

Part 1: Courses

Section 1: Development Studies

Institution	FLINDERS UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA
	The Registrar, The Flinders University of South Australia, Bedford Park, South Australia, Australia 5042 Telephone: 275 3911, Cables: FLINDUNIV Adelaide
Degree/Diploma	Social Sciences
Qualification	Diploma
Course duration	1 year
Closing date for applications	1 October for overseas students
Course starts	March
Places available	No limit
Fees	Home students, under review; non-nationals, A \$1700
Options and specialisations	Urbanisation and Development in South East Asia (Geography), Dependency and Development (Politics), Sociology of Developing Societies (Sociology).
Description	This diploma course is located within the School of Social Sciences. A number of options relevant to development studies are offered from different disciplinary perspectives, as shown above.
Degree/Diploma	Social Sciences
Qualification	BA or B Ec
Course duration	3 years for Ordinary Degree 4 years for Honours Degree

Closing date for applications 1 October for overseas applicants

Course starts March

Places available No limit

Fees Home students, under review; non-nationals, A \$1700 pa

Options and specialisations Demography, Famine (Multidisciplinary), Sociology of Developing Societies (Sociology), Economic Development (Economics), Development Geography (Geography), South East Asian Political Development, The Politics of Developing Areas, The African Case, Comparative Strategies for Development (Politics), Japanese Economic Development (Economic History).

Description The Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Economics first degree programmes are offered at undergraduate level within the University's School of Social Sciences. It is possible to take a number of development-related topics which are shown above. The disciplines in which the topics are located are shown in brackets after the topics.

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Institution GRIFFITH UNIVERSITY

School Administrator, School of Humanities, Griffith University,
Nathan, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia 4111
Telephone: (07) 275 7111, Cables: UNIGRIFF Brisbane, Telex: AA 40362

Degree/Diploma Humanities

Qualification BA or BA(Hons)

Course duration 3 years for the BA, 4 years for the BA with Honours

Closing date for applications 15 October

Course starts February

Fees Home students, nil; non-nationals, A \$1700 pa

Options and specialisations Industry and Empire, and Modern World System.

Description The bachelor's degree programme offered by the School of Humanities provides a basic introduction to many areas of the humanities - literature, philosophy, sociology, politics, history - and training in the skills required to study, as well as an opportunity to specialise in some of those areas. The first or Foundation year provides a general introduction along these lines. In the second and third years students choose a broad area of study, one of which is Structure of Society. This programme looks at the development of the structure of the modern world, especially the political, ideological, and economic aspects of societies. Relations between industrial and developing countries are discussed. The Industry and Empire option deals with major developments within and between the West and the Third World between 1870-1945. Theories of imperialism, colonialism and under-development are dealt with in conjunction with empirical information. The Modern World System option involves a historical investigation of the modern world system in the post-war era, using comparative analysis of developed capitalist, socialist and Third World countries.

Degree/Diploma Modern Asian Studies

Qualification BA with BA(Hons)

Course duration 3 years for the BA, 4 years for the BA with Honours

Closing date for applications 15 October

Course starts February

Places available 90

Fees Home students, nil; non-nationals, A \$1700 pa

Options and specialisations Economic Development in Asia, Asian History and Politics, Contemporary Asian Societies, Area Studies.

Description The School of Modern Asian Studies offers this programme, which uses a multi-disciplinary perspective to examine the economics, politics, histories and societies of China, Japan and Southeast Asia in modern times. Following a broad introduction in the first year, students choose one of the main study options as above, involving intensive work focusing on particular aspects or regions of Asia. Topics include the evolution of Asian societies, social and economic organisation, protest movements and rebellions, religions, the impact of colonialism, the development of nationalism and the processes of modernisation. Urbanisation, poverty, population growth, agriculture, and international trade and relations are also considered. The 1 year Honours programme offers various choices, including Topics in Asian Economic Development (aid, technology transfer, new international economic order, transitional corporation), Political Problems in Modern Asia, and Social Change in Asia.

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Institution MONASH UNIVERSITY

 The Registrar, Monash University, Clayton, Victoria, Australia 3168
Telephone: 03 541 0811, Cables: MONASHUNI Melbourne, Telex: AA 32691

Degree/Diploma Politics

Qualification BA

Course duration 3 years

Closing date for applications 31 October

Course starts March

Places available Variable

Fees Home students, nil; non-nationals, A \$1700 pa

Options and specialisations Rich World: Poor World; Australia, Asia and the Pacific; African Politics; Centre-Periphery Politics.

Description The Faculty of Economics and Politics offer a range of optional units and for those wishing to major in Politics the development-related choices are given above. The first named is a course about the conflicts of wealth and poverty between rich dominant and poor dependent segments of world society, continents, countries and classes. Several theoretical approaches to development and underdevelopment are considered, together with an analysis

of pre-colonial Asia, Africa and the Americas, the impact of imperialism and colonialism and the consequences of decolonisation. The second option deals with the nature and causes of conflict in Asia and the Pacific since 1941. Trade and aid policies are examined in terms of the challenges posed by increasing industrialisation and development in Asia and the Pacific. African Politics offers an introduction to the politics of contemporary black Africa. Themes include the legacies of colonial rule, class formation, tribalism, the political economy of development and underdevelopment in Africa, and examples of capitalist and socialist development strategies. Ghana, Nigeria, Kenya and Tanzania are discussed as case studies. The final option takes as its object the problem of development approached through an exploration of relations between advanced industrial countries and those of the underdeveloped periphery. The first part of the course aims to explain the linkages between underdevelopment and global structures of domination. The second part looks at particular issues, such as transnational corporations, dependent industrialisation, cultural imperialism, and the politics of the New International Economic Order.

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Institution	SWINBURNE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY The Chairman, Department of Social and Political Studies, Swinburne Institute of Technology, PO Box 218, Hawthorn, Victoria, Australia 3122 Telephone: 819 8911, Cables: SWINBURNE, Telex: AA 37769 SWINBN
Degree/Diploma	Political Studies
Qualification	BA
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	October
Course starts	March
Places available	60
Fees	Home students, nil; non-nationals, A \$1700 pa
Options and specialisations	Foundations of the Third World; Global Power and Underdevelopment; Socialism, Class and Underdevelopment.
Description	Major sequences of subjects are available in political studies within the framework of the BA degree, and the above options are offered in the Department of Social and Political Studies. The sequence of courses is based upon the premise that planning for development makes no sense unless an account is first given of how some countries came to be developed originally whilst others become underdeveloped. In this context, social and technical transformations in Britain are examined historically and theoretically. The implications of the imperialist power being capitalist are considered and the modern forms of international economic power are studied. China is taken as a case study of socialist development, and the case study of India focuses on class relations in agriculture.

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Institution	UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA The Secretary, Faculty of Arts, University of Tasmania, GPO Box 252C, Hobart, Tasmania, Australia 7001 Telephone: 202101, Cables: TASUNI Hobart, Telex: 58150 UNTAS
Degree/Diploma	Political Science
Qualification	BA
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	1 November
Course starts	March
Places available	No limit
Fees	Home students, nil; non-nationals, A \$1700 pa
Options and specialisations	The Politics of Development; Modern Asian Political Systems; Resources, Technology and Development; The Political Economy of the State.
Description	This course is offered by the Department of Politics and a range of development options are available. The first one concentrates on alternative explanations of 'underdevelopment' and practical approaches towards the alleviation of poverty in Third World countries, including both revolutionary and reformist approaches. Topics include employment, technology, rural development, population, education and environmental aspects. The second unit offers a comparison of contemporary political systems in Asia. The primary focus is on Southeast Asia, especially India, with some reference to China. Major themes include de-colonisation, nation-building, economic development, religion and culture, democracy, military rule, revolution and communism. The third option looks at technology, resources and economic development issues, and compares the approaches of Western industrialised and developing Third World countries. Aid, trade, investment, science and energy policies, food supply and population questions are considered, as well as the role of the military and of arms control. The final option examines the concept of political economy in the context of the interrelationship between the State and private capital in Western industrialised and Third World countries.

