

The United Nations Special Programme (U.N.S.P.)

Background

The Special Programme was established by Resolution 3202 (S - VI) of 1 May, 1974, adopted by the Sixth Special Session of the General Assembly which met at the U.N. Headquarters in New York between 9 April and 2 May 1974 to discuss 'The Problems of Raw Materials and Development.'

The Special Programme has two basic components:

- (i) "An emergency operation to provide timely relief to the most seriously affected developing countries... with the aim of maintaining unimpaired essential imports for the duration of the coming twelve months." This part of the Programme is called the United Nations Emergency Operation (UNEO).
- (ii) A Special Fund to be established under the U.N. auspices by 1 January 1975, for emergency relief and development assistance. The Special Fund will "provide an alternative channel for normal development assistance after the emergency period."

An intergovernmental committee of 36 (the Ad Hoc Committee)¹ was set up to make recommendations on the scope, machinery and modes of operation of the Special Fund. The Committee was to monitor the bilateral and multilateral assistance measures for the most seriously affected countries.

United Nations Emergency Operation (UNEO)

On 10 May the UN Secretary-General designated Dr. Raul Prebisch, former Secretary-General of UNCTAD, to be in charge of the Emergency Operation. At the request of the Secretary-General, the UNDP seconded Mr. Sidney Dell, Assistant Administrator (Programme) to act as Dr. Prebisch's Deputy. The UNEO is based at the UN Headquarters in New York and maintains close ties with other agencies in the UN system which deal with economic matters.

¹ The Commonwealth members of the Ad Hoc Committee were: Australia, Britain, Guyana, India, Nigeria, Sri Lanka and Swaziland. Other members were Algeria, Argentina, Brazil, Chad, Costa Rica, Czechoslovakia, France, (West) Germany, Iran, Japan, Kuwait, Malagasy Republic, Nepal, Netherlands, Norway, Pakistan, Paraguay, Philippines, Somalia, Sudan, Syria, Turkey, USSR, USA, Upper Volta, Uruguay, Venezuela, Yugoslavia and Zaire.

On 9 May, 1974 the UN Secretary-General sent an appeal to 45 countries¹ to contribute to the Emergency Operation, and invited them to announce their contributions by 15 June. Unfortunately, many countries failed to meet this deadline. It appears that by the end of October, 26 countries (including the nine of the EEC) had indicated that they have been providing a variety of assistance to the developing countries most seriously affected or that they intend to do so. In these replies some governments referred to their total development assistance efforts while others indicated their intentions regarding emergency assistance. In order to make it possible to assemble comparable information on emergency assistance a questionnaire designed to obtain information on emergency assistance expected to be disbursed during the year ending 30 June, 1975 was circulated to industrial countries and other potential contributors in late August 1974.

In a letter dated 24 October, 1974, the UN Secretary-General renewed his appeal of 9 May 1974 to 43 countries for emergency aid. In the text of his letter the Secretary-General gave an indication of the size to date of emergency assistance:

It appears that as a result of the meeting of contributing countries held on 27 September, a somewhat more hopeful position has emerged than had previously been anticipated. The meeting stimulated a number of decisions by Governments, and we are able to report that \$2.7 billion have been committed for emergency assistance by 18 countries, the European Community and three international agencies, and that of this amount \$223 million are to be channelled through the United Nations. Although it is quite natural that the bulk of the efforts should be bilateral, it is gratifying that a growing number of governments see advantages in contributing through the United Nations Special Account.²

Out of the \$223 million committed to the Special Account, \$163 million have been promised by non-industrial countries and \$60 million by industrial countries. Given equitable participation by both groups of countries, the Special Account could be a means of obtaining resources for emergency assistance that might not be available in any other way. Such funds could be used for meeting urgent needs as well as for balancing any deficiencies in the overall distribution of resources among recipient countries that

¹The 45 countries include the following Commonwealth countries: Australia, Britain, Canada, New Zealand and Nigeria. The remaining countries are: Algeria, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Byelorussian SSR, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Ecuador, Finland, France, East Germany, West Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Kuwait, Libya, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Qatar, Rumania, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukrainian SSR, USSR, United Arab Emirates, USA and Venezuela. Yugoslavia subsequently offered to contribute to the Emergency Operation.

²It is important to distinguish between the Special Account established by the Secretary-General for channelling emergency assistance in accordance with paragraph 2 of Section X of General Assembly Resolution 3202 (S - VI) and the Special Fund referred to in paragraph 5 of that Section which has yet to be created.

might result from the separate decisions of the many bilateral donors.

The Secretary-General's Special Representative, Dr. Prebisch, initiated studies of the needs of the most severely affected countries, with the assistance of the technical services of FAO, IMF, UNCTAD, UNDP and IBRD. On 31 July 1974, the Secretary-General put out a provisional list of 28 most severely affected countries, which may be revised by additions or deletions.¹ The list is intended to guide donors as to the direction of assistance, whether bilaterally or multilaterally. The list also provides the basis on which the UNEO provides assistance out of its own resources.

All UN member states with per capita incomes under \$400 in 1971, for which projection showed an overall balance of payments deficit in 1974 equivalent to 5 per cent or more of imports, were included on the list of most severely affected countries. The list is a provisional one: additional countries may be added if new information indicates that they qualify.

It was estimated by the UN Secretariat that US \$2,257million will be needed in 1974 and US \$2,293million in 1975 to cover the projected overall deficits in balance of payments of the most severely affected countries, excluding Ethiopia, Khmer Republic, Lesotho and Laos for which adequate data were not available. Four countries - Bangladesh, India, Pakistan and Tanzania - account for 65 per cent of the needs of the countries for both 1974 and 1975.²

At its present level of resources the Special Account can only be used for a limited number of high priority requirements such as the provision of transport of wheat for Bangladesh (the Secretary-General has approved the disbursement of \$7 million to finance the cost of transporting 115,000 tons of wheat made available by the EEC to Bangladesh, as no other means of finance was available), and the supply of fertilizer to the most seriously affected countries under the FAO. The fertilizer supply scheme was established in response to council Resolution 1836 (LVI) of 14 May, 1974. For this latter purpose the Secretary-General announced disbursements totalling \$21 million on 30 October, 1974 to 9 countries: India (\$7.0 million), Tanzania (\$4.5 million), Sri Lanka (\$2.0 million), Kenya (\$1.75 million), Sierra Leone (\$0.75 million), Mali (\$2.5 million), Central African Republic (\$1.0 million), Chad (\$0.5 million) and Malagasy (\$1.0 million). In a message to recipient governments the Secretary-General has suggested that the funds should be used for acquiring fertilizers and assistance of FAO be enlisted for this purpose. In the case of Tanzania, the Secretary-General has suggested that funds be used for acquiring feedstock for her fertilizer factory.

For the time being the list stands as follows:

¹Commonwealth - Bangladesh, Ghana, Guyana, India, Kenya, Lesotho, Sierra Leone, Sri Lanka, Tanzania; Non-Commonwealth - Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Dahomey, El Salvador, Ethiopia, Guinea, Haiti, Honduras, Ivory Coast, Khmer Republic, Laos, Malagasy Republic, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Pakistan, Somalia, Sudan, Upper Volta, Senegal, Arab Republic of Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of Yemen.

²See accompanying Table.

The Special Fund

The Ad Hoc Committee completed its work and submitted its report to the Economic and Social Council which met on 14 October, 1974. The Council recommended to the General Assembly that the Report be adopted and on 19 December, 1974 it was decided by the Assembly that the Special Fund should operate as an organ of the General Assembly.

The Committee recommended that the Special Fund should serve as a central monitoring body for bilateral and multilateral assistance and in general as a focal point for emergency relief and development assistance to the countries most affected by the economic crisis. The resources of the Special Fund would consist of voluntary contributions of governments, non-governmental organisations and other sources. Further, the Special Fund would be empowered to make grants and loans on concessionary terms, participate in investments and allocate assistance to countries most seriously affected by economic crisis. The eligibility of potential beneficiaries would be periodically reviewed by the Board of Governors.

The Committee has recommended that the Board of Governors which would formulate the policies and procedures of the Special Fund should be composed of the representatives of 36 states keeping in view the need for balance between the representatives of potential donors and recipients. They would normally serve for three years with the first election taking place during the current session of the Assembly. The Board of Governors would report to the Economic and Social Council and would have the authority to establish an executive committee to supervise the operations of the Special Fund, on a continuous basis.

Most Severely Affected Countries: Balance of Payments Projections, 1974 and 1975, as of 1 September 1974
(Millions of dollars except Per Capita GNP)

Country ^a	Projected Overall Deficit *		Projected Deficit * as percent of Imports (c.i.f.) <u>1974</u> <u>1975</u>	Per Capita GNP (1971) (\$)
	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>		
Commonwealth				
India	820	880	16.8	110
Bangladesh	375	407	28.3	70
Kenya	84	137	8.9	160
Tanzania	120	124	16.4	110
Sri Lanka	69	100	9.7	100
Ghana	23	82	3.6	250
Sierra Leone	31	20	14.8	210
Guyana	16	16	5.9	300
Others				
Pakistan	155	78	8.6	130
Ivory Coast	57	77	5.7	330
Senegal	69	67	13.0	250
Honduras	33	44	8.9	300
Cameroon	25	42	5.6	200
Mali	42	32	30.9	70
Sudan	46	30	8.5	120
Chad	16	30	10.1	80
Somalia	27	29	18.6	70
Malagasy	32	25	10.3	140
Central African Republic	19	25	21.6	150
Niger	30	22	21.1	100
Upper Volta	10	17	7.4	70
Mauritania	17	16	9.6	170
Dahomey	9	14	5.5	100
El Salvador	48	...	10.0	320
Yemen Arab Republic	11	...	5.0	..
Yemen Peoples Democratic Republic	45	...	12.2	120
Haiti	8	-8	7.4	120
Guinea	21	-10	13.9	90
TOTAL	2,257 ^b	2,293 ^b	...	...

^a Countries ranked according to the size of deficit in 1975.

^b Not including Ethiopia, Khmer Republic, Lesotho and Laos.

Source: United Nations Emergency Operation, based on data and analysis supplied by the staff of the FAO, UNCTAD, IMF and World Bank.

* Minus sign indicates surplus.

The IMF Oil Facility

Brief history and agreements with lenders

The oil facility was proposed originally by the IMF Managing Director in a paper prepared for the fifth meeting, held in Rome on January 17-18, 1974, of the Committee on Reform of the International Monetary System and Related Issues (Committee of Twenty or C20). At the conclusion of the meeting, the C20's Communique indicated that the proposal should be urgently explored.

Following the C20 meeting in Rome, the Executive Directors began their exploration of the proposed oil facility with intensive discussions examining the legal and operational aspects involved, which resulted in a decision on June 13 to establish an oil facility to assist members to meet the impact of the increases in prices of petroleum and petroleum products on their balance of payments. By the end of 1974, the Fund had concluded agreements with the following nine lenders to borrow from them a total sum of SDR 3,051 million¹ in a period up to 31 December 1975:

	<u>SDR million</u>
Abu Dhabi	100.0
Canada	250.9
Iran	580.0
Kuwait	400.0
Oman	20.0
Saudi Arabia	1,000.0
Venezuela	450.1
Nigeria	100.0
Netherlands	<u>150.0</u>
Total	<u>3,051.0</u>

The lenders concerned have agreed to lend in their national currencies or in some cases in US dollars. Interest on these borrowings will be at an annual rate of 7 per cent. Repayments of the loans will be made in eight equal semi-annual instalments to commence after three years to be completed not later than seven years after the transfer of currency to the Fund. However, provision is also made for earlier repayment in certain circumstances. In the case of Canada, repayment will be made in a lump sum five years after the transfer.

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1. The facility was inaugurated on August 22, 1974 with SDR 2.8 billion when agreements were signed with the first seven lenders on the list.

The Interim Committee of the Board of Governors of the Fund in their meeting of 15-16 January, 1975 decided to continue the Fund's oil facility for 1975 and enlarge it to more than SDR 5 billion (\$ 6 billion). According to Press Reports as on February 25, the countries who have agreed to lend to the enlarged facility are: Saudi Arabia (\$ 1.2 billion), Iran (\$ 1 billion), Qatar (\$ 120 million), West Germany (\$ 360 million) and Switzerland (\$ 240 million). Since the borrowing agreements concluded by the end of 1974 permit borrowing up to 31 December, 1975, whatever is left from the 1974 facility can be used in 1975.

Terms and conditions of the facility

Requests for drawings under the facility are met by the Fund, subject to the limitations on the amount of access set out below, if the Fund is satisfied that the member needs assistance because of increases in the cost of its imports of petroleum products in the year in question and because it has a balance of payments need. In making this assessment the Fund takes into account the ability of the member to reduce this need, particularly through an inflow of capital, including an increase in aid on concessionary terms, or by increased exports to oil-exporting countries, or to meet this need by some use of its reserves.

A further condition for access to the facility is that the member is following policies not inconsistent with the understandings set forth in Paragraph 2 of the Rome Communiqué of the C20., and the Executive Board Decision No.4134(74)3. These understandings stress the importance of avoiding competitive depreciation and the escalation of restrictions on trade and payments, and of pursuing policies that would sustain appropriate levels of economic activity and employment while minimising inflation.

A member that has made a drawing is expected to co-operate with the Fund in order to find appropriate solutions for its balance of payments need during the year and subsequently during the period in which it has drawings outstanding. A member is also expected to make a repurchase corresponding to a purchase as soon as the balance of payments problem has been overcome and in any event in sixteen quarterly instalments to be completed not later than seven years after the purchase and in the media specified by the Fund at the time of repurchase. A member is required to pay charges at an annual rate of $6\frac{7}{8}$ per cent for the first three years, rising to 7 per cent per annum at the beginning of the fourth year and $7\frac{1}{8}$ per cent per annum at the beginning of the fifth year.

Limitations on the amount of access

Under the 1974 oil facility, the "maximum access" by a deficit country was initially determined by a formula under the Executive Board Decision of June 13, 1974, subject to the total drawings by the

1. The formula required that the total of a member's purchases outstanding could not exceed the smaller of (i) SDR sum equal to its estimated increase in the import cost of petroleum and petroleum products over the cost of its imports of these commodities in 1972 minus an amount equivalent to 10 per cent of the members reserves at the end of 1973 adjusted for variability of exports; and (ii) 75 per cent of the member's IMF quota.

member country not exceeding 35 per cent of the amount calculated according to this formula. In mid-September 1974, the amounts of drawings permitted were revised upwards, reflecting a more recent assessment of prices and imports of oil.¹ The figures for each country's maximum amount of access resulting directly from the formula, as revised, added to a total well above the figure of SDR 2.8 billion, the amount with which the facility was inaugurated, and the results of the revised formula were scaled down by a uniform factor (0.87) to adjust the expected use of the facility in 1974 to the available funds.

Use of the Facility

Upto 31 December, 1974, oil facility drawings amounted to SDR 1,715.9 million of which SDR 951.4 million were by developed countries and SDR 764.5 million by developing countries. Commonwealth countries which made the drawings and the amounts they drew were:

	<u>SDR million</u>
New Zealand	85.7
Cyprus	6.4
Bangladesh	40.4
Fiji	0.3
India	200.0
Kenya	32.0
Sierra Leone	4.3
Sri Lanka	34.0
Tanzania	28.4
Uganda	5.0

As at 31 December, 1974, the amount still unused under the oil facility was SDR 1,335.2 million. It would appear that, while the willingness of some countries to use the facility may have been affected by the rate of interest charged, the balance of payments needs of a number of countries, which could be attributed to oil price rises and could not be met or reduced in 1974 by increased export earnings, use of reserves and through other sources of finance, were lower than earlier expected. It may well be that in 1975, particularly due to the changing economic situation, more countries would be making a greater use of the facility under the conditions laid down by the Fund.

¹. Initially the increase in the members net imports of petroleum products was deemed to be equal to the SDR equivalent of U.S. \$ 5.50 (at SDR equals US \$ 1.20635) multiplied by the volume in barrels of the members net imports (i.e. imports less exports) of these commodities in 1972. As a result of the review, the oil price increase used in the formula was modified to reflect an up-to-date assessment of the global price of oil from 1973 to 1974. Also the base period volumes of net oil imports (imports less exports of crude oil and refined oil products) which previously were those for 1972, were adjusted upwards for each country whose rate of increase in net oil imports from 1972 to 1973 exceeded the medium rate of increase.

In the context of the needs of the most seriously affected countries, it might be mentioned that the Interim Committee has recommended that a Special Account should be established, with appropriate contributions by oil exporting and industrial countries and possibly by other members capable of contributing, in order to reduce the burden of interest payable under the oil facility by the most seriously affected countries.

The Extended Fund Facility

The IMF on September 15, 1974 announced the establishment of an extended fund facility to provide medium-term assistance for members in certain special circumstances of balance of payments difficulty. Whereas the usual duration of a standby arrangement does not exceed 12 months, an extended arrangement will provide assurance of support by the Fund for a period of up to three years. Moreover in its formulation and objectives the extended facility is likely to be beneficial to developing countries in particular.

Certain situations in which the extended facility could apply are "those in which the economy is suffering serious payments imbalances relating to structural maladjustments in production and trade and where prices and cost distortions have been widespread; or in which an economy is characterized by slow growth and an inherently weak balance of payments position which prevents pursuit of an active development policy." (Fund Press Release No.74/43, issued in Washington on September 15, 1974).

Under the extended facility the Fund is prepared to give special assistance to members to enable them to meet balance of payments deficits for longer periods and in amounts larger in relation to quotas than has been the practice under existing tranche arrangements. Extended arrangements will be limited to periods of not more than three years. Purchases outstanding will not exceed 140 per cent of the members quota, or be allowed to raise Fund's holdings of a member's currency above 265 percent of a member's quota (excluding holdings obtained by the Fund as a result of purchases relating to compensatory financing, buffer stock financing and the impact of the increased cost of imports of petroleum and petroleum products).

A request from a member will be met if (i) the Fund is satisfied that the solution of the member's balance of payments will require a longer period than the period for which the resources of the Fund are available under existing tranche policies; and (ii) the member has presented a programme setting forth the objectives and policies for the whole period of the extended arrangement, and a detailed statement of policies and measures for the first twelve months, with the understanding that for each subsequent 12 month period, the member will present to the Fund a detailed statement of the progress made and the policies and measures that would be followed, to further the realization of the programme.

Assistance under the extended facility will be given "in support of comprehensive programmes that include policies of the scope and character required to correct structural imbalances in production, trade, and prices when it is expected that the needed improvement in the member's balance of payments can be achieved without policies inconsistent with the purpose of the Fund only over an extended period. The Fund will pay particular attention to the policy measures that the member intends to implement in order to mobilize resources and improve their utilization and reduce reliance on external restrictions."

Amounts made available under the extended facility will be repaid by the member as soon as its balance of payments problems have been overcome and in any event, within an outside range of four to eight years after each purchase normally in sixteen equal quarterly instalments. Members will pay charges at an annual rate of 4 per cent for the first year that a purchase is outstanding and this rate would rise by one half per cent for each succeeding year, up to a level of $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent per annum.

Memorandum on the Official Flow of Resources Received in 1973 -
Government of Kenya

I. Volume and Sources of the Official Flows received

a. In 1973/74 foreign aid from all sources amounted to K£26.87 million corresponding to 38% of total development expenditure and to 12% of the Government's total expenditure.

b. In the first few years after independence the bulk of foreign aid to Kenya came from only a few sources, notably U.K. This pattern has changed considerably over the last years, as it will appear from the distribution of total official debt outstanding at the end of 1968 compared to 1972:

	<u>1968</u>	<u>1972</u>
	%	%
Multilateral aid	18	43
Bilateral aid	82	57
- of which U.K.	(65)	(33)
- other Common- wealth countries	(-)	(1)
- other countries	<u>(17)</u>	<u>(23)</u>
TOTAL	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

Multilateral borrowing has, thus, increased its share from 18 to 43% while U.K.'s share has fallen from two-thirds to one-third.

