Section 3: Development Economics

Institution	**LA TROBE UNIVERSITY** **The Registrar, La Trobe University,** **Bundoora, Victoria, Australia 3083** **Telephone: (03) 478 3122, Cables: LATROBE MELBOURNE**
Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	B Ec and B Ec(Hons)
Course duration	3 years for pass degree, 4 years for Honours
Closing date for applications	End of November
Course starts	March
Places available	Varies
Fees	Home students, nil; non-nationals, A $1700 pa
Options and specialisations	Microeconomics, Macroeconomics, Origins of Modern Industrial Society, Quantitative Methods, Economic Development, Comparative Economic Systems, Case Studies in Development, Economic History.
Description	The School of Economics offers a comprehensive programme leading to the degree of Bachelor of Economics with a wide variety of options available. By selecting appropriate options, some of which are listed above, students can ensure that their course is significantly development-related, as well as learning the basics of economics. The unit on Case Studies in Development involves a comparative examination of 2 Third World countries within a theoretical framework. The Economic Development unit covers key issues such as unemployment, poverty and income inequality.

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Institution	MACQUARIE UNIVERSITY
	The Registrar, Macquarie University, North Ryde, New South Wales 2113, Australia Telephone: 888 8000, Cables: MACQUNI, Telex: AA 22377
Degree/Diploma	**Development Economics**
Qualification	BA
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	1 November
Course starts	March
Places available	Variable
Fees	Home students, nil; non-nationals, A $1700 pa
Options and specialisations	Southeast Asian Economics
Description	This three year programme is offered within the School of Economic and Financial Studies. It is designed to provide undergraduates with a substantial and coherent grounding in economics, with a wide variety of options enabling the student to give the course a strong development focus. In choosing a highly specialised programme concentrating on development economics, students have the opportunity of studying core courses from within the school and from other schools as well.

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Institution	UNIVERSITY OF MELBOURNE
	Assistant Registrar, Faculty of Economics and Commerce, University of Melbourne, Parkville, Victoria, Australia 3052 Telephone: 18 252 19, Cables: UNIMELB PARKVILLE
Degree/Diploma	**Commerce**
Qualification	B Com
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	31 October
Course starts	March
Places available	Nil
Fees	Home students, nil; non-nationals, A $1700 pa
Options and specialisations	Economic Development, Development Economics, Tradition and Development in Asia, Economic Development in Latin America.
Description	The Bachelor of Commerce degree includes a number of options relevant to development which are offered by various departments within the University. Each option is taken over a period of 1 year and students must choose an approved combination of options to qualify for the degree. Of the 4 choices shown above, the first 2 are provided by the Department of Economics. Economic Development reviews the main

theories of economic development for both developed and developing countries. The Development Economics unit is broadly similar but focuses more precisely on economic theory. The other 2 options are offered within the Department of Economic History. The Asia unit explores the nature of the industrialisation process in traditional peasant economies in Asia, especially Japan, but also including South-East Asia, India and China. The final choice provides a historical background to problems of development and under-development in Latin America.

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Institution	**MONASH UNIVERSITY**
	The Registrar, Monash University, Clayton, Victoria, Australia 3168 Telephone: 03 541 0811, Cables: MONASHUNI Melbourne, Telex: AA 32691
Degree/Diploma	Economics
Qualification	B Econ
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	31 October
Course starts	March
Places available	Variable
Fees	Home students, nil; non-nationals, A $1700 pa
Options and specialisations	Economics of Developing Countries
Description	The above is one of a number of options available within the Faculty of Economics and Politics for students taking the Bachelor of Economics degree. This unit consists of 3 lectures and 1 tutorial per week over a half-year period. The subject takes as its starting point the contemporary economic problems of Third World countries. It is concerned with the relevance and limitations of economic growth as a measure of an improvement in welfare in developing countries. The theoretical basis required for analysis of the factors leading to differences in rates of economic growth are examined, as well as relevant aspects of the theories of capital, employment, production, money, international trade and welfare. The unit will also examine actual economic conditions, problems and policies in a number of developing economies.

Degree/Diploma	Economics
Qualification	M Econ
Course duration	2 years
Closing date for applications	31 October
Course starts	March
Places available	Variable

Fees	Home students, nil; non-nationals, A $2500 pa
Options and specialisations	International Economics and Development, Agricultural Economic Development, Aspects of Trade and Development, Approaches to Development.
Description	Within the Faculty of Economics and Politics it is possible to enrol for the degree of Master of Economics in various departments, some of which offer development-related options. Students can also choose to take the degree by coursework and minor thesis, or by major thesis. In the first two instances, students choose 6 options for the former and 4 options and a minor thesis for the latter. Applicants will be expected to hold the equivalent of a first degree pass prior to entry. The first 3 options listed are available to students enrolled in the Department of Economics and the Department of Econometrics and Operational Research. Each option involves 2 1½-hour sessions over half an academic year. The first one is concerned with the relationships between international trade and economic development, with the main emphasis on underdeveloped countries. Principal topics covered are theories of trade and development, balance of payments problems and policies, customs unions and free trade associations, foreign aid and foreign investment, and trade policies for the promotion of economic development. The Agricultural Economic Development option covers the role of agriculture in the economic development of Third World countries. The main topics are agriculture as a source of food, of labour, of capital, of foreign exchange; agriculture-industry linkages; technology, culture and institutions in poor rural societies and their relationship to agricultural development; theories of agricultural development and alternative agricultural development strategies. Aspects of Trade and Development comprises a series of lectures and seminars on selected topics within the areas of international trade and economic development. Finally, the Department of Politics offers an option on Approaches to Development over a 1 year period. This involves consideration of the meaning of development, discussion of various conventional and radical prescriptions for development and explanation of underdevelopment, and analysis of fashionable prescriptions such as 'basic needs', 'redistribution with growth' and 'interdependence'.

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Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF NEWCASTLE** **The Secretary, The University of Newcastle,** **Newcastle, New South Wales, Australia 2308** **Telephone: 68 0401**
Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	B Com and B Ec
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	1 October
Course starts	March
Places available	Unrestricted
Fees	Home students, nil; non-nationals, A $1700 pa
Options and specialisations	Growth and Development

Description	This option represents one-twelfth of a B Com or B Ec degree programme and is taken over 1 academic year. The first half of the option deals with the dynamics and fluctuations of growth in an advanced economy. Topics such as the production function, technical progress and various models of growth are dealt with in detail. The second half studies underdeveloped countries with specific focus on their dualistic nature. The structure of rural and urban economies in typical Third World countries will be examined, in order to understand different development strategies. Theoretical models will be illustrated with case studies from Africa, Asia and Latin America.

Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	M Com and Dip Ec Stud
Course duration	2 years (Masters) and 1 year (Diploma)
Closing date for applications	End of November
Course starts	March
Places available	Unrestricted
Fees	Home students, nil; non-nationals, A $2500 pa (Masters), A $1500 pa (Diploma)
Options and Specialisations	Economic Development, Problems of Industrialisation in Developing Countries
Description	The Diploma and Masters courses are both offered within the University's Department of Economics in the Faculty of Economics and Commerce. The Diploma is designed for students wishing to extend or update their studies; the course consists of 5 options and a research essay. The Masters course offers advanced studies in economics, with 8 options and a dissertation. The Economic Development option starts with a discussion of development and underdevelopment. The problems of defining and measuring development are dealt with. Attention then shifts to a historical perspective. The dualistic structure of a typical Third World country is examined, as well as a 4-sector theoretical model. The policy section covers such issues as investment allocation criteria, agricultural development, import-substitution versus export-expansion, choice of technology, regional integration, human resources development, and development finance. The second option focuses on the leading issues of industrialisation, including the role of small industry in development, choice of technology and labour absorption, trade and industrialisation, multinationals and the Third World, and regional co-operation prospects.

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Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF NEW ENGLAND**
	The Academic Secretary, University of New England, Armidale, New South Wales, Australia 2351 Telephone: 067 72 2911, Telex: AA 66050
Degree/Diploma	**Economics for Development**
Qualification	M Ec

Course duration 18 months minimum

Closing date for applications 31 December

Course starts February

Places available 20

Fees Home students, nil; non-nationals, A $2500 pa

Options and specialisations Growth and Development Theory, International Economics of Development, Money and Finance in Developing Countries, Planning and Project Appraisal for Economic Development, Economic Development in Southeast Asia and the Pacific, Agriculture in Developing Countries, Applied Regression Analysis, Applied Econometrics, Industrialisation and Development.

Description This Masters programme is aimed at graduates who have a good grounding in economic theory, and who wish to extend and apply it to problems faced by developing countries. The programme involves the completion of 6 courses, including all the first 4 listed above and a further 2 chosen from the other options. A dissertation of around 30,000 words is also undertaken. Students normally complete the coursework in the 7 semesters (1 year), then spend from 3 to 6 months on the dissertation, a total period of approximately 18 months.

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Institution **UNIVERSITY OF QUEENSLAND**

Administrative Officer, Department of Economics,
University of Queensland, St. Lucia, Queensland, Australia 4067
Telephone: 07 377 1111, Cables: UNIQLD Queensland, Telex: AA 40315

Degree/Diploma **Economics**

Qualification B Econ and M Econ St

Course duration 3 years and 2 years (minimum) respectively

Closing date for applications January

Course starts February

Places available No limit

Fees Home students, nil; non-nationals, A $1700 pa and A $2500 pa respectively

Options and specialisations Economic Development A, Economic Development B, Economic Development Honours

Description Within the Department of Economics there is no separate qualification in Development Studies but there are relevant options available in both programmes. Option A focuses primarily on the political economy of development, taking a historical and theoretical perspective. Option B is more practical and policy oriented, and includes topics such as project evaluation. The final option also has a theoretical approach, with some emphasis on techniques of development planning, including input-output techniques.

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Institution	UNIVERSITY OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA
	The Registrar, University of Western Australia, Nedlands, Western Australia, Australia 6009 Telephone: (09) 380, Cables: UNIWEST Perth, Telex: AA 92992
Degree/Diploma	Economic Development
Qualification	B Econ
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	November
Course starts	February
Places available	No limit
Fees	Home students, nil; non-nationals, A $1700 pa
Options and specialisations	Economic Development, Southeast Asian Economic History, South Asian Economic History, Topics in Economic Development.
Description	The Department of Economics offers a number of development oriented options within the framework of a first degree course. The first 3 above are half-unit electives taken over a half-year period. The Economic Development option is designed to provide undergraduates with an understanding of the development process in Third World countries. It is concerned with analysis of dualistic economies in the process of changing from a predominantly agrarian to a commercialised and industrialised structure. The second unit studies the social, economic, political and geographical factors underlying the post-war development of Southeast Asia. Topics include the role of ASEAN countries in the world economy, land utilisation, urbanisation, industrialisation and modernisation. The third option deals with major problems of economic development in India, Bangladesh, Pakistan and Sri Lanka since 1945. The final option is only available to Honours candidates during their fourth year. It is also a half-unit lasting over a half-year period. The purpose of this option is to provide an understanding of major issues in contemporary economic development. The course focuses on the difference in nature between current development problems and the economic problems of western economies. Lecture topics include Causes of Growth: A Neo-Classical Approach; Population and Underdevelopment; Unemployment, Labour Surplus and Development; Capital and Economic Development; Foreign Aid; International Trade Tariff Protection; International Factor Movements and the Development Process; Dualism, Income Inequality and Development; Development Planning: Theory, Techniques and Applications.

Institution	UNIVERSITY OF BATH
	The Registrar, University of Bath, Claverton Down, Bath BA2 7AY, England Telephone: (0225) 61244, Telex: 449097
Applications to	Universities Central Council on Admissions, PO Box 28, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire GL50 1HY, England
Degree/Diploma	Economics
Qualification	B Sc

Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	December
Course starts	October
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home and EEC students, £900 pa; other non-nationals, £2500 pa
Options and specialisations	Economics of Development, International Trade, Politics of New States, Economic Planning, Labour Economics, Economics of Agriculture, Economic Policy.
Description	The School of Humanities and Social Sciences offers a wide range of options within the B Sc programme. The degrees of the School offer opportunities for specialised study in a chosen area and in addition there are a number of options in all degrees in economics, history, politics, philosophy, psychology and sociology for those who prefer a more broadly based course of study. Thus it is possible to take a B Sc in Economics, in Economics and Politics,in Economics with Computing and Statistics, in Sociology or in Social Sciences. The options above are available in most of the B Sc programmes, although the economics based degrees tend to include more development-related options. Courses are based on 15 week semesters rather than on terms which makes it possible to introduce flexibility and choice into the courses.

