Gambia	0.34	0.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.34	0.36
	Ghana	1.44	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.44	1.66
	Kenya	8.81	7.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.81	7.09
	Lesotho	0.04	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.05
	Malawi	2.24	2.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.24	2.53
	Mauritius	1.06	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.06	1.11
	Nigeria	10.35	6.56	0.20	0.23	-	-	-	-	10.55	6.79
	St. Helena	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	0.05	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.05
	Sierra Leone	1.39	1.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.39	1.14
	Swaziland	1.03	2.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.03	2.38
	Uganda	2.40	0.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.40	0.54
	Tanzania	1.52	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.52	1.65
	Zambia	0.84	0.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.84	0.75
	General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	1.72	1.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.72	1.13
	General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
America	Total	5.71	6.42	0.06	0.25	-	-	-	-	5.77	6.67
	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Belize	0.11	0.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.11	0.14
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	1.95	2.52	0.06	0.12	-	-	-	-	2.01	2.64
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.59	0.55	-	0.13	-	-	-	-	0.59	0.68
	Grenada	0.11	0.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.11	0.30
	Associated States Dependencies	0.32	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.32	0.11
	Falkland Is.	-	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06
	Guyana	2.16	2.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.16	2.29
	General - West Indies	0.47	0.45	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.47	0.45
Asia	Total	43.09	50.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.09	50.25
	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	India	34.76	37.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.76	37.40
	Sri Lanka	1.56	1.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.56	1.88
	Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	0.65	1.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.65	1.91
	Malaysia	5.35	7.72	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.35	7.72
	Singapore	0.77	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.77	1.34
Oceania	Total	0.24	0.24	-	-	2.29	2.49	-	-	2.53	2.73
	Cook Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Fiji	0.20	0.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	0.20
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	New Hebrides	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	2.29	2.49	-	-	2.29	2.49
	Br. Solomon Is.	0.02	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.02
	Tonga	0.02	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.02
	Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	Total	0.67	0.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.67	0.75
	Cyprus	0.12	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	0.12
	Gibraltar	0.04	0.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.08
	Malta	0.51	0.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.51	0.55
Unspecified		0.44	0.71	-	0.11	-	-	-	-	0.44	0.60
TOTAL		83.66	85.65	0.26	0.37	2.29	2.49	-	-	86.21	88.51

TABLE 18

Commonwealth Countries: Bilateral ODA Commitments from Commonwealth Donors, 1974 and 1975

(Million US Dollars)

		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Africa	Total	166.29	176.12	111.11	82.41	6.51	2.18	1.61	0.35	285.52	261.06
	Botswana	3.02	4.11	0.31	9.08	-	0.02	-	0.07	3.33	13.28
	Gambia	3.30	1.40	-	-	0.02	0.02	-	-	3.32	1.42
	Ghana	2.66	25.26	18.50	16.70	0.21	0.17	-	-	21.37	42.13
	Kenya	70.23	16.22	17.59	2.51	0.16	0.21	-	-	87.98	20.96
	Lesotho	2.82	1.57	1.19	8.41	0.28	0.06	-	-	4.29	10.04
	Malawi	17.87	35.82	20.73	7.00	0.10	0.03	-	-	38.70	42.85
	Mauritius	1.35	0.99	0.12	1.33	1.02	0.85	0.04	-	2.53	3.17
	Nigeria	10.07	11.52	22.95	2.56	0.25	0.17	-	-	33.27	14.25
	St. Helena	2.68	2.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.68	2.99
	Seychelles	5.11	19.16	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	5.11	19.17
	Sierra Leone	4.51	1.09	-	0.01	0.06	0.03	-	-	4.57	1.13
	Swaziland	8.91	4.92	0.84	0.63	0.03	0.02	-	0.04	9.78	5.61
	Uganda	0.97	0.46	0.24	0.35	0.11	0.12	-	-	1.32	0.93
	Tanzania	3.13	33.49	24.82	13.72	3.85	0.38	1.57	0.14	33.37	47.73
	Zambia	22.87	11.78	3.08	16.65	0.38	0.08	-	-	26.33	28.51
	General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	6.31	5.21	0.23	0.66	0.02	0.01	-	0.10	6.56	5.98
	General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	0.48	0.11	0.51	0.80	-	-	-	-	0.99	0.91
America	Total	42.68	41.25	23.87	27.92	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.06	66.63	69.32
	Bahamas	0.05	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.11
	Barbados	0.53	0.53	0.26	3.15	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.80	3.69
	Belize	5.46	2.46	6.61	1.25	-	-	-	-	12.07	5.71
	Bermuda	0.03	0.02	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	0.03	0.05
	Jamaica	3.94	1.24	5.18	1.86	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	9.16	3.16
	Trinidad and Tobago	4.30	0.33	0.81	10.15	0.01	-	-	-	5.12	10.48
	Grenada	0.22	5.31	1.69	1.55	-	-	-	-	1.91	6.86
	Associated States	12.97	12.49	5.59	7.05	0.01	0.01	-	-	18.57	21.55
	Dependencies	7.45	11.01	0.07	0.13	-	-	-	-	7.52	11.14
	Falkland Is.	5.84	0.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.84	0.22
	Guyana	0.47	0.42	2.18	2.78	0.01	0.02	-	0.01	2.66	3.23
	General - West Indies	1.42	3.11	1.48	-	-	-	-	0.01	2.90	3.12
Asia	Total	332.37	454.82	115.83	200.75	37.34	31.33	3.79	7.51	489.33	694.41
	Bangladesh	40.22	98.33	41.29	88.03	23.49	17.96	1.08	1.82	106.08	206.14
	India	265.63	335.79	70.07	90.00	5.46	8.73	0.33	0.94	341.49	435.46
	Sri Lanka	8.14	8.21	2.75	21.82	5.39	2.12	0.04	1.47	16.32	33.62
	Brunei	0.11	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.11	0.12
	Hong Kong	0.77	0.34	-	-	0.02	-	-	-	0.79	0.34
	Malaysia	16.14	10.59	1.33	0.76	2.22	1.52	1.98	3.16	21.67	16.03
	Singapore	0.96	0.93	0.39	0.14	0.76	1.00	0.36	0.12	2.47	2.19
	Others	0.40	0.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.40	0.51
Oceania	Total	35.85	48.93	0.04	0.15	287.12	285.02	21.49	23.38	344.50	357.48
	Cook Is.	-	-	0.04	-	0.02	0.05	5.72	5.42	5.78	5.47
	Fiji	3.88	16.23	-	0.03	6.14	2.99	3.81	5.70	13.83	24.95
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	3.42	5.87	-	-	0.09	0.07	0.03	0.35	3.54	6.29
	New Hebrides	5.99	10.08	-	-	0.10	0.04	-	0.58	6.09	10.70
	Papua New Guinea	0.03	0.08	-	0.12	279.90	277.74	2.45	1.77	282.38	279.71
	Br. Solomon Is.	19.92	16.12	-	-	0.12	0.37	0.09	0.25	20.13	16.74
	Tonga	2.57	0.28	-	-	0.56	0.37	1.15	1.25	4.28	1.90
	Western Samoa	0.04	0.03	-	-	0.19	3.38	4.06	2.35	4.29	5.76
	Other Oceania	-	0.24	-	-	-	0.01	4.18	5.71	4.18	5.96
Europe	Total	1.51	4.94	1.02	-	-	0.02	0.02	0.03	2.55	4.99
	Cyprus	0.88	2.03	-	-	-	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.90	2.07
	Gibraltar	0.55	2.82	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.55	2.82
	Malta	0.08	0.09	1.02	-	-	-	-	0.01	1.10	0.10
Unspecified		44.76	68.63	-	6.10	-	-	-	-	44.76	74.73
TOTAL		623.46	794.69	251.84	317.33	331.02	318.59	26.94	31.33	1,233.26	1,461.94