As far as development grants are concerned, multilateral aid plays a much smaller role but within the category of bilateral aid a corresponding diversification has taken place: the U.K. has declined in importance compared to new donors, notably Scandinavia, Germany, the Netherlands and Canada.

Details on aid received from Commonwealth countries are given below in section VI.

c. The speed of disbursement of funds, after they have been committed is, of course, affected by a number of factors both on donors' and on Kenya's side. An important factor on the donors' side is the extent to which aid is tied. The more narrowly the purpose of aid is defined and, particularly, the higher the share of aid which must be spent in the donor country, the slower will be the rhythm of disbursement. The latter is particularly true when the donor's market is relatively small (and the choice offered therefore restricted) and/or when the donor's commercial connections with Kenya are not well developed.

On the Kenya side, the speed of disbursement depends largely on the nature of the development activity in question. Well established

(e.g. roads) and capital intensive activities (e.g. factories) have a high disbursement rate whereas relatively new activities and particularly mass programmes involving a high number of technical assistance as well as local personnel (e.g. family planning) can be expected to disburse relatively slowly.

The extent to which the aid activity has been prepared and planned at the time of commitment is an important factor. Nevertheless, there is increasing incidence of delays resulting from donor preference and selection of areas of interest especially where such preferences do not accord with the development priorities of the Kenya Government or are ill-defined. A good example is the insistence of donors that they wish to assist in rural development when in fact they do not appear to have a clear idea of what this implies and of the fact that their aid may not, by its terms, be suitable for rural development.

II. Types and Uses of the Official Flows

Kenya has, in general, not experienced particular problems in attracting suitable official aid for development activities which recently have been given a higher priority in her development policy. In the recently launched development plan, covering the period 1974 - 78, increased emphasis has been put on rural development, the creation of remunerative employment, and family planning. Most donors have reacted positively to this adjustment of emphasis. The major problem in this context has been mentioned above. There is a pressing need to secure increased aid on terms which can be used to finance the increased local cost component of new projects as well as of the development programme in general.

III. Terms and conditions of the Official Flows received

a. In the last few years Kenya has had to rely to an increasing extent on harder-term sources of assistance - primarily IBRD (responsible for most of the strong increase in the share of multilateral borrowing mentioned above), but more recently a growing amount of commercial borrowing. This trend is likely to grow rather than diminish due to the upsurge in oil prices, which has hit Kenya especially hard, creating an extremely difficult balance of payments situation. Although no serious debt servicing problems have been experienced as yet, the harder terms, of course, mean a loss in national income and a possible decline in the rate of growth.

b. In addition to those adverse effects of tying which are already mentioned, it should be kept in mind that tying almost always means less value for each aid Shilling in view of loss of competitiveness. It is assumed that, on average, goods procured under tied aid carry an overprice of about 20%, which constitutes a burden of no small magnitude to a developing country such as Kenya.

IV. Technical Assistance

a. There has been a desirable trend in the direction of a better integration of technical and financial aid received. It is envisaged that this trend will be strengthened as a result of Kenya encouraging donors to embark on fewer and larger aid activities, which will lead to a more pronounced donor specialization, in accordance with donors' comparative advantages, and hopefully, to a rationalization of aid administration on both sides.

This desirable development may, however, in some cases, be hampered by the fact that many donors wish to finance technical assistance on a grant basis, and financial assistance on a loan basis only. The two forms of aid are, therefore, too often seen in isolation for reasons of accountancy which, in themselves, are of very questionable benefit as the total of grants and loans from one donor should be seen as a whole.

b. Considering that the number of technical assistance personnel (TAP) in Kenya exceeds 3,000, it is hardly possible to make any general comments on their quality or the quality of TAP from Commonwealth countries as compared to other sources. Although no data is available, it can be estimated that the average period of service in Kenya of Commonwealth TAP is longer than for other TAP, and this, together with Commonwealth TAP's full command of Kenya's working language, English, does give them an advantage.

As a consequence of the policy of Kenyanization, which is intended to gain a higher momentum in the next few years through a rapidly increasing output of trained Kenyans, the need for TAP will become selective, and the average quality of TAP may, therefore, tend to rise and necessarily a decrease in quantity will take place.

V. Aid Programming

a. In recent years most major donors have become able and willing to give some indication of the levels of official aid to be given in following years. In some cases this is done by way of rolling or fixed five year programmes involving financial frames for all aid, both technical and financial, to be given in the period in question. The Kenya authorities consider this a most desirable framework for development co-operation as it permits a higher quality of the medium term development and financial planning, and thereby, a more efficient and speedy use of aid funds. A word of caution, however, should be sounded, in that where these frames are rigidly adhered to, they can easily lack in responsiveness to changes which must be expected to seem frequently in a rapidly growing economy.

b. As a member of the Commonwealth, Kenya welcomes aid from other Commonwealth countries particularly the old developed as well as younger developed Commonwealth countries. However, Kenya does not set aside projects or programmes for which official flows from these Commonwealth countries are preferred to those from other

sources. The choice of projects for which aid is needed is a matter for mutual understanding between Kenya and the donor countries.

c. Several changes undertaken or foreseen in the framework for development co-operation have been mentioned above. As far as the machinery of aid administration as such is concerned, a strengthening and restructuring of the aid division of the Ministry of Finance and Planning has recently taken place, resulting in the establishment of a full directorate manned by a Director and eight (8) professionals.

Since 1972, work within the division has been split up according to aid source, each officer having the responsibility for a number of donor countries or organizations. Possible measures to secure the best co-ordination of aid at the sector level are presently under consideration.

VI. Aid from Commonwealth countries

Personnel Assistance

U.K. as in the past remained the largest single donor (even in comparison to non-Commonwealth donors) to Kenya in terms of T.A. personnel including volunteers. Canada ranked second, followed by Australia, India and CFTC.

As at the date under Review, the total T.A. programme from all donor agencies was 2791. There were 1567 British T.A. personnel serving in different capacities. Of these, 1377 were operational, 78 advisers and 112 volunteers. This was 453 less than the previous year. Canada supplied 60 personnel, all advisers. This was less by 15 from the previous year. Australia provided 5 advisers which was an increase by 4 from the previous year. India provided one adviser, a decrease by one. The CFTC provided one adviser.

Like most non-Commonwealth donors, Britain, Canada and Australia placed emphasis on education especially technical education. Village polytechnic are on the increase and so are Harambee Schools. Agriculture received the second priority. Assistance in the field of Health increased slightly over the period compared to 1972.

The following table shows the number of T.A. personnel by Sector as at 30th September, 1973:

<u>SECTOR</u>	<u>COUNTRIES</u>				
	<u>Australia</u>	<u>Britain</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>CFTC</u>
Education	4	4	21	-	-
Agriculture, Land Settlement & Water Dev.	1	35	10	1	1
Labour	-	-	8	-	-
Tourism & Wildlife	-	8	-	-	-
Ministry of Finance & Planning	-	7	9	-	-

	<u>Australia</u>	<u>Britain</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>India</u>	<u>CFTC</u>
Natural Resources & Power & Communication	-	2	1	-	-
Health & Social Services	-	3	7	-	-
Public Works (MOW)	-	-	2	-	-
Other (VPMHA, Pres. Office, Community)	-	19	2	-	-
	5	78	60	1	1

The above figures for British personnel are for advisers only. In addition to them there were 831 OSAS personnel serving in operational capacity in various Ministries with the Ministry of Education taking the biggest share. There were also about 160 BESS personnel working with Statutory bodies or institutions which qualify under that scheme. Also not included in the above figures are British officers working with the following organizations:

British Road Research Laboratories (3)

Tuberculosis Research Project (7)
(Medical Research Council)

Cancer Research Scheme (1)

E.A. Community based in Kenya/OSAS (386)

* Plus 9 officers working with Kano Plains (see under Agriculture).

Capital Aid

From all sources, Loans and Grants committed in 1973 for capital investment totalled \$88,959,000 (K£31,771,000). The largest total investment went to Works 42%, Agriculture 13%, Industrial Development 13%, Tourist Development 5%, and Water Development 1.5%. The following table shows loans committed to Kenya by the two major Commonwealth donor countries.

<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>AMOUNT COMMITTED IN 1973 IN US \$ AND UNDISBURSED</u>	<u>DURATION TYPE OF LOAN AGREEMENT</u>	<u>PURPOSE</u>
Britain (a)	450,450.45 (K£160,875)	Under terms of UK/Kenya loan Agreement 2% Interest 7 years grace period	To develop Cyprus Beans (Maize storages sites at Kitale & Nakuru)
(b)	630,630.63 (K£225,225)	"	To develop Livestock Transport and Purchasing centre.

<u>COUNTRY</u>	<u>COMMITTED AND DISBURSED</u>	<u>DURATION TYPE OF LOAN AGREEMENT</u>	<u>PURPOSE</u>
Britain (a)	B£ 63,000	Under terms of UK/Kenya loan Agreement 2% Interest 7 years grace period	Special Rural Development Programme (Kwale)
(b)	B£ 495,000	"	Land Consolidation
(c)	B£ 245,000	"	Land Transfer AFC/ADC
(d)	B£ 1,889,000	"	Mumias Sugar Project
(e)	B£ 1.1 million	Interest free payment over 25 years	General Development
	<u>GRANTS</u>		
	B£ 1.3 million		Lands and Settlement
	<u>COMMITTED AND DISBURSED</u>		
Canada	C\$4,200,000	Interest free loan repayable over 40 years with 10 years grace period	For con- struction of KTTC
	C\$5.2 million	Grant	
	C\$3,750,000	1972 but dis- bursement started in 1973. Interest free loan repayable over a period of 40 years with 10 years grace period.	To cover the provision of highway maintenance equipment for Ministry of Works

Memorandum on the Official Flow of Resources Received in 1973 -
Government of Cyprus¹

Volume and Sources of the Official Flows Received

No substantial diversification has taken place in the sources of official flows . In fact with the exception of the Commonwealth Fund there was no substantial increase in the assistance received from other sources.

Technical Assistance

- a. We believe that where necessary a combination of both technical and financial assistance as integrated components from the same source would be highly desirable for obvious reasons.
- b. The general quality, experience and training of technical assistance personnel from Commonwealth and other sources has been exceptionally high. In fact the advice and assistance of such personnel has proved invaluable. Based on the advice and assistance of the Expert on Metrication, Government has already approved the change-over to the Metric System and in this respect a law has already been enacted by the House. On the other hand experts whose services have been secured under the Commonwealth Fund for Technical Co-operation are advising and helping us in various fields e.g. O & M, Oil Exploration, Export Credit finance etc. In so far as the latter area is concerned Government has already accepted in general the recommendations of this expert.

Aid Programming

- a. Advance indications of the level of official flows were⁷ not really available . In fact we do not normally seek such advance indications.
- b. No changes foreseen in the administrative set up for more effective utilisation of aid .

1. Words in square brackets added by the Secretariat for clarification.

STATISTICAL ANNEX

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TABLE 1

Evolution of Net Flow of Resources from DAC Countries to Developing Countries

1963-73

	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
<u>ODA - \$ billion</u>	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.8	8.7	9.4
- as percentage of DAC GNP	0.51	0.48	0.44	0.41	0.42	0.37	0.36	0.34	0.35	0.34	0.30
<u>Total Flow - \$ billion^a</u>	8.6	9.6	10.3	10.4	11.5	13.4	13.8	14.9	17.1	18.9	23.1
- as percentage of DAC GNP ^b	0.76	0.79	0.77	0.71	0.73	0.79	0.74	0.74 (0.78)	0.77 (0.81)	0.74 (0.78)	0.74 (0.79)
<u>Percentage composition of ODA</u>											
Technical Assistance	15	16	18	21	20	23	23	22	21	21	24
Other grants	53	48	45	41	35	30	26	26	26	29	23
Bilateral loans	25	29	31	32	34	36	35	35	36	28	29
Contributions to multilateral institutions	6	7	6	6	11	11	16	16	17	22	24
<u>Percentage composition of total flows^a</u>											
ODA	67	62	57	58	57	47	48	46	45	46	41
Other official	3	-	3	4	5	5	4	8	7	8	11
Private investment ^c	22	30	33	27	29	36	33	32	31	38	43
Private export credits	8	9	9	11	9	12	16	15	16	8	5

a Excluding grants by private voluntary agencies amounting to \$0.9 billion in 1970 and 1971, \$1.0 billion in 1972 and \$1.4 billion in 1973, but n.a. for previous years.

b Figures in brackets include grants by private voluntary agencies in 1970-73.

c Direct and portfolio, including loans to multilateral institutions.

Source: DAC Chairman's Report, 1974.

TABLE 2

DAC Members, Net Flow of Financial Resources (and ODA) as Percentage of GNP, 1962-73

First figure in each period is total net flow as percentage of GNP.
Second figure (in brackets) is net flow of ODA as percentage of GNP.

	Percentage share in DAC total					
	ODA, 1970-73	Total net flow, 1970-73	Total GNP of DAC countries - 1973			
1962-65 av. ^a	1966-69 av. ^a	1970	1971	1972	1973	
<u>Commonwealth Countries</u>						
Britain	0.94(0.50)	0.85(0.42)	1.01(0.37)	1.05(0.41)	0.97(0.39)	0.61(0.35)
Canada	0.30(0.15)	0.47(0.31)	0.77(0.42)	1.00(0.42)	0.98(0.47)	0.93(0.43)
Australia	0.54(0.49)	0.71(0.57)	1.15(0.59)	1.38(0.53)	0.98(0.59)	0.55(0.44)
New Zealand	-	0.28(0.21)	0.38(0.23)	0.36(0.23)	0.38(0.25)	0.35(0.24)
<u>Other DAC countries</u>						
United States	0.78(0.55)	0.64(0.39)	0.63(0.31)	0.66(0.32)	0.66(0.29)	0.64(0.23)
Japan	0.45(0.19)	0.69(0.28)	0.92(0.23)	0.95(0.23)	0.93(0.21)	1.42(0.25)
Germany	0.66(0.43)	1.03(0.39)	0.79(0.32)	0.88(0.34)	0.68(0.31)	0.51(0.32)
France	1.54(0.98)	1.23(0.69)	1.24(0.66)	1.00(0.66)	1.06(0.67)	1.10(0.58)
Italy	0.60(0.13)	0.79(0.17)	0.73(0.16)	0.86(0.18)	0.58(0.09)	0.46(0.14)
Netherlands	0.93(0.35)	1.17(0.48)	1.34(0.61)	1.18(0.58)	1.59(0.67)	1.03(0.54)
Sweden	0.32(0.16)	0.56(0.30)	0.74(0.38)	0.67(0.44)	0.66(0.48)	0.73(0.56)
Belgium	1.13(0.54)	1.02(0.45)	1.19(0.46)	1.09(0.50)	1.16(0.55)	1.10(0.51)
Switzerland	1.37(0.07)	0.90(0.12)	0.67(0.15)	1.00(0.12)	0.58(0.21)	0.72(0.16)
Denmark	0.21(0.11)	0.53(0.25)	0.54(0.38)	0.79(0.43)	0.57(0.45)	0.70(0.47)
Austria	0.31(0.07)	0.55(0.13)	0.67(0.07)	0.56(0.07)	0.55(0.09)	0.52(0.14)
Norway	0.35(0.16)	0.50(0.24)	0.59(0.32)	0.50(0.33)	0.38(0.43)	0.50(0.46)
Portugal	1.44(1.20)	1.37(0.73)	1.16(0.67)	2.11(1.42)	2.59(1.79)	2.25(0.59)
Total DAC	0.78(0.49)	0.75(0.39)	0.78(0.34)	0.81(0.35)	0.78(0.34)	0.79(0.30)
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^a Excluding grants from voluntary agencies. These have amounted in recent years to about 0.07 per cent of GNP in Sweden, around 0.06 in Canada, the United States and Switzerland and less in other countries. For DAC countries combined, they appear to have been of the order of 0.04 per cent of GNP in each year 1970-72, so that they do not greatly influence the comparison between these and earlier years.

Source: DAC Chairman's Report, 1974.

TABLE 3
Net Disbursements, Official and Private, from all DAC Countries and Commonwealth DAC Countries
to Developing Countries and Multilateral Agencies, 1972 and 1973

Category	Million US Dollars				Percentages	
	From all DAC countries		From Commonwealth DAC countries		Commonwealth as percentage of total	
	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
Official development assistance						
Technical assistance	1,847.8	2,280.3	235.6	346.2	12.8	15.2
Subscriptions and grants to multilateral agencies	1,854.1	2,166.2	297.0	353.7	16.0	16.3
Other grants and grant-like	2,521.9	2,201.0	542.7	413.5	21.5	18.8
<u>Total, grants and grant-like</u>	<u>6,223.8</u>	<u>6,647.5</u>	<u>1,075.3</u>	<u>1,113.4</u>	<u>17.3</u>	<u>16.7</u>
Other official development assistance (concessionary loans)	2,447.5	2,760.4	313.0	316.9	12.8	11.5
<u>Total, official development assistance</u>	<u>8,671.5</u>	<u>9,408.0</u>	<u>1,388.2</u>	<u>1,430.4</u>	<u>16.0</u>	<u>15.2</u>
Other official flows						
Official export credits	724.0	1,121.7	109.3	67.8	15.1	6.0
Other	857.5	1,465.3	23.5	54.7	2.7	3.7
<u>Total, other official flows</u>	<u>1,581.5</u>	<u>2,587.0</u>	<u>132.8</u>	<u>122.5</u>	<u>8.4</u>	<u>4.7</u>
<u>Total, official flows</u>	<u>10,253.0</u>	<u>11,995.0</u>	<u>1,521.0</u>	<u>1,552.9</u>	<u>14.8</u>	<u>12.9</u>
Private flows						
Direct investment	4,443.1	6,654.6	626.1	867.4	14.1	13.0
Portfolio investment ^a	2,096.0	3,007.2	152.8	-224.1	7.3	b
Guaranteed private export credits ^c	1,412.0	1,152.2	567.1	199.8	40.2	17.3
Multilateral portfolio investment	667.3	257.5	-	-	-	-
Grants by private voluntary agencies	1,035.9	1,362.2	126.2	159.4	12.2	11.7
<u>Total, private flows</u>	<u>9,654.7</u>	<u>12,433.8</u>	<u>1,472.3</u>	<u>1,002.5</u>	<u>15.2</u>	<u>8.1</u>
<u>Total, official and private</u>	<u>19,907.8</u>	<u>24,429.0</u>	<u>2,993.3</u>	<u>2,555.4</u>	<u>15.0</u>	<u>10.5</u>
Memorandum Item:						
Food aid	1,350.0	1,127.5 ^d	109.3	131.0	8.1	11.6

Source: DAC

^a Excluding multilateral. Including non-guaranteed export credits.

^b Commonwealth flow negative (excess of repatriation over disbursements).

^c Including non-guaranteed portion of guaranteed export credits.

^d Excluding any food aid on a "grant-like" basis.

TABLE 4
Components of ODA Flows from Commonwealth DAC Countries and
Total DAC, as Percentage of Countries' Total Net Disbursements
of ODA, 1971-73

<u>Category</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>
<u>Technical assistance</u>			
Britain	23.1	25.0	29.5
Canada	12.5	13.3	11.4
Australia	5.8	4.9	35.7
New Zealand	-	23.8	27.9
Total DAC	21.3	21.3	24.2
<u>Subscriptions and grants to multilateral agencies</u>			
Britain	13.1	20.7	26.2
Canada	24.7	31.2	32.1
Australia	5.5	5.1	8.0
New Zealand	-	21.4	26.8
Total DAC	16.9	21.4	23.0
<u>Other grants and grant-like</u>			
Britain	21.0	28.7	17.3
Canada	27.4	26.2	27.4
Australia	81.9	86.0	55.1
New Zealand	-	45.1	40.4
Total DAC	25.5	29.1	23.4
<u>Total grants and grant-like</u>			
Britain	57.1	74.4	73.0
Canada	64.5	70.7	70.9
Australia	93.3	96.0	98.9
New Zealand	-	90.3	95.1
Total DAC	63.7	71.8	70.7
<u>Other ODA (concessionary loans)</u>			
Britain	42.9	25.6	27.0
Canada	35.5	29.3	29.1
Australia	6.7	4.0	1.1
New Zealand	-	9.7	4.5
Total DAC	36.3	28.2	29.3
<u>Total ODA</u>			
Britain	100.0	100.0	100.0
Canada	100.0	100.0	100.0
Australia	100.0	100.0	100.0
New Zealand	100.0	100.0	100.0
Total DAC	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>Of which, food aid</u>			
Britain	3.1 ^a	0.4	2.4
Canada	22.6	17.8	18.6
Australia	6.2	6.9	6.9
New Zealand	-	1.5	7.5 ^a
Total DAC	16.7	15.6	12.0 ^a

Source: DAC

^a Excluding any food aid provided on a "grant-like" basis.