Institute	UNIVERSITY OF BATH The Administrative Assistant, School of Humanities and Social Sciences, University of Bath, Claverton Down, Bath BA2 7RY, England Telephone: (0225) 61244, Telex: 449097
Degree/Diploma	Development Studies
Qualification	Postgraduate Diploma and M Sc
Course duration	9 months (Diploma), 12 months (M Sc)
Closing date for applications	April
Course starts	October
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals £2500

Options and specialisations Economic Factors in Development (basic concepts and theories, problems of measurement, agrarian systems, choice of techniques, industrialisation policy, public finance, international trade and commodities), Political and Administrative Factors in Development (political change, politics and administration, patterns of political-administrative relationships, administrative organisation), Sociological Factors in Development (urban society, rural society, national problems), and Introduction to Quantitative Methods (elementary mathematical analysis, elementary optimisation, forecasting and statistical estimation)

Description This is a course of 9 months leading to the University Diploma in Development Studies, or of 12 months leading to the M Sc in Development Studies. The course is designed to provide practically oriented study for those concerned with the problems of developing societies. It is distinguished by its combination of sociological, economic and political perspectives. There are 3 assessed courses: Economic Factors in Development, Political and Administrative Factors in Development, and Sociological Factors in Development. Students may also be advised to take the Quantitative Methods course. All course members are encouraged to attend research seminars held at the University Centre for Development Studies. Diploma students must pass all 3 assessed units; M Sc candidates must do so with high standard and also satisfactorily complete a dissertation.

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Institution UNIVERSITY OF BIRMINGHAM

Undergraduate Admissions Officer, Faculty of Commerce and Social Science, University of Birmingham, PO Box 363, Birmingham B15 2TT, England
Telephone: (021) 472 1301, Telex: 338938 SPAPHY G

Applications to Universities Central Council on Admissions,
PO Box 28, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire GL50 1HY, England

Degree/Diploma Social Science

Qualification B Soc Sc

Course duration 3 years

Closing date for applications December

Course starts October

Places available 100

Fees Home and EEC students, £900 pa; other non-nationals, £2570 pa

Options and specialisations Economic Development of Africa, Economic History of West Africa, Nationalism in Black Africa, Political Development in Black Africa, Sociology of Development, Development Economics (Africa), International Trade and Development Economics.

Description The B Soc Sc degree is offered by the Faculty of Commerce and Social Science. It is an interdisciplinary degree programme, and a broad range of introductory courses is available in the first year. One of these, Introduction to Social Enquiry, starts with an introduction to some problems in developing countries and to contrasting interpretations of them. In the second and third years a number of development options listed above are available in the different Schools of the Faculty. These include the School of Economics, the School of Economic and Social History, the School of Political Science, the School of Sociology, the School of African Studies and the School of International Studies.

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Institution	UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE
	For Diploma: The Secretary, Overseas Studies Committee, 26 Selwyn Gardens, Cambridge CB3 9BB, England Telephone: (0223) 353951
	For M Phil: The Secretary, Board of Graduate Studies, 4 Mill Lane, Cambridge CB2 1RZ, England Telephone: (0223) 358933
Degree/Diploma	Development Studies
Qualification	Diploma/M Phil
Course duration	9 months/12 months
Closing date for applications	31 March
Courses start	October
Places available	30
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals, £3500 (private students taking M Phil £2900)
Options and specialisations	Economic Policy and Planning (social and political perspectives of economic development, macro and microeconomic development policy and planning, public finance and development), Sociology and Politics of Development (economic approaches to development, sociology for development, politics of development), Land Policy and the Environment (environmental resources and development, agrarian reform in rural development, regional and environmental planning).
Description	The Diploma and M Phil courses are similarly structured, although the former is primarily designed for members of overseas public services. The M Phil course includes some training in research and submission of a 12 000 word thesis. The coursework programme and options are similar, and provide a programme of study for those concerned with the problems of underdevelopment and the formulation, planning and implementation of development policies. Attention focuses on the interrelationships of economic, social, political, environmental and institutional factors affecting planning policy decisions. The general course considers alternative explanations of underdevelopment and consideration is given to strategies for the solution of development problems as an introduction to the study of the uses and limitations of economic and physical planning. Students then take one of the 3 main options outlined above, which include a variety of sub-options.

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Institution	UNIVERSITY OF EAST ANGLIA
	Senior Administrative Assistant, School of Development Studies, University of East Anglia, Norwich NR4 7TJ, England Telephone: (0603) 56161, Cables: UEANOR NORWICH
Applications to	Universities Central Council on Admissions, PO Box 28, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire GL50 1HY, England
Degree/Diploma	Development Studies BA(Hons)
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	31 March

Course starts October

Places available 70

Fees Home and EEC students, £900 pa; other non-nationals, £2500 pa

Options and specialisations Economics and National Resources, Economics and Sociology, National Resources and Sociology.

Description This course provides an opportunity to study the processes of social, ecological and political change especially, but not exclusively, in the developing world. Economics, sociology, social anthropology and the natural sciences are studied to give perspectives on those changes, and are taught in an interrelated context. The analysis of conflicts and problems faced in the process of development is emphasised. Students undergo a preliminary programme in the first two terms which provides a broad introduction to the concepts of social, economic and environmental change and the analytical techniques that such a study requires. Subsequently students choose two of the basic disciplines and study their fundamental principles, including principles of development studies. 7 further courses are selected, including at least 1 course on the development problems of a particular Third World region. The 6 other courses may be taken within particular areas, such as Rural Development (agricultural production economics, natural resource theory, rural development and options from the world's food, agricultural policy analysis, rural-urban migration, regional analysis and development, population problems and policies), Natural Resource Development (agricultural production economics, environmental measurement, rural development, land and water resource development), Social Policy (political economy of social policy, social policies and planning, social policy and social control, options from capitalism, labour, educational planning and education) and World Development (transitions to capitalism, transitions to socialism, capitalism, contemporary world development and Britain in the world economy).

The Dean, School of Development Studies,
University of East Anglia, Norwich NR4 7TJ, England
Telephone: (0603) 56161, Cables: UEANOR NORWICH

Course Title Short Courses

Description The School runs a number of short courses on development, normally in response to requests from overseas governments, and international development agencies. Details of the range of courses and fees available from the above address.

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Institution UNIVERSITY OF ESSEX

The Departmental Assistant, Sociology Department,
University of Essex, Wivenhoe Park, Colchester CO4 3SQ, England
Telephone: (0206) 44144

Diploma/Degree Sociology

Qualification MA

Course duration 12 months

Closing date 31 March
for applications

Course starts	October
Places available	6-8
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1322 ; other non-nationals, £2500
Options and specialisations	Development Strategies in Latin America, Sociology of Developing Countries, Sex and Class in Latin America.
Description	An advanced course of instruction in sociology for students already possessing a university degree in sociology or a related subject. The course is intended to satisfy the needs of sociologists and other social scientists wishing to enter teaching, public service or research work in one of the specialised branches of sociology. Candidates take 3 courses: Research Methods and Methodology, Sociological Theory, and a third course from available options, 3 of which appear above. The first listed option analyses and compares 3 attempts to provide solutions to the problems of underdevelopment in Latin America - the 'open door' policy, nationalist reformism, and socialism. The second course examines some of the major problems faced by developing countries and considers different theoretical approaches which have been elaborated to account for the specificity of the Third World. The last option focuses on two core theoretical problems - sex (or gender) and class, covering the impact of capitalist development on the position of women, and the formation of the working class in 2 Latin American countries.

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Institution	UNIVERSITY OF HULL The Chairman, Department of Sociology and Social Anthropology, University of Hull, Hull HU6 7RX, England Telephone: (0482) 46311
Applications to	Universities Central Council on Admissions, PO Box 28, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire GL50 1HY, England
Degree/Diploma	Economics, Politics and Sociology
Qualification	BA
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	December
Course starts	October
Places available	60
Fees	Home and EEC students, £900 pa; other non-nationals, £2500 pa
Options and specialisations	Economic Development and Social Change, Social Change in Modern Africa, Social Change in Southeast Asia, Issues in the Sociology of Development, Economic Anthropology.
Description	Provides a training for students who want to take a broader view of the social sciences, with courses designed to foster interdisciplinary discussions. In the first year students take a course in each of the Departments of Economics, Politics, and Sociology, plus 1 other course. In the second and third years students specialise by themes rather than academic subjects, 1 of which focuses on development in the Third World. The choices listed above are part of the range of options available.