TABLE 19

Bilateral ODA Commitments from Commonwealth Donors to all Developing Countries,
by Sector and Purpose

(Million US Dollars)

	Australia		Britain		Canada		New Zealand	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
<u>Project Assistance</u>								
Agriculture	0.29	11.29	70.56	42.15	24.51	16.98	3.58	8.2
Water Supply	1.35	3.93	9.87	5.87	46.27	65.15	^a	^a
Communications and Transport	29.50	28.34	23.66	18.88	92.68	103.02	^a	^a
Education	-	20.28	7.63	4.31	30.70	30.83	6.98	0.7
Health	0.03	14.21	2.66	7.60	8.12	11.51	4.39	1.1
Housing & Community Development	0.07	-	13.61	24.69	13.52	8.52	0.82	0.1
Multi-Sector	1.29	1.31	-	-	8.26	11.81	-	-
Other ^b	5.64	7.01	195.74	155.19	55.21	48.40	21.30	15.6
<u>Technical Assistance</u>	161.60	98.55	178.74	213.85	60.28	60.38	8.49	12.2
of which Agriculture	22.49	14.52	18.25	..	-	-	1.45	3.2
<u>Non-Project Aid</u>								
Food Aid	64.82	) 172.11	204.55	) 412.19	160.02	) 359.82	0.34	) 11.9
Other	129.89		61.88		51.05		5.22	
TOTAL	394.48	357.03	768.90	884.73	550.62	716.42	51.12	49.8

^a Included in "Other".
^b Including unallocated.

TABLE 20

Bilateral ODA Commitments from Commonwealth Donors to all Developing Countries,
by Sector and Purpose

	Percentage of total commitments							
	Australia		Britain		Canada		New Zealand	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
<u>Project Assistance</u>								
Agriculture	0.07	3.16	9.18	4.76	4.45	2.37	7.00	16.47
Water Supply	0.34	1.10	1.28	0.66	8.40	9.09	a	a
Communications & Transport	7.48	7.94	3.08	2.13	16.83	14.38	a	a
Education	-	5.68	0.99	0.49	5.58	4.30	13.65	1.41
Health	0.01	3.98	0.35	0.86	1.47	1.61	8.59	2.21
Housing & Community Development	0.02	-	1.77	2.79	2.46	1.19	1.60	0.20
Multi-Sector	0.33	0.37	-	-	1.50	1.65	-	-
Other b	1.43	1.96	25.45	17.55	10.03	6.76	41.67	31.31
<u>Technical Assistance</u>	40.97	27.60	23.25	24.17	10.95	8.43	16.61	24.50
of which Agriculture	5.70	4.07	2.37	..	-	-	2.84	6.43
<u>Non-Project Aid</u>								
Food Aid	16.43	) 48.21	26.60	) 46.59	29.06	) 50.22	0.67	) 23.90
Other	32.92		8.05		9.27		10.21	

a Included in "Other".

b Including unallocated.