TABLE 5

Components of Net ODA Flows from Commonwealth DAC Countries and
Total DAC, as Percentage of GNP of Countries of Origin, 1971-73

<u>Category</u>	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>
<u>Technical assistance</u>			
Britain	0.10	0.10	0.10
Canada	0.05	0.06	0.05
Australia	0.03	0.03	0.16
New Zealand	-	0.06	0.07
Total DAC	0.07	0.07	0.07
<u>Subscriptions and grants to multilateral agencies</u>			
Britain	0.05	0.08	0.09
Canada	0.10	0.15	0.14
Australia	0.03	0.03	0.04
New Zealand	-	0.05	0.06
Total DAC	0.06	0.07	0.07
<u>Other grants and grant-like</u>			
Britain	0.09	0.11	0.06
Canada	0.12	0.12	0.12
Australia	0.43	0.51	0.24
New Zealand	-	0.11	0.10
Total DAC	0.09	0.10	0.07
<u>Total grants and grant-like</u>			
Britain	0.24	0.29	0.25
Canada	0.27	0.33	0.31
Australia	0.49	0.56	0.44
New Zealand	-	0.23	0.23
Total DAC	0.22	0.24	0.21
<u>Other ODA (concessionary loans)</u>			
Britain	0.18	0.10	0.09
Canada	0.15	0.14	0.13
Australia	0.04	0.02	0.00
New Zealand	-	0.02	0.01
Total DAC	0.13	0.10	0.09
<u>Total ODA</u>			
Britain	0.41	0.39	0.35
Canada	0.42	0.47	0.43
Australia	0.53	0.59	0.44
New Zealand	0.23	0.25	0.24
Total DAC	0.35	0.34	0.30
<u>Of which, food aid</u>			
Britain	0.01	0.00	0.01
Canada	0.10	0.08	0.08
Australia	0.03	0.04	0.03
New Zealand	-	0.00	0.01
Total DAC	0.06	0.05	0.04 ^a

Source: DAC

^a Excluding any food aid provided on a "grant-like" basis.

TABLE 6

Commonwealth Countries:
ODA Disbursements (Gross), 1972 and 1973

	Million US Dollars									
	Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
All bilateral recipients	636.2	543.4	338.3	349.4	253.5	262.8	16.2	19.5	1,244.2	1,175.1
Commonwealth recipients	529.2 ^a	449.6 ^b	178.4	184.2	223.5	212.0	11.4	12.8	942.5	858.6
Multilateral	127.9	161.0	153.7	165.5	13.5	23.0	4.4	7.1	299.5	356.6
Total ODA (Gross)	764.1	704.4	492.0	514.9	266.9	285.9	20.6	26.6	1,543.6	1,531.8
Bilateral to Common-wealth as % of total bilateral	83.2	82.7	52.7	52.7	88.2	80.7	70.4	65.6	75.8	73.1
Increase: all bilateral recipients 1972-73(%)	-14.6		3.3		3.7		20.4		-5.6	
Increase: Common-wealth bilateral recipients 1972-73(%)	-15.0		3.3		-5.2		12.3		-8.9	
Increase of prices, 1972-73(%)	5.5		39.0		35.3		..			

^a Includes exchequer advances to CDC.

^b Includes CDC investment loans containing grant element greater than 25%.

Source: DAC and country returns to the Commonwealth Secretariat.

Commonwealth Countries:

Million US Dollars

	Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
All bilateral recipients	480.9	442.3	338.3	349.4	253.5	262.8	16.2	19.3	1,088.9	1,073.8
Commonwealth recipients	373.9 ^b	348.5 ^c	178.4	184.2	223.5	212.0	11.4	12.7	787.2	757.4
Multilateral	127.8	160.8	153.7	165.5	13.5	23.0	4.4	7.1	299.4	356.4
Total ODA (Net)	608.7	603.1	492.0	514.9	266.9	285.9	20.6	26.5	1,388.2	1,430.4
Bilateral to Commonwealth as % of total bilateral	77.8	78.8	52.7	52.7	88.2	80.7	70.4	65.8	72.3	70.5
Increase: all bilateral recipients 1972-73(%)	-8.0		3.3		3.7		19.1		-1.4	
Increase: Commonwealth bilateral recipients 1972-73(%)	-6.8		3.3		-5.2		11.4		-3.8	
Increase of prices, 1972-73(%)	5.5		39.0		35.3		..			

b Includes exchequer advances to CDC.

c Includes CDC investment loans containing grant element greater than 25%.

Source: DAC and country returns to the Commonwealth Secretariat.

TABLE 8

Commonwealth Countries:

ODA Disbursements (Net Transfer)^a, 1972 and 1973

	Million US Dollars									
	Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
All bilateral recipients	411.2	356.8	337.1	349.4	253.5	262.8	16.2	19.2	1,018.0	988.2
Commonwealth recipients	304.2 ^b	263.1 ^c	177.7	184.2	223.5	212.0	11.3	12.6	716.7	671.9
Multilateral	127.8	160.8	153.7	165.5	13.5	23.0	4.4	7.1	299.4	356.4
Total ODA (Net transfer)	539.0	517.6	490.8	514.9	266.9	285.9	20.6	26.3	1,317.3	1,344.7
Bilateral to Commonwealth as % of total bilateral	74.0	73.7	52.7	52.7	88.2	80.7	69.8	65.6	70.4	68.0
Increase: all bilateral recipients 1972-73(%)	-13.2		3.6		3.7		18.5		-2.9	
Increase: Commonwealth bilateral recipients 1972-73(%)	-13.5		3.7		-5.2		11.5		-6.3	
Increases of prices, 1972-73(%)	5.5		39.0		35.3		..			

^a Net of amortization and interest.^b Includes exchequer advances to CDC.^c Includes CDC investment loans containing grant element greater than 25%.

Source: DAC and country returns to the Commonwealth Secretariat.

TABLE 9

Commonwealth Countries:Total Official Flows Disbursements (Net)^a, 1972 and 1973

	Million US Dollars									
	Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
All bilateral recipients	490.1	483.0	452.4	425.5	253.5	262.8	18.9	22.1	1,214.9	1,193.4
Commonwealth recipients	390.3 ^b	366.5 ^c	180.1	199.1	223.5	212.0	14.1	15.5	808.0	793.1
Multilateral	127.8	160.8	153.7	165.5	17.9	24.9	6.8	8.2	306.2	359.4
Total Official Flows (Net)	617.9	643.8	606.2	591.0	271.3	287.8	25.7	30.3	1,521.1	1,552.9
Bilateral to Commonwealth as % of total bilateral	79.6	75.9	39.8	46.8	88.2	80.7	74.6	70.1	66.5	66.5
Increase: all bilateral recipients 1972-73(%)	-1.4		-5.9		3.7		16.9		-1.8	
Increase: Commonwealth bilateral recipients 1972-73 (%)	-6.1		10.5		-5.2		9.9		-1.8	
Increase of prices, 1972-73 (%)	5.5		39.0		35.3		..			

^a Net of amortization. Includes flows from official sources which do not qualify as ODA under the DAC definition - cf. note to p.3.

^b Includes exchequer advances to CDC.

^c Includes CDC investment loans containing grant element greater than 25%.

Source: DAC and country returns to Commonwealth Secretariat.

TABLE 10

Commonwealth Countries:Bilateral ODA Commitments, 1972 and 1973

	Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
All recipients	750.0	630.8	386.9	687.1	318.7	329.7	19.9	27.8	1,475.5	1,675.4
Commonwealth recipients	583.0	399.3	213.2	304.5	195.0	286.6	12.1	16.9	1,003.3	1,007.3
Commonwealth as % of total	77.7	63.3	55.1	44.3	61.2	86.9	60.8	60.8	68.0	60.1
Increase: all recipients 1972-73 (%)	-15.9		77.6		3.5		39.7		13.5	
Increase: Commonwealth recipients 1972-73 (%)	-31.5		42.8		47.0		39.7		0.4	
Increase of prices, 1972-73 (%)	5.5		39.0		35.3		..			

Source: DAC and country returns to the Commonwealth Secretariat.

TABLE 11
DAC Countries, Net Disbursements of ODA as
Percentage of GNP, 1971-73

	<u>1971</u>	<u>1972</u>	<u>1973</u>	<u>1970-72 average ^a</u>	<u>1971-73 average ^a</u>	<u>Per capita GNP, 1973^b</u> \$
Portugal	1.42	1.79	0.59	1.29	1.27	1,200
France	0.66	0.67	0.58	0.66	0.64	4,900
Netherlands	0.58	0.67	0.54	0.62	0.60	4,400
AUSTRALIA	0.53	0.59	0.44	0.57	0.52	4,900
Belgium	0.50	0.55	0.51	0.50	0.52	4,700
Sweden	0.44	0.48	0.56	0.43	0.49	6,100
Denmark	0.43	0.45	0.47	0.42	0.45	5,600
CANADA	0.42	0.47	0.43	0.44	0.44	5,400
Norway	0.33	0.43	0.46	0.36	0.41	4,800
BRITAIN	0.41	0.39	0.35	0.39	0.38	3,100
Germany	0.34	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32	5,600
United States	0.32	0.29	0.23	0.31	0.28	6,200
NEW ZEALAND	0.23	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24	3,700
Japan	0.23	0.21	0.25	0.22	0.23	3,800
Switzerland	0.12	0.21	0.16	0.16	0.16	6,400
Italy	0.18	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.14	2,500
Austria	0.07	0.09	0.14	0.08	0.10	3,700
Total DAC	0.35	0.34	0.30	0.34	0.33	4,800

Source: OECD, DAC

^a Unweighted average of annual percentages shown in preceding columns.
^b At current prices and exchange rates.

TABLE 12

Official Development Assistance, Volume and Terms, 1973

Grant Element of New Commitments			Volume as percentage of GNP	
<u>Over 90%</u>	<u>80 - 90%</u>	<u>Below 80%</u>	<u>Commitments</u>	<u>Disbursements</u>
		Portugal 54 <u>a</u>	1.86 <u>a</u>	0.59
Sweden 99			0.82	0.56
CANADA 94			0.75	0.43
France 91			0.70	0.58
Norway 100			0.66	0.46
Belgium 96			0.65	0.51
Denmark 96			0.62	0.47
	Netherlands 88		0.61	0.54
AUSTRALIA 99	BRITAIN 87		0.56	0.44
	Germany 83		0.45	0.35
			0.46	0.32
NEW ZEALAND 99	United States 90		0.34	0.24
			0.34	0.23
		Japan 68	0.33	0.25
		Austria 78	0.18	0.14
		Italy 69	0.14	0.14
Switzerland 93			0.14	0.16

a Estimate.

Source: DAC Chairman's Report, 1974.

TABLE 13
SERVICE PAYMENTS ON EXTERNAL PUBLIC AND
PUBLICLY GUARANTEED DEBTS AS PERCENTAGE OF EXPORTS
OF GOODS AND NON-FACTOR SERVICES, 1965 AND 1972

	<u>Commonwealth Countries</u>			<u>Other Developing Countries</u>	
	<u>1965</u>	<u>1972</u>		<u>1965</u>	<u>1972</u>
Bangladesh (with Pakistan)	11.0	34.0 ^b	Uruguay	6.9	37.3
India ^a	15.0	24.1	Egypt	15.3	31.5
			Mexico	24.8	23.5
			Argentina	20.2	22.2
			Peru	6.8	19.1
			Turkey	28.5	18.8
			Bolivia	4.8	18.1
			Iran ^a	5.4	17.0
			Israel	22.5	16.6
			Tunisia	7.7	16.2
Sri Lanka	2.0	14.3	S. Korea	2.8	14.2
			Brazil	12.4	13.4
			Chile	12.4	13.1 ^c
			Colombia	14.4	12.8
			Paraguay	4.2	12.6
			Sudan	5.5	12.3
			Ecuador	6.5	10.6
			Syria	5.5	10.5
Zambia	2.7	10.3	Guatemala	5.2	10.5
Tanzania ^d	4.5	9.6	Ethiopia	5.0	8.7
Sierra Leone	5.7	8.7	Congo Peoples Republic	6.5	8.5
			Morocco	4.8	8.5
Malawi	6.4	7.8	Indonesia	10.3	8.0
			Ivory Coast	4.5	7.4
			Burundi	2.2 ^e	7.1
			Jordan	1.2	7.0
Uganda ^d	4.7 ^e	6.0	Philippines	5.4	6.8
Kenya ^d	5.9	5.6	Togo	2.2	5.0
Jamaica	1.9	5.3	Zaire	n.a.	4.7 ^b
Guyana	4.1	4.9	Venezuela	1.8	4.5
Ghana	19.0	3.0	China Republic of	3.0	4.4
Malaysia	1.3	3.0	Somalia	1.3	3.0
Trinidad & Tobago	3.7	3.0	Thailand	3.7	2.8
Nigeria	3.2	2.5	Rwanda	n.a.	2.3
Cyprus	1.5	2.4	Iraq	1.2	1.7
Mauritius	2.3	2.1	Mali	8.4	1.3
Singapore	0.1	1.3			

^a Data for fiscal years. ^b 1971. ^c Service payments declined due to arrears.

^d Including one-third of debt service payments of institutions of the East African Community.

^e 1966. Source: World Bank/IDA, Annual Report 1974.

TABLE 14 (PART 1)

OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY MAJOR COMMONWEALTH DONORS

TO OTHER COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1972 and 1973

<u>Disbursements</u>				Million US Dollars				
		Britain	Canada	Australia	New Zealand	Total		
						1972	1973	
Grants (excl. technical assistance)	1972	168.4	51.7	207.7	7.8	435.6		
	1973	96.2	69.6	115.3	8.9		290.0	
Loans	1972	204.3	107.2	10.7	1.0	323.2		
	1973	188.6	94.7	3.1	0.5		286.9	
CDC investments	1972	35.3 ^a	-	-	-	35.3		
	1973	24.5 ^b	-	-	-		24.5	
Expenditure on technical assistance.	1972	121.2	19.5	5.1 ^c	2.6	148.4		
	1973	140.3	19.9	93.6 ^c	3.4		257.2	
<u>Total gross</u>	1972	529.2	178.4	223.5	11.4	942.5	858.6	
	1973	449.6	184.2	212.0	12.8			
Amortization received	1972	155.3	-	-	-	155.3	101.2	
	1973	101.1	-		0.1			
<u>Total net</u>	1972	373.9	178.4	223.5	11.4	787.2	757.4	
	1973	348.5	184.2	212.0	12.7			
Interest received	1972	69.7	0.7	-	0.1	70.5	85.5	
	1973	85.4	-	-	0.1			
<u>Total net transfer</u>	1972	304.2	177.7	223.5	11.3	716.7	671.9	
	1973	263.1	184.2	212.0	12.6			

^a Exchequer advances to CDC.^b CDC investment loans containing grant element greater than 25%.^c Australian figures for the two years not comparable due to the inclusion in 1973 for the first time of

(i) Australians employed in the Public Sector in Papua New Guinea and

(ii) 600 students under the Australian Correspondence Scholarship Scheme.

TABLE 14 (PART 2)

**OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY MAJOR COMMONWEALTH DONORS
TO OTHER COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1972 and 1973**

<u>Technical Assistance</u>			Number and man - months				
			Britain	Canada	Australia ^b	New Zealand	Total
							1972 1973
Advisers ^a (non-educational)	1972	Number	289	202	5	29	525
	1973	Man-months	2,042	1,632	6	254	3,934
Operational personnel ^a	1972	Number	187	234	44	92	557
	1973	Man-months	1,230	1,915	88	332	3,565
Educational experts ^a	1972	Number	6,723	-	97	-	6,820
	1973	Man-months	64,765	-	424	-	65,189
Trainees	1972	Number	5,595	496	28	6	6,125
	1973	Man-months	49,906	4,326	261	63	54,556
Students	1972	Number	4,866	391	2,284	27	7,568
	1973	Man-months	48,292	3,156	21,631	50	73,129
	1972	Number	2,376	653	665	320	4,014
	1973	Man-months	8,497	4,883	2,683	2,367	18,430
	1972	Number	2,955	617	1,139	242	4,953
	1973	Man-months	10,398	4,578	5,449	1,687	22,112
	1972	Number	5,871	946	704	395	7,916
	1973	Man-months	29,931	8,512	6,997	4,354	49,794
	1972	Number	5,514	667	1,546	531	8,258
	1973	Man-months	30,835	5,768	15,550	5,715	57,868

^a Excluding volunteers.

^b Australian figures for the two years not comparable due to the inclusion in 1973 for the first time of

- (i) Australians employed in the Public Sector in Papua New Guinea and
(ii) 600 students under the Australia Correspondence Scholarship Scheme.