Administrative Assistant, School of Humanities and Social Sciences, University of Bath, Claverton Down, Bath BA2 7AY, England
Telephone: (0225) 61244, Telex: 449097

Degree/Diploma	**Fiscal Studies**
Qualification	M Sc
Course duration	12 months
Closing date for applications	April
Course starts	October
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals, £2500
Options and specialisations	Optimal Tax Theory, Local Government Finance, Fiscal Problems in Less Developed Coutries, Tax Harmonisation in EEC.
Description	The aim of the course is to produce a thorough postgraduate training in the economics of taxation and public expenditure. The course brings together theoretical issues and practical problems and draws on research from the University Centre for Fiscal Studies. It is divided into two 6 month sections; the first 6 months consists of coursework on the following topics: economic analysis, quantitative methods and econometrics, public expenditure, tax theory and policy, tax administration and policy, macroeconomics of taxation and public expenditure. Students also choose 2 of the options listed above; those choosing Fiscal Problems in Less Developed Countries may also follow a course on Economic Factors in Development in place of 1 of the other options. The remaining 6 months is spent in producing a dissertation, which counts for 40% of the final assessment.

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Institution	**THE QUEENS UNIVERSITY OF BELFAST**
	The Admissions Officer, Queen's University of Belfast, Belfast BT7 1NN, Northern Ireland Telephone: (0232) 45133, Telex: 74487
Applications to	**Universities Central Council on Admissions, PO Box 28, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire GL50 1HY, England**
Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	B Sc(Econ)Honours
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	15 December
Course starts	October
Places available	50
Fees	Home and EEC students, £900 pa; other non-nationals, £2500 pa
Options and specialisations	Economic Theory, Development Economics, International Economics, Industrial Relations, Regional Economics, Mathematical Economics, History of Economic Thought, Public Finance, Agricultural Economics, Economics of the European Community.
Description	This course aims to acquaint students with Economics as a technique of thinking and to familiarise them with the institutional background to economic affairs in the UK and elsewhere. The syllabus includes courses in basic economic theory, economic structure, economic policy and quantitative methods. In their final year students choose 3 optional subjects from the above list.

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Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE**
	The Secretary, Board of Graduate Studies, 4 Mill Lane, Cambridge CB2 1RZ, England Telephone: (0223) 358933
Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	M Phil
Course duration	12 months
Closing date for applications	31 March
Course starts	October
Places available	24
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals, £2900
Options and specialisations	Development of the Socialist Economics of East and South-East Asia, Economic Development in South Asia, Financial Organisation and Economic Growth.

Description	Offered within the Faculty of Economics and Politics, this is a 1 year advanced degree in economics. 3 groups of courses are available: Economic Theory, Applied Economics, and Further Options, from which the above are chosen. Candidates are encouraged to choose a combination of courses appropriate to their interests and past training, and it is feasible to choose a number of development-related options. Each course involves lectures and seminars and the Faculty restricts the number of accepted applicants in order to increase personal contact and discussion with staff. 4 courses are chosen and these are examined by 3 hour examinations or by essays of approximately 8000 words. Candidates whose first degree is not principally in economics may take a Diploma in Economics as a preliminary year prior to joining the M Phil course.

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Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF EAST ANGLIA**
	Senior Administrative Assistant, School of Development Studies, University of East Anglia, Norwich NR4 7TJ, England **Telephone: (0603) 56161, Cables:UEANOR NORWICH**
Degree/Diploma	**Development Economics**
Qualification	Graduate Diploma
Course duration	9½ months
Closing date for applications	15 June
Course starts	October
Places available	25
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals, £2500
Options and specialisations	Economic Principles, Development Economics, Programme and Project Appraisal, International Economic Relations, Agricultural Policy Analysis.
Description	This Graduate Diploma course is designed for graduates without an existing background in economics who are working or intend to work in developing countries, and who require a specialised economics-based training programme for this purpose. The programme also provides a suitable training for entry into further economics-based postgraduate study. Emphasis is placed on the principles of economics and development economics, and students can choose from a range of options which concentrate on the economic problems and policies of developing countries. Candidates may be required to attend a preliminary session in basic mathematical techniques.

Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	Graduate Diploma
Course duration	9½ months
Closing date for applications	15 June
Course starts	October
Places available	25

Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals, £2500
Options and specialisations	Economic Principles, Regional Analysis and Development, Development Economics, Agricultural Production Economics, Transitions to Socialism, Economics of Industry, International Economics, The European Economy, Programme and Project Appraisal, International Economic Relations, Agricultural Policy Analysis, Economics of Public Policy, Urban and Regional Economics, Money and Growth.
Description	The Graduate Diploma in Economics is designed for graduates (or those with an equivalent qualification) without an existing background in economics who are seeking to acquire or strengthen a training in economics for entry either into appropriate employment or into further economics-based postgraduate study. Emphasis is placed on the principles of economics. Additionally students choose from the wide range of options above covering more specialised economic theory and its applications. Candidates may be required to attend a preliminary session in basic mathematical techniques.

Degree/Diploma	**Development Economics**
Qualification	MA
Course duration	12 months
Closing date for applications	15 June
Course starts	October
Places available	15 - 20
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1230; other non-nationals, £2500
Options and specialisations	Development Economics, Theories of Development, Quantitative Methods, Development Policy and Planning, Project Analysis and Management, Agricultural Development Planning, Regional Planning, International Economic Relations, Education and Labour Markets.
Description	The MA course studies problems of economic and social development and provides an understanding of development policies and plans. It looks in detail at the problems of implementing these policies in developing countries. Particular emphasis is given to techniques and procedures for sectoral, regional and project planning. The approach is interdisciplinary, combining economics, sociology and spatial analysis. The programme is designed both for individuals who intend to proceed to professional work in development planning in government, business, international agencies or other organisations, and for those who may take up careers as teachers of development planning and/or applied economics.

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Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF ESSEX**
	The Admissions Office, University of Essex, **Wivenhoe Park, Colchester CO4 3SQ, England** **Telephone: (0206) 44144**
Applications to	**Universities Central Council on Admissions,** **PO Box 28, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire GL 50 1HY, England**
Degree/Diploma	**Economics**

Qualification	BA Hons
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	15 December
Course starts	October
Places available	No restriction
Fees	Home and EEC students, £900 pa; other non-nationals, £2500 pa
Options and specialisations	International Trade, Development Economics, Public Sector Economics, Public Finance, Health Economics, Labour Economics, Monetary Theory and Policy.
Description	Taken within the School of Social Studies, the first year of the programme attempts to provide students with the elementary techniques necessary in understanding modern economic analysis. The microeconomic theory of households, firms and markets is studied, followed by macroeconomic topics such as national income, unemployment inflation and the rate of economic growth. Second year courses include Macroeconomics, Microeconomics, Quantitative Methods and a choice of Economic History or Comparative Economic Systems. In the final year students choose from a wide range of options, some of which are listed above. The Development Economics option covers population and development, project evaluation, choice of technique and planning, migration, agriculture in development, land reforms, the Green Revolution, and trade and development.