TABLE 21

Australia: Country-Sector breakdown of Bilateral Aid to Commonwealth Countries, 1975

(Million US Dollars)

	PROJECT AID									NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL
	Agriculture	Water Supply	Communications & Transport	Education	Health	Housing & Community Development	Multi-Sector	Other Project Aid	Total Project Aid		
Africa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.83	0.83
Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.83	0.83
Asia	1.93	-	0.38	-	0.36	-	-	1.42	4.09	20.92	25.01
Bangladesh	1.93	-	0.11	-	-	-	-	1.42	3.46	10.66	14.12
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.39	8.39
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.87	1.87
Malaysia	-	-	0.27	-	-	-	-	-	0.27	-	0.27
Singapore	-	-	-	-	0.36	-	-	-	0.36	-	0.36
Oceania	9.36	-	21.94	20.28	13.79	-	-	4.93	70.30	138.66	208.96
Fiji	0.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	0.95	1.20	2.15
Papua New Guinea	8.51	-	18.80	20.28	13.79	-	-	4.73	66.11	137.46	203.57
Br. Solomon Is.	0.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.10	-	0.10
Western Samoa	-	-	3.14	-	-	-	-	-	3.14	-	3.14
TOTAL	11.29	-	22.32	20.28	14.15	-	-	6.35	74.39	160.41	234.80

TABLE 22

Australia: Country-Sector breakdown of Bilateral Aid to Commonwealth Countries, 1975
ODA Commitments (excluding Technical Assistance)

Percentage of total for each country												
		PROJECT AID								NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL	
		Agriculture	Water Supply	Communi- cations and Transport	Education	Health	Housing & Community Development	Multi- Sector	Other Project Aid			Total Project Aid
Africa	Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Mauritius		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Asia	Total	7.7	-	1.5	-	1.4	-	-	5.7	16.3	83.7	100.0
Bangladesh		13.7	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	10.0	24.5	75.5	100.0
India		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Sri Lanka		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Malaysia		-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Singapore		-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Oceania	Total	4.5	-	10.5	9.7	6.6	-	-	2.3	33.6	66.4	100.0
Fiji		34.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea		4.2	-	9.2	10.0	6.8	-	-	9.3	44.2	55.8	100.0
Br. Solomon Is.		100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	32.5	67.5	100.0
Western Samoa		-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
TOTAL		4.8	-	9.5	8.6	6.0	-	-	2.8	31.7	68.3	100.0

TABLE 23

Australia: Country-Sector breakdown of Bilateral Aid to Commonwealth Countries, 1975
Gross ODA Disbursements (excluding Technical Assistance)

(Million US Dollars)

	PROJECT AID									NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL	
	Agriculture	Water Supply	Communi- cations & Transport	Education	Health	Housing & Community Development	Multi- Sector	Other Project Aid	Total Project Aid			
Africa	Total	0.03	0.44	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.52	3.98	4.50
Ghana		0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	-	0.03
Kenya		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.43	0.43
Mauritius		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.88	1.88
Tanzania		-	0.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.44	1.67	2.11
Zambia		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.05	-	0.05
Asia	Total	1.27	0.08	2.18	-	0.73	0.23	0.84	1.87	7.20	34.28	41.48
Bangladesh		-	-	0.26	-	0.73	0.04	-	0.10	1.13	14.33	15.46
India		1.09	0.08	-	-	-	-	-	1.03	2.12	11.52	13.64
Sri Lanka		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.08	8.43	8.51
Malaysia		0.18	-	1.92	-	-	0.19	0.84	0.74	3.87	-	3.87
Oceania	Total	11.94	0.09	19.48	26.45	17.96	1.31	-	8.39	85.62	149.24	234.86
Fiji		0.73	-	0.05	-	-	-	-	0.09	0.87	2.09	2.96
Gilbert and Ellice Is.		-	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.06	-	0.06
New Hebrides		-	-	-	0.04	-	-	-	-	0.04	-	0.04
Papua New Guinea		11.09	-	18.68	26.41	17.96	1.31	-	6.30	81.75	146.88	228.63
Br. Solomon Is.		0.10	-	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	-	0.12
Tonga		0.02	0.04	0.20	-	-	-	-	-	0.26	0.27	0.53
Western Samoa		-	-	0.53	-	-	-	-	1.99	2.52	-	2.52
Europe	Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	0.13
Cyprus		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	0.13
TOTAL		13.24	0.61	21.66	26.45	18.69	1.54	0.84	10.31	93.34	187.63	280.97

TABLE 24

Australia: Country-Sector breakdown of Bilateral Aid to Commonwealth Countries, 1975
Gross ODA Disbursements (excluding Technical Assistance)

Percentage of total for each country												
		PROJECT AID							NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL		
		Agriculture	Water Supply	Communi- cations & Transport	Education	Health	Housing & Community Development	Multi- Sector			Other Project Aid	Total Project Aid
Africa	Total	0.7	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	11.6	88.4	100.0
	Ghana	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
	Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
	Tanzania	-	20.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.9	79.1	100.0
	Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Asia	Total	3.1	0.2	5.3	-	1.8	0.5	2.0	4.5	17.4	82.6	100.0
	Bangladesh	-	-	1.7	-	4.7	0.3	-	0.6	7.3	92.7	100.0
	India	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.5	15.5	84.5	100.0
	Sri Lanka	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	99.1	100.0
	Malaysia	4.7	-	49.6	-	-	4.9	21.7	19.1	100.0	-	100.0
Oceania	Total	5.1	-	8.3	11.3	7.6	0.6	-	3.6	36.5	63.5	100.0
	Fiji	24.7	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	3.0	29.4	70.6	100.0
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	-	83.3	-	-	-	-	-	16.7	100.0	-	100.0
	New Hebrides	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Papua New Guinea	4.9	-	8.2	11.5	7.9	0.6	-	2.7	35.8	64.2	100.0
	Br. Solomon Is.	83.3	-	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Tonga	3.8	7.6	37.7	-	-	-	-	-	49.1	50.9	100.0
	Western Samoa	-	-	21.0	-	-	-	-	79.0	100.0	-	100.0
Europe	Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
	Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
	TOTAL	4.7	0.2	7.7	9.4	6.7	0.5	0.3	3.7	33.2	66.8	100.0