TABLE 15

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES: NET ODA RECEIPTS FROM COMMONWEALTH DONORS, 1972 and 1973

		Disbursements								Million US Dollars	
		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
Africa	Total	111.52	104.78	56.38	52.10	1.35	1.92	0.10	0.07	169.35	158.87
	Botswana	8.26	4.78	15.16	11.42	0.03	0.04	-	-	23.45	16.24
	Gambia	2.13	2.01	-	-	0.04	0.05	-	-	2.17	2.06
	Ghana	3.78	4.06	11.63	6.71	0.16	0.20	0.01	0.01	15.58	10.98
	Kenya	23.94	21.14	2.34	4.44	0.12	0.17	0.02	0.01	26.42	25.76
	Lesotho	5.96	4.50	0.08	0.15	0.04	0.07	-	-	6.08	4.72
	Malawi	18.96	14.80	0.41	0.91	0.11	0.10	-	0.01	19.48	15.82
	Mauritius	2.40	3.63	0.03	0.16	0.30	0.49	0.01	0.01	2.74	4.29
	Nigeria	8.61	11.96	11.98	10.34	0.16	0.26	0.01	0.01	20.76	22.57
	St. Helena	1.75	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.75	1.77
	Seychelles	8.70	7.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.70	7.88
	Sierra Leone	1.18	0.99	-	0.13	0.02	0.06	-	0.01	1.20	1.19
	Swaziland	2.29	4.78	0.06	0.12	0.03	0.03	0.01	-	2.39	4.93
	Uganda	7.87	1.39	1.77	1.36	0.11	0.05	0.01	-	9.76	2.80
	Tanzania	2.78	2.06	6.12	11.08	0.08	0.15	0.01	-	8.99	13.29
	Zambia	9.77	13.33	1.70	2.59	0.13	0.22	0.02	0.01	11.62	16.15
General-											
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	3.02	5.34	4.32	2.02	0.02	0.03	-	-	7.36	7.39
General-											
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	0.51	0.77	0.78	0.67	-	-	-	-	1.29	1.44
America	Total	47.97	42.50	14.13	14.70	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.02	62.17	57.28
	Bahamas	0.89	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.89	0.01
	Barbados	2.93	1.67	1.28	2.58	-	0.01	-	-	4.21	4.26
	Belize	2.99	3.66	-	0.45	-	-	-	-	2.99	4.11
	Bermuda	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	-
	Jamaica	5.61	3.29	3.63	4.25	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	9.27	7.58
	Trinidad and Tobago	1.03	-0.06	0.56	0.93	0.01	0.01	-	-	1.60	0.88
	Associated States	20.55	20.29	4.56	3.41	-	-	0.01	-	25.12	23.70
	Dependencies	8.07	8.48	0.85	0.50	-	-	-	-	8.92	8.98
	Falkland Is.	0.13	0.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	0.54
	Guyana	3.13	-0.10	2.13	2.36	0.01	0.01	-	-	5.27	2.27
	General-West Indies	2.63	4.72	1.12	0.21	0.01	0.01	-	-	3.76	4.94
Asia	Total	169.96	126.78	107.91	117.36	17.12	14.01	3.27	2.43	298.26	260.58
	Bangladesh	6.33	6.54	26.42	54.90	9.84	4.06	0.80	0.76	43.39	66.26
	India	110.77	88.94	70.41	54.77	0.31	1.96	0.45	0.22	181.94	145.89
	Maldives Is.	0.31	0.24	-	-	0.08	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.41	0.34
	Sri Lanka	8.30	3.95	7.63	4.76	1.28	2.25	0.03	0.04	17.24	11.00
	Brunei	0.01	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.12
	Hong Kong	1.99	-0.53	0.01	0.79	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	2.02	0.31
	Malaysia	12.68	8.72	2.94	1.65	3.41	4.54	1.75	1.00	20.78	15.91
	Singapore	17.73	16.73	0.50	0.49	0.65	0.77	0.21	0.35	19.09	18.34
	Others	11.84	2.07	-	-	1.54	0.34	-	-	13.38	2.41
Oceania	Total	27.00	33.33	0.03	0.05	195.83	196.36	7.34	9.63	230.20	239.37
	Cook Is.	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.03	3.72	4.22	3.76	4.25
	Fiji	4.71	8.25	-	0.03	0.66	2.36	0.60	1.39	5.97	12.03
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	3.87	5.38	-	-	0.10	0.47	0.07	0.04	4.04	5.89
	New Hebrides	5.61	6.91	-	-	0.12	0.08	-	0.01	5.73	7.00
	Papua New Guinea	0.01	0.02	-	-	194.42	192.64	0.06	-	194.49	192.66
	Br. Solomon Is.	12.05	11.14	-	-	0.10	0.16	0.02	0.03	12.17	11.33
	Tonga	0.73	0.49	-	-	0.17	0.29	0.18	0.45	1.08	1.23
	Western Samoa	0.02	0.14	0.03	0.02	0.22	0.33	0.93	1.40	1.20	1.89
	Other Oceania	-	1.00	-	-	-	-	1.76	2.09	1.76	3.09
Europe	Total	13.19	17.78	-	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.01	13.20	17.80
	Cyprus	1.89	0.66	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.01	1.90	0.67
	Gibraltar	4.18	6.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.18	6.25
	Malta	7.13	10.87	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	7.13	10.88
Unspecified		4.28	23.37	-	-	9.11	-	0.62	0.54	14.00	23.56
Total		373.92	348.54	178.44	184.22	223.46	212.00	11.36	12.70	787.18	757.46

TABLE 16

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES: GRANTS ^a FROM COMMONWEALTH DONORS, 1972 and 1973

Disbursements		Million US Dollars									
		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
Africa	Total	148.11	95.54	20.97	20.98	1.35	1.92	0.10	0.07	170.53	118.51
	Botswana	0.96	4.45	0.08	0.19	0.03	0.04	-	-	1.07	4.68
	Gambia	1.77	1.08	-	-	0.04	0.05	-	-	1.81	1.13
	Ghana	2.62	3.10	6.43	4.62	0.16	0.20	0.01	0.01	9.22	7.93
	Kenya	49.44	14.26	2.27	3.31	0.12	0.17	0.02	0.01	51.85	17.75
	Lesotho	7.28	4.55	0.08	0.15	0.04	0.07	-	-	7.40	4.77
	Malawi	8.16	4.95	0.04	0.12	0.11	0.10	-	0.01	8.31	5.17
	Mauritius	1.37	1.39	0.03	0.16	0.30	0.49	0.01	0.01	1.71	2.05
	Nigeria	7.13	12.46	3.43	4.42	0.16	0.26	0.01	0.01	10.73	17.15
	St. Helena	1.75	1.77	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.75	1.77
	Seychelles	8.76	7.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.76	7.78
	Sierra Leone	0.99	1.68	-	0.13	0.02	0.06	-	0.01	1.01	1.88
	Swaziland	2.16	2.12	0.06	0.12	0.03	0.03	0.01	-	2.26	2.27
	Uganda	21.77	3.99	1.69	0.74	0.11	0.05	0.01	-	23.58	4.78
	Tanzania	3.45	3.40	3.91	3.49	0.08	0.15	0.01	-	7.45	7.04
	Zambia	10.53	20.50	1.11	1.54	0.13	0.22	0.02	0.01	11.79	22.27
	General -										
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	19.46	7.29	1.06	1.32	0.02	0.03	-	-	20.54	8.64
	General -										
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	0.51	0.77	0.78	0.67	-	-	-	-	1.29	1.44
America	Total	32.97	37.09	10.50	7.34	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.02	43.54	44.51
	Bahamas	0.89	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.89	0.01
	Barbados	0.54	0.47	0.66	0.58	-	0.01	-	-	1.20	1.06
	Belize	3.06	4.01	-	0.45	-	-	-	-	3.06	4.46
	Bermuda	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	-
	Jamaica	1.10	1.84	1.64	0.96	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	2.77	2.84
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.66	0.37	0.28	0.27	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.95	0.65
	Associated States	15.95	17.15	4.56	3.41	-	-	0.01	-	20.52	20.56
	Dependencies	7.94	8.38	0.85	0.50	-	-	-	-	8.79	8.88
	Falkland Is.	0.13	0.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	0.30
	Guyana	0.48	0.22	1.39	0.96	0.01	0.01	-	-	1.88	1.19
	General-West Indies	2.21	4.34	1.12	0.21	0.01	0.01	-	-	3.34	4.56
Asia	Total	35.78	16.96	39.74	61.13	17.12	14.01	3.27	2.43	95.91	94.53
	Bangladesh	0.92	3.12	26.42	43.90	9.84	4.06	0.80	0.76	37.98	51.84
	India	13.63	2.66	8.51	11.54	0.31	1.96	0.45	0.22	22.90	16.38
	Maldives Is.	0.31	0.24	-	-	0.08	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.41	0.34
	Sri Lanka	1.08	1.54	2.97	3.55	1.28	2.25	0.03	0.04	5.36	7.38
	Brunei	0.01	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.12
	Hong Kong	0.49	0.26	0.01	-	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.52	0.31
	Malaysia	2.99	4.85	1.33	1.65	3.41	4.54	1.75	1.00	9.48	12.04
	Singapore	4.51	2.10	0.50	0.49	0.65	0.77	0.21	0.35	5.87	3.71
	Others	11.84	2.07	-	-	1.54	0.34	-	-	13.38	2.41
Oceania	Total	25.32	32.22	0.03	0.05	185.11	193.25	6.41	9.22	216.87	234.74
	Cook Is.	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.03	2.79	3.81	2.83	3.84
	Fiji	4.54	7.85	-	0.03	0.66	2.36	0.60	1.39	5.80	11.63
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	3.87	5.38	-	-	0.10	0.47	0.07	0.04	4.04	5.89
	New Hebrides	4.86	6.91	-	-	0.12	0.08	-	0.01	4.98	7.00
	Papua New Guinea	0.01	0.02	-	-	183.70	189.53	0.06	-	183.77	189.55
	Br. Solomon Is.	11.32	10.79	-	-	0.10	0.16	0.02	0.03	11.44	10.98
	Tonga	0.70	0.25	-	-	0.17	0.29	0.18	0.45	1.05	0.99
	Western Samoa	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.22	0.33	0.93	1.40	1.20	1.77
	Other Oceania	-	1.00	-	-	-	-	1.76	2.09	1.76	3.09
Europe	Total	11.33	16.64	-	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.01	11.34	16.66
	Cyprus	0.37	0.41	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.01	0.38	0.42
	Gibraltar	3.83	5.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.83	5.36
	Malta	7.13	10.87	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	7.13	10.88
Unspecified		36.13	38.11	-	-	9.11	-	0.59	0.54	45.83	38.28
Total		289.64	236.56	71.24	89.51	212.74	208.87	10.40	12.29	584.02	547.23

^a Including Technical Assistance, details of which are shown in Table 17.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES: TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FROM COMMONWEALTH DONORS, 1972 and 1973

Disbursements

Million US Dollars

		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
Africa	Total	57.81	68.68	12.86	14.61	1.09	1.52	0.09	0.07	71.85	84.88
	Botswana	1.60	2.38	0.08	0.19	0.03	0.04	-	-	1.71	2.61
	Gambia	1.01	1.08	-	-	0.04	0.05	-	-	1.05	1.13
	Ghana	2.62	3.10	1.74	1.84	0.16	0.20	0.01	0.01	4.53	5.15
	Kenya	11.26	11.63	2.26	3.26	0.12	0.17	0.02	0.01	13.66	15.07
	Lesotho	1.02	1.38	0.08	0.15	0.04	0.07	-	-	1.14	1.60
	Malawi	7.06	5.30	0.04	0.10	0.11	0.10	-	0.01	7.21	5.51
	Mauritius	1.13	1.40	0.03	0.13	0.04	0.10	0.01	0.01	1.21	1.64
	Nigeria	6.26	12.26	1.92	2.51	0.16	0.26	0.01	0.01	8.35	15.04
	St. Helena	0.18	0.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.18	0.23
	Seychelles	1.03	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.03	1.59
	Sierra Leone	0.99	1.68	-	-	0.02	0.06	-	0.01	1.01	1.75
	Swaziland	1.29	2.03	0.06	0.12	0.03	0.03	0.01	-	1.39	2.18
	Uganda	4.93	3.99	1.23	0.58	0.11	0.05	0.01	-	6.28	4.62
	Tanzania	3.45	3.40	3.14	2.70	0.08	0.14	-	-	6.67	6.24
	Zambia	8.99	9.82	1.05	1.41	0.13	0.22	0.02	0.01	10.19	11.46
	General -										
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	4.93	7.29	0.98	1.31	0.02	0.03	-	-	5.93	8.63
	General -										
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	0.06	0.12	0.25	0.31	-	-	-	-	0.31	0.43
America	Total	8.49	8.36	4.42	3.41	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.02	12.98	11.84
	Bahamas	0.07	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.07	0.01
	Barbados	0.49	0.47	0.31	0.30	-	0.01	-	-	0.80	0.78
	Belize	0.69	0.69	0.13	0.15	-	-	-	-	0.82	0.84
	Bermuda	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	-
	Jamaica	1.10	1.84	1.42	0.91	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.55	2.78
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.66	0.37	0.26	0.26	0.01	0.01	-	-	0.93	0.64
	Antigua	0.25	0.32	0.19	0.15	-	-	-	-	0.44	0.47
	Dominica	0.38	0.38	0.09	0.08	-	-	-	-	0.47	0.46
	Grenada	0.22	0.12	0.23	0.16	-	-	0.01	-	0.46	0.28
	Montserrat	0.35	0.24	0.06	0.03	-	-	-	-	0.41	0.27
	St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	0.41	0.30	0.22	0.19	-	-	-	-	0.63	0.49
	St. Lucia	0.29	0.37	0.30	0.22	-	-	-	-	0.59	0.59
	St. Vincent	0.56	0.29	0.22	0.13	-	-	-	-	0.78	0.42
	Cayman Is.	0.19	0.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.19	0.19
	Turks and Caicos Is.	0.18	0.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.18	0.20
	Br. Virgin Is.	0.20	0.14	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	0.21	0.14
	Falkland Is.	0.11	0.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.11	0.13
	Guyana	0.48	0.22	0.55	0.41	0.01	0.01	-	-	1.04	0.64
	General - West Indies	1.85	2.08	0.43	0.42	0.01	0.01	-	-	2.29	2.51
Asia	Total	7.60	12.04	2.31	2.12	2.63	3.24	1.81	1.70	14.35	19.10
	Bangladesh	0.42	1.51	0.04	0.26	0.05	0.29	0.21	0.21	0.72	2.27
	India	2.88	2.66	0.71	0.28	0.32	0.36	0.08	0.10	3.99	3.40
	Maldives Is.	0.09	0.01	-	-	0.08	0.07	0.02	0.03	0.19	0.11
	Sri Lanka	1.08	1.54	0.08	0.06	0.23	0.27	0.03	0.04	1.42	1.91
	Brunei	0.01	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.12
	Hong Kong	0.21	0.24	0.01	-	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.24	0.29
	Malaysia	1.94	4.71	0.99	1.03	1.29	1.46	1.27	0.98	5.49	8.18
	Singapore	0.97	1.25	0.48	0.49	0.65	0.77	0.19	0.31	2.29	2.82
Oceania	Total	9.47	11.21	0.03	0.05	0.93	88.75	0.60	1.10	11.03	101.11
	Cook Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.08	0.14	0.08	0.14
	Fiji	3.52	4.65	-	0.03	0.29	0.57	0.13	0.37	3.94	5.62
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	1.62	1.83	-	-	0.10	0.13	0.01	0.02	1.73	1.98
	New Hebrides	1.00	1.06	-	-	0.12	0.04	-	0.01	1.12	1.11
	Papua New Guinea	0.01	0.02	-	-	-	87.53	-	-	0.01	87.55
	Br. Solomon Is.	3.11	3.44	-	-	0.10	0.13	0.02	0.03	3.23	3.60
	Tonga	0.19	0.19	-	-	0.17	0.16	0.06	0.13	0.42	0.48
	Western Samoa	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.12	0.19	0.19	0.30	0.36	0.53
	Other Oceania	-	-	-	-	0.03	-	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.10
Europe	Total	0.72	0.74	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.01	0.73	0.75
	Cyprus	0.37	0.41	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.01	0.38	0.42
	Gibraltar	0.20	0.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	0.19
	Malta	0.15	0.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.15	0.14
Unspecified		37.10	39.28	-0.15	-0.29	0.39	-	0.08	0.51	37.42	39.50
Total		121.19	140.31	19.47	19.90	5.09	93.56	2.61	3.41	148.36	257.18

TABLE 18

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES: GROSS LOANS FROM COMMONWEALTH DONORS, 1972 and 1973

		Disbursements				Million US Dollars					
		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
Africa	Total	59.57	50.05	35.41	31.13	-	-	-	-	94.98	81.18
Botswana		7.43	2.57	15.08	11.23	-	-	-	-	22.51	13.80
Gambia		1.36	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.36	1.23
Ghana		1.80	1.32	5.20	2.09	-	-	-	-	7.00	3.41
Kenya		11.69	13.93	0.07	1.13	-	-	-	-	11.76	15.06
Lesotho		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi		12.34	11.97	0.37	0.80	-	-	-	-	12.71	12.77
Mauritius		1.79	3.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.79	3.15
Nigeria		9.23	6.69	8.55	5.92	-	-	-	-	17.78	12.61
St. Helena		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles		-	0.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.25
Sierra Leone		1.05	0.81	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.05	0.81
Swaziland		8.76	6.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.76	6.30
Uganda		3.22	0.45	0.08	0.62	-	-	-	-	3.30	1.07
Tanzania		0.87	0.27	2.21	7.59	-	-	-	-	3.08	7.86
Zambia		-	1.10	0.59	1.05	-	-	-	-	0.59	2.15
General -											
Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania		0.03	0.01	3.26	0.70	-	-	-	-	3.29	0.71
General -											
Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
America	Total	20.86	11.87	3.63	7.34	-	-	-	-	24.49	19.21
Bahamas		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barbados		2.51	1.20	0.62	2.00	-	-	-	-	3.13	3.20
Belize		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica		6.46	4.45	1.99	3.28	-	-	-	-	8.45	7.73
Trinidad and Tobago		0.77	-	0.28	0.66	-	-	-	-	1.05	0.66
Associated States		5.09	3.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.09	3.83
Dependencies		0.15	0.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.15	0.13
Falkland Is.		-	0.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.25
Guyana		5.33	1.63	0.74	1.40	-	-	-	-	6.07	3.03
General-West Indies		0.55	0.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.55	0.38
Asia	Total	168.59	148.34	68.17	56.26	-	-	-	-	236.76	204.60
Bangladesh		5.41	3.42	-	11.01	-	-	-	-	5.41	14.43
India		125.92	118.39	61.90	43.24	-	-	-	-	187.82	161.63
Maldives Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka		8.12	3.59	4.66	1.22	-	-	-	-	12.78	4.81
Brunei		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong		2.50	-	-	0.79	-	-	-	-	2.50	0.79
Malaysia		12.32	6.98	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	13.93	6.98
Singapore		14.32	15.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.32	15.96
Oceania	Total	1.87	1.35	-	-	10.72	3.11	0.96	0.54	13.55	5.00
Cook Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.96	0.54	0.96	0.54
Fiji		0.34	0.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.34	0.59
Gilbert and Ellice Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hebrides		0.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.75	-
Papua New Guinea		-	-	-	-	10.72	3.11	-	-	10.72	3.11
Br. Solomon Is.		0.73	0.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.73	0.37
Tonga		0.05	0.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.27
Western Samoa		-	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.12
Other Oceania		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	Total	2.44	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.44	1.29
Cyprus		1.63	0.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.63	0.37
Gibraltar		0.81	0.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.81	0.92
Malta		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified		-13.77	0.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-13.77	0.22
Total		239.56	213.12	107.20	94.73	10.72	3.11	0.96	0.54	358.45	311.50

TABLE 19

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES: AMORTIZATION RECEIVED BY COMMONWEALTH DONORS, 1972 and 1973

Million US Dollars

		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
Africa	Total	96.16	40.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.16	40.79
	Botswana	0.14	2.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.14	2.25
	Gambia	1.00	0.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.00	0.29
	Ghana	0.65	0.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.65	0.36
	Kenya	37.19	7.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.19	7.05
	Lesotho	1.32	0.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.32	0.05
	Malawi	1.55	2.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.55	2.12
	Mauritius	0.76	0.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.76	0.91
	Nigeria	7.75	7.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.75	7.18
	St. Helena	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	0.06	0.14	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	0.14
	Sierra Leone	0.86	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.86	1.50
	Swaziland	8.62	3.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.62	3.64
	Uganda	17.11	3.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.11	3.05
	Tanzania	1.54	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.54	1.61
	Zambia	0.76	8.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.76	8.27
	General-Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	16.46	1.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.46	1.96
	General-Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
America	Total	5.86	6.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.86	6.44
	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	0.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	-
	Belize	0.07	0.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.07	0.35
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	1.95	3.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.95	3.00
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.40	0.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.40	0.43
	Associated States	0.49	0.68	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.49	0.68
	Dependencies	0.02	0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.03
	Falkland Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Guyana	2.67	1.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.67	1.95
	General-West Indies	0.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.13	-
Asia	Total	34.40	38.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.40	38.53
	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	India	28.78	32.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.78	32.11
	Maldives Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sri Lanka	0.90	1.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.90	1.18
	Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	1.00	0.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.00	0.80
	Malaysia	2.62	3.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.62	3.11
	Singapore	1.10	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.10	1.33
Oceania	Total	0.19	0.22	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.13	0.22	0.35
	Cook Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.13	0.03	0.13
	Fiji	0.17	0.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.17	0.18
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	New Hebrides	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Br. Solomon Is.	-	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02
	Tonga	0.02	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.02
	Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Europe	Total	0.56	0.15	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.56	0.15
	Cyprus	0.11	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.11	0.12
	Gibraltar	0.45	0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.45	0.03
	Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified		18.12	15.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.12	15.01
Total		155.29	101.14	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.13	155.32	101.27

TABLE 20

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES: BILATERAL ODA COMMITMENTS FROM COMMONWEALTH DONORS, 1972 and 1973