The Graduate Chairman, Department of Economics,
University of Essex, Wivenhoe Park, Colchester CO4 3SQ, England
Telephone: (0206) 44144

Degree/Diploma	**Development Economics**
Qualification	Diploma/MA
Course duration	9/12 months
Closing date for applications	31 March
Course starts	October
Places available	No restriction
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1322; other non-nationals, £2500
Options and specialisations	Economic History, Public Economics, Investment and Finance, International Trade, Monetary Theory and Policy, Trade and Development, International Political Economy.
Description	Designed to provide advanced coursework in development economics. The MA scheme involves 4 taught courses, examinations and a research element in the form of a short thesis. Core courses include Economic Development Theory, Development Economics, Quantitative Methods and a Development Seminar involving active student participation. A final option is chosen from the above list. The Diploma course has a similar emphasis but it is designed as a preparatory year for the MA course and does not involve a thesis. There are core courses in Development Economics, International Trade and Macroeconomics, with a further optional course chosen from among a wide range, some of which appear above.

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Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF HULL**
	The Departmental Selector, Department of Economics and Commerce, University of Hull, Hull HU6 7RX, England Telephone: (0482) 46311
Applications to	**Universities Central Council on Admissions, PO Box 28, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire GL50 1HY, England**
Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	B Sc(Econ)
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	December
Course starts	October
Places available	10
Fees	Home and EEC students, £900 pa; other non-nationals, £2500 pa
Options and specialisations	Principles of Economic Development, Economic Growth of Southeast Asia, Economic Growth in Selected Countries, International Economics.
Description	This degree consists of a common core designed to equip students with the fundamental methods of economic analysis, plus a wide range of specialised options within the general area of economics. In the first year all students study principles of economics, economic statistics, mathematics for economists and 2 other units. For the next 2 years students choose a major field of specialisation from 8 areas, one of which is concerned with developing economies. Within this area, the 4 courses listed above are available. Additional options are available in economics, economic history and accounting subjects, as well as a number of modern European languages.

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Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW**
	Administrative Assistant, Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Glasgow, Adam Smith Building, Glasgow G12 8RT, Scotland Telephone: (041) 339 8855
Degree/Diploma	**Economic Development**
Qualification	M Phil
Course duration	1 or 2 years
Closing date for applications	31 July
Course starts	October
Places available	Unlimited
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320 pa; other non-nationals, £2570 pa
Options and specialisations	Economics of Food amd Agriculture in Developing Countries, International Economics, Industrialisation and Technological Change, Education and Manpower Planning, Advanced Quantitative Techniques, Monetary and Fiscal Policies in Developing Countries, Sociological Aspects of Development, Project Appraisal and Development Planning, Socialist Planning.

Description	Aimed at graduate students in economics from the UK and overseas who intend to specialise in the economic problems of developing countries and their relations with the industrialised world, East and West. It would suit those wishing to follow a career in development economics as university teachers, researchers or senior civil servants. Students should have a sound training in economics and an acquaintance with the literature of modern development economics.

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Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF KENT**
	The Admissions Officer, The Registry, The University, Canterbury CT2 7NZ, Kent, England Telephone: (0227) 66822
Degree/Diploma	**Development Studies (Economics)**
Qualification	Diploma
Course duration	9 months
Closing date for applications	May
Course starts	October
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home and EEC students, £900; other non-nationals, £2500
Options and specialisations	Microeconomics, Macroeconomics, Statistics for Development, Economic Development, Trade and Development.
Description	This undergraduate diploma course is one of a number specially designed for overseas students who may be pursuing a degree course at a university overseas and who wish to spend a year at a British university. The programme is made up from selected courses drawn from those offered to undergraduate students. Students take 4 of the above 5 options.

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Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF LANCASTER**
	The Executive Officer, Department of Economics, University of Lancaster, Lancaster LA1 4YX, England Telephone: (0524) 65201, Telex: 65111
Degree/Diploma	**Trade and Development**
Qualification	M Sc
Course duration	12 months
Closing date for applications	1 August
Course starts	October
Places available	10
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1156; other non-nationals, £2051

Options and specialisations	Trade and Development, Special Problems of Trade, Industrialisation and Investment, Statistics for Developing Countries, Regional Economics, Theory and Practice of Development Planning.
Description	Designed to provide postgraduate students with an understanding of current thought on international trade and development. The course is aimed at those pursuing a career in government, international institutions, teaching or research. The approach is oriented towards the application of economic analysis to policy issues. Students are required to take a compulsory course in advanced economic theory and a core course on trade and development, as well as 2 optional units and a short dissertation.

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Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF LEICESTER**
	The Academic Secretary (Higher Degrees), University of Leicester, Leicester LE1 7RH, England Telephone: (0533) 554455
Degree/Diploma	**Economic Development**
Qualification	MA
Course duration	12 months
Closing date for applications	None specified
Course starts	October
Places available	No limit
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals, £2750
Options and specialisations	Problems of Economic Development in Africa, Problems of Economic Development in South Asia, Transport Economics, Economics of Water Supply, Public Finance, International Aspects of Economic Development.
Description	Aims to give a rigorous training in development economics, with special emphasis on quantitative methods of investigation, planning, and project appraisal in the public sector. The compulsory part of the course provides an advanced theoretical basis for the analysis of development problems as well as a background of selected practical examples of development policy. The 2 optional papers allow a more detailed examination of particular aspects or areas of development. The course is designed to provide training both for those who intend to teach and those acting as economic advisers, researchers or managers in the public and private sectors in developing countries. The compulsory units are Theory and Policy of Growth in Developing Countries, Theory of Public Sector Economics, and Quantitative Methods. The 2 optional units are chosen from those listed above.

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Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF LONDON**
	The Assistant Registrar, London School of Economics and Political Science, Houghton Street, London WC2A 2HE, England Telephone (01) 405 7686, Cables: POLENICS LONDON WC2

Applications to	**Universities Central Council on Admissions, PO Box 28, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire GL50 1HY, England**
Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	B Sc
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	December
Course starts	October
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home and EEC students, £900 pa; other non-nationals,£2700 pa
Options and specialisations	Monetary Economics, International Trade and Development, Economic Institutions and Planning, International Relations, Social Policy, Population Studies, Economic Development.
Description	Offered by the Faculty of Economics, this undergraduate degree is divided into 2 parts. The first consists of 4 papers chosen from a list of 30 topics undertaken in the first year. The second and third years consist of 8 papers chosen from some 25 options, the more development-related of which are listed above. Although this course is a general programme in economics, the broad range of options available makes it possible to include a number of development studies topics.