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Institution INSTITUTE OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

Study Programme Secretary, Institute of Development Studies,
University of Sussex, Falmer, Brighton BN1 9RE, England
Telephone: (0273) 606261, Cables: DEVELOPMENT BRIGHTON
Telex: 877159 RR HOVE IDS

Course Title Various short courses

Qualification Certificate of attendance

Course duration 4 to 13 weeks

Places available 25

Fees £150 per week

Description The Institute of Development Studies provides an annual study programme designed to embrace aspects of current issues in development. The study seminars are intended for senior and mid-career personnel in planning, administrative and institutional positions which have a bearing on the policy problems of developing countries. The programme is planned to meet the needs of people with considerable practical experience who are seeking an opportunity to review and study in depth specific development problems. Recent courses include Statistics; Food Aid; Manpower and Human Resource Development in Capital Surplus Economies; Health For All; Policy, Planning and Politics; Women Workers in Tourism; Planning Public Expenditure; and Rural Development, Management and Policies. See also M Phil (Development Studies) listed under University of Sussex.

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Institution UNIVERSITY OF KENT

The Admission Officer, The Registry,
The University, Canterbury CT2 7NZ, Kent, England
Telephone: (0227)66822

Applications to University Central Council on Admissions,
PO Box 28, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire GL50 1HY, England

Degree/Diploma Development Studies

Qualification BA

Course duration 3 years

Closing date for applications 15 December

Course starts October

Places available Not specified

Fees Home and EEC students, £900 pa; other non-nationals, £2500 pa

Options and specialisations Economic Planning and Forecasting, Regional and Urban Economics, International Economics, Commonwealth Economic History in the 20th Century, Population in Historical and Current Perspectives, Demography, Asian Politics - The Malay World, Asian Politics - The Chinese Road to Socialism, Southeast Asian Societies, East African Societies, West African Societies, Statistics for Development, International Relations.

Description There are 3 degree schemes in development studies offered within the Faculty of Social Sciences: Development Studies (Economics), Development Studies

(Economic and Social History) and Development Studies (Sociology and Social Anthropology). Whilst each degree is rooted in its subject base, all 3 take an interdisciplinary approach. In the first year students choose 1 option from each discipline. In the second year 1 course is compulsory for all students (Under-development and Development: The Third World) plus 3 options, and in the final year all students take Economic Development as well as Sociological Problems of Economic Development plus 2 options. A large number of options are available, some of which are listed above.

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Institution UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER

The Departmental Secretary, Sociology Department,
University of Manchester, Manchester M13 9PL, England
Telephone: (061) 273 7121

Applications to University Central Council on Admissions,
PO Box 28, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire GL50 1HY, England

Degree/Diploma Sociology

Qualification BA(Econ)

Course duration 3 years

Closing date for December
applications

Course starts October

Places available No limit

Fees Home and EEC students, £900 pa; other non-nationals, £2500 pa

Options and Social Enquiry Methods, Comparative Development, Sociology of
specialisations Development.

Description This 3 year programme is offered within the Department of Sociology and provides undergraduates with a theoretical background for understanding development issues. The programme allows for specialisation in particular areas of the world and aims to teach practical techniques in the collection and analysis of development data. The 3 topics listed correspond to the broad concentration of study in each of the 3 years.

Director of Studies for MA in Development Studies, Faculty of Economic
and Social Studies, University of Manchester, Manchester M13 9PL, England
Telephone: (061) 273 7121

Degree/Diploma Development Studies

Qualification MA(Econ)

Course duration 12 months

Closing date for No closing date; applications by mid-April preferably
applications

Course starts October

Places available 20

Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals, £2500
Options and specialisations	Development Economics, Theory and Policy of Economic Development, Advanced Agricultural Development, Political Development, Politics of Development (Africa, Latin America and Middle East), Administration and Development, Public Policy and Development, Sociological Issues, Agricultural Resource Allocation Models, Quantitative Economic Research, Techniques of Demographic Analysis, Urban Economics, The International Monetary System, International Trade and Commercial Policy, Problems of Development Planning.
Description	The course is designed to provide an interdisciplinary approach to the study of the political, social, economic and historical aspects of development. Students take a common core course, Perspectives of Development, plus 2 courses selected from 3 groups consisting mainly of the development courses provided by the basic disciplines, economics, government, sociology and social anthropology. The fourth course can be chosen from an extremely wide range of options, some of which are listed above. Students also write a dissertation of around 10,000 words. The degree is not intended as a narrowly vocational course, but its interdisciplinary perspective should be useful to those who work, or are expecting to work, in developing countries, as well as those who wish to pursue the academic study of development.

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Institution	POLYTECHNIC OF NORTH LONDON The Course Tutor, Department of Business Studies, Polytechnic of North London, Holloway, London N7 8DS, England Telephone: (01) 607 2789, Telex: 25228
Degree/Diploma	Economic Development
Qualification	Postgraduate Diploma
Course duration	12 months
Closing date for application	30 April
Course starts	September
Places available	20-25
Fees	Home and EEC students, £925; other non-nationals, £2690
Options and specialisations	Development Economics, Theories of Economic Growth, Development Planning Under Capitalism and Socialism, International Politics, Development Sociology.
Description	A multidisciplinary course looking at problems of development and growth in developed and developing countries from the standpoints of economics, international relations, administration, geography and sociology. The coursework is divided into 5 subject areas as above, all of which students may attend, although 3 of the options are chosen for examination purposes. These chosen papers are expected to correspond with students research interests, career field or higher degree programme. The course is problem-oriented, and within the 5 areas problems are drawn from states at all stages of the development process. Apart from the choice of subject areas, specialisation is also permitted in particular stages of development and in the problems of certain regions.

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Institution	RUSKIN COLLEGE The Chairman, Board of Development Studies, Ruskin College, Oxford OX1 2HE, England Telephone: (0865) 54331
Degree/Diploma	Development Studies
Qualification	Diploma
Course duration	2 years
Closing date for applications	31 March
Course starts	October
Places available	12
Fees	Home and EEC students, £420 pa; other non-nationals, £1479 pa
Options and specialisations	History of Imperialism and Colonialism, Sociology of Development, Economic Development, Politics and Administration in New States, Agricultural and Rural Development, Community Development.
Description	Designed to cover the nature, problems and special needs of low income countries undergoing rapid economic, technical, social and political change. It aims to enable students to acquire a broad, comprehensive and comparative understanding of the processes of development through an integrated, inter-disciplinary approach. It is aimed primarily at those working in development organisations, trade unions, co-operatives, adult education, community development and welfare agencies, and agricultural extension services. There are main courses as given above, plus an optional subject drawn from economics, politics, sociology, social anthropology, administration, statistics, history or literature of developing countries. Preparatory studies include English, Techniques of Study, Elementary Statistics and Methods of Social Investigation.

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Institution	UNIVERSITY OF SALFORD Senior Assistant Registrar, University of Salford, Salford M5 4WT, England Telephone: (061) 736 5843, Telex: 668680 SULIB
Applications to	Universities Central Council on Admissions, PO Box 28, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire GL50 1HY, England
Diploma/Degree	Social Sciences
Qualification	BA/B Sc
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	December
Course starts	October
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home and EEC students, £900 pa; other non-nationals, £2500 pa

Options and specialisations Rural Development in the Tropics, Urbanisation in Developing Countries, the Geography of Tropical Development, Economic History and Development, Development Economics, Sociology of Developing Countries, Non-industrial Societies.

Description Various BA and B Sc courses are offered in different combinations and taught by different departments. The options listed above are available within the Department of Economics, Geography, or Sociological and Political Studies. The degree course chosen determines the options which are open to the student and include a BA/B Sc in Sociology, BA in Arts and Social Sciences, and BA in Social Sciences. Students can draw on the teaching and research of members of the University's Centre for Development Studies.

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Institution UNIVERSITY OF SUSSEX

Assistant Secretary (Graduate Studies), Graduate School in Arts and Social Studies, University of Sussex, Falmer, Brighton BN1 9QN, England
Telephone: (0273) 606755

Degree/Diploma Sociology

Qualification MA

Course duration 12 months

Closing date for applications 1 May

Course starts October

Places available 5

Fees Home and EEC students, £1105; other non-nationals, £2000

Options and specialisations Sociology of Development I and II.