TABLE 25

New Zealand: Country-Sector breakdown of Bilateral Aid to Commonwealth Countries, 1975
 ODA Commitments (excluding Technical Assistance)

(Million US Dollars)

		PROJECT AID							NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL
		Agriculture	Development of Public Utilities	Education	Health	Housing & Community Development	Other Project Aid	Total Project Aid		
Africa	Total	0.12	-	0.05	0.03	-	-	0.20	0.01	0.21
	Swaziland	-	-	0.04	-	-	-	0.04	-	0.04
	Tanzania	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	0.01	0.13
	Africa-unallocated	-	-	0.01	0.03	-	-	0.04	-	0.04
America	Total	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.01	-	0.01
	Jamaica	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.01	-	0.01
Asia	Total	0.43	-	0.07	0.61	-	-	1.11	3.07	4.18
	Bangladesh	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	1.73	1.74
	India	0.17	-	-	0.61	-	-	0.78	-	0.78
	Sri Lanka	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	1.34	1.46
	Malaysia	0.13	-	0.05	-	-	-	0.18	-	0.18
	Singapore	-	-	0.02	-	-	-	0.02	-	0.02
Oceania	Total	5.45	3.31	0.44	0.34	0.04	1.68	11.26	6.47	17.73
	Fiji	3.67	0.41	0.05	-	0.03	0.01	4.17	0.09	4.26
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	0.30	0.04	-	-	-	-	0.34	-	0.34
	New Hebrides	0.18	0.34	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.54	-	0.54
	Papua New Guinea	0.53	0.60	-	0.32	0.1	0.07	1.53	-	1.53
	Br. Solomon Is.	0.09	0.05	0.05	-	-	-	0.19	-	0.19
	Tonga	0.30	0.61	0.02	-	-	0.02	0.95	-	0.95
	Western Samoa	0.04	0.66	-	0.01	-	0.24	0.95	-	0.95
	Cook Is.	0.22	0.30	-	-	-	0.02	0.54	-	0.54
	Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tokelau Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.13	4.13
	Oceania-unallocated	0.12	0.30	0.31	-	-	1.32	2.05	0.55	2.05
Europe	Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.02
	Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.02
TOTAL		6.00	3.31	0.56	0.99	0.04	1.68	12.58	9.57	22.15

TABLE 26

New Zealand: Country-Sector breakdown of Bilateral Aid to Commonwealth Countries, 1975
ODA Commitments (excluding Technical Assistance)

		Percentage of total for each country							NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL
		PROJECT AID								
		Agriculture	Development of Public Utilities	Education	Health	Housing & Community Development	Other Project Aid	Total Project Aid		
Africa	Total	57.1	-	23.8	14.3	-	-	95.2	4.8	100.0
	Swaziland	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Tanzania	92.3	-	-	-	-	-	92.3	7.7	100.0
	Africa-unallocated	-	-	25.0	75.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
America	Total	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Jamaica	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Asia	Total	10.3	-	1.7	14.6	-	-	26.6	73.4	100.0
	Bangladesh	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	99.4	100.0
	India	21.8	-	-	78.2	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Sri Lanka	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	8.2	91.8	100.0
	Malaysia	72.2	-	27.8	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Singapore	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Oceania	Total	30.7	18.7	2.5	1.9	0.2	9.5	63.5	26.5	100.0
	Fiji	86.2	9.6	1.2	-	0.7	0.2	97.9	2.1	100.0
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	88.2	11.8	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	New Hebrides	33.3	62.9	1.9	1.9	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Papua New Guinea	34.6	39.2	-	20.9	0.7	4.6	100.0	-	100.0
	Br. Solomon Is.	47.4	26.3	26.3	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Tonga	31.6	64.2	2.1	-	-	2.1	100.0	-	100.0
	Western Samoa	4.2	69.5	-	1.0	-	25.3	100.0	-	100.0
	Cook Is.	4.7	6.4	-	-	-	0.5	11.6	88.4	100.0
	Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
	Tokelau Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
	Oceania-unallocated	5.9	14.6	15.1	-	-	64.4	100.0	-	100.0
Europe		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
	Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
TOTAL		27.1	14.9	2.5	4.5	0.2	7.6	56.8	43.2	100.0

TABLE 27

New Zealand: Country-Sector breakdown of Bilateral Aid to Commonwealth Countries, 1975

Gross ODA Disbursements (excluding Technical Assistance)

(Million US Dollars)