Institutions	**The Registrar, Queen Mary College, Mile End Road, London E1 4NS, England Telephone: (01) 980 4811**
Applications to	**Universities Central Council on Admissions, PO Box 28, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire GL50 1HY, England**
Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	B Sc(Econ)
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	December
Course starts	October
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home and EEC students, £900 pa; other non-nationals, £2500 pa
Options and specialisations	The Economics of Underdeveloped Countries
Description	This option accounts for approximately 10% of the whole degree course and is taken over a period of 1 year. Topics include: demand for and supply of factors of production in LDCs; problems of population growth, under-employment; capital accumulation, investment criteria, domestic savings and foreign borrowing; role of multinationals; alternative theories of development and the relevance of economic theory to understanding development problems; definitions and measurement problems; the role of agriculture and international trade; money and finance; development planning, planning models and project appraisal using cost-benefit analysis.

The Registrar, School of Oriental and African Studies,
University of London, Malet Street, London WC1E 7HP, England
Telephone: (01) 637 2388, Cables: SOASUL LONDON WC1

Applications to	Universities Central Council on Admissions, PO Box 28, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire GL50 1HY, England
Degree/Diploma	Economics
Qualification	BA
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	December
Course starts	October
Places available	25
Fees	Home and EEC students, £900 pa; other non-nationals, £2500 pa
Options and specialisations	Introduction to Economic Analysis, Economic Theory, Economics of Development, Introduction to Statistics, Applied Economics and Economic Policy, Economic Problems of a Country or Region in Africa or Asia.
Description	Students may take a BA in combined studies with economics as the major discipline, combined with politics, history or geography. The economics part of the programme is designed to teach sufficient economics to enable students to obtain employment as professional economists or to go on to postgraduate study in any branch of economics. The programme also provides the opportunity to study both the economics of developing countries in general and the problems of particular areas in Africa and Asia. A minimum of 3 and a maximum of 6 courses are chosen from the options above.

Degree/Diploma	Economics
Qualification	M Sc
Course duration	12 months
Closing date for applications	1 May
Course starts	October
Places available	25
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals, £3000
Options and specialisations	Quantitative Methods in Economic Investigation, Applied Economics, Economic Problems of a Particular Region.
Description	Aims to provide advanced training in economic analysis and applied economics with reference to the economies of poor countries and their development, and with special reference to the economics of a particular region or country of Asia or Africa. Papers are taken in the 3 areas listed above. Coursework in the first area emphasises the use of econometric techniques in the analysis of less developed countries and also covers project appraisal methods. Within the second area of Applied Economics 1 option is chosen from Agriculture, Industry, Labour and Population, Money and Finance, and Imperialism, all with reference to the economics of less developed countries. The final area allows regional specialisation in an area chosen from East Africa, West Africa, South East Asia and China. An essay of around 10,000 words is also submitted, and

students are encouraged to join a workshop on research in progress in which research topics and results are regularly reported on and discussed by staff and students.

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Institution	UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER
	Postgraduate Admissions Officer, Department of Economics, University of Manchester, Manchester M13 9PL, England Telephone: (061) 723 7121
Degree/Diploma	Advanced Studies in Economic Development
Qualification	Postgraduate diploma
Course duration	9 months
Closing date for applications	No closing date; applications by mid-April preferably
Course starts	October
Places available	30
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals, £2500
Options and specialisations	Theory and Policy of Economic Development, Statistical Techniques for Development Planning, Agricultural Development, Problems of Development Planning, Project Planning and Public Enterprise Economics for LDCs, Trade Problems of Development.
Description	Provides training in advanced techniques relevant to development planning. It is a self-contained programme of study, but also provides a foundation for those who wish to undertake further postgraduate studies in economics or development studies. The first 2 courses listed are compulsory for all students, with 2 courses chosen from the remaining options. Candidates should have a previous qualification in economics or related subjects and preferably relevant experience in the field of development.

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Institution	UNIVERSITY OF NOTTINGHAM
	The Admissions Tutor, Department of Economics, University of Nottingham, Nottingham NG7 2RD, England Telephone: (0602) 56101
Applications to	Universities Central Council on Admissions, PO Box 28, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire GL50 1HY, England
Degree/Diploma	Economics
Qualification	BA
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	December
Course starts	October
Places available	Not specified

Fees	Home and EEC students, £900 pa; other non-nationals, £2500 pa
Options and specialisations	International Trade, International Economic Integration, Natural Resource Economics, Economic Development, Economic Planning, Econometric Models, Agricultural Policy: Developing Countries, Economic Theory.
Description	Within the Faculty of Law and Social Sciences it is possible to read for a BA degree in various combinations, including Economics, Economics and Econometrics, Economics and Economic and Social History, and Economics and Agricultural Economics. Students study a common course in economics during the first year, macroeconomics, microeconomics and methodology in the second year, and in the final year choose 5 options from a range of fourteen, some of which are listed above. The Economic Development option covers theoretical aspects of economic development including planning, project evaluation, government policy, trade, employment, industry and agriculture.

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Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD**
	The Secretary, Institute of Economics and Statistics, University of Oxford, Manor Road, Oxford OX1 3UL, England Telephone: (0865) 56747
Applications to	**The Secretary, Oxford Colleges Admissions Office, University Offices, Wellington Square, Oxford OX1 2JD, England**
Degree/Diploma	**Economic Development**
Qualification	Diploma
Course duration	12 months
Closing date for applications	End of May
Course starts	October
Places available	12 - 15
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals, £2500
Options and specialisations	Principles of Economic Development, Development Problems and Policies, Statistics for Development Planning, International Economics.
Description	Aims to strengthen the academic background of people working in economic administration in developing countries. Designed for students with some work experience and background in economics, the course offers an opportunity to deepen and increase their knowledge of development theory and empirical issues. Normally a good first degree in economics is required, although there is some flexibility. At the end of the course, candidates are required to offer papers in a written examination drawn from the topics listed above.

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Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF READING**
	The Registrar, University of Reading, Whiteknights, Reading RG6 2AA, Berkshire, **England Telephone: (0734) 85123, Telex: 847813**

Diploma/Degree	**International Business and Economic Development**
Qualification	MA
Course duration	12 months
Closing date for applications	31 March
Course starts	October
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals,£2500
Options and specialisations	Economics of Development, International Direct Investment and the Multinational Enterprise, International Political Economy, Regional Problems and Policies, Agricultural Problems and Policies, the European Economic Community and the Developing Countries.
Description	The main focus of the programme is on the impact of the international economy on the economic development of developing countries. It provides a training for those who are pursuing, or envisage a career as economists or administrators in government departments in both developing and developed countries, international organisations, multinational firms and banks, and lecturers or researchers. The programme consists of 9 months of taught courses and a 3 month period for the completion of a dissertation. The first 3 courses listed above are compulsory, with 1 option being chosen from a wide range of theoretical, technical and policy issues according to students' interests, with emphasis on combining theory, technique and policy discussion. Applicants should have a good first degree in economics or a subject in which economics is a significant component.