Description Intended for students with systematic undergraduate training in sociology, although students with training in a related field or with relevant experience may also be considered. The coursework is designed to deepen students interest in the discipline as a whole, as well as to advance their knowledge of a particular field of sociological enquiry. All students take a course in Sociological Research, a main pair of courses and 2 others. Sociology of Development is available as a main option, and the first course encourages students to understand the implications of different conceptual, ideological and value approaches to development problems. The second course provides opportunities to read about the development problems of a particular area, the substantive emphasis varying with the student's own background. Options available for the remaining 2 courses including Social Stratification, Sociological Theory, Sociology of Science, of Knowledge, of Education and of Deviant Behaviour.

Degree/Diploma Development Studies

Qualification M Phil

Course duration 2 years

Closing date for application 1 May

Course starts October

Places available 22

Fees £3000 pa

Options and specialisations Rural Development, Industrialisation, Multinationals, International Trade, Macro-economic Planning Models, The State, Socialist Political Economy, Wage and Employment Policies, Manpower Planning and Education, International Finance, Technology Transfer, Health, Women in Development.

Description An interdisciplinary course taught at the Institute of Development Studies and intended to provide a broad understanding of the main theories and problems in development studies and to relate these to specific policy issues. It is designed for those whose careers will involve them in the formulation and implementation of policies, as well as those who expect to be engaged mainly in research and teaching in this field. In the first year the syllabus concentrates on the central issues of development, with special emphasis on: the relationship between national and international patterns of social and economic change; the balance between agriculture and industry in the early stages of growth; the social consequences of economic growth including the political economy of the household and gender relations; distribution of assets and incomes; population growth and structure, and problems and patterns of labour absorption. The second year concentrates on policy formulation, implementation and evaluation in the context of broad perspectives developed during the first year. Students focus in depth on specific policy areas in the context of the options listed above. Each student also produces a dissertation of some 20,000 words.

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Institution UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF SWANSEA

Admissions Secretary, Centre for Development Studies,
University College of Swansea, Swansea SA2 8PP, Wales
Telephone: (0792) 25678, Telex: 48358

Applications to Universities Central Council on Admission,
PO Box 28, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire GL50 1HY, England

Degree/Diploma Development Studies

Qualification B Sc(Econ)

Course duration 3 years

Closing date for applications December

Course starts October

Places available 10

Fees Home and EEC students, £900 pa; other non-nationals, £2500 pa

Options and specialisations Development Studies, Economic History, Economics, Social History, Social Statistics, Sociology, Development and Underdevelopment in Historical Perspective, Aspects of Development, International Economic Institutions, Agricultural Development and Rural Change, Industrialisation, Urbanisation, Demographic Change.

Description Central aim is to compare the development of industrialised societies (capitalist and non-capitalist) with that of less industrialised societies and to consider in what ways and to what extent the poorer countries face a different set of problems from those encountered by Europe, N. America and Japan in their early stages of development. Students are encouraged to build on their knowledge of development and its problems in Britain and other societies with which they are familiar in order to widen and deepen the analysis of analogous issues in selected developing countries. Students will normally be expected to do some fieldwork in a developing country. Teaching includes a wide range of course as listed above.

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Institution UNIVERSITY OF YORK

Graduate Office, University of York, Heslington, York YO1 5DD, England
Telephone: (0904) 59861

Degree/Diploma Southern African Studies

Qualification MA

Course duration 12 months

Closing date for applications No formal closing date

Course starts October

Places available No fixed limit

Fees Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals, £2500

Description Offered by the Centre for Southern African Studies, the degree is interdisciplinary, drawing on staff from the University Departments of History, Politics and Sociology to form an integrated programme, with additional supervision from the Department of Economics. The first term's work is primarily historical, introducing students to the most important developments in the region upto the twentieth century. Seminars explore themes such as imperial expansion, African responses to European rule, nationalism, ethnicity, urbanisation, industrialisation, land formation, theories of development and under-development, and apartheid. The material covered in the second term brings the course upto the present day and tends, in response to students interests, to concentrate on modern events. In the final term students develop their own specialisations and prepare a 20,000 word thesis.

Institution UNIVERSITY OF CALGARY

Registrars Office, University of Calgary,
2500 University Drive, Calgary, Alberta, Canada, T2N 1N4
Telephone: (403) 284 5116

Degree/Diploma General Studies

Qualification BA

Course duration 2 years

Closing date for applications 15 July, 1 December

Course starts	September, January
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home students, CAN \$1275 pa; non-nationals, CAN \$2001 pa
Options and specialisations	Contemporary Latin American Studies, Economics of Developing Countries, Economic Development of China, Education in Asia/Africa/Latin America, Politics of Developing Countries, International Relations of Developing Countries.
Description	Whilst the University offers no program in Development Studies as such, there are a large number of options (examples of which are given above) which enable students to pursue an interdisciplinary interest in Development Studies. Development Studies is designated as an 'interest area' by the Faculty of Social Science and though not a field of Major or Minor specialisation, students are allowed to concentrate their course options in this area. The Faculty of General Studies offers Minor programs in Latin American and South Asian studies. These are wide-ranging and interdisciplinary covering Anthropology, History, Language as well as Development. These programs can be Minor options to a BA in General Studies as well as to a BA in, for instance, Political Science or Economics.

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Institution	CARLETON UNIVERSITY The Director, The Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada K1S 5B6 Telephone: (613) 231 2693
Degree/Diploma	International Affairs
Qualifications	MA
Course duration	12 months
Closing date for applications	1 March
Course starts	September
Places available	25
Fees	Home students, CAN \$1544.55 ; non-nationals, CAN \$3062.55
Options and specialisations	International Dimensions in Development Studies, Agriculture and Rural Development, Theories of Development, Development Planning, International Development and International Organisations.
Description	The program emphasises an interdisciplinary approach to the study of International Affairs. Students choose from 1 of 4 core summer programs: International Integration, Development Studies, Canada's International Policies, Conflict Analysis. The Development Studies program is designed to provide an understanding of the inter-disciplinary nature of the development process with particular attention paid to the relation between theory and practice. Major options are given above and students are encouraged to take other courses offered in the University's undergraduate program. Degree is by a combination of course work, research essay and thesis. Students are expected to develop proficiency in a second international language. Minimum entrance requirement is a strong Honours bachelor degree in a related discipline. A qualifying year program is available to students with inadequate background in relevant disciplines.

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Institution DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY

The Registrar, Dalhousie University,
Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada B3H 9H6
Telephone (902) 424 3880

Degree/Diploma African Studies, Economics

Qualification BA, BA(Hons)

Course duration 3 years, 4 years

Closing date for applications 1 August; non-American foreign students, 1 June

Course starts September

Places available Not specified

Fees Home students, CAN \$977 pa; non-nationals, not available

Options and specialisations Recent Economic Developments in Sub-Saharan Africa, History of Tropical Africa, African Politics, Conflict and Cooperation in Southern Africa, Modernisation and Development, Environmental Economics, The United Nations in World Politics, Medicine and Health.

Description In the Faculty of Arts and Science, students can read towards a BA with a concentration on African Studies. The major focus is on Africa in general with a minor focus on development. 5 classes beyond the first year deal with African cultures, economics, history, literature and politics. The remaining 5 classes are concerned with development and change. Options relating to these years are given above. In the first year, students are recommended to take basic courses in 3 of Anthropology, Economics, English, History or Political Science. The compulsory course introduction to Contemporary Africa provides an introduction to contemporary issues and institutions in Africa. It should be noted that the Departments of Economics and Politics both offer a number of development related options. In the Department of Economics in particular, it is possible to pursue a specific program in International Economic Development within the framework of a general BA in Economics. The relevant courses are: Applied Development Economics, Theories of Economic Development and Economic Development: Recent Debates, Controversies and Conflicts.