		Million US Dollars									
		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand		Total	
		1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
Africa	Total	199.36	200.01	79.82	86.09	0.65	1.68	0.03	0.28	279.86	288.06
Botswana		8.80	24.41	10.18	0.20	0.02	0.04	-	-	19.00	24.65
Gambia		2.20	4.84	-	-	0.02	0.04	0.01	-	2.23	4.88
Ghana		2.62	3.10	7.59	16.59	0.02	0.16	-	-	10.23	19.85
Kenya		59.48	12.63	6.10	7.50	0.05	0.16	-	0.19	65.63	20.48
Lesotho		3.54	18.65	0.08	0.21	0.03	0.08	-	-	3.65	18.94
Malawi		37.84	12.68	0.04	2.48	0.04	0.05	-	-	37.92	15.21
Mauritius		2.57	13.66	0.04	0.13	0.27	0.43	-	-	2.88	14.22
Nigeria		9.58	14.76	13.56	4.18	0.07	0.27	-	-	23.21	19.21
St. Helena		1.78	0.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.78	0.31
Seychelles		7.40	14.13	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.40	14.13
Sierra Leone		0.99	1.68	-	0.65	0.01	0.04	-	-	1.00	2.37
Swaziland		7.58	7.39	0.06	0.27	0.01	0.03	-	-	7.65	7.69
Uganda		21.77	3.99	2.64	0.58	0.01	0.08	0.01	-	24.43	4.65
Tanzania		4.70	4.93	11.19	44.54	0.06	0.17	0.01	0.02	15.96	49.66
Zambia		8.99	55.43	1.06	7.44	0.01	0.12	-	0.07	10.06	63.06
General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania		19.46	7.29	27.28	1.32	0.03	0.01	-	-	46.77	8.62
General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland		0.06	0.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	0.07
America	Total	55.86	48.17	11.79	34.79	-	0.01	0.01	-	67.66	82.97
Bahamas		0.14	0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.14	0.01
Barbados		0.49	3.23	0.60	12.97	-	-	-	-	1.09	16.20
Belize		4.32	4.25	0.66	0.52	-	-	-	-	4.98	4.77
Bermuda		0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	-
Jamaica		10.40	1.97	2.42	3.70	-	-	0.01	-	12.83	5.67
Trinidad & Tobago		0.97	0.37	0.55	2.58	-	-	-	-	1.52	2.95
Associated States		31.08	19.04	6.81	4.13	-	-	-	-	37.89	23.17
Dependencies		4.50	7.33	-	0.99	-	-	-	-	4.50	8.32
Falkland Is.		1.79	0.38	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.54	0.38
Guyana		1.79	7.82	0.75	4.78	-	-	-	-	2.54	12.60
General - West Indies		2.16	3.77	-	5.12	-	0.01	-	-	2.16	8.90
Asia	Total	208.39	79.77	121.26	184.79	8.34	27.54	1.37	3.33	339.36	295.43
Bangladesh		35.03	6.41	44.15	41.54	2.12	16.38	0.95	1.83	82.25	66.16
India		155.50	57.83	69.41	132.42	1.10	6.64	-	0.36	226.01	197.25
Maldives Is.		0.09	0.02	-	-	0.04	0.02	-	-	0.13	0.04
Sri Lanka		1.08	6.10	5.37	9.27	1.14	0.61	0.01	0.03	7.60	16.01
Brunei		0.01	0.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	0.12
Hong Kong		0.21	0.24	0.01	-	-	0.02	-	-	0.22	0.26
Malaysia		4.61	5.39	1.84	1.07	2.87	1.97	0.36	1.04	9.68	9.47
Singapore		10.22	3.27	0.48	0.49	0.41	1.27	0.05	0.07	11.16	5.10
Others		1.64	0.39	-	-	0.66	0.63	-	-	2.30	1.02
Oceania	Total	31.19	28.81	0.05	0.05	185.98	258.03	9.41	11.59	226.63	298.48
Cook Is.		-	-	-	-	-	0.02	4.00	4.15	4.00	4.17
Fiji		6.08	4.51	0.01	0.03	1.51	2.08	1.70	2.05	9.30	8.67
Gilbert and Ellice Is.		4.98	7.63	-	-	0.14	0.70	-	0.05	5.12	8.38
New Hebrides		7.92	2.12	-	-	0.13	0.05	-	-	8.05	2.17
Papua New Guinea		0.01	0.02	-	-	183.70	254.39	0.06	0.08	183.77	254.49
Br. Solomon Is.		11.13	13.48	-	-	0.13	0.11	-	0.01	11.26	13.60
Tonga		0.92	0.19	-	-	0.14	0.18	0.52	1.56	1.58	1.93
Western Samoa		0.15	0.63	0.04	0.02	0.23	0.50	1.19	0.98	1.61	2.13
Other Oceania		-	0.23	-	-	-	-	1.94	2.71	1.94	2.94
Europe	Total	88.24	2.08	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	88.24	2.09
Cyprus		0.37	0.41	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.37	0.41
Gibraltar		14.54	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.54	1.53
Malta		73.33	0.14	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	73.33	0.15
Unspecified		-	40.50	0.29	-1.21	-	-0.65	1.26	1.66	1.55	40.30
Total		583.04	399.34	213.21	304.51	194.97	286.62	12.08	16.86	1,003.30	1,007.33

TABLE 21

Commonwealth Countries - Amounts and Sources of ODA, 1971/72 Average

Sums not in brackets are disbursements, net of amortization
Sums in brackets are commitments in the same period

Country	Popu- lation 1971 (million)	Per capita GNP (\$ US)	Average annual amount (\$ US million) from:					Percentage of total from:				Common- wealth as percentage of total bilateral	Amount per head of recipient country population (\$)
			Britain (iii)	Canada (iv)	Australia (v)	Other DAC bilateral (vi)	Multilateral ^a (vii)	Total (viii)	Common- wealth bilateral (ix)	Other bilateral (x)	Multilateral ^a (xi)		
India	551.1	110	118.39(157.90)	87.62(83.54)	2.97(4.64)	437.24(557.83)	151.23(399.13)	797.43(1,203.03)	26.2(20.5)	54.8(46.4)	19.0(33.2)	32.3(30.6)	1.5(2.2)
Bangladesh ^b	72.4	70	6.33(35.03)	26.42(44.15)	9.84(2.12)	156.07(352.57)	6.52(14.4.19)	205.18(578.06)	20.8(14.1)	76.1(61.0)	3.2(24.9)	21.4(18.7)	2.8(8.0)
Nigeria	56.5	140	9.36(26.72)	12.70(18.91)	0.15(0.04)	56.96(50.56)	61.59(119.34)	140.75(215.56)	15.8(21.2)	40.5(23.5)	43.8(55.4)	28.0(47.5)	2.5(3.8)
Tanzania ^c	13.2	110	4.98(9.99)	7.76(13.12)	0.09(0.05)	41.78(58.19)	21.54(18.22)	76.14(99.56)	16.9(23.3)	54.9(58.4)	28.3(18.3)	23.5(28.5)	5.7(7.5)
Sri Lanka	12.8	100	11.07(6.89)	6.65(7.53)	1.26(1.01)	28.81(35.46)	11.78(2.72)	59.55(53.60)	31.9(28.8)	48.4(66.2)	19.8(5.1)	39.7(30.3)	4.6(4.2)
Kenya ^c	11.7	160	23.20(54.49)	4.59(9.18)	0.13(0.04)	36.11(44.41)	36.50(65.20)	100.52(173.31)	27.8(36.8)	35.9(25.6)	36.3(37.6)	43.6(58.9)	8.6(14.8)
Malaysia	11.2	400	11.32(4.19)	3.13(26.22)	3.52(1.81)	22.92(19.53)	23.73(68.25)	64.61(119.99)	27.8(26.8)	35.5(16.3)	36.7(56.9)	44.0(62.3)	5.8(10.8)
Uganda ^c	10.1	130	9.53(18.86)	3.84(6.95)	0.13(0.02)	12.06(15.89)	9.31(6.66)	34.86(48.37)	38.7(53.4)	34.6(32.9)	26.7(13.8)	52.8(61.9)	3.4(4.8)
Ghana	8.9	250	9.87(9.09)	9.66(7.45)	0.16(0.01)	30.08(31.24)	8.12(6.55)	57.88(54.34)	34.0(30.5)	52.0(57.5)	14.0(12.1)	39.6(34.6)	6.5(6.1)
Malawi	4.6	90	16.25(32.73)	0.38(0.83)	0.12(0.02)	8.05(7.57)	10.20(8.79)	35.00(49.93)	47.9(67.3)	23.0(15.2)	29.1(17.6)	67.5(81.6)	7.7(11.0)
Zambia	4.3	380	11.22(9.38)	1.55(0.85)	1.15(0.01)	4.05(8.33)	10.83(5.07)	27.79(23.62)	26.5(43.3)	14.6(35.3)	39.0(21.5)	76.1(55.1)	3.5(5.6)
Hong Kong	4.1	900	2.34(3.30)	0.02(0.02)	0.02(-)	0.78(0.63)	-1.06(10.88)	2.09(14.82)	113.4(22.4)	37.3(4.3)	-50.7(73.4)	75.2(84.1)	0.5(3.7)
Sierra Leone	2.7	200	1.41(0.95)	- (-)	0.03(0.01)	6.78(6.48)	2.86(3.92)	11.07(11.35)	13.0(8.5)	61.3(57.1)	25.8(34.5)	17.5(12.9)	4.2(4.3)
Papua	2.5	320	0.01(0.01)	- (-)	167.16(155.01)	0.09(1.10)	9.29(29.14)	176.54(185.26)	94.7(83.7)	0.1(0.6)	5.3(15.7)	100.0(99.3)	70.1(73.5)
New Guinea	2.1	1,200	17.96(10.24)	0.45(0.45)	0.70(0.21)	8.35(6.36)	16.03(29.56)	43.28(46.81)	44.0(23.3)	19.2(13.6)	36.9(63.2)	69.6(63.1)	20.6(22.2)
Jamaica	1.9	720	5.19(7.23)	3.90(3.82)	0.01(-)	6.46(15.39)	5.39(13.36)	20.95(39.80)	43.4(27.8)	30.8(38.7)	25.7(33.6)	58.5(41.8)	11.0(20.9)
Trinidad & Tobago	1.0	940	1.34(0.66)	0.84(0.47)	0.01(-)	0.41(0.30)	3.75(17.97)	6.34(19.39)	34.5(5.8)	6.5(1.6)	59.2(92.6)	84.6(79.0)	6.2(18.8)
Lesotho	0.94	100	6.68(6.49)	0.04(0.04)	0.04(0.02)	4.06(2.77)	4.60(4.04)	15.40(13.35)	43.8(49.1)	26.4(20.8)	29.9(30.3)	62.4(70.4)	16.4(14.2)
Mauritius	0.85	280	3.06(1.54)	0.03(0.04)	0.25(0.23)	3.09(2.44)	3.34(7.16)	9.77(11.40)	34.2(15.9)	31.6(21.4)	34.2(62.8)	51.9(42.7)	11.5(13.4)
Guyana	0.73	390	3.75(2.39)	2.10(1.98)	0.01(-)	7.72(9.34)	2.63(5.61)	16.20(19.31)	36.2(22.6)	47.7(48.4)	16.2(29.1)	43.2(31.9)	22.1(26.4)
Cyprus	0.64	1,100	1.18(1.44)	- (-)	0.01(-)	2.03(3.75)	6.90(13.31)	10.11(18.50)	11.7(7.8)	20.1(20.3)	68.3(72.0)	36.8(27.7)	15.8(28.9)
Botswana	0.62	160	9.35(6.32)	7.60(5.11)	0.03(0.01)	4.43(13.77)	9.06(21.43)	30.46(46.63)	55.7(24.5)	14.5(29.5)	29.7(46.0)	79.3(45.4)	49.3(75.45)
Commonwealth Caribbean	0.60	320	34.39(35.76)	5.80(6.49)	0.01(-)	1.00(0.80)	0.68(0.78)	41.87(43.83)	96.0(96.4)	2.4(1.8)	1.6(1.8)	97.6(98.0)	69.8(73.1) ^d
Fiji	0.53	470	6.24(13.78)	- (0.01)	0.93(1.38)	1.08(0.82)	0.71(10.21)	8.97(26.19)	79.9(57.9)	12.0(3.1)	7.9(39.0)	86.9(94.9)	16.9(49.4)
Swaziland	0.43	190	0.75(4.95)	0.05(0.05)	0.02(0.01)	2.76(3.54)	1.71(1.57)	5.29(10.11)	15.5(49.6)	52.2(35.0)	32.3(15.5)	22.9(58.7)	12.2(23.4)
Gambia	0.37	140	1.70(2.76)	- (-)	0.04(0.01)	1.07(0.80)	1.46(1.77)	4.25(5.34)	40.7(51.9)	25.2(15.0)	35.4(33.2)	61.8(77.6)	11.5(14.4)
Malta	0.33	860	8.14(37.19)	- (-)	- (-)	3.94(9.28)	0.10(0.47)	12.2(46.93)	66.8(79.3)	32.4(19.8)	0.8(1.0)	67.4(80.0)	36.9(142.2)

^a All flows from multilateral agencies, irrespective of their terms.

^b ODA figures are for 1972 alone.

^c Including one third of flow to East African Common Services.

^d Estimate.

TABLE 21
Commonwealth Countries - Amounts and Sources of ODA, 1971/72 Average (Contd.)

Sums not in brackets are disbursements, net of amortization
Sums in brackets are commitments in the same period

Country	Popu- lation 1971 (million)	Per capita GNP (\$US)	Average annual amount (\$ US million) from:					Percentage of total from:				Common- wealth as percentage of total bilateral	Amount per head of recipient country population (\$)	
			Average annual amount (\$ US million) from:					Common- wealth bilateral			Multi- lateral ^a			
			Britain (iii)	Canada (iv)	Australia (v)	Other DAC bilateral (vi)	Multilateral ^a (vii)	Total (viii)	(ix)	(x)	(xi)			(xii)
Barbados	0.24	670	3.01(1.68)	1.20(0.64)	- (-)	0.10(0.45)	0.22(2.21)	4.52(4.98)	93.1(46.6)	2.2(9.0)	4.9(44.3)	18.5(20.4)		
Bahamas	0.18	2,400	0.52(0.50)	- (-)	- (-)	0.01(0.01)	0.21(0.28)	0.74(0.79)	70.3(63.3)	1.4(1.3)	28.4(35.4)	4.2(4.4)		
Br. Solomon Islands	0.17	200	9.38(14.67)	- (-)	0.10(0.08)	0.04(0.07)	0.29(0.29)	9.81(15.10)	96.6(97.6)	0.4(0.5)	3.0(1.9)	58.4(89.9)		
W. Samoa	0.15	140	0.02(0.09)	0.03(0.03)	0.23(0.12)	0.09(0.53)	1.76(2.41)	2.12(3.77)	13.1(7.3)	4.2(16.7)	83.6(76.0)	14.5(21.7)		
Brunei	0.12	1,370	0.01(0.01)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	0.03(0.03)	0.04(0.04)	25.0(25.0)	- (-)	75.0(75.0)	0.3(0.3)		
Belize	0.12	n.a.	3.69(4.49)	0.70(0.69)	- (-)	0.01(0.39)	2.58(6.30)	6.97(11.86)	63.0(43.7)	0.1(3.3)	37.0(53.1)	56.7(96.4)		
Maldives Is.	1.11	n.a.	0.47(0.66)	- (-)	0.07(0.02)	0.04(2.88)	0.15(0.15)	0.73(3.70)	74.0(18.4)	5.5(77.8)	20.6(4.1)	6.6(33.6)		
Tonga	0.09	300	0.60(0.90)	- (-)	0.18(0.07)	0.01(0.42)	0.04(0.04)	0.82(1.42)	93.9(68.3)	1.2(29.6)	4.9(2.8)	9.1(15.8)		
New Hebrides	0.09	460	4.42(5.97)	- (-)	0.08(0.07)	0.83(0.79)	0.15(0.15)	5.48(6.97)	82.1(86.7)	15.2(11.3)	2.7(2.2)	63.7(81.1)		
Bermuda	0.05	3,800	0.01(0.01)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	0.01(0.01)	100.0(100.0)	- (-)	- (-)	0.18(0.18)		
Seychelles Gilbert and Ellice Is.	0.05	70	8.21(7.82)	- (-)	- (-)	- (0.07)	0.01(0.01)	8.22(7.90)	99.9(99.0)	- (0.9)	0.1(0.1)	55.1(149.1)		
Gibraltar	0.03	470	3.09(4.03)	- (-)	0.11(0.07)	- (-)	0.15(0.15)	3.35(4.25)	95.5(96.5)	- (-)	4.5(3.5)	55.8(70.8)		
	0.03	1,200	4.01(8.99)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	4.01(8.99)	100.0(100.0)	- (-)	- (-)	148.5(333.0)		
St. Helena	0.01	n.a.	1.49(1.60)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	1.49(1.60)	100.0(100.0)	- (-)	- (-)	212.9 ^e (228.6) ^e		
Falkland Is.	d	n.a.	0.17(2.49)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	0.17(2.49)	100.0(100.0)	- (-)	- (-)	85.0 ^e (1245.0) ^e		

^a All flows from multilateral agencies, irrespective of their terms.

^d Less than 5,000?

^e Estimate.

Source: OECD (DAC), Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Less Developed Countries, DD-353 and DD-377.
Columns (i) and (ii): World Bank Atlas, 1973.

TABLE 22
Commonwealth and The World Pattern of ODA Flows, 1971/1972 Average

	By sources (\$ million)				Population of recipient countries (million)	\$ per head of recipient country populations, by sources.			
	Common-wealth bilateral	Other DAC bilateral	Multi-lateral	Total		Common-wealth bilateral	Other DAC bilateral	Multi-lateral	Total
<u>Recipients</u>	<u>Disbursements, net</u>								
India	209.0	437.2	151.2	797.4	551.1	0.38	0.79	0.27	1.45
Other Commonwealth	553.9	485.1	273.1	1,312.1	227.3	2.44	2.13	1.20	5.77
Total Commonwealth	762.9	922.3	424.3	2,109.5	778.4				
Other developing Countries	262.7	4,637.7	1,597.5	6,497.9	986.0	0.27	4.70	1.62	6.59
Total, all developing countries	1,025.6	5,560.0	2,021.8	8,607.4	1,764.4				
	<u>Commitments</u>								
India	246.1	557.8	399.1	1,203.0	551.1	0.45	1.01	0.72	2.18
Other Commonwealth	717.4	739.0	628.1	2,084.5	227.3	3.16	3.25	2.76	9.17
Total Commonwealth	963.5	1,296.8	1,027.2	3,287.5	778.4				
Other developing Countries	314.3	6,113.7	3,590.5	10,018.5	986.0	0.32	6.20	3.64	10.16
Total, all developing countries	1,277.8	7,410.5	4,617.7	13,306.0	1,764.4				

Sources: OECD (DAC), Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Less Developed Countries

DD-353 and DD-377

World Bank Atlas, 1973.

TABLE 23

Bilateral ODA Commitments from Commonwealth Donors
to all Developing Countries
By Sector and Purpose, 1973

Million US Dollars

	Australia	Britain	Canada	New Zealand
<u>Project Assistance</u>				
Agriculture	6.93	24.47 ^a	23.2	3.23
Water Supply	15.39	<u>b</u>	30.4	0.08
Communications and Transport	13.60	49.89	162.8	1.82
Education	0.28	5.32	26.5	0.55
Health	0.24	13.98	7.9	0.85
Housing and Community Development	1.21	13.74	<u>b</u>	0.19
Multi-Sector	0.67	17.63	<u>b</u>	-
Other ^c	26.46	184.86	55.1	0.91
<u>Technical Assistance</u>	116.12	178.11	62.4	13.13
of which Agriculture	13.65	22.70	..	3.20
<u>Non-Project Aid</u>				
Food Aid	23.74	0.77	92.4	1.30
Other	125.05	142.00	226.6	5.77
Total	329.69	630.77	687.3	27.83

^a Renewable natural resources.