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Institution	UNIVERSITY OF STRATHCLYDE **The Postgraduate Office, University of Strathclyde,** **Royal College, 204 George Street, Glasgow G1 1XW, Scotland** **Telephone: (041) 552 4400**
Diploma/Degree	**Development Economics**
Qualification	Postgraduate Diploma
Course duration	9 months
Closing date for applications	August
Course starts	October
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals, £2600
Options and specialisations	Economic Theory for Development, Introduction to Quantitative Economics, Economic Systems, Development Planning, Economic Measurement.
Description	Designed for those wishing to work in international or national organisations concerned with development. The course provides a broad coverage of the main elements of theoretical and applied development economics, together with an introduction to quantitative economics. Students take all the courses listed above. Successful completion of this Diploma serves

as a qualification for entry to an M Sc course of the same title (see entry below). Applicants should normally possess a good honours degree in economics or an equivalent qualification.

Diploma/Degree	**Development Economics**
Qualification	M Sc
Course duration	12 months
Closing date for applications	August
Course starts	October
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals, £2600
Options and specialisations	Development Planning, Development Policy, Economic Development, Introduction to Econometrics
Description	Designed to provide professional training for economists wishing to undertake university teaching or research in development economics and for those wishing to work in national and international development organisations. Students attend classes on the 4 topics listed above and prepare a short dissertation at the end of the coursework period. Applicants should normally have reached an appropriate standard in the examination for the Diploma in Development Economics (see entry above) or possess a first or upper second class honours degree in economics.

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Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF SUSSEX**
	Assistant Secretary (Graduate Studies), Graduate School in Arts and Social Studies, University of Sussex, Falmer, Brighton BN1 9QN, England Telephone: (0273) 606755
Degree/Diploma	**Development Economics**
Qualification	MA
Course duration	12 months
Closing date for applications	1 May
Course starts	October
Places available	25
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals, £2500
Options and specialisations	Agricultural Economics and Rural Development; Advanced Economic Theory; Industrialisation, Technology and Underdevelopment; International Economics; Education and Manpower Planning in Developing Countries; Labour Economics.
Description	Investigates the application of economic analysis to the design of policies for sectoral and national development. Students examine the

analytical and policy-making value of particular theories in the light of the experience of different countries. This approach is applied to policy design for the agricultural sector, industrialisation, resource mobilisation, international trade and aid, employment, poverty and technological choice. All students take courses in Quantitative Methods and Economic Analysis, as well as 1 of the options above. A dissertation is also submitted and participants are usually required to take a 1 month course in Mathematics and Statistics in the month prior to commencement of the MA programme, although exemption may be given to those with recently attained equivalent qualifications.

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Institution	UNIVERSITY OF WARWICK
	Graduate Admissions Secretary, Department of Economics, University of Warwick, Coventry CV4 7AL, England Telephone: (0203) 24011, Telex: 31406
Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	Postgraduate diploma
Course duration	9 months
Closing date for applications	End July
Course starts	October
Places available	Variable
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals, £2500
Options and specialisations	Comparative Economic Development, Economics of Underdeveloped Countries.
Description	Designed for overseas graduates in economics, particularly those whose undergraduate degree structure differs significantly from a comparable UK course or where students may have some initial language difficulties. Coursework consists of the BA(Economics) undergraduate programme and includes compulsory courses on Microeconomics, Macroeconomics and Economic Statistics or Econometrics, as well as choices from a range of optional topics, some of which are given above. Students satisfying the examiners will be awarded the Diploma, or if of sufficient standard will be allowed to transfer registration to the MA(Economics) programme (see entry below).

Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	MA
Course duration	12 months
Closing date for applications	End of July
Course starts	October
Places available	20
Fees	Home and EEC students, £1320; other non-nationals, £2500

Options and Specialisations	Labour Economics, Industrial Economics, Public Finance, Regional Economics, International Economics, Economic Development.
Description	A general MA course in economics, with possibilities available for some specialisation in development economics. Students take compulsory courses in Economic Analysis and Quantitative Methods, and a third course chosen from a range of 14 options, some of which appear above. The Economic Development option covers planning, project appraisal, choice of technology, role of agriculture, industrialisation strategies, fiscal and financial policies, allocation of resources, aid, and international trade. Students who successfully complete the coursework proceed to the preparation of a dissertation of around 12,000 words, enabling the student to use the analytical and technical skills they have learned to address a specific research issue in theoretical or applied economics.

Institution	**CONCORDIA UNIVERSITY**
	Department of Economics, Concordia University, 1455 de Maisonneuve Blvd. West, Montréal, Quebec, Canada H3G 1M8 Telephone (514) 879 8096
Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	MA
Course duration	12 months
Closing date for applications	Not specified
Course starts	September
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home students, CAN $560; non-nationals, CAN $2380
Options and specialisations	Development Planning, Theory of Growth, Economic Development, International Trade.
Description	The Department of Economics offers an integrated graduate curriculum leading to both MA and PhD degrees. Though the general orientation of the program is towards Canadian economic problems and policies, it is possible to specialise in Development Economics. Students are required to take courses in Microeconomics and Macroeconomics. Students interested in Development Economics can choose from the above options as well as from seminar programs on special topics and area studies. There are 2 courses dealing with Development Planning. The first examines consistency models used in development planning, whilst the second examines optimisation models. The course on Economic Development focuses on the use of analytical techniques in the study of the structure and functioning of less developed economies. Degree is by course work and research paper. It is recommended that students acquire a working knowledge of the application of mathematical tools to economic analysis. Programs are run in late afternoons and evenings making both full and part-time participation possible.