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Institution UNIVERSITY OF GUELPH

Admissions Section, Office of the Registrar, University Centre, Level 3,
University of Guelph, Guelph, Ontario, Canada N1G 2W1
Telephone: (519) 824 4120

Degree/diploma International Development

Qualification BA and BA (Hons)

Course duration Variable from 2 years

Closing date for applications 3 August, 1 December, 23 March

Course starts September, January, May

Places available Not specified

Fees Home students, CAN \$1185 pa; non-nationals, CAN \$2418 pa

Options and specialisations See below

Description The University offers both General and Honors programs. International Development is taken in the Department of Political Studies and is a Major in the General Program and a Minor in the Honors Program. The General Program is designed to provide students with a general education whilst allowing for specialisation. The Honors Program aims to provide specialised education in 1 or 2 subjects. The International Development option is intended to provide an interdisciplinary and comparative approach to problems of Development. Required courses within this option are either 'Development and Underdevelopment in the Third World' or 'Introduction to the Third World'. Further options can be taken from the fields of Political Studies, Sociology/Anthropology, Economics and History. Some degree of geographical concentration of study in Asia, Africa or Latin America is required.

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Institution UNIVERSITY OF LAVAL

Service de l'admission, Bureau de registraire,
Université Laval, Quebec, Canada G1K 7P4
Telephone: (418) 656 3703

Degree/Diploma Social Sciences

Qualification BA

Course duration 6 trimestres

Closing date for applications 1 March or 1 October

Course starts September or January

Places available No limit

Fees Home students, CAN \$267 per trimestre; non-nationals, CAN \$2064 per trimestre

Options and specialisations Agricultural Economics (Economics of Agricultural Development, Agricultural Politics, Resource Economics, Rural Development and the Third World), Economics (The Economy of Africa, Economic Problems of the Third World), Politics (Administration and Development), Sociology (Sociology of Development, Development and Industrial Societies).

Description The Department of Social Science offers various Baccalaureat degrees in different disciplines - Agricultural Economics, Economics, Politics, Sociology and others. Each degree is divided into core courses and optional courses. The total number of credits needed to gain the degree are approximately 90, with core courses accounting for 30-60% of the credits. Some of the optional courses related to Development are listed above after the respective disciplines.

Degree/Diploma Social Sciences

Qualification MA

Course duration 3 trimestres (1 year)

Closing date for applications 1 May

Course starts September

Places available No limit

Fees Home students, CAN \$450 per trimestre; non-nationals, CAN \$2064 per trimestre

Options and specialisations Agricultural Economics (Agriculture and Economic Development, Agricultural Development Planning, The Economics of Tropical Agriculture, The Evaluation of Agricultural Development Projects), Economics (Development Economics, International Economic Theory, The Economics of Natural Resources, International Finance), Political Science (Foreign Policy of Asian Countries, Problems of Independent Africa, Theories of Development, Population and Development, Science and Development, Development Problems and Theories).

Description The Department of Social Science has a number of Graduate Schools, including those of Agricultural Economics, Economics, Political Science and Sociology. Accordingly it is possible to take an MA degree in each of these schools. Generally around 45 credits are needed and these can be gained in 2 ways: either by coursework and an essay (30 + 15 credits) or by coursework and a research project (21 + 24 credits). Each course is valued at 3-4 credits and the more development related ones in each discipline are given above.

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Institution MCGILL UNIVERSITY

Admissions Office, Faculty of Arts, McGill University,
853 Sherbrooke Street West, Montreal PQ, Canada H3A 2T6
Telephone: (514) 392 5088

Degree/Diploma Area Studies

Qualification BA and BA(Hons)

Course duration 3 years, 4 years

Closing date for applications 1 March

Course starts September

Places available Not specified

Fees Home students, CAN \$570 pa; non-nationals, CAN \$1500 pa

Options and specialisations Africa: Peoples and Cultures of Africa, Selected Topics in Economic Development, African Literature, France and the Africans. East Asia: Continuities in Contemporary Japan, Economic Development of China, Geography of China, Historical Themes in People's Republic of China, Politics and Government in East Asia. Latin America: Peoples of the Caribbean, Political Economy of Dependence, Spanish-American Literature, Social Change in the Caribbean.

Description The Faculty of Arts offers interdisciplinary area studies designed to accommodate students wishing to acquire a general knowledge of a region, as well as those who wish to specialise. Available courses, examples of which are given above, include cultural and historical topics as well as language and socio-economic development. The programmes can be more or less orientated towards Development Studies, depending on the options chosen and whether the programme is taken in conjunction with

a relevant discipline. The African Studies Program is a Major which must be taken together with a specific discipline. Training in an African language is encouraged and the program culminates in a research seminar for which students are expected to prepare a research paper. The Centre for East Asian Studies offer a Major and Honors program focussing on China and Japan. The Honors program requires a minimum level of language achievement and the focus of the program is a research seminar examining Asian society in the context of approaches to socio-economic development and responses to historical confrontation with the West. A similar program can be taken with the Department of Hispanic Studies which utilises the large number of courses dealing with Latin America and the Caribbean. A program in Middle East Studies focussing on the Middle East since the rise of Islam is also offered.

Degree/Diploma	Various - see below
Qualification	BA and BA(Hons)
Course duration	3 years, 4 years
Closing date for applications	1 March
Course starts	September
Number of places available	Not specified
Fees	Home students, CAN \$570 pa; non-nationals, CAN \$1500 pa
Options and Specialisations	Anthropology of Development, Social Inequality, Culture and Coercion, Comparative Economic Systems, Population Analysis in Development Economics, Economic Development of a Selected World Area, Geography of the Caribbean/China/Tourism/Economic Development, Tropical Environment and Adaptions, Political Change in the Third World, Comparative Revolution, Modernisation and Politics in South Asia.
Description	Whilst the University does not offer a specific program of courses leading to a first degree in Development Studies, there are many relevant courses within various departments which enable a student to concentrate studies in this area. The Centre for Developing Area Studies is a part of the University and though this does not award degrees or enrol students, it does run seminars and research programs which reinforce the departmental courses. Examples of the range of courses offered in the Departments of Anthropology, Economics, Geography and Political Science are given above. Some relevant courses are also available in other departments. Honors and General Degree programs can be followed in particular disciplines as well as in interdisciplinary area programs. The honors programs enable a student to gain a general knowledge of a discipline whilst specialising in a particular area of interest. In the Departments of Economics, Geography and Political Science for instance, up to half the chosen options might relate directly to Development Studies. The Major Programs allow the student a degree of concentration in a discipline, whilst allowing a proportion of options to be taken from other departments. The Area Programs are discussed above.

Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research, McGill University,
863 Sherbrooke Street West, Montreal, PQ, Canada H3A 2T6
Telephone: (514) 392 5092

Degree/Diploma	Social Sciences
Qualification	MA

Course duration 9 months

Closing date for applications 15 February

Course starts September

Places available Not specified

Fees Home students, CAN \$855; non-nationals, CAN \$2250

Options and Specialisations Anthropology: Economic/Political Anthropology, Urbanisation, Complex Societies. Economics: Economic Development, Techniques of Development Planning. Comparative Education: Minority Education in Comparative Perspective, Education and Development. Geography: Humid, Tropical Environments, Geography and Development. Political Science: Mass Approach to Political Development, Dependence and Development. Sociology: Migration and Immigrant Groups, Comparative Urbanisation.

Description Within the Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research the Departments of Economics, Anthropology, Education, Geography, Political Science and Sociology all offer Master's degree programs with a significant proportion of course options in the area of Development Studies. These courses are supported by the Centre for Developing Area studies which exist to encourage study in themes of interest to the Third World and promote interdisciplinary research projects on specific topics. The Centre does not offer a degree program and application should be made through the department offering courses in which the student is interested. It is possible, by arrangement, to take some courses from different departments. Degree is by course work and thesis. The minimum requirement for admission is a BA in a subject selected for graduate work.

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Institution UNIVERSITY OF OTTAWA

The Secretary, Institute for International Development and Cooperation,
University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada K1N 6N5
Telephone: (613) 231 4918

Degree/Diploma International Development

Qualification Diploma

Course duration 12 months

Closing date for applications 1 August

Course starts September

Places available 30

Fees Home students, CAN \$896; non-nationals, CAN \$1862

Options and specialisations See below

Description The interdisciplinary program is aimed firstly at those who have administrative responsibilities who wish to devote a sabbatical year to the study of major problems in development, and secondly at students who wish to acquire knowledge for more specialised higher studies. The program combines a theoretical analysis of development problems with a practical approach to the day-to-day problems faced by those administering bilateral and multilateral assistance programs. The program consists of

8 3-credit courses on Problems of Development, Politics of International Co-operation, Economic Changes in Developing Countries, Management of International Development Programs, and Socio-cultural and Educational Dimensions of Development. Additionally students can choose between writing a short dissertation, a practical attachment, or 2 half-courses chosen from those on offer at the University of Ottawa.