	PROJECT AID							NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL
	Agriculture	Development of Public Utilities	Education	Health	Housing & Community Development	Other Project Aid	Total Project Aid		
Africa									
Total	0.95	-	-	0.02	-	-	0.97	0.05	1.02
Tanzania	0.95	-	-	-	-	-	0.95	0.05	1.00
Other Africa	-	-	-	0.02	-	-	0.02	-	0.02
America									
Total	-	-	-	0.02	-	-	0.02	-	0.02
Jamaica	-	-	-	0.02	-	-	0.02	-	0.02
Asia									
Total	2.71	-	0.23	0.08	-	-	3.02	3.27	6.29
Bangladesh	1.87	-	-	-	-	-	1.87	1.94	3.81
India	0.54	-	-	0.08	-	-	0.62	0.62	1.26
Sri Lanka	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	1.33	1.38
Malaysia	0.25	-	0.09	-	-	-	0.34	-	0.34
Singapore	-	-	0.14	-	-	-	0.14	-	0.14
Oceania									
Total	4.16	4.48	0.35	0.30	0.04	2.17	11.50	6.45	17.95
Fiji	2.82	0.31	0.04	-	0.02	0.01	3.20	0.15	3.35
Gilbert and Ellice Is.	0.04	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.05	-	0.05
Papua New Guinea	0.46	0.52	-	0.28	0.01	0.06	1.33	-	1.33
New Hebrides	0.01	0.03	-	-	-	-	0.04	-	0.04
Tonga	0.37	0.75	0.02	-	0.01	0.02	1.17	-	1.17
Western Samoa	0.12	2.28	-	0.02	-	0.88	3.30	-	3.30
Cook Is.	0.21	0.30	-	-	-	0.01	0.52	4.03	4.55
Niue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.13	2.13
Tokelau Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.14	0.14
Br. Solomon Is.	0.02	0.01	0.01	-	-	-	0.04	-	0.04
Oceania-unallocated	0.11	0.27	0.28	-	-	1.19	1.85	-	1.85
TOTAL	7.82	4.48	0.58	0.43	0.04	2.17	15.52	9.76	25.28

TABLE 28

New Zealand: Country-Sector breakdown of Bilateral Aid to Commonwealth Countries, 1975
Gross ODA Disbursements (excluding Technical Assistance)

	Percentage of total for each country								NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL
	PROJECT AID									
	Agriculture	Development of Public Utilities	Education	Health	Housing & Community Development	Other Project Aid	Total Project Aid			
Africa	Total	93.1	-	-	2.0	-	-	95.1	4.9	100.0
Tanzania		95.0	-	-	-	-	-	95.0	5.0	100.0
Other Africa		-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
America	Total	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Jamaica		-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Asia	Total	43.1	-	3.7	1.2	-	-	48.0	52.0	100.0
Bangladesh		49.1	-	-	-	-	-	49.1	50.9	100.0
India		87.1	-	-	12.9	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Sri Lanka		3.6	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	96.4	100.0
Malaysia		73.5	-	26.5	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Singapore		-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Oceania	Total	23.2	25.0	1.9	1.7	0.2	12.1	64.1	35.9	100.0
Fiji		84.2	9.2	1.2	-	0.6	0.3	95.5	4.5	100.0
Gilbert and Ellice Is.		80.0	20.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Papua New Guinea		34.6	39.1	-	21.1	0.7	4.5	100.0	-	100.0
New Hebrides		25.0	75.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Tonga		31.6	64.1	1.7	-	0.9	1.7	100.0	-	100.0
Western Samoa		3.6	69.1	-	0.6	-	26.7	100.0	-	100.0
Cook Is.		4.6	6.6	-	-	-	0.2	11.4	88.6	100.0
Niue		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Tokelau Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Br. Solomon Is.		50.0	25.0	25.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Oceania-unallocated		6.0	14.6	15.1	-	-	64.3	100.0	-	100.0
TOTAL		30.9	17.7	2.3	1.7	0.2	8.6	61.4	38.6	100.0

TABLE 29

Intra-Commonwealth Technical Assistance-Experts,^a
by supplying and receiving countries

		Number of persons					
		Britain		Canada		Australia	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Africa	Total	7,892	6,715	468	285	10	26
	Botswana	427	452	73	16	1	1
	Gambia	71	69	-	-	-	-
	Ghana	226	229	34	26	-	4
	Kenya	1,323	1,168	61	44	4	4
	Lesotho	140	126	6	17	1	2
	Malawi	873	830	8	13	-	-
	Mauritius	88	66	5	4	-	-
	Nigeria	1,237	809	85	60	1	1
	St. Helena	43	42	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	119	145	-	-	-	-
	Sierra Leone	168	136	-	-	-	-
	Swaziland	229	214	17	11	-	-
	Uganda	266	100	2	-	-	-
	Tanzania	68	129	79	35	-	11
	Zambia	2,073	1,754	52	32	3	3
	General -						
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	481	367	28	7	-	-
	General -						
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	60	79	18	20	-	-
America	Total	651	522	81	51	1	1
	Bahamas	3	2	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	50	20	7	-	-	-
	Belize	50	49	2	1	-	-
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	79	58	26	19	-	-
	Trinidad and Tobago	11	11	2	1	-	-
	Antigua	33	20	4	-	-	-
	Dominica	23	11	1	2	-	-
	Grenada	8	3	1	-	-	-
	Montserrat	24	16	-	-	-	-
	St. Kitts Nevis & Anguilla	40	16	10	4	-	-
	St. Lucia	36	15	14	13	-	-
	St. Vincent	15	10	2	-	-	-
	Cayman Is.	64	15	-	-	-	-
	Turks and Caicos Is.	36	11	-	-	-	-
	Br. Virgin Is.	30	9	-	-	-	-
	Falkland Is.	57	37	-	-	-	-
	Guyana	29	12	7	5	1	1
	General - West Indies	63	207	5	6	-	-
Asia	Total	363	354	37	25	109	164
	Bangladesh	9	10	4	9	15	24
	India	43	42	6	4	25	33
	Sri Lanka	23	20	-	1	3	6
	Brunei	10	17	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	11	17	-	-	-	-
	Malaysia	209	215	16	11	60	92
	Singapore	58	33	11	-	6	9
Oceania	Total	1,001	924	1	1	5,481	3,412
	Fiji	328	250	1	-	37	60
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	146	144	-	-	3	7
	New Hebrides	154	148	-	-	1	1
	Papua New Guinea	10	9	-	1	5,410	3,304
	Br. Solomon Is.	336	348	-	-	12	16
	Tonga	27	25	-	-	6	3
	Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	12	20
	Other Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	1
Europe	Total	100	83	-	-	-	-
	Cyprus	30	11	-	-	-	-
	Gibraltar	51	56	-	-	-	-
	Malta	19	16	-	-	-	-
TOTAL		10,007	8,598	587	362	5,601	3,603

^a Technical Co-operation Personnel (excluding volunteers).