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Institution	**DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY**
	The Registrar, Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada B3H 9H6 Telephone (902) 424 3880
Degree/Diploma	Economics
Qualification	MA
Course duration	1 or 2 years
Closing date for applications	31 May
Course starts	September
Places available	2 or 3
Fees	Home students, CAN S1155 pa; non-nationals, CAN $1905 pa
Options and specialisations	Theories of Economic Development, Economic Development: Recent Debates, Controversies and Conflicts, Economic Development in Sub-Saharan Africa, Special Topics in Economic Development, Urban Economics, Applied Economic Development.
Description	The Department of Economics offers an MA Degree program with 5 basic programs available. Economic Analysis and Policy, Mathematical Economics, Applied Economics, Economic Development - Canadian Studies, and Economic Development - International Studies of Third World Issues. Interdisciplinary programs for instance in African studies are also available. The International Development program seeks to provide a balanced perspective of the economic and socio-political developments with particular focus on 1 region of the student's choice. The relationship between Canada and the Developing World will be a connecting link. The student is encouraged to acquire basic skills for a career as an economist in either Canadian or Third World government, business or academic institutions. Degree is by coursework and thesis. Applicants to the 1 year program should have a good honors degree in Economics. Applicants to the 2 year program should have a good general degree with a major in Economics.

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Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF WINDSOR**
	The Dean, Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research, University of Windsor, Windsor, Ontario, Canada N9B 3P4 Telephone: (519) 253 4232
Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	**MA**
Course duration	2 years
Closing date for applications	1 July
Course starts	September
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home students, CAN $995.50 pa; non-nationals, CAN $1969.50 pa

Options and specialisations	Economic Development: Theory; Economic Development: Policy, Planning and Project Evaluation; Development Problems in Latin America/Caribbean/South East Asia/selected countries in Africa.
Description	Within the Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research it is possible to take a Masters in Economics and choose course options concerned with Development. Relevant options are given above. To graduate, a student must complete a total of 8 courses with a major paper, or 6 courses and a thesis. Graduates will be expected to have a good knowledge of Macro and Micro Economics and of Mathematics and Statistics. Applicants to the 1 year program must have a good Honors Baccalaureate in Economics whilst applicants to the 2 year program must have a good Bachelors degree. Some development-related options are also available in the areas of Geography (Development problems in selected regions) and Political Science (case studies in the politics of developing regions, the Third World in international relations).

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Institution	**YORK UNIVERSITY** **Admissions Officer, Faculty of Graduate Studies, N914 Ross Building, York University, 4700 Keele Street, Downsview, Ontario, Canada M3J 1P3** **Telephone (416) 667 3252**
Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	MA
Course duration	12 months
Closing date for applications	15 March, 31 October
Course starts	September, January
Places available	32
Fees	Home students, CAN $1035 ; non-nationals, CAN $2300
Options and specialisations	Theory of Economic Development, Development Planning
Description	The schedule of MA courses is arranged so that both full and part-time students can participate. The courses on offer are orientated towards general economic theory and policy and planning. The course in Economic Development Theory examines the measurement and meaning of development along with structural and historical aspects and their relevance to the current situation. The course on planning looks at alternative planning models with an emphasis on strategic implications rather than on techniques. Monetary and fiscal policy, foreign economic policy, population and education policy are examined. It is possible for candidates to specialise (in consultation with the director), and in the past specialised courses have been made available for topics such as land reform, education and natural resource planning. Applicants should have a good undergraduate degree (not necessarily in Economics). Required courses are Micro and Macro Economic Theory and Quantitative Analysis. Degree is by examination of coursework.

Institution	JAWAHARLAL NEHRU UNIVERSITY
	The Administrative Officer, School of Social Sciences, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Mehrauli Road, New Delhi-110067, India Telephone: 626062, Cables: JAYENU
Degree/Diploma	Economics
Qualification	MA
Course duration	2 years
Closing date for applications	23 June
Course starts	July
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Rs 216 pa
Options and specialisations	Political Economy of Development, Problems of International Trade and Payments, Evolution of the Indian Economy, Sectoral Problems of the Indian Economy, Analysis of Indian Planning, Theories of Imperialism, Production Conditions in Indian Agriculture.
Description	The university offers postgraduate programmes only. All Masters programmes in the School of Social Science are interdisciplinary and problem-orientated. There is a reasonable emphasis on tools, techniques and methods of social science research and considerable flexibility in options/selectives. The focus of the economics programme is on training students in the methods of economic analysis so that they acquire a competence to pursue theoretical research and to interpret economic change in a historical perspective. Students are assigned to the Centre for Economic Studies and Planning. Some of the development-related options available from the Centre are given above. The approach is theoretical and historical, with empirical and case-study analysis of different types of growth and development models. Students can take options from other Centres of Study (some of which are listed in other sections).

Institution	UNIVERSITY OF MALAYA
	Secretary, Unit Pusat Universiti, Federal House, Ministry of Education, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Degree/Diploma	Applied Economics
Qualification	B Ec, M Ec
Course duration	3 years, 2 years
Closing date for applications	April/May
Course starts	June
Places available	84
Fees	510 M. Ringgit pa
Options and specialisations	2nd year: Regional Economics, Demography. 3rd year: Contemporary Economic Issues, Economics of Education, Economic Development of Southeast Asia, Regional Economics II, Economics of Primary Production, Economics of Population and Policies.

Description — This programme of courses is offered by the Faculty of Economics and Administration. In the first year of study, students take a common programme which provides an introduction to economics, statistics, business and accounting as well as language (English or Malay). Second year courses consist of Macro and Micro-Economics, Economic Development, Planning and Quantitative Analysis. 3 additional courses are chosen by the student. Some of the available development studies-related courses are given above. Third year courses are more advanced versions of the second year courses, though an additional five options are chosen by the student. Postgraduate programmes leading to Master of Economics are also available. These are 2 year programmes by coursework and dissertation, or by dissertation only. Subjects covered in coursework are Advanced Micro and Macro Economics, Economic Development and Planning, Econometrics Research Methodology, Mathematics, Selected topics on the Malaysian Economy, and the Southeast Asian Economy.

Institution — UNIVERSITY OF OTAGO

The Registrar, University of Otago,
PO Box 56, Dunedin, New Zealand

Degree/Diploma — **Economics**

Qualification — BA

Course duration — 3 years

Closing date for applications — 1 July

Course starts — February

Places available — Not specified

Fees — Home students, NZ $208 pa; non-nationals, NZ $1500 pa

Options and specialisations — Labour Economics, International Monetary Economics, Economics of Developing Countries, Comparative Economic Systems, Economic Programming and Planning, Advanced Economic Theory, Economics of Industry and Trade.

Description — This general degree course in economics is divided into 3 stages, corresponding to each year of study. In the first year, students take courses on Macro-economics, Comparative Economic Systems, Micro-economics, and International Trade. In the second year there are courses on Macro and Micro-economics, and in the final year 3 units are chosen from the options listed above. The unit on Economics of Developing Countries has a historical and theoretical approach. It aims to give an intensive study of economic development, also concentrating on applied aspects of the subject through the use of case studies.