^b Included in "Other".

^c Including unallocated.

TABLE 24

Bilateral ODA Commitments from Commonwealth Donors
to all Developing Countries
By Sector and Purpose, 1973

	Percentage of total commitments			
	Australia	Britain	Canada	New Zealand
<u>Project Assistance</u>				
Agriculture	2.10	3.88 ^a	3.37	11.61
Water Supply	4.66	<u>b</u>	4.42	0.29
Communications and Transport	4.12	7.91	23.69	6.54
Education	0.08	0.84	3.85	1.98
Health	0.07	2.22	1.15	3.05
Housing & Community Development	0.36	2.18	<u>b</u>	0.68
Multi-Sector	0.20	2.79	<u>b</u>	-
Other ^c	8.02	29.31	8.01	3.27
<u>Technical Assistance</u>	35.22	28.24	9.08	47.18
of which Agriculture	4.14	3.60	..	11.50
<u>Non-Project Aid</u>				
Food Aid	7.20	0.12	13.44	4.67
Other	37.93	22.51	32.96	20.73

^a Renewable natural resources.

^b Included in "Other".

^c Including unallocated.

TABLE 25
BRITAIN: COUNTRY-SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF BILATERAL AID
TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1973
ODA COMMITMENTS (EXCLUDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE)

		PROJECT AID						NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL
		Renewable natural resources	Transport & communication	Social & community services	Multi-sector projects	Other project aid	Total project aid		
Million US Dollars									
Africa	Total	15.37	9.10	4.62	12.70	32.81	74.59	58.29	132.88
	Botswana	-	-	-	-	20.24	20.24	1.79	22.03
	Gambia	0.41	2.62	0.69	-	0.04	3.76	-	3.76
	Kenya	0.98	-	-	-	0.02	1.00	-	1.00
	Lesotho	0.35	1.13	2.00	12.70	0.99	17.17	0.10	17.27
	Malawi	6.13	-	-	-	1.25	7.38	-	7.38
	Mauritius	-	-	-	-	0.31	0.31	11.95	12.26
	Nigeria	1.70	-	-	-	0.80	2.49	-	2.50
	St. Helena	0.15	0.01	0.15	-	0.03	0.34	1.22	1.56
	Seychelles	0.27	2.89	1.77	-	7.61	12.55	-	12.55
	Swaziland	5.37	-	-	-	-	5.37	-	5.37
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	1.53	1.53	-	1.53
	Zambia	-	2.45	-	-	-	2.45	43.16	45.61
	General - Unallocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	0.06
America	Total	3.21	11.26	10.89	-	9.99	35.35	4.47	39.82
	Barbados	-	-	2.76	-	-	2.76	-	2.76
	Belize	0.33	0.94	2.01	-	0.28	3.56	-	3.56
	Jamaica	-	-	-	-	0.13	0.13	-	0.13
	Antigua	0.47	0.07	0.27	-	1.15	1.95	-	1.95
	Dominica	0.13	1.01	0.94	-	0.01	2.09	-	2.09
	Grenada	0.27	1.08	0.41	-	0.16	1.92	-	1.92
	Montserrat	0.07	0.59	0.63	-	0.01	1.30	0.62	1.92
	St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	0.19	1.03	0.92	-	0.17	2.32	1.44	3.76
	St. Lucia	0.29	1.09	0.86	-	0.14	2.38	-	2.38
	St. Vincent	-	4.28	0.17	-	0.10	4.55	0.61	5.16
	Cayman Is.	-	0.36	0.55	-	-	0.91	-	0.91
	Turks and Caicos Is.	-	0.14	0.84	-	0.11	1.10	0.83	1.93
	Br. Virgin Is.	-	0.67	0.12	-	0.05	0.84	0.96	1.80
	Falkland Is.	0.15	0.01	0.01	-	0.08	0.25	-	0.25
	Guyana	-	-	-	-	7.60	7.60	-	7.60
	General-West Indies	1.30	-	0.39	-	-	1.69	-	1.69
Asia	Total	-	-	2.01	-	35.89	37.90	29.44	67.34
	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.90	4.90
	India	-	-	-	-	34.33	34.33	20.84	55.17
	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	0.88	0.88	3.68	4.56
	Malaysia	-	-	-	-	0.68	0.68	-	0.68
	Singapore	-	-	2.01	-	-	2.01	0.01	2.02
Oceania	Total	4.27	2.85	7.11	0.03	1.19	15.44	2.15	17.59
	Fiji	-	-	0.03	-	-	0.03	-	0.03
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	0.44	1.44	3.30	0.03	0.59	5.79	-	5.79
	New Hebrides	-	0.23	0.80	-	0.03	1.07	-	1.07
	Br. Solomon Is.	3.83	1.18	2.36	-	0.57	7.94	2.10	10.04
	Western Samoa	-	-	0.61	-	-	0.61	-	0.61
	General-Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.05	0.05
Europe	Total	-	-	1.33	-	-	1.33	-	1.33
	Gibraltar	-	-	1.33	-	-	1.33	-	1.33
Unspecified		-	-	-	-	0.12	0.12	-	0.12
Total		22.83	23.21	25.96	12.73	80.01	164.73	94.35	259.08

TABLE 26
BRITAIN: COUNTRY-SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF BILATERAL AID
TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1973
ODA COMMITMENTS (EXCLUDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE)

								Percentage of total for each country	
		PROJECT AID						NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL
		Renewable natural resources	Transport & communication	Social & community services	Multi-sector projects	Other project aid	Total project aid		
Africa	Total	11.6	6.8	3.5	9.6	24.7	56.1	43.9	100.0
	Botswana	-	-	-	-	91.9	91.9	8.1	100.0
	Gambia	11.0	69.5	18.4	-	1.0	100.0	-	100.0
	Kenya	97.3	-	-	-	2.2	100.0	-	100.0
	Lesotho	2.0	6.5	11.6	73.5	5.8	99.4	0.6	100.0
	Malawi	83.1	-	-	-	16.9	100.0	-	100.0
	Mauritius	-	-	-	-	2.5	2.5	97.5	100.0
	Nigeria	67.9	-	-	-	31.9	99.8	0.2	100.0
	St. Helena	9.9	0.6	9.5	-	1.7	21.7	78.3	100.0
	Seychelles	2.2	23.0	14.1	-	60.7	100.0	-	100.0
	Swaziland	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
	Zambia	-	5.4	-	-	-	5.4	94.6	100.0
	General-unallocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
America	Total	8.1	28.3	27.4	-	25.1	88.8	11.2	100.0
	Barbados	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Belize	9.2	26.5	56.5	-	7.8	100.0	-	100.0
	Jamaica	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
	Antigua	23.8	3.6	13.7	-	58.9	100.0	-	100.0
	Dominica	6.2	48.1	45.1	-	0.6	100.0	-	100.0
	Grenada	14.1	56.2	21.6	-	8.2	100.0	-	100.0
	Montserrat	3.3	30.4	32.8	-	0.6	67.7	32.3	100.0
	St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	5.2	27.4	24.5	-	4.6	61.6	38.4	100.0
	St. Lucia	12.2	45.8	36.0	-	6.0	100.0	-	100.0
	St. Vincent	0.1	32.9	3.2	-	1.9	88.1	11.9	100.0
	Cayman Is.	-	39.2	60.5	-	0.3	100.0	-	100.0
	Turks and Caicos Is.	-	7.5	43.6	-	5.8	56.9	43.1	100.0
	Br. Virgin Is.	-	37.1	6.7	-	2.7	46.5	53.5	100.0
	Falkland Is.	61.2	4.9	3.9	-	30.1	100.0	-	100.0
	Guyana	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
	General-West Indies	76.9	-	23.1	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Asia	Total	-	-	3.0	-	53.3	56.3	43.7	100.0
	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
	India	-	-	-	-	62.2	62.2	37.8	100.0
	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	19.4	19.4	80.6	100.0
	Malaysia	-	-	0.4	-	99.6	100.0	-	100.0
	Singapore	-	-	99.3	-	-	99.3	0.7	100.0
Oceania	Total	24.3	16.2	40.4	0.2	6.8	87.8	12.2	100.0
	Fiji	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	7.6	24.8	56.9	0.5	10.2	100.0	-	100.0
	New Hebrides	-	21.8	75.4	-	2.8	100.0	-	100.0
	Br. Solomon Is.	38.1	11.7	23.6	-	5.7	79.1	20.9	100.0
	Western Samoa	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	General-Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Europe	Total	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Gibraltar	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Unspecified	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Total		8.8	9.0	10.0	4.9	30.9	63.6	36.4	100.0

TABLE 27

**BRITAIN: COUNTRY-SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF BILATERAL AID
TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1973
ODA DISBURSEMENTS (EXCLUDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE)**

		PROJECT AID						NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL
		Renewable natural resources	Transport & communication	Social and community services	Multi-sector projects	Other project aid	Total project aid		
America	Total	7.93	6.62	15.18	17.36	10.23	57.32	19.72	77.04
Botswana		-	-	-	-	2.85	2.85	1.80	4.65
Gambia		-	0.01	-	1.22	-	1.23	-	1.23
Ghana		-	-	-	-	-	-	1.32	1.32
Kenya		4.06	-	7.10	2.68	0.06	13.90	2.66	16.56
Lesotho		-	-	3.17	-	-0.10	3.07	0.10	3.17
Malawi		0.51	-	1.95	8.60	0.57	11.63	-	11.63
Mauritius		-	-	0.49	2.66	-0.01	3.14	-	3.14
Nigeria		-	1.06	-	2.12	1.82	5.00	1.89	6.89
St. Helena		0.18	0.02	0.12	-	0.01	0.33	1.22	1.55
Seychelles		0.53	3.15	1.64	-	1.10	6.43	-	6.43
Sierra Leone		-	0.81	-	-	-	0.81	-	0.81
Swaziland		2.58	-	-	0.09	3.72	6.40	-	6.40
Uganda		-	0.45	-	-	-	0.45	-	0.45
Tanzania		0.06	-	-	-	0.21	0.27	-	0.27
Zambia		-	1.10	-	-	-	1.10	10.67	11.77
General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania		-	0.01	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.01
General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland		-	-	0.70	-	-	0.70	-	0.70
General - Unallocated		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	0.06
America	Total	1.59	11.02	12.90	0.69	9.41	35.61	4.98	40.59
Barbados		-	-	1.20	-	-	1.20	-	1.20
Belize		0.20	1.28	1.54	0.33	-0.04	3.31	-	3.31
Jamaica		-	-	1.65	-	2.80	4.45	-	4.45
Antigua		0.42	0.26	0.35	-	1.51	2.54	-	2.54
Dominica		0.24	1.10	1.44	-	0.16	2.93	-	2.93
Grenada		-	1.54	0.58	-	0.20	2.31	-	2.31
Montserrat		0.14	0.43	0.58	0.21	-0.10	1.27	0.62	1.89
St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla		0.14	2.31	0.83	0.02	0.31	3.62	1.57	5.19
St. Lucia		0.28	1.14	0.98	-	0.83	3.22	-	3.22
St. Vincent		-	1.58	0.67	-	0.13	2.38	0.61	2.99
Cayman Is.		-	0.12	0.88	-	-	1.00	-	1.00
Furks and Caicos Is.		0.03	0.41	0.84	0.03	0.15	1.47	1.21	2.68
Br. Virgin Is.		-	0.73	0.32	0.10	0.06	1.21	0.97	2.18
Falkland Is.		0.04	0.12	-	-	0.25	0.41	-	0.41
Guyana		-	-	0.90	-	0.73	1.63	-	1.63
General - West Indies		0.09	-	0.14	-	2.41	2.64	-	2.64
Asia	Total	1.18	-	0.16	13.71	67.73	82.77	68.32	151.09
Bangladesh		-	-	-	-	-	-	5.03	5.03
India		-	-	-	3.40	54.59	57.99	60.40	118.39
Sri Lanka		-	-	-	-	0.72	0.72	2.87	3.59
Hong Kong		-	-	0.02	-	-	0.02	-	0.02
Malaysia		1.18	-	0.02	5.11	0.81	7.12	-	7.12
Singapore		-	-	-	5.20	11.60	16.80	0.01	16.81
General - Asia		-	-	0.12	-	-	0.12	-	0.12
Oceania	Total	2.29	1.91	6.68	4.33	1.17	16.38	5.99	22.37
Fiji		-	-	0.37	3.46	0.13	3.96	-	3.96
Hilbert and Ellice Is.		0.45	0.72	1.85	0.03	0.49	3.55	-	3.55
New Hebrides		-	0.18	1.84	0.82	-	2.84	3.02	5.86
Br. Solomon Is.		1.84	1.00	2.40	0.02	0.24	5.49	2.23	7.72
Tonga		-	-	-	-	0.32	0.32	-	0.32
Western Samoa		-	-	0.12	-	-	0.12	-	0.12
General - Oceania		-	-	0.10	-	-	0.10	0.74	0.84
Europe	Total	-	-	6.07	-	11.11	17.18	-	17.18
Cyprus		-	-	-	-	0.37	0.37	-	0.37
Gibraltar		-	-	6.07	-	0.02	6.09	-	6.09
Malta		-	-	-	-	10.72	10.72	-	10.72
SPECIFIED		-	-	-	-	0.20	0.20	-	0.20
Total		12.99	19.54	40.99	36.09	99.85	209.46	99.01	308.47

TABLE 28

**BRITAIN: COUNTRY-SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF BILATERAL AID
TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1973
ODA DISBURSEMENTS (EXCLUDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE)**

		PROJECT AID						Percentage of total for each country	GRAND TOTAL
		Renewable natural resources	Transport & communication	Social and community services	Multi- sector projects	Other project aid	Total project aid	NON- PROJECT AID	
Africa	Total	10.3	8.6	19.7	22.5	13.3	74.4	25.6	100.0
	Botswana	-	-	-	-	61.4	61.4	38.6	100.0
	Gambia	-	0.6	-	99.4	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
	Kenya	24.5	-	42.9	16.2	0.4	83.9	16.1	100.0
	Lesotho	-	-	100.0	-	-3.2	96.8	3.2	100.0
	Malawi	4.4	-	16.7	74.0	4.9	100.0	-	100.0
	Mauritius	-	-	15.6	84.6	-0.2	100.0	-	100.0
	Nigeria	-	15.5	-	30.8	26.4	72.6	27.4	100.0
	St. Helena	11.9	1.1	7.9	-	0.3	21.2	78.8	100.0
	Seychelles	8.3	49.0	25.5	-	17.2	100.0	-	100.0
	Sierra Leone	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Swaziland	40.4	-	-	1.4	58.2	100.0	-	100.0
	Uganda	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Tanzania	20.7	-	-	-	79.3	100.0	-	100.0
	Zambia	-	9.3	-	-	-	9.3	90.7	100.0
	General -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	General -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	General - Unallocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
America	Total	3.9	27.1	31.8	1.7	23.2	87.7	12.3	100.0
	Barbados	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Belize	6.1	38.6	46.6	9.8	-1.1	100.0	-	100.0
	Jamaica	-	-	37.0	-	63.0	100.0	-	100.0
	Antigua	16.6	10.0	13.8	-	59.6	100.0	-	100.0
	Dominica	8.2	37.4	49.1	-	5.3	100.0	-	100.0
	Grenada	-	66.5	25.0	-	8.5	100.0	-	100.0
	Montserrat	7.5	23.0	30.8	11.2	-5.5	67.0	33.0	100.0
	St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	2.8	44.4	15.9	0.5	6.0	69.7	30.3	100.0
	St. Lucia	8.6	35.3	30.4	-	25.7	100.0	-	100.0
	St. Vincent	-0.2	52.8	22.4	-	4.5	79.5	20.5	100.0
	Cayman Is.	-	11.8	87.7	-	0.5	100.0	-	100.0
	Turks and Caicos Is.	1.2	15.5	31.4	1.0	5.8	54.9	45.1	100.0
	Br. Virgin Is.	-	33.5	14.8	4.5	2.9	55.7	44.3	100.0
	Falkland Is.	9.6	30.5	-	-	59.9	100.0	-	100.0
	Guyana	-	-	54.9	-	45.1	100.0	-	100.0
	General - West Indies	3.5	-	5.5	-	91.0	100.0	-	100.0
Asia	Total	0.8	-	0.1	9.1	44.8	54.8	45.2	100.0
	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
	India	-	-	-	2.9	46.1	49.0	51.0	100.0
	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	20.1	20.1	79.9	100.0
	Hong Kong	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Malaysia	16.5	-	0.3	71.8	11.4	100.0	-	100.0
	Singapore	-	-	-	30.9	69.0	99.9	0.1	100.0
	General - Asia	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Oceania	Total	10.2	8.5	29.9	19.4	5.2	73.2	26.8	100.0
	Fiji	-	-	9.3	87.5	3.2	100.0	-	100.0
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	12.7	20.4	52.2	0.8	13.9	100.0	-	100.0
	New Hebrides	-	3.1	31.4	14.0	-0.1	48.5	51.5	100.0
	Br. Solomon Is.	23.8	13.0	31.0	0.3	3.0	71.1	28.9	100.0
	Tonga	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
	Western Samoa	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	General - Oceania	-	-	11.7	-	-	11.7	88.3	100.0
Europe	Total	-	-	35.3	-	64.7	100.0	-	100.0
	Cyprus	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
	Gibraltar	-	-	99.7	-	0.3	100.0	-	100.0
	Malta	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Unspecified		-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Total		4.2	6.3	13.3	11.7	32.4	67.9	32.1	100.0

TABLE 29
BRITAIN: COUNTRY-SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF BILATERAL AID
TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1973
TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

		Million US Dollars				
		Renewable natural resources	Transport and communication	Social and community services	Other technical assistance	Total technical assistance
Africa	Total	5.95	3.78	41.47	28.36	79.56
	Botswana	0.45	0.13	1.25	0.61	2.44
	Gambia	0.15	0.03	0.62	0.34	1.14
	Ghana	0.22	0.08	3.05	0.98	4.33
	Kenya	1.31	0.45	7.06	3.90	12.73
	Lesotho	0.13	0.07	0.88	0.68	1.76
	Malawi	0.86	0.53	3.03	1.46	5.88
	Mauritius	0.04	0.03	0.86	0.80	1.73
	Nigeria	0.84	0.26	7.08	7.94	16.12
	St. Helena	0.02	0.01	0.17	0.03	0.23
	Seychelles	0.13	0.13	1.05	0.32	1.63
	Sierra Leone	0.14	0.04	1.19	0.82	2.19
	Swaziland	0.20	0.07	0.70	1.10	2.07
	Uganda	0.20	0.04	4.15	0.23	4.62
	Tanzania	-	0.01	1.01	3.15	4.17
	Zambia	0.88	1.05	6.89	1.62	10.44
	General- Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	0.34	0.85	1.62	4.49	7.29
	General- Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	0.17	-	0.17
	Unallocated-Africa	0.04	-	0.70	-0.13	0.61
America	Total	1.80	0.26	6.57	1.38	10.01
	Bahamas	-	-	0.01	-	0.01
	Barbados	0.02	0.01	0.37	0.08	0.48
	Belize	0.11	0.02	0.57	0.04	0.74
	Jamaica	0.46	0.06	0.94	0.50	1.97
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.03	0.03	0.25	0.08	0.38
	Antigua	0.04	0.01	0.13	0.15	0.33
	Dominica	0.03	0.01	0.26	0.09	0.39
	Grenada	-	-	0.11	0.02	0.13
	Montserrat	0.04	0.02	0.17	0.02	0.25
	St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	-	0.01	0.24	0.07	0.32
	St. Lucia	0.04	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.37
	St. Vincent	0.01	-	0.26	0.03	0.30
	Cayman Is.	0.03	0.01	0.13	0.03	0.19
	Turks and Caicos Is.	0.01	-	0.19	0.01	0.21
	Br. Virgin Is.	-	0.01	0.09	0.04	0.14
	Falkland Is.	0.02	-	0.08	0.03	0.14
	Guyana	0.02	0.01	0.30	0.04	0.38
	General - West Indies	0.54	-	1.78	-	2.32
	Unallocated-America	0.40	0.06	0.39	0.12	0.97
Asia	Total	0.55	0.43	12.01	5.22	18.21
	Bangladesh	0.01	0.01	1.03	0.89	1.94
	India	0.15	0.05	5.34	0.57	6.11
	Sri Lanka	0.07	0.02	1.41	0.44	1.95
	Brunei	-	-	0.04	0.10	0.14
	Hong Kong	-	-	0.48	0.01	0.49
	Malaysia	0.32	0.29	2.26	2.79	5.65
	Singapore	-	0.06	1.30	0.41	1.77
	Unallocated-Asia	-	-	0.15	0.01	0.16
Oceania	Total	0.98	0.80	5.92	3.90	11.60
	Fiji	0.26	0.33	1.42	2.60	4.61
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	0.16	0.17	1.25	0.27	1.86
	New Hebrides	0.03	0.03	0.81	0.20	1.07
	Papua New Guinea	0.01	-	0.23	-	0.24
	Br. Solomon Is.	0.49	0.23	1.91	0.83	3.46
	Tonga	0.03	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.19
	Western Samoa	-	-	0.02	-	0.02
	Other Oceania	-	-	0.19	-0.04	0.15
Europe	Total	0.12	0.02	0.86	0.03	1.03
	Cyprus	0.08	0.01	0.41	0.05	0.54
	Gibraltar	-	0.01	0.19	0.02	0.22
	Malta	0.04	-	0.26	-	0.30
	Unallocated-Europe	-	-	-	-0.04	-0.04
Unspecified		5.69	0.76	7.84	2.79	17.08
Total		15.10	6.04	74.68	41.68	137.50