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Institution	UNIVERSITY OF QUEBEC (MONTREAL) Bureau du registraire, Université du Québec à Montréal, Case Postale 8888, succursale A, Montréal, Québec, Canada H3C 3P8
Degree/Diploma	Social Sciences
Qualification	BA
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	1 March
Course starts	September
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home students, CAN \$495 pa; non-nationals, CAN \$6192 pa
Options and specialisations	Development Economics, Strategies of Development, Development and Underdevelopment, Sociology of Development, Social Movements and Development.
Description	The BA degree is available in different disciplines, with those in Political Science, Sociology and Economics offering various options which relate to development. The first course examines the measurement of development, the structure of underdevelopment, and the principle characteristics of developing countries, as well as an examination of current theories on development. The second course employs the case-study method to analyse aspects of development strategy, including industrial, commercial and agricultural strategies, problems of employment and resource mobilisation, human resources and international trade. The third course involves studying the main theoretical explanations of underdevelopment, primitive accumulation, colonialism and imperialism, and the national and international constraints (economic and political) on development. The fourth course outlines the main sociological theories of development and also looks at recent dependency theories, the historical process of underdevelopment, the world order and the articulation of modes of production. The final course deals with the role of social movements in development, armed struggle and political transformation, and aspects of public administration. It is also possible to take options in Masters courses in the disciplines of History, Political Science, Geography and Sociology, including the Sociology of Development, Geography and Underdevelopment, Development Economics and Comparative Development (Africa and Latin America).

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Institution UNIVERSITY OF QUEBEC (RIMOUSKI)

Bureau du Registraire, Université du Québec à Rimouski,
3000 Avenue des Ursulines, Rimouski, Québec, Canada G5L 3A1
Telephone: (418) 724 1432

Degree/Diploma Social Sciences

Qualification B Sc

Course duration 3 years

Closing date for applications 1 March

Course starts September

Places available Not specified

Fees Home students, CAN \$495 pa; non-nationals, CAN \$6192 pa

Options and specialisations Development Economics, Third World Development, Geography of Underdeveloped Regions.

Description Within the Human Sciences Program it is possible to undertake a B Sc course in the disciplines of Economics, Sociology or Geography, amongst others. Students take 12-14 compulsory core courses yielding 36-40 credits, with the remaining 50-54 credits being obtained by choosing 16-18 courses from the options available. The 3 options listed above relate most closely to development issues. The first covers problems of underdevelopment, theories of development, imperialism and underdevelopment, planning, aid, primary commodities and development strategies. The second course deals with problems of underdevelopment, and aspects such as demography, technology, economics, social structure and the politics of development aid. The final course involves study of colonialism, capitalist intervention, rural-urban migration, infrastructural development, agricultural development rural economics and external aid.

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Institution UNIVERSITY OF VICTORIA

Director of Admission Services, University Centre,
University of Victoria, Victoria, BC, Canada V8W 2Y2
Telephone: (604) 477 6911, Telex: 049 7222

Degree/Diploma Pacific Studies

Qualification BA

Course duration 4 years

Closing date for application 31 May

Course starts September

Places available Not specified

Fees CAN \$630 pa

Options and specialisations Themes and Problems of the Pacific, Approaches to Modernisation in Twentieth Century China, Modernisation and Society in Contemporary Japan, Urban Problems of Pacific Rim Developing Countries, Economic Development, Comparative Economic Systems, Urbanisation in Developing Countries, Politics of Developing Nations.

Description Within the Faculty of Arts and Science it is possible to enrol at the Centre for Pacific and Oriental Studies for a BA degree with Major in Pacific Studies. The program is intended for those with a general educational or professional interest in the region. The course structure is interdisciplinary and students are required to take options from a number of departments. Students are expected to take language options in Chinese, French, Japanese, Russian or Spanish. A directed studies option involving research projects is available. Some of the course options most relevant to Development Studies are given above. The core of the program is a series of courses and seminars looking at the individual regions of the Pacific: China, Japan, Southeast Asia, Australasia and Pacific Islands. These courses focus on modernisation and development problems and, where appropriate, on Canada's relations with a particular area.

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Institution UNIVERSITY OF WINDSOR

Assistant Registrar (Admissions),
University of Windsor, Windsor, Ontario, Canada N9B 3P4
Telephone: (519) 253 4232

Degree/Diploma International Relations

Qualification BA(Hons)

Course duration 4 years

Closing date for applications 1 July

Course starts September

Places available Not specified

Fees Home students, CAN \$1014.50 pa; non-nationals, CAN \$1996.50 pa

Options and specialisations A total of 40 courses - see below.

Description The program in International Relations links together social science courses in 3 departments, in order to provide a broad understanding of the dynamics of global society and a preparation for courses relating to the international field. In drawing on the resources of the Department of Economics, Political Science and History, the program aims at focussing attention on current international challenges and equipping students with a historical perspective and analytical skills. From Economics, courses include: Policy Oriented Application of Economic Growth Theory to the Problems of Developing Countries, Modern Theories of Economic Development and Comparative Economic Systems. From Politics, courses include: Politics of the Third World (focussing on economic and political development, ethnic diversity and government structure), Southeast Asian Government and Politics and Contemporary African Politics. Whilst there are a number of required courses covering the basics of International Relations and Economics, there are many options which enable students to pursue a particular disciplinary or subject interest.

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Institution	YORK UNIVERSITY York Enquiry Service (Admissions), Room 104A Staecie Science Library, York University, 4700 Keele Street, Downsview, Ontario, Canada M3J 1P3 Telephone: (416) 667 3252
Degree/Diploma	Social Science
Qualification	BA, BA (Hons)
Course duration	3 years, 4 years
Closing date for applications	July
Course starts	September
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home students, CAN \$1035 pa; non-nationals, CAN \$2055 pa
Options and specialisations	Examples are: Problems of Developing Countries, Asian Youth, Roles in Social and Political Change, Caribbean Society in Transition, Emancipation to Independence, Aspects of Dependency, Comparative Urban Development, The State and Revolution in Africa, Development Economics, The Underdevelopment of Chinese Capitalism, The Multinational World, Non-Western Politics.
Description	The Faculty of Arts offers, within the Division of Social Science, programs of study in African Studies, Latin American and Caribbean Studies, or East Asian Studies. These programs must be taken in conjunction with a specific major from the Department of Anthropology, History, Economics, Political Science, Spanish or Sociology. The programs are interdisciplinary, offering courses in general social science as well as on cultural history and political aspects of the region. They can be more or less development-oriented depending on the course options chosen and on the major discipline. From a total of 12 courses required to qualify for the BA, half would be chosen from regional course options (examples given above) and half from the discipline course options.
Degree/Diploma	Social Anthropology
Qualification	BA, BA(Hons), MA
Course duration	3 years, 4 years
Closing date for applications	None
Course starts	September
Places available	Unlimited
Fees	Home students, CAN \$1035 pa; non-nationals, CAN \$2587.50 pa
Options and specialisations	Peasant Society and Agrarian Social Structure, Urban Anthropology, Social Anthropology of (a region), Culture and Ideology in Education, Political Systems and Processed, Religion and Culture, Rural Rebellions and Urban Insurrection.
Description	Most of the courses in the Department of Anthropology (Faculty of Arts) concentrate on the study of people - urban, peasant and tribal - involved in the process of change in the contemporary world. The program is concerned with the way in which people come under the political and economic control, legal jurisdiction and cultural influence of nation-states, and studies the adaption of peoples to the enveloping nation-state and to world trends

in politics, technology and ideology. There are a number of required core courses to ensure that all students graduate with a foundation in basic areas of concern of social anthropology. Thereafter, students may choose courses, some of which are listed above. Students may take Anthropology as a combined honors with, for instance, Economics, Political Science or the area studies detailed on other pages. A Masters degree in the Faculty of Graduate Studies is also available. Degree is by thesis.