Degree/Diploma — **Economics**

Qualification — Postgraduate diploma

Course duration — 12 months

Closing date for applications — 10 December

Course starts	February
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home students, NZ $208; non-nationals, NZ $1500
Options and specialisations	Advanced Theoretical Analysis, Economic Development, International Trade Theory, Industrial Organisation, Labour Economics, Industrial Relations, Economic Systems, Innovation and Technical Change, Economics of Social Policy.
Description	This postgraduate diploma course is offered within the Economics Department and consists of 4 options chosen from amongst those listed above. The Development Economics option is aimed at those who wish to proceed to advanced study in this area. Coursework topics include Import Substitution Economics, Post-Industrial Economics, and Indian Planning.

Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF JOS**
	The Secretary, Faculty of Post-Graduate Studies, University of Jos, Private Bag 2084, Jos,Nigeria Telephone: 53724, Telex: 811136, Cables:UNIJOS NG
Degree/Diploma	**Development Economics**
Qualification	M Sc
Course duration	12 months
Closing date for applications	31 March
Course starts	October
Places available	10
Fees	Home students, ₦270; non-nationals ₦700
Options and specialisations	Development Planning, Financial Aspects of Development, International Trade Theory, Comparative Economic Systems.
Description	This programme is designed to provide an understanding of the practical and theoretical issues relating to economic planning and development. Besides taking courses in advanced economic theory and econometrics, students will also take courses in aspects of development shown above. Orthodox theories and techniques are covered in the coursework, but students are encouraged to question accepted theories of planning and development. Some empirical work will be expected. The degree is awarded on the basis of coursework examination and a dissertation.

Institution	**UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF SWAZILAND, UNIVERSITY OF BOTSWANA AND SWAZILAND**
	The Registrar, University College of Swaziland, University of Botswana and Swaziland, Private Bag, Kwaluseni, Swaziland Telephone: Manzini 5211, Cables: UNIVERSITY KWALUSENI, Telex: 2087WD

Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	BA
Course duration	4 years
Closing date for applications	1 April
Course starts	August
Places available	Not specified
Fees	Home students, E 181.00 pa; non-nationals, E 481.00 pa
Options and specialisations	Development Issues, Development Planning and Project Appraisal, Agricultural Economics, Advanced Project Appraisal.
Description	The Economics degree in the Faculty of Social Sciences is a general programme which gives a grounding in economic theory, development, and some aspects of planning. It can be taken as a major, or as part of a joint major. There is a common first year programme for all the social science students which focusses on Communication Skills, Mathematics, and basic principles in major areas of social science. The first year economics course examines basic economic principles and problems including the essentials of development economics, the characteristics of development and underdevelopment and the Southern African Customs Union. Second year courses are concerned with general economic theory. The Development Issues course in the third year looks at the nature of development, growth and income distribution, population, employment, migration, education, agriculture industrialisation, foreign investment and aid. There is a second course concerned with national accounting in developing countries, input-output analysis, welfare economics and techniques of project appraisal in different economic sectors. These techniques are given more advanced treatment in the fourth year.

Institution	**UNIVERSITY OF DAR ES SALAAM**
	Chief Academic Officer, University of Dar es Salaam, PO Box 35091, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania
Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	BA
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	30 December
Course starts	July
Places available	Not specified
Fees	T Shs 9000 pa
Options and specialisations	Planning, Industrial Development, Agriculture and Rural Development.
Description	All students at the University take the core 2 year programme in Development Studies (see listing in that section). Students in the Faculty of Arts and Social Science who enrol with the Department of Economics will

follow a common interdisciplinary programme for the first 2 years and then specialise in 1 of the 3 streams of study given above. First year courses provide introductions to political economy, statistics, and accountancy, and allow students to choose 2 options from: politics, social development, physical resources, African history, a language, and mathematics. Courses in the second year are concerned with industrialisation, agricultural economics, the political economy of planning and underdevelopment, quantitative methods and economic theories. Third year courses for students specialising in Planning deal with such areas as finance, manpower planning, demography and planning techniques. There are selective courses on regional planning, computing and international economics. Students specialising in Industrial Development take courses in industrial economics, location and planning - with options on financial management, computing and finance. Courses on Agricultural Development relate to farm management and and co-operatives, marketing and socialist agricultural systems. Options deal with rural-urban relations, resources and regional planning. All second and third year students take courses on development and policies in East Africa and on research methodology.

The Dean, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences,
University of Dar es Salaam, PO Box 35091, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania

Degree/Diploma	**Economics**
Qualification	MA
Course duration	11 months
Closing date for applications	31 October
Course starts	July
Places available	Not specified
Fees	T Shs 9000
Options and specialisations	International Economics and Development, Industrial Development, Rural Development, Transport Planning, Demography, Regional Planning, Employment and Incomes in East Africa.
Description	In the Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, Masters programmes are designed to have particular relevance for in-service government and parastatal personnel, as well as for the University's own staff development. An interdisciplinary approach is encouraged and an attempt is made to generate teaching and research materials with direct relevance to contemporary policy issues. The compulsory core courses in the Economics programme are Economic Development and Planning and Quantitative Methods. The former seeks to relate the analysis of development to political choices and to link macro and micro levels of analysis and decision making. The latter course aims at a detailed treatment of the various theories and techniques of planning. Students also take 2 optional courses, which cover various aspects of economic theory as well as the particular policy areas listed above. There is also a 2 months period of independent study leading to the presentation of a paper focussed on a problem of practical policy.

Institution	**MAKERERE UNIVERSITY** **The Registrar, Makerere University,** **PO Box 7062, Kampala, Uganda** **Telephone: 42471, Cables: MAKUNIKA**
Degree/Diploma	Economics
Qualification	BA
Course duration	3 years
Closing date for applications	30 November
Course starts	September
Places available	Not specified
Fees	U Shs 6000 pa
Options and specialisations	Comparative Economic Systems, Economic Growth and Development, Economic Development-Policy and Planning, Economics of Agriculture.
Description	These are a number of development studies related options in the Economics programme offered by the Faculty of Social Sciences which are given above. Economics may be taken as a single subject or combined with 1 other subject. Specialisation in Economics would be in the second and third years. One of the major focusses of the Department of Economics is on economic development and planning. Subjects covered are theories of economic development and economic policy, planning and implementation. The first subject is concerned with the problems and measurement of economic development, factors determining economic growth and study of specific growth models - classical, Marxian, Neo-classical and Socialist for example. The second subject area is concerned with strategies of economic development with regard to overall development objectives and with the mechanisms and techniques that can be used in planning and implementation processes.