TABLE 30

Intra-Commonwealth Technical Assistance - Volunteers
by supplying and receiving countries

		Number of persons					
		Britain		Canada		Australia	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Africa	Total	1,239	1,038	384	456	7	12
	Botswana	60	49	-	69	2	3
	Gambia	24	14	-	-	-	-
	Ghana	47	45	50	57	-	-
	Kenya	173	131	-	-	-	-
	Lesotho	28	26	-	-	-	2
	Malawi	61	32	40	44	-	-
	Mauritius	4	-	-	-	-	-
	Nigeria	446	395	163	180	-	-
	St. Helena	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	12	10	-	-	-	-
	Sierra Leone	88	83	33	40	-	-
	Swaziland	42	29	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	92	118	30	33	5	7
	Zambia	160	106	65	33	-	-
	General -	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-
	General -	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	3	-	-	-
America	Total	182	133	159	135	-	-
	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	-	1	48	29	-	-
	Belize	4	-	4	5	-	-
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	64	36	42	54	-	-
	Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	18	5	-	-
	Antigua	11	13	8	6	-	-
	Dominica	10	7	-	12	-	-
	Grenada	15	9	-	5	-	-
	Montserrat	7	9	-	2	-	-
	St. Kitts Nevis & Anguilla	24	20	-	4	-	-
	St. Lucia	2	4	36	7	-	-
	St. Vincent	12	9	3	6	-	-
	Cayman Is.	4	1	-	-	-	-
	Turks and Caicos Is.	13	10	-	-	-	-
	Br. Virgin Is.	10	6	-	-	-	-
	Falkland Is.	6	8	-	-	-	-
	Guyana	-	-	-	-	-	-
	General - West Indies	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	Total	163	100	155	64	70	56
	Bangladesh	23	28	7	3	11	8
	India	33	14	39	9	5	6
	Sri Lanka	35	17	-	1	-	-
	Brunei	13	2	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malaysia	53	39	109	51	54	42
	Singapore	6	-	-	-	-	-
Oceania	Total	284	231	92	114	64	77
	Fiji	23	23	5	2	6	7
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	20	12	-	-	-	-
	New Hebrides	15	14	-	-	1	1
	Papua New Guinea	209	169	82	109	51	53
	Br. Solomon Is.	17	13	-	-	1	1
	Tonga	-	-	5	3	1	6
	Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	4	9
	Other Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	Total	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Gibraltar	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malta	-	-	-	1	-	-
TOTAL		1,868	1,502	790	770	141	145

TABLE 31

Intra-Commonwealth Technical Assistance - Personnel in Education^a
by supplying and receiving country

		Number of persons					
		Britain		Canada		Australia	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Africa	Total	4,538	3,828	452	433	13	15
	Botswana	122	111	33	31	2	2
	Gambia	29	25	-	-	-	-
	Ghana	195	220	60	48	-	1
	Kenya	941	834	41	31	1	1
	Lesotho	61	52	1	5	1	1
	Malawi	273	271	21	29	-	-
	Mauritius	35	27	-	-	-	-
	Nigeria	1,206	803	152	175	1	1
	St. Helena	10	5	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	28	24	-	-	-	-
	Sierra Leone	184	152	22	30	-	-
	Swaziland	99	103	5	4	-	-
	Uganda	205	77	1	-	-	-
	Tanzania	132	212	35	28	5	7
	Zambia	957	835	67	41	3	2
	General -						
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	2	1	1	1	-	-
	General -						
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	59	76	13	10	-	-
America	Total	343	257	67	99	-	-
	Bahamas	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	10	5	18	15	-	-
	Belize	2	2	-	2	-	-
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	59	32	12	45	-	-
	Trinidad and Tobago	-	1	1	2	-	-
	Antigua	33	17	4	2	-	-
	Dominica	18	6	-	3	-	-
	Grenada	15	7	-	3	-	-
	Montserrat	10	7	-	-	-	-
	St. Kitts Nevis & Anguilla	30	18	8	6	-	-
	St. Lucia	23	8	16	14	-	-
	St. Vincent	17	10	4	2	-	-
	Cayman Is.	27	4	-	-	-	-
	Turks and Caicos Is.	15	6	-	-	-	-
	Br. Virgin Is.	4	3	-	-	-	-
	Falkland Is.	33	24	-	-	-	-
	Guyana	13	9	1	1	-	-
	General - West Indies	33	98	3	4	-	-
Asia	Total	340	278	29	13	53	50
	Bangladesh	9	8	2	2	1	1
	India	36	32	-	-	3	3
	Sri Lanka	45	27	-	-	-	-
	Brunei	22	17	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	11	17	-	-	-	-
	Malaysia	164	149	18	11	44	43
	Singapore	53	28	9	-	5	3
Oceania	Total	450	350	38	67	1,226	936
	Fiji	121	74	2	1	13	22
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	52	56	-	-	2	6
	New Hebrides	45	32	-	-	1	-
	Papua New Guinea	149	105	36	63	1,201	883
	Br. Solomon Is.	82	73	-	-	4	4
	Tonga	1	1	-	3	1	7
	Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	4	14
	Other Oceania	-	9	-	-	-	-
Europe	Total	33	26	-	-	-	-
	Cyprus	17	9	-	-	-	-
	Gibraltar	1	3	-	-	-	-
	Malta	15	14	-	-	-	-
TOTAL		5,704	4,739	586	612	1,292	1,001

^a Including volunteers.