Institution	UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG
	The Registrar, University of Hong Kong, Pokfulam Road, Hong Kong Telephone: 5-468161
Degree/Diploma	Social Studies
Qualification	B Soc Sci
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	30 April
Course starts	September
Places available	270
Fees	HK \$2050 pa
Options and specialisations	Twentieth Century East Asia, Economic Development: Theory and Practice, Current Problems of Developing Countries, Comparative Economic Systems, Economic Development of China, International Business, Military Intervention and Military Regimes, Problems of Third World Countries, Comparative Social Administration in Southeast Asia, Peasant Society, The Sociology of Development, Chinese Society, The World Economic System, Development Studies, Third World, Nationalist and Independence Movements in South and Southeast Asia.
Description	The Faculty of Social Sciences offers an interdisciplinary programme in social science which brings together a large range of courses from different departments. A student can orientate his or her study towards a particular area of interest by choosing from the many options available. Most of the courses that relate directly to Development Studies are given above. In the first year of study, options are limited to 6 courses which provide a general introduction to the specific disciplines on which later courses will be based - Economics, Management, Politics, Psychology, Social Work, Sociology, Statistics, Computing, Geography and History, Mathematics and Philosophy. In the second and third years, students take a further 16 courses, half of which must be in a particular discipline. Most of the Development Studies courses are in Economics, Political Science and Geography. Students taking Geography as a core discipline, for instance, can take courses on the World Economic System, Development Theories, The Third World and The Geography of Urbanisation. Development Studies options are also available for students who take degrees in a particular discipline rather than in general social science.
Degree/Diploma	Comparative Asian Studies
Qualification	MA
Course duration	2 years

Closing date for applications 15 May

Course starts September

Places available 20-25

Fees HK \$1150 pa

Options and specialisations Comparative Approaches to Modern Asia, Overseas Chinese in Asia, Contemporary Problems in Asia.

Description The purpose of this programme is to train students in the essential background and contemporary knowledge of Asia as a region. The course examines humanistic and institutional aspects of Asian civilisations in their historical perspectives. The form of presentation of the course is flexible with emphasis on seminar discussions, reading and written exercises. Students will be exposed to methodology, study and research methods at an early stage. The 3 required courses are shown above. The first is an interdisciplinary, problem-oriented study of such topics as Traditional Society, Colonial and Nationalist Backgrounds, Demography, Economic Development, Urbanisation and Political Change. The second is concerned with the history, character and future of overseas Chinese communities. The third looks at contemporary problems of the social, political and economic transformation of society. In addition, students will make an interdisciplinary study of a particular Asian region presented as a case study. A dissertation will also be required.

Institution JAWAHARLAL NEHRU UNIVERSITY

The Administrative Officer, School of International Studies,
Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Mehrauli Road, New Delhi 110067, India
Telephone: 626062, Cables: JAYENU

Degree/Diploma Politics (International Studies)

Qualification MA, M Phil

Course duration 2 years

Closing date for applications 23 June

Course starts July

Places available Not specified

Fees Rs 216 pa

Options and specialisations Third World Diplomacy, Economic Factors in International Relations, Super Powers and the Third World, Political Systems in South Asia, Government and Politics in Southeast Asia, Political Economy of Latin America, Comparative Economic Development in China and the Soviet Union.

Description The University offers Ph D, M Phil and MA programmes only. The MA programme in Politics is supported by many relevant courses at a more advanced level. The School of International Studies is divided into 7 Centres of Study, 5 of which concentrate on a particular geographical area and 2 of which concentrate on international politics and organisation, and diplomacy and law respectively. Courses are interdisciplinary and designed to reflect the interplay of political, economic, psychological, cultural, demographic and technological variables in the relations between nations. The MA programme combines courses from all 7 Centres in order to give the student

a rounded training in International Affairs, Area Politics, Political Theory, Comparative Politics and Economic Development. Degree is by course work only. A sample of course related to Development Studies are shown above. M Phil programmes are available in each of the Centres of Study mentioned above.

Degree/Diploma	Political Science
Qualification	MA, M Phil
Course duration	2 years
Closing date for applications	23 June
Course starts	July
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Rs 216 pa
Options and specialisations	Development Administration and Planning in India, Politics and Social Change in the Third World, State Politics in India, Radical Movements in India.
Description	Masters programmes in the School of Social Science are interdisciplinary and problem-oriented. There is a reasonable emphasis on tools, techniques and methods of social science research and considerable flexibility in options/selectives. The Political Science programme for MA students is structured around 4 areas of study. The first concerns political science proper - political thought, theory and comparative politics. The second concerns the government and politics of India - including a focus on federalism. The third looks at methods and techniques of political analysis and the fourth looks at areas of specialisation such as public administration, political sociology, political economy, socialism and international studies. Students are assigned to the Centre for Political Studies. Some of the development-related optional courses available are shown above. Students can take options from other centres of study (some of which are list in other sections). M Phil students will take compulsory courses on social science method, approach and philosophy. Optional courses relate to multinational corporations, imperialism and underdevelopment, and trade union movements in India.

Institution UNIVERSITI SAINS MAYAYSIA (UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE, MALAYSIA)

The Registrar, Universiti Sains Malaysia,
Batu Uban, Penang, Malaysia
Telephone: 883882, Cable: UNISAINS, Telex: MA 40254

Degree/Diploma	Development Studies
Qualification	B Social Science
Course duration	4 years
Closing date for applications	Mid-March
Course starts	June

Places available 20

Fees M \$635.50 pa

Options and specialisations Theories of Development, Historical and Comparative Development, Economic Development, Rural and Regional Development, Education, Health, Population, Technology, Cultural Aspects, Research Methods.

Description The School of Social Sciences offers this interdisciplinary and integrated programme, in which urban and rural problems are studied in the context of national and international development. The programme's objective is to analyse and evaluate development problems of the Third World with a special emphasis on Malaysian society. The approach is historical, theoretical and practical with field studies and visits. Tuition is in the Malay language. A Masters degree course is also offered which involves both course work and thesis. Of the 3 courses that are taken, 1 is on Theory and the other 2 on Methodology.

Institution MASSEY UNIVERSITY

The Registrar, Massey University, Palmerston North, New Zealand
Telephone: 69 099

Degree/Diploma Social Sciences

Qualification BA, BA(Hons)

Course duration 3 years, 4 years

Closing date for applications 1 July

Course starts February

Places available Not restricted

Fees Home students, NZ \$208 pa; non-nationals, NZ \$1500 pa

Options and specialisations Education (Social Problems in Developing Countries, Education for National Development, Comparative Education); Geography (Third World Urbanization, The Geography of Development, Planning in Developing Countries, Pacific Islands); Sociology (Social Change in Melanesia, Advanced Rural Studies, Advanced Population Studies, Sociology of Development); Economics (International Economics, Economics of Development).

Description Although no specific degree course in Development Studies is offered, there is a wide range of courses available which relate to various aspects of development. For the BA degree, students take 21 papers over a 3 year period from a selection which includes those courses limited above. Students taking the Honours degree take 21 papers over 4 years, with additional advanced work in 4 or 5 papers.

Institution UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA

The Registrar, University of Nigeria, Nsukka, Anambra State, Nigeria
Telephone: 6251, Cables: NSUKKA

Degree/Diploma Social Sciences

Qualification	B Sc
Course duration	3 or 4 years
Closing date for applications	March
Course starts	September
Places available	100
Fees	Home students, nil; non-nationals, N533 pa
Options and specialisations	Sociology, Anthropology, Economics, Political Science, Philosophy, Religion.
Description	The Faculty of Social Sciences offers programmes in particular disciplines as well as in combined disciplines. The programme in the Department of Sociology and Anthropology is designed to give students an insight into social mechanisms and to provide competence in the analysis of data for social investigation. Training is for students who may wish to serve in government development agencies or in management careers. Required course work covers the sociology of developed and developing societies, research methods, theories of social change and their application to contemporary social problems in African Societies, and the study of urban and rural communities. Optional courses cover other aspects of social change and welfare. The programme in the Department of Economics aims to train Nigerian economists who are capable of tackling economic problems and who have a firm grasp of economic theory, analysis and quantitative methods. The combined degree programme aims to provide a broader-based integrated approach to social science and is a 4-year programme. Programmes leading to Masters degree are also available which include specialisations, for instance, in economic development and planning, and social change and modernisation.