TABLE 30

**BRITAIN: COUNTRY - SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF BILATERAL AID
TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1973**

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

		Percentage of total for each country				
		Renewable natural resources	Transport and communication	Social and community services	Other technical assistance	Total technical assistance
Africa	Total	7.5	4.8	52.1	35.6	100.0
	Botswana	18.6	5.2	51.2	25.0	100.0
	Gambia	13.1	2.4	54.0	30.5	100.0
	Ghana	5.2	1.9	70.3	22.6	100.0
	Kenya	10.3	3.5	55.5	30.6	100.0
	Lesotho	7.3	3.8	50.2	38.8	100.0
	Malawi	14.7	9.1	51.5	24.7	100.0
	Mauritius	2.4	1.6	49.5	46.5	100.0
	Nigeria	5.2	1.6	43.9	49.2	100.0
	St. Helena	7.4	5.3	74.7	12.6	100.0
	Seychelles	7.7	8.0	64.1	20.2	100.0
	Sierra Leone	6.5	2.0	54.1	37.4	100.0
	Swaziland	9.7	3.3	33.6	53.4	100.0
	Uganda	4.2	1.0	89.8	5.0	100.0
	Tanzania	0.1	0.3	24.1	75.5	100.0
	Zambia	8.4	10.1	66.0	15.5	100.0
	General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	4.6	11.6	22.2	61.6	100.0
	General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Unallocated - Africa	6.0	0.4	114.8	-21.2	100.0
America	Total	17.9	2.6	65.6	13.8	100.0
	Bahamas	-	-	66.7	33.3	100.0
	Barbados	3.6	1.0	77.4	18.0	100.0
	Belize	15.2	2.6	76.8	5.3	100.0
	Jamaica	23.4	3.1	48.0	25.4	100.0
	Trinidad and Tobago	7.6	7.0	64.3	21.1	100.0
	Antigua	11.3	1.5	41.4	45.9	100.0
	Dominica	8.2	2.5	67.3	22.0	100.0
	Grenada	1.9	1.9	85.2	11.1	100.0
	Montserrat	14.9	6.9	68.3	9.9	100.0
	St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	0.8	3.8	73.5	21.9	100.0
	St. Lucia	9.9	2.6	82.2	5.3	100.0
	St. Vincent	4.1	0.8	86.0	9.1	100.0
	Cayman Is.	14.1	3.8	66.7	15.4	100.0
	Turks and Caicos Is.	3.5	2.4	89.4	4.7	100.0
	Br. Virgin Is.	-	5.1	61.0	33.9	100.0
	Falkland Is.	12.5	1.8	60.7	25.0	100.0
	Guyana	5.9	2.6	79.7	11.8	100.0
	General - West Indies	23.3	-	76.7	-	100.0
	Unallocated - America	41.6	5.8	40.6	11.9	100.0
Asia	Total	3.0	2.3	66.0	28.7	100.0
	Bangladesh	0.3	0.5	53.2	46.1	100.0
	India	2.4	0.8	87.4	9.3	100.0
	Sri Lanka	3.8	1.1	72.3	22.8	100.0
	Brunei	-	-	28.1	71.9	100.0
	Hong Kong	0.5	-	97.5	2.0	100.0
	Malaysia	5.6	5.1	40.0	49.4	100.0
	Singapore	-	3.2	73.9	22.9	100.0
	Unallocated - Asia	-	-	92.4	7.6	100.0
Oceania	Total	8.5	6.9	51.0	33.6	100.0
	Fiji	5.6	7.2	30.8	56.4	100.0
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	8.9	9.2	67.1	14.8	100.0
	New Hebrides	3.2	3.0	75.3	18.5	100.0
	Papua New Guinea	2.0	-	96.9	1.0	100.0
	Br. Solomon Is.	14.2	6.7	55.2	23.9	100.0
	Tonga	15.2	16.5	53.2	15.2	100.0
	Western Samoa	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
	Other Oceania	-	-	120.6	-20.6	100.0
Europe	Total	11.7	1.7	84.0	2.6	100.0
	Cyprus	14.0	0.9	75.1	10.0	100.0
	Gibraltar	-	5.6	85.6	8.9	100.0
	Malta	14.5	-	85.5	-	100.0
Unspecified		33.3	4.4	45.9	16.3	100.0
Total		11.0	4.4	54.3	30.3	100.0

TABLE 31

NEW ZEALAND: COUNTRY-SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF BILATERAL AID
TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1973
GROSS DISBURSEMENTS^a

	PROJECT AID										Million US Dollars	
	Agriculture	Water Supply	Communi- cations & Transport	Education	Health	Housing and Community Development	Multi- Sector	Other Project Aid	Total Project Aid	NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL	
Africa	Total	-	-	0.10	-	-	-	-	0.10	-	0.10	
Ghana	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.01	
Kenya	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.01	
Malawi	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.01	
Mauritius	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.01	
Nigeria	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.01	
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.01	
Zambia	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.01	
Africa-unallocated	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	-	0.03	-	0.03	
America	Total	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.01	0.02	-	0.02	
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.01	0.02	-	0.02	
Asia	Total	-	0.31	0.95	0.32	0.01	-	0.03	2.32	0.11	2.43	
Bangladesh	0.28	-	-	0.08	0.30	-	-	-	0.66	0.10	0.76	
India	0.20	-	-	0.02	-	-	-	-	0.22	-	0.22	
Maldivs Is.	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	-	0.03	-	0.03	
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	0.03	0.01	-	-	-	0.04	-	0.04	
Hong Kong	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	-	-	0.03	-	0.03	
Malaysia	0.14	-	0.31	0.52	-	0.01	-	0.01	0.99	0.01	1.00	
Singapore	0.08	-	-	0.24	0.01	-	-	0.02	0.35	-	0.35	
Oceania	Total	0.64	1.30	1.39	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.30	4.03	6.24	10.17	
Fiji	0.48	0.05	0.01	0.61	-	-	-	0.20	1.35	0.04	1.39	
Gilbert & Ellice Is.	-	-	0.04	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	-	0.04	
New Hebrides	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.01	
Cook Is.	-	-	-	0.14	-	-	0.01	-	0.15	4.20	4.35	
Br. Solomon Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.03	-	0.03	
Tonga	0.16	-	0.11	0.10	0.04	0.03	-	-	0.44	0.01	0.45	
Western Samoa	-	0.20	1.07	-	0.05	-	-	0.07	1.39	0.01	1.40	
Niue	-	-	-	0.06	-	-	0.01	-	0.07	1.58	1.65	
Tokelau Is.	-	-	-	0.07	-	-	-	-	0.07	0.37 ^b	0.44	
Oceania-unallocated	-	-	0.07	0.40	0.01	-	-	-	0.48	0.03 ^b	0.51	
Europe	Total	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.01	
Cyprus	-	-	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.01	
Total	1.34	0.25	1.61	2.45	0.43	0.04	0.02	0.34	6.48	6.35	12.83	

^a Including technical assistance.^b Includes food aid of \$0.01 million.

TABLE 32

NEW ZEALAND: COUNTRY-SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF BILATERAL AID

TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1973

GROSS DISBURSEMENTS^a

	PROJECT AID										NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL
	Agriculture	Water Supply	Communi- cation & transport	Education	Health	Housing & Community development	Multi-Sector	Other project aid	Total project aid			
Africa	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Ghana	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Kenya	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Malawi	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Mauritius	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Nigeria	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Zambia	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Africa-unallocated	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
America	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	50.0	100.0	-	-	100.0
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	50.0	100.0	-	-	100.0
Asia	28.0	-	12.8	39.1	13.2	0.4	-	1.2	95.5	4.5	-	100.0
Bangladesh	36.8	-	-	10.5	39.5	-	-	-	86.8	13.2	-	100.0
India	90.9	-	-	9.1	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Maldives Is.	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	75.0	25.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Hong Kong	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Malaysia	14.0	-	31.0	52.0	-	1.0	-	1.0	99.0	1.0	-	100.0
Singapore	22.9	-	-	68.6	2.9	-	-	5.7	100.0	-	-	100.0
Oceania	6.2	2.4	12.7	13.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	2.9	39.2	60.8	-	100.0
Fiji	34.5	3.6	0.7	43.9	-	-	-	14.4	97.1	2.9	-	100.0
Gilbert & Ellice Is.	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
New Hebrides	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Cook Is.	-	-	-	3.2	-	-	0.2	-	3.4	96.6	-	100.0
Br. Solomon Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	100.0
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97.8	2.2	-	100.0
Western Samoa	35.6	-	24.4	22.2	8.9	6.7	-	5.0	99.3	0.7	-	100.0
Niue	-	14.3	76.4	-	3.6	-	0.6	-	4.2	95.8	-	100.0
Tokelau Is.	-	-	-	15.9	-	-	-	-	15.9	84.1	-	100.0
Oceania-unallocated	-	-	13.7	78.4	2.0	-	-	-	94.1	5.9	-	100.0
Europe	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Cyprus	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0
Total	10.4	1.9	12.5	19.1	3.4	0.3	0.2	2.7	50.5	49.5	-	100.0

^a Including technical assistance.

TABLE 33
NEW ZEALAND: COUNTRY-SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF BILATERAL AID
TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1973
GROSS COMMITMENTS ^a

		PROJECT AID								NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL
		Agriculture	Water supply	Communications & transport	Education	Health	Housing and community development	Other project aid	Total project aid		
Africa											
Total		0.02	-	0.07	0.20	-	-	0.19	0.48	-	0.48
Kenya		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.19	0.19	-	0.19
Tanzania		0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	-	0.02
Zambia		-	-	0.07	-	-	-	-	0.07	-	0.07
Africa-unallocated		-	-	-	0.20	-	-	-	0.20	-	0.20
Asia											
Total		2.86	-	0.15	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.01	3.13	0.40	3.53
Bangladesh		1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.63	0.20	1.83
India		0.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.36	-	0.36
Sri Lanka		-	-	-	-	0.03	-	-	0.03	-	0.03
Malaysia		0.85	-	0.14	-	-	0.05	-	1.04	-	1.04
Singapore		0.02	-	0.01	0.02	0.01	-	0.01	0.07	-	0.07
Asia--unallocated		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.20	0.20
Oceania											
Total		2.08	0.06	1.79	0.94	0.60	0.17	1.93	7.57	4.93	12.50
Fiji		1.56	0.02	0.03	0.31	0.11	-	0.01	2.04	0.01	2.05
Gilbert & Ellice Is.		-	-	0.02	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.03	0.05
Papua New Guinea		0.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.08	-	0.08
Br. Solomon Is.		0.01	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.01	-	0.01
Tonga		0.13	-	0.19	0.12	0.03	-	0.95	1.42	0.14	1.56
Western Samoa		0.05	-	0.74	-	0.07	-	0.12	0.98	-	0.98
Cook Is.		0.25	0.04	0.03	0.27	0.25	0.17	0.34	1.35	2.80	4.15
Niue		-	-	0.02	0.06	-	-	0.46	0.54	1.55	2.09
Tokelau Is.		-	-	-	0.08	0.10	-	0.04	0.22	0.40	0.62
Oceania - unallocated		-	-	0.76	0.10	0.04	-	0.01	0.91	-	0.91
Unspecified											
		-	-	-	0.35	-	-	-	0.35	-	0.35
Total		4.96	0.06	2.01	1.51	0.64	0.22	2.13	11.53	5.33	16.86

a. Including technical assistance.

TABLE 34

NEW ZEALAND: COUNTRY-SECTOR BREAKDOWN OF BILATERAL AID
TO COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, 1973
GROSS COMMITMENTS^a

	PROJECT AID								NON-PROJECT AID	GRAND TOTAL
	Agriculture	Water Supply	Communications and Transport	Education	Health	Housing and Community Development	Other Project Aid	Total Project Aid		
Africa	Total	4.2	14.6	41.7	-	-	39.5	100.0	-	100.0
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0
Tanzania	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Zambia	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Africa-unallocated	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Asia	Total	81.0	4.2	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.3	88.7	11.3	100.0
Bangladesh	89.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	89.1	10.9	100.0
India	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Malaysia	81.7	-	13.5	-	-	4.8	-	100.0	-	100.0
Singapore	28.6	-	14.3	28.6	14.3	-	14.3	100.0	-	100.0
Asia-unallocated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Oceania	Total	16.6	14.3	7.5	4.8	1.4	15.4	60.6	39.4	100.0
Fiji	76.1	1.0	1.5	15.1	5.4	-	0.5	99.5	0.5	100.0
Gilbert and Ellice Is.	-	-	40.0	-	-	-	-	40.0	60.0	100.0
Papua New Guinea	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Br. Solomon Is.	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Tonga	8.3	-	12.2	7.7	1.9	-	60.9	91.0	9.0	100.0
Western Samoa	5.1	-	75.5	-	7.1	-	12.2	100.0	-	100.0
Cook Is.	6.0	1.0	0.7	6.5	6.0	4.1	8.2	32.5	67.5	100.0
Niue	-	-	1.0	2.9	-	-	22.0	25.8	74.2	100.0
Tokelau Is.	-	-	-	12.9	16.1	-	6.5	35.5	64.5	100.0
Oceania-unallocated	-	-	83.5	11.0	4.4	-	1.1	100.0	-	100.0
Unspecified	-	-	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0
Total	29.4	0.4	11.9	9.0	3.8	1.3	12.6	68.4	31.6	100.0

^a Including technical assistance.

TABLE 35
INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE^a
By type^b and recipient

		Number of persons											
		Advisers and Experts								Students		Trainees	
		Educational		Operational		Advisers		Total		1972	1973	1972	1973
		1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973				
Africa	Total	5,289	4,483	5,415	4,532	286	280	10,990	9,295	3,415	3,173	1,810	1,903
	Botswana	64	99	315	302	9	12	388	413	43	56	44	56
	Gambia	23	28	41	44	7	7	71	79	96	95	38	64
	Ghana	372	274	48	47	19	17	439	338	488	456	241	222
	Kenya	1,094	896	543	522	47	38	1,684	1,456	367	377	247	355
	Lesotho	34	39	81	94	4	7	119	140	53	79	51	47
	Malawi	250	223	757	678	16	10	1,023	911	155	152	81	115
	Mauritius	38	32	26	23	11	16	75	71	202	241	43	41
	Nigeria	914	900	379	365	22	21	1,315	1,286	770	752	406	415
	St. Helena	8	5	21	30	3	1	32	36	7	6	5	8
	Seychelles	24	32	77	93	15	14	116	139	74	83	44	58
	Sierra Leone	167	122	64	58	2	1	233	181	220	208	70	59
	Swaziland	95	84	125	131	4	6	224	221	45	50	54	61
	Uganda	885	384	312	173	36	11	1,233	568	376	216	157	97
	Tanzania	111	49	5	2	65	64	181	115	158	239	125	160
	Zambia	1,134	1,004	1,944	1,374	19	22	3,097	2,400	115	141	150	120
	General-Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	1	246	673	595	7	32	681	873	39	19	45	24
	General-Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	67	66	4	1	-	1	71	68	-	3	-	1
America	Total	310	247	377	406	131	100	818	753	717	595	554	633
	Bahamas	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	8	2	1	1
	Barbados	9	13	40	41	9	7	58	61	109	77	69	84
	Belize	3	-	35	46	11	9	49	55	84	82	19	31
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2
	Jamaica	55	25	87	81	42	27	184	133	124	129	99	107
	Trinidad and Tobago	6	1	10	11	6	4	22	16	73	54	82	89
	Antigua	18	21	5	5	6	3	29	29	15	9	27	21
	Dominica	10	13	10	9	5	3	25	25	18	11	41	47
	Grenada	11	5	3	5	4	2	18	12	28	23	32	28
	Montserrat	7	3	13	16	3	2	23	21	14	8	15	13
	St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	20	20	23	20	7	2	50	42	20	15	22	15
	St. Lucia	35	22	18	20	2	1	55	43	37	25	46	49
	St. Vincent	20	17	7	5	4	2	31	24	26	19	34	26
	Cayman Is.	23	35	27	30	1	-	51	65	7	2	8	9
	Turks and Caicos Is.	9	7	23	29	1	2	33	38	4	3	-	4
	Br. Virgin Is.	1	1	23	27	2	1	26	29	15	9	6	12
	Falkland Is.	18	9	20	15	1	-	39	24	-	-	-	-
	Guyana	31	16	18	22	9	7	58	45	103	100	52	44
	General-West Indies	34	39	15	22	18	28	67	89	31	26	1	51
Asia	Total	201	270	228	226	80	81	509	577	3,151	3,533	1,130	1,308
	Bangladesh	14	5	8	15	6	8	28	28	302	371	45	84
	India	37	30	15	21	12	13	64	64	849	791	468	519
	Maldives Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	32	3	5
	Sri Lanka	16	18	3	6	9	7	28	31	509	490	154	144
	Brunei	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	12	4	2	2	-
	Hong Kong	2	17	-	-	-	-	2	17	128	109	40	57
	Malaysia	71	106	183	177	38	46	292	329	911	1,328	238	340
	Singapore	61	82	19	7	15	7	95	96	423	410	180	159
Oceania	Total	260	2,523	760	7,976	22	88	1,042	10,587	355	672	471	980
	Fiji	91	84	261	281	4	35	356	400	116	180	52	69
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	45	41	110	109	5	5	160	155	19	63	25	19
	New Hebrides	35	43	72	89	2	2	109	134	9	56	8	8
	Papua New Guinea	3	2,239	-	7,182	-	-	3	9,421	9	27	132	651
	Br. Solomon Is.	76	71	293	286	3	4	372	361	25	40	28	44
	Tonga	4	4	22	26	8	6	34	36	31	60	35	26
	Western Samoa	6	4	2	3	-	10	8	17	74	138	105	79
	Other Oceania	-	37	-	-	-	26	-	63	72	108	86	84
Europe	Total	65	45	40	48	6	8	111	101	278	285	49	129
	Cyprus	21	27	-	7	2	1	23	35	189	187	27	55
	Gibraltar	7	2	38	38	2	6	47	46	56	70	7	53
	Malta	37	16	2	3	2	1	41	20	33	28	15	21
Total		6,125	7,568	6,820	13,188	525	557	13,470	21,313	7,916	8,258	4,014	4,953

^a Provided by Australia, Britain, Canada and New Zealand only.