TABLE 32

Britain: Country-type of work breakdown of Educational Personnel^a provided
bilaterally to Commonwealth Countries

		Number of persons in 1975								
		Teachers							Other	Total
		Primary	Secondary	Technical and vocational	Teacher training	University and higher technical	Other and unspecified	Total Teachers		
Africa	Total	204	1,697	615	231	889	66	3,702	126	3,828
Botswana		8	56	25	12	4	6	111	-	111
Gambia		2	12	3	1	-	2	20	5	25
Ghana		11	57	7	11	119	6	211	9	220
Kenya		46	486	115	15	128	15	805	29	834
Lesotho		4	19	10	4	12	-	49	3	52
Malawi		15	99	29	25	87	-	255	16	271
Mauritius		-	-	3	1	18	4	26	1	27
Nigeria		28	249	234	77	175	18	781	22	803
St. Helena		-	1	2	-	-	-	3	2	5
Seychelles		3	11	5	3	-	-	22	2	24
Sierra Leone		4	41	10	17	68	11	151	1	152
Swaziland		7	47	27	9	2	-	92	11	103
Uganda		7	38	3	5	19	-	72	5	77
Tanzania		12	58	17	1	115	3	206	6	212
Zambia		57	523	124	49	70	1	824	11	835
General -										
Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
General -										
Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland		-	-	1	1	72	-	74	2	76
America	Total	21	103	64	6	44	4	242	15	257
Bahamas		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barbados		-	1	3	-	-	-	4	1	5
Belize		-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2
Bermuda		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica		6	16	6	1	-	1	30	2	32
Trinidad and Tobago		-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Antigua		2	11	2	-	1	1	17	-	17
Dominica		-	3	1	1	-	-	5	1	6
Grenada		-	4	2	-	-	1	7	-	7
Montserrat		-	5	1	-	-	-	6	1	7
St. Kitts Nevis & Anguilla		2	14	1	-	-	-	17	1	18
St. Lucia		-	2	4	2	-	-	8	-	8
St. Vincent		1	7	-	1	-	-	9	1	10
Cayman Is.		1	1	1	-	-	1	4	-	4
Turks and Caicos Is.		-	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	6
Br. Virgin Is.		-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Falkland Is.		6	10	6	-	-	-	22	2	24
Guyana		-	-	-	-	9	-	9	-	9
General - West Indies		3	20	34	1	34	-	92	6	98
Asia	Total	21	82	30	8	74	52	267	11	278
Bangladesh		-	-	4	-	4	-	8	-	8
India		-	1	15	1	4	4	25	7	32
Sri Lanka		-	7	4	2	12	2	27	-	27
Brunei		3	4	-	-	-	10	17	-	17
Hong Kong		-	-	-	-	17	-	17	-	17
Malaysia		18	70	3	3	23	30	147	2	149
Singapore		-	-	4	2	14	6	26	2	28
Oceania	Total	43	125	89	38	28	4	327	23	350
Fiji		2	17	37	4	11	-	71	3	74
Gilbert and Ellice Is.		17	15	8	8	-	2	50	6	56
New Hebrides		5	10	2	9	-	-	26	6	32
Papua New Guinea		9	60	22	5	7	2	105	-	105
Br. Solomon Is.		10	23	20	12	1	-	66	7	73
Tonga		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Western Samoa		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Oceania		-	-	-	-	9	-	9	-	9
Europe	Total	-	5	5	1	13	-	24	2	26
Cyprus		-	4	4	-	1	-	9	-	9
Gibraltar		-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	3
Malta		-	-	1	1	12	-	14	-	14
TOTAL		289	2,012	803	284	1,048	126	4,562	177	4,739

^a Including volunteers.

TABLE 33

Australia: Country-type of work breakdown of Educational Personnel^a provided
bilaterally to Commonwealth countries

		Number of persons in 1975							Other	Total
		Teachers								
		Primary	Secondary	Technical and vocational	Teacher training	University and higher technical	Other and unspecified	Total Teachers		
Africa	Total	-	7	-	-	5	-	12	3	15
Botswana		-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2
Gambia		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana		-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
Kenya		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Lesotho		-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
Malawi		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
St. Helena		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swaziland		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania		-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	7
Zambia		-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2
General -		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General -		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
America	Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barbados		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belize		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Antigua		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dominica		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grenada		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montserrat		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Kitts Nevis & Anguilla		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Lucia		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Vincent		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turks and Caicos Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Br. Virgin Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Falkland Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General - West Indies		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asia	Total	-	11	2	-	36	-	49	1	50
Bangladesh		-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
India		-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Sri Lanka		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brunei		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia		-	7	-	-	35	-	42	1	43
Singapore		-	-	2	-	1	-	3	-	3
Oceania	Total	2	602	177	8	71	5	865	71	936
Fiji		-	5	2	-	10	-	17	5	22
Gilbert and Ellice Is.		-	-	3	-	-	-	3	3	6
New Hebrides		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea		2	583	168	8	61	5	827	56	883
Br. Solomon Is.		-	1	3	-	-	-	4	-	4
Tonga		-	6	1	-	-	-	7	-	7
Western Samoa		-	7	-	-	-	-	7	7	14
Other Oceania		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gibraltar		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL		2	620	179	8	112	5	926	75	1,001

^a Including volunteers.