Institution	NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF SINGAPORE The Registrar, National University of Singapore, Kent Ridge, Singapore 0511 Telephone: 7756666, Cables: UNIVSPORE, Telex: UNISPO RS 33943
Degree/Diploma	Economics or Geography or Political Science
Qualification	BA and BA(Hons)
Course duration	3 years, 4 years
Closing date for applications	Variable (overseas students should consult the Registrar 6 months before intended admission date)
Course starts	July
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home students, S \$4800 pa; non-nationals, S \$4850 pa
Options and specialisations	Economic Structure and Development, Development Economics, ASEAN Economics, Economic Planning in Global Perspective, The Agricultural Setting, Geography of Southeast Asia, Spatial Analysis of Population, Geography of Tourism, Politics of Southeast Asia, Comparative Political Administration, Politics of the International Economy.

Description The Faculty of Arts and Social Science offers a general social science programme. Students are required to take courses from 3 subjects areas over the first 3 years. Subject areas with the greatest Development Studies content are Economics, Geography and Political Science. A student will register for degree in 1 subject but will take courses from others also. The Development Studies related economics course in the first year concerns economic structure and development. In the second year, students can take a course in development economics which provides a general background to the nature and problems of development, and the theories, strategies and policies concerned with development. In the third year, there is an economics course on the development of countries in the ASEAN region. Students on the honours course in economics in the fourth year can take options on issues in development economics, economic planning and agriculture. Development Studies options in Geography can be taken in the third and fourth years concerning physical, economic, social and political geography of Southeast Asia. population, tourism, and regional planning practices. Political science in the first year gives an introduction to the social basis, structure and functioning of the political system in Singapore and Malaysia. In the second year, there is a course on contemporary politics in Southeast Asia focussing on government institutions, elites, ideologies etc. In the third year, courses examine theoretical issues of comparative public and development administration and the relationship between politics and economics in the global political economy.

Institution UNIVERSITY OF DAR ES SALAAM

Chief Academic Officer, University of Dar es Salaam,
PO Box 35091, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania

Degree/Diploma Development Studies

Qualification BA

Course duration 2 years

Closing date for applications 30 December

Course starts July

Places available Not specified

Fees T Shs 9000 pa

Options and specialisations None

Description All undergraduate students at the university are required to take this 2 year programme in Development Studies as a part of their degree studies. The programme is run by the Institute of Development Studies which is a part of the University. The first year of the programme places development in a historical perspective by examining the nature of social change and the basis of East Africa's underdevelopment. The course looks at the nature of pre-colonial African Society, the rise of capitalism and imperialism, the colonial system and its disintegration and the development of socialist thought and struggle for independence. Conditions and change in East Africa are seen in the context of global or Pan-African developments. The second year of the programme is concerned with the challenge of development. The political economy of socialism is examined along with the nature of socialist management and planning. Technological progress, industrialisation, social and rural development are studied as

means of developing material productive forces. The last part of the programme deals with such topics as international relations, health and welfare, education and the role of the law.

Degree/Diploma	Social Science
Qualification	BA
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	30 December
Course starts	July
Places available	Not specified
Fees	T Shs 9000 pa
Options and specialisations	Management and Administration, Geography, Political Science, Sociology, Education, History, Statistics.
Description	Students in the Faculty can take degrees in the subject areas given above, or take degrees combining 3 subjects. Not all the subject programmes are specifically development oriented, though all students take a Development Studies course (see separate listing). First year students take a general introductory and interdisciplinary set of courses. In their second and third years, students in the Department of Management and Administration take courses on various aspects of business management. There are options which allow specialisation in commerce, finance, personnel or accountancy. Geography courses include, for example, spatial analysis, water resources, land use and resource conservation. In political science, students may specialise in international relations and public administration, or in languages and international relations. Students taking sociology can specialise in rural development, industrial sociology, social welfare and cultural development.

The Director, Institute of Development Studies,
University of Dar es Salaam, PO Box 35169, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania
Telephone: 53611, Cables: UNIVERSITY

Degree/Diploma	Development Studies
Qualification	MA
Course duration	15 months
Closing date for applications	31 October
Course starts	July
Places available	15
Fees	T Shs 9000 pa
Options and specialisations	Political Thought and Socialist Revolutions, Political Economy, Socialism in Tanzania, Socialist Planning and Management, Science and Technology in Socialist Development.

Description The programme is managed by the Institute of Development Studies in co-operation with the Faculty of Arts and Social Science. Its purpose is to prepare Tanzanians for the Institute's own teaching and research posts, and to develop manpower for other national institutions. Degree is by course work and thesis with 6 months allocated to each. In addition students will undergo on-the-job training in an outside institution. There are no options in the course work - the main elements of which are given above. The first course traces the history of political development and change from the times of primitive communal and slave systems through to modern day socialist and nationalist revolutions. The course on Political Economy deals more specifically with historical systems of social production and organisation. It covers the nature of pre-capitalism, the political economy of underdevelopment - its causes and alleviation. The third course pays particular attention to the history of socialism and independence in Tanzania. The fourth course looks at socialist planning and management in Tanzania and other socialist countries. The theory and practice of planning are examined along with the problems of planning choices and trade-offs. There is an investigation of planning techniques (including mathematical modelling) and investment criteria. The monetary system, prices and enterprise management and incentives are also examined. The final course considers the role of technology and science in capitalist and socialist countries with particular attention to its role in Tanzanian development.

The Dean, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences,
University of Dar es Salaam, PO Box 35091, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania
Telephone: 53661, Cables: UNIVERSITY

Degree/Diploma Sociology

Qualification MA

Course duration 11 months

Closing date for applications 31 October

Course starts July

Places available Not specified

Fees T Shs 9000

Options and specialisations Rural Development, Urban Sociology, Sociology of Work and Industry, Social Welfare.

Description The Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences provides Masters programmes designed to have particular reference for in-service government and parastatal personnel, as well as for the University's own staff development. An interdisciplinary approach is encouraged and an attempt is made to generate teaching and research materials with direct relevance to contemporary policy issues. In the Sociology programme, core courses cover Research Techniques, Sociological Theory and Practice, and a Comparative Analysis of National and Socialist Development. The last course is concerned with the relationship between national movements and social revolutions in the Third World. Specialisation is available in any of the areas listed above, which include courses on Socialist Rural Development, Urban Social Problems in Third World Countries, and a Comparative Study of Peasant Societies (with a focus on their economy, relationship to wider social systems, and on peasant revolts). Additionally there is a 2 month period of independent study, leading to the preparation of a paper focussed on a problem of practical policy.

Institution	UNIVERSITY OF ZIMBABWE Academic Registrar, University of Zimbabwe, PO Box MP 167, Mount Pleasant, Salisbury, Zimbabwe Telephone: 303211, Cables: UNIVERSITY
Degree/Diploma	Social Science
Qualification	B Admin, B Sc
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	30 November
Course starts	March
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Z \$380 pa
Options and specialisations	Public Administration, The Third World, Comparative Economic Development, Development Economics, Economy and Society, International Administration, Political Development in Africa, Social Change and Development, Urban Sociology.
Description	The Faculty of Social Studies offers interdisciplinary undergraduate degree programmes in Administration (B Admin), Economics (B Sc) and Sociology (B Sc) which form a close grouping in terms of their focus on Social Science in general and the large number of optional courses which are common to all 3 programmes. Many of the optional courses deal with aspects of Development Studies and examples of these are given above. In the first year, students take courses which provide introductions to their chosen subject area as well as to other disciplines in the social sciences. For the second and third years, there are a broader range of options which allow students to follow a particular line of interest. In sociology, students must choose between 2 areas of specialisation: personnel administration or sociology and social anthropology. In the former, emphasis is on practical issues in the company or firm, whilst in the latter, emphasis is on national administration and sociology theory. Masters programmes in sociology are also available. This is a 12 month programme with core courses on issues in anthropological and sociological theory and research methods. Two courses are taken from a list of options covering the sociology of development, social policy and administration, and urban and industrial sociology. A dissertation is also required.