TABLE 34

Intra-Commonwealth Technical Assistance - Trainees Financed Bilaterally
by country of origin and donor country

		Number of persons					
		Britain		Canada		Australia	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Africa	Total	1,339	1,144	269	279	137	114
	Botswana	36	44	14	9	2	2
	Gambia	42	41	-	-	1	3
	Ghana	159	170	43	72	21	21
	Kenya	178	152	27	8	13	15
	Lesotho	42	55	9	9	7	3
	Malawi	106	78	-	1	8	5
	Mauritius	29	31	-	-	6	6
	Nigeria	342	207	30	27	21	17
	St. Helena	5	10	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	54	45	-	-	1	1
	Sierra Leone	70	55	-	2	6	5
	Swaziland	52	46	11	15	4	3
	Uganda	52	25	14	9	11	12
	Tanzania	93	102	48	57	21	10
	Zambia	79	83	47	38	11	10
	General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	-	-	26	32	4	1
	General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-
America	Total	360	274	224	361	-	2
	Bahamas	2	7	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	41	27	23	9	-	-
	Belize	37	22	6	7	-	-
	Bermuda	6	-	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	63	57	17	15	-	1
	Trinidad and Tobago	67	29	21	19	-	-
	Antigua	13	13	19	49	-	-
	Dominica	29	27	13	38	-	-
	Grenada	3	2	17	22	-	-
	Montserrat	10	12	7	16	-	-
	St. Kitts Nevis & Anguilla	8	9	10	39	-	-
	St. Lucia	18	16	44	69	-	-
	St. Vincent	10	6	22	48	-	-
	Cayman Island	7	9	-	-	-	-
	Turks and Caicos Islands	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Br. Virgin Island	5	6	-	1	-	-
	Falkland Island	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Guyana	37	28	22	29	-	1
	General - West Indies	1	3	3	-	-	-
Asia	Total	794	813	45	30	271	242
	Bangladesh	73	84	8	5	27	21
	India	262	365	5	2	61	58
	Sri Lanka	103	100	7	7	28	32
	Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	41	52	-	-	2	-
	Malaysia	249	178	9	8	97	64
	Singapore	46	34	16	8	56	67
Oceania	Total	88	61	-	-	672	612
	Fiji	52	21	-	-	34	29
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	12	9	-	-	3	8
	New Hebrides	4	7	-	-	2	6
	Papua New Guinea	5	6	-	-	551	480
	Br. Solomon Is.	10	14	-	-	27	21
	Tonga	3	2	-	-	28	31
	Western Samoa	2	2	-	-	18	23
	Other Oceania	-	-	-	-	9	14
Europe	Total	70	90	-	-	-	-
	Cyprus	45	36	-	-	-	-
	Gibraltar	13	35	-	-	-	-
	Malta	12	19	-	-	-	-
TOTAL		2,651	2,382	538	670	1,080	970

TABLE 35

Intra-Commonwealth Technical Assistance - Students Financed Bilaterally
by origin and donor country

		Number of persons					
		Britain		Canada		Australia	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
Africa	Total	2,445	2,398	417	457	150	145
	Botswana	63	68	-	-	4	1
	Gambia	79	90	-	-	3	4
	Ghana	312	308	69	54	25	20
	Kenya	311	330	34	42	8	15
	Lesotho	48	64	23	43	9	9
	Malawi	175	196	17	35	14	12
	Mauritius	215	195	1	-	11	5
	Nigeria	578	420	72	60	19	20
	St. Helena	5	6	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	91	97	-	-	-	-
	Sierra Leone	157	161	1	1	6	5
	Swaziland	41	38	7	13	1	3
	Uganda	89	37	30	53	15	18
	Tanzania	182	269	108	102	16	22
	Zambia	99	119	40	40	16	9
	General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	-	-	15	14	3	2
	General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-
America	Total	471	391	101	348	7	10
	Bahamas	4	5	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	57	55	6	2	-	1
	Belize	42	49	35	35	-	-
	Bermuda	1	2	-	-	-	1
	Jamaica	105	81	8	11	2	3
	Trinidad and Tobago	40	40	1	2	2	2
	Antigua	9	11	4	26	-	-
	Dominica	18	15	1	6	-	-
	Grenada	16	7	1	12	-	-
	Montserrat	7	7	-	14	-	-
	St. Kitts Nevis & Anguilla	11	12	3	13	-	-
	St. Lucia	26	17	3	39	1	1
	St. Vincent	18	15	1	18	1	-
	Cayman Island	2	2	-	-	-	-
	Turks and Caicos Island	32	4	-	-	-	-
	Br. Virgin Island	7	4	-	-	-	-
	Falkland Island	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Guyana	76	64	30	26	1	2
	General - West Indies	-	-	8	144	-	-
Asia	Total	2,274	2,251	89	59	725	779
	Bangladesh	443	401	2	-	20	33
	India	839	814	-	-	26	16
	Sri Lanka	340	348	6	5	62	72
	Brunei	3	1	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	100	118	-	-	2	1
	Malaysia	376	386	44	29	464	501
	Singapore	173	183	37	25	151	156
Oceania	Total	105	131	-	-	222	275
	Fiji	40	51	-	-	60	62
	Gilbert and Ellice Islands	13	19	-	-	18	19
	New Hebrides	9	12	-	-	40	53
	Papua New Guinea	6	13	-	-	17	21
	Br. Solomon Is.	23	22	-	-	7	16
	Tonga	6	7	-	-	46	58
	Western Samoa	8	7	-	-	33	43
	Other Oceania	-	-	-	-	1	3
Europe	Total	232	265	-	-	3	4
	Cyprus	165	175	-	-	1	1
	Gibraltar	48	74	-	-	-	-
	Malta	19	16	-	-	2	3
TOTAL		5,527	5,436	607	864	1,107	1,213