^b Excluding volunteers.

TABLE 36
INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE^a
By type^b and recipient

		Advisers and Experts								Man-months			
		Educational		Operational		Advisers		Total		Students		Trainees	
		1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
Africa	Total	47,610	44,592	51,870	18,356	2,124	2,034	101,604	64,982	19,768	19,414	7,912	8,06
	Botswana	622	912	3,237	297	42	101	3,901	1,310	202	276	177	23
	Gambia	181	291	402	495	82	45	665	831	513	583	144	24
	Ghana	2,589	2,809	341	452	137	109	3,067	3,370	3,155	3,195	910	82
	Kenya	11,673	8,892	5,838	497	426	237	17,937	9,626	1,940	2,151	1,315	1,45
	Lesotho	151	376	729	910	24	23	904	1,309	307	522	198	22
	Malawi	2,007	2,329	6,813	594	75	67	8,895	2,990	792	937	311	45
	Mauritius	290	323	271	210	92	123	653	656	1,234	1,380	167	17
	Nigeria	6,861	8,831	3,411	3,592	115	128	10,387	12,551	4,469	4,335	1,710	1,71
	St. Helena	60	56	157	280	15	7	232	343	37	48	20	3
	Seychelles	199	327	693	556	121	90	1,013	973	225	385	176	22
	Sierra Leone	1,503	1,208	552	536	1	8	2,056	1,752	1,220	1,211	259	22
	Swaziland	810	853	1,215	1,125	21	27	2,046	2,005	237	302	253	24
	Uganda	7,960	3,820	3,120	1,625	205	76	11,285	5,521	2,339	1,446	606	41
	Tanzania	800	492	29	16	556	470	1,385	978	1,024	1,535	862	91
	Zambia	11,232	10,052	18,296	1,270	161	190	29,689	11,512	560	891	596	51
	General-Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	10	2,385	6,744	5,890	51	330	6,805	8,605	271	189	176	15
	General-Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	662	636	22	11	-	3	684	650	-	19	-	-
America	Total	2,508	2,530	3,331	3,774	1,036	831	6,875	7,135	4,180	3,918	3,189	3,39
	Bahamas	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	20	58	11	3	-
	Barbados	45	128	329	370	95	70	469	568	540	474	392	49
	Belize	34	-	295	440	114	54	443	494	543	575	74	14
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3	-	-
	Jamaica	407	256	831	736	412	252	1,650	1,244	688	796	617	49
	Trinidad and Tobago	50	3	98	102	30	33	178	138	373	304	463	50
	Antigua	178	218	41	46	28	20	247	284	114	65	209	11
	Dominica	91	132	83	86	45	27	219	245	115	64	234	24
	Grenada	86	48	29	46	33	21	148	115	167	152	199	23
	Montserrat	47	30	116	150	18	18	181	198	86	50	93	9
	St. Kitts Nevis & Anguilla	195	212	210	188	44	18	449	418	117	86	106	7
	St. Lucia	334	205	175	190	15	2	524	397	176	203	220	27
	St. Vincent	169	178	68	50	15	14	252	242	147	119	230	19
	Cayman Is.	210	372	236	280	6	-	452	652	19	10	32	3
	Turks and Caicos Is.	77	74	181	270	6	16	264	360	24	14	-	1
	Br. Virgin Is.	10	11	171	258	9	6	190	275	73	67	24	4
	Falkland Is.	126	98	201	142	1	-	328	240	-	-	-	-
	Guyana	271	160	162	198	89	70	522	428	668	710	281	20
	General-West Indies	178	405	105	202	76	210	359	817	260	215	12	22
Asia	Total	1,436	1,476	1,768	1,436	583	371	3,787	3,283	21,150	26,466	4,411	5,01
	Bangladesh	98	28	43	47	31	12	172	87	1,488	2,100	125	32
	India	173	150	49	142	48	61	270	353	4,916	4,551	1,526	1,56
	Maldives Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	236	339	10	27
	Sri Lanka	104	97	13	58	49	17	166	172	2,913	3,272	463	52
	Brunei	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	48	33	6	7	-
	Hong Kong	14	150	-	-	-	-	14	150	763	611	182	18
	Malaysia	478	480	1,588	1,128	356	229	2,422	1,837	7,575	12,088	1,115	1,40
	Singapore	569	523	75	61	99	52	743	636	3,226	3,500	983	98
Oceania	Total	2,382	24,081	7,862	81,982	136	281	10,380	106,344	3,162	6,416	2,772	5,29
	Fiji	770	715	2,454	1,785	26	121	3,250	2,621	843	1,535	220	291
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	431	406	1,142	993	23	12	1,596	1,411	129	530	109	94
	New Hebrides	318	430	782	800	5	7	1,105	1,237	50	488	55	35
	Papua New Guinea	20	21,517	-	76,027	-	-	20	97,544	59	206	471	3,15
	Br. Solomon Is.	766	701	3,226	2,107	18	26	4,010	2,834	124	309	134	17
	Tonga	35	11	252	248	64	58	351	317	276	624	161	139
	Western Samoa	42	15	6	22	-	25	48	62	817	1,473	728	60
	Other Oceania	-	287	-	-	-	32	-	319	864	1,252	894	80
Europe	Total	620	450	358	434	55	48	1,033	932	1,534	1,654	146	33
	Cyprus	242	270	-	65	20	6	262	341	998	1,061	73	18
	Gibraltar	21	20	348	342	16	36	385	398	356	438	28	13
	Malta	357	160	10	27	19	6	386	193	180	155	45	24
Total		54,556	73,129	65,189	105,982	3,934	3,565	123,679	182,676	49,794	57,868	18,430	22,11

^a Provided by Australia, Britain, Canada and New Zealand only.
^b Excluding volunteers.

TABLE 37
INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE- ADVISERS^a
By supplying and receiving countries

Number of persons

		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand	
		1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
Africa	Total	154	108	132	162	-	9	-	1
Botswana		6	5	3	6	-	1	-	-
Gambia		7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana		15	11	4	5	-	1	-	-
Kenya		35	25	12	11	-	2	-	-
Lesotho		4	2	-	5	-	-	-	-
Malawi		16	8	-	2	-	-	-	-
Mauritius		9	11	2	5	-	-	-	-
Nigeria		18	14	4	6	-	1	-	-
St. Helena		3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles		15	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sierra Leone		2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swaziland		4	1	-	5	-	-	-	-
Uganda		7	4	29	6	-	-	-	1
Tanzania		-	-	65	61	-	3	-	-
Zambia		6	4	13	17	-	1	-	-
General- Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania		7	-	-	32	-	-	-	-
General Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland		-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
America	Total	68	44	60	54	-	-	3	2
Bahamas		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barbados		4	2	5	5	-	-	-	-
Belize		9	7	2	2	-	-	-	-
Bermuda		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica		9	4	30	21	-	-	3	2
Trinidad and Tobago		3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-
Antigua		3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Dominica		4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Grenada		-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-
Montserrat		3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla		5	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
St. Lucia		-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
St. Vincent		2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Cayman Is.		1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turks and Caicos Is.		1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Br. Virgin Is.		2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Falkland Is.		1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana		3	1	6	6	-	-	-	-
General-West Indies		18	16	-	12	-	-	-	-
Asia	Total	43	18	10	17	4	21	23	25
Bangladesh		5	-	-	-	1	5	-	3
India		9	3	2	3	-	6	1	1
Maldives Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka		9	2	-	1	-	4	-	-
Brunei		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia		14	8	7	13	1	6	16	19
Singapore		6	5	1	-	2	-	6	2
Oceania	Total	18	9	-	1	1	14	3	64
Fiji		4	3	-	1	-	8	-	23
Gilbert and Ellice Is.		5	1	-	-	-	2	-	2
New Hebrides		2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Papua New Guinea		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Br. Solomon Is.		3	1	-	-	-	3	-	-
Tonga		4	3	-	-	1	-	3	3
Western Samoa		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Other Oceania		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
Europe	Total	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus		2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gibraltar		2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta		2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		289	187	202	234	5	44	29	92

^a Excluding educational advisers.

TABLE 38
INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE - ADVISERS ^a

		By field of work						Number of persons in 1973			
		Economic planning	Public administra- tion	Public utilities	Industry	Trade	Agriculture	Health services	Social services	Other & unspec- ified	Total
DONORS											
Australia		3	1	5	4	-	28	1	2	-	44
Britain		22	42	34	-	15	48	9	12	5	187
Canada		45	56	55	26	5	39	4	3	1	234
New Zealand		-	14	62	-	-	14	1	-	1	92
Total		70	113	156	30	20	129	15	17	7	557
RECIPIENTS											
Africa	Total	53	62	56	15	11	64	8	7	4	280
Botswana		3	4	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	12
Gambia		1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	7
Ghana		5	5	2	-	-	4	-	-	1	17
Kenya		7	7	3	2	1	16	1	1	-	38
Lesotho		-	1	1	3	-	1	1	-	-	7
Malawi		2	2	2	-	1	2	-	-	1	10
Mauritius		6	5	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	16
Nigeria		2	6	6	-	1	5	-	1	-	21
St. Helena		-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Seychelles		2	2	2	-	1	5	1	1	-	14
Sierra Leone		-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Swaziland		4	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6
Uganda		-	2	-	1	1	7	-	-	-	11
Tanzania		12	20	17	2	-	12	-	1	-	64
Zambia		3	6	-	3	-	6	3	1	-	22
General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania		5	-	20	2	4	1	-	-	-	32
General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland		1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
America	Total	8	31	17	8	4	26	2	4	-	100
Bahamas		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barbados		2	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	7
Belize		2	3	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	9
Bermuda		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica		1	11	3	6	-	5	1	-	-	27
Trinidad and Tobago		-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Antigua		-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	3
Dominica		-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3
Grenada		-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Montserrat		-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla		-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
St. Lucia		-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
St. Vincent		-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2
Cayman Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turks and Caicos Is.		1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
Br. Virgin Is.		-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Falkland Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana		-	1	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	7
General - West Indies		2	11	2	-	3	9	-	1	-	28
Asia	Total	3	7	34	6	2	25	3	1	-	81
Bangladesh		-	-	2	2	-	4	-	-	-	8
India		-	-	2	2	-	7	1	1	-	13
Maldives Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka		1	-	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	7
Brunei		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia		2	6	25	1	1	9	2	-	-	46
Singapore		-	1	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	7
Oceania	Total	4	12	49	1	1	14	2	3	2	88
Fiji		2	-	19	1	1	8	-	3	1	35
Gilbert and Ellice Is.		1	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	5
New Hebrides		-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Papua New Guinea		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Br. Solomon Is.		1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	4
Tonga		-	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	6
Western Samoa		-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Other Oceania		-	10	13	-	-	1	1	-	1	26
Europe	Total	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	2	1	8
Cyprus		-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Gibraltar		2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Malta		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
Total		70	113	156	30	20	129	15	17	7	557

^a Excluding educational advisers.

TABLE 39
INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE-PERSONNEL IN EDUCATION ^a
By supplying and receiving country

		Number of persons							
		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand	
		1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
Africa	Total	4,946	4,189	333	294	9	-	1	-
	Botswana	62	86	2	13	-	-	-	-
	Gambia	23	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Ghana	311	233	61	41	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	1,035	847	59	49	-	-	-	-
	Lesotho	25	34	9	5	-	-	-	-
	Malawi	246	222	1	1	3	-	-	-
	Mauritius	36	32	-	-	2	-	-	-
	Nigeria	837	810	77	90	-	-	-	-
	St. Helena	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	24	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sierra Leone	167	122	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Swaziland	95	80	-	4	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	855	374	29	10	-	-	1	-
	Tanzania	54	22	57	27	-	-	-	-
	Zambia	1,092	973	38	31	4	-	-	-
	General-Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	1	234	-	12	-	-	-	-
	General-Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	67	55	-	11	-	-	-	-
America	Total	182	179	128	67	-	-	-	1
	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	4	8	5	5	-	-	-	-
	Belize	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	14	6	41	18	-	-	-	1
	Trinidad and Tobago	1	-	5	1	-	-	-	-
	Antigua	10	15	8	6	-	-	-	-
	Dominica	9	12	1	1	-	-	-	-
	Grenada	5	3	6	2	-	-	-	-
	Montserrat	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
	St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	11	11	9	9	-	-	-	-
	St. Lucia	21	13	14	9	-	-	-	-
	St. Vincent	9	13	11	4	-	-	-	-
	Cayman Is.	23	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Turks and Caicos Is.	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Br. Virgin Is.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Falkland Is.	18	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Guyana	16	9	15	7	-	-	-	-
	General-West Indies	23	34	11	5	-	-	-	-
Asia	Total	157	209	35	28	4	33	5	-
	Bangladesh	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
	India	36	30	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Maldives Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sri Lanka	16	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Brunei	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	2	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malaysia	44	73	21	13	1	20	5	-
	Singapore	45	54	13	15	3	13	-	-
Oceania	Total	245	244	-	2	15	2,251	-	26
	Fiji	87	63	-	-	4	14	-	7
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	43	39	-	-	2	2	-	-
	New Hebrides	34	41	-	-	1	-	-	2
	Papua New Guinea	3	4	-	-	-	2,235	-	-
	Br. Solomon Is.	73	69	-	-	3	-	-	2
	Tonga	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	3
	Western Samoa	2	-	-	2	4	-	-	2
	Other Oceania	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	10
Europe	Total	65	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cyprus	21	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Gibraltar	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malta	37	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		5,595	4,866	496	391	28	2,284	6	27

^a Excluding volunteers.

TABLE 40
INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE - PERSONNEL IN EDUCATION^a
By type of work

		Teachers					Number of persons in 1973			
		Primary and secondary	University and higher technical	Teacher training	Technical and vocational	Other and unspecified	Total Teachers	Administrators	Advisers	Total
DONORS										
Australia		1,448	24	111	437	80	2,100	159	25	2,284
Britain		2,732	1,211	198	327	-	4,468	324	74	4,866
Canada		62	60	63	102	-	287	51	53	391
New Zealand		-	-	2	1	-	3	5	19	27
Total		4,242	1,295	374	867	80	6,858	539	171	7,568
RECIPIENTS										
Africa	Total	2,548	1,096	181	275	-	4,100	287	96	4,483
Botswana		42	12	17	11	-	82	5	12	99
Gambia		19	1	2	-	-	22	3	3	28
Ghana		87	136	25	13	-	261	10	3	274
Kenya		673	59	45	67	-	844	7	45	896
Lesotho		26	3	2	3	-	34	1	4	39
Malawi		84	97	8	24	-	213	9	1	223
Mauritius		7	20	1	-	-	28	4	-	32
Nigeria		371	355	28	37	-	791	98	11	900
St. Helena		2	-	-	1	-	3	1	1	5
Seychelles		16	-	4	6	-	26	4	2	32
Sierra Leone		63	57	-	1	-	121	1	-	122
Swaziland		44	-	7	17	-	68	16	-	84
Uganda		339	2	18	4	-	363	20	1	384
Tanzania		24	16	4	3	-	47	2	-	49
Zambia		749	70	19	87	-	925	77	2	1,004
General-Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania		-	215	1	1	-	217	18	11	246
General-Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland		2	53	-	-	-	55	11	-	66
America	Total	66	48	26	73	-	213	20	14	247
Bahamas		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barbados		3	3	-	6	-	12	-	1	13
Belize		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bermuda		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica		1	4	7	9	-	21	3	1	25
Trinidad and Tobago		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Antigua		8	1	1	10	-	20	1	-	21
Dominica		4	-	1	6	-	11	1	1	13
Grenada		1	-	-	3	-	4	1	-	5
Montserrat		1	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	3
St. Kitts Nevis & Anguilla		6	-	2	8	-	16	2	2	20
St. Lucia		-	-	4	11	-	15	4	3	22
St. Vincent		1	-	5	9	-	15	1	1	17
Cayman Is.		30	-	-	3	-	33	2	-	35
Turks and Caicos Is.		1	-	3	1	-	5	1	1	7
Br. Virgin Is.		1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Falkland Is.		9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	9
Guyana		-	10	1	5	-	16	-	-	16
General-West Indies		-	30	2	1	-	33	3	3	39
Asia	Total	60	102	22	37	-	221	29	20	270
Bangladesh		-	2	-	-	-	2	-	3	5
India		8	6	7	-	-	21	-	9	30
Maldives Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka		-	14	1	-	-	15	3	-	18
Brunei		12	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	12
Hong Kong		-	17	-	-	-	17	-	-	17
Malaysia		39	39	3	8	-	89	9	8	106
Singapore		1	24	11	29	-	65	17	-	82
Oceania	Total	1,545	36	145	479	80	2,285	199	39	2,523
Fiji		23	6	4	24	-	57	9	18	84
Gilbert and Ellice Is.		20	1	8	5	-	34	7	-	41
New Hebrides		21	-	9	-	-	30	11	2	43
Papua New Guinea		1,448	4	111	434	80	2,077	156	6	2,239
Br. Solomon Is.		31	-	13	16	-	60	9	2	71
Tonga		-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4
Western Samoa		2	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	4
Other Oceania		-	25	-	-	-	25	4	8	37
Europe	Total	23	13	-	3	-	39	4	2	45
Cyprus		23	-	-	3	-	26	1	-	27
Gibraltar		-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
Malta		-	13	-	-	-	13	2	1	16
Total		4,242	1,295	374	867	80	6,858	539	171	7,568

^a Excluding volunteers.

TABLE 41

INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE-OPERATIONAL PERSONNEL (NON-EDUCATIONAL)
By supplying and receiving countries

						Number of persons					
		Britain		Australia				Britain		Australia	
		1972	1973	1972	1973			1972	1973	1972	1973
Africa	Total	5,412	4,532	3	-	St. Vincent		7	5	-	-
						Cayman Is.		27	30	-	-
Botswana		314	302	1	-	Turks and Caicos Is.		23	29	-	-
Gambia		41	44	-	-	Br. Virgin Is.		23	27	-	-
Ghana		47	47	1	-	Falkland Is.		20	15	-	-
Kenya		542	522	1	-	Guyana		18	22	-	-
Lesotho		81	94	-	-	General-West Indies		15	22	-	-
Malawi		757	678	-	-						
Mauritius		26	23	-	-	Asia	Total	152	142	76	84
Nigeria		379	365	-	-						
St. Helena		21	30	-	-	Bangladesh		4	4	4	11
Seychelles		77	93	-	-	India		5	10	10	11
Sierra Leone		64	58	-	-	Maldives Is.		-	-	-	-
Swaziland		125	131	-	-	Sri Lanka		2	6	1	-
Uganda		312	173	-	-	Brunei		-	-	-	-
Tanzania		5	2	-	-	Hong Kong		-	-	-	-
Zambia		1,944	1,374	-	-	Malaysia		135	116	48	61
General- Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania		673	595	-	-	Singapore		6	6	13	1
General- Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland		4	1	-	-	Oceania	Total	742	779	18	7,197
						Fiji		256	275	5	6
America	Total	377	406	-	-	Gilbert and Ellice Is.		109	107	1	2
						New Hebrides		71	89	1	-
Bahamas		-	2	-	-	Papua New Guinea		-	-	-	7,182
Barbados		40	41	-	-	Br. Solomon Is.		284	282	9	4
Belize		35	46	-	-	Tonga		22	26	-	-
Bermuda		-	-	-	-	Western Samoa		-	-	2	3
Jamaica		87	81	-	-	Other Oceania		-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago		10	11	-	-						
Antigua		5	5	-	-	Europe	Total	40	48	-	-
Dominica		10	9	-	-						
Grenada		3	5	-	-	Cyprus		-	7	-	-
Montserrat		13	16	-	-	Gibraltar		38	38	-	-
St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla		23	20	-	-	Malta		2	3	-	-
St. Lucia		18	20	-	-						
Total						Total		6,723	5,907	97	7,281

TABLE 42

INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE-OPERATIONAL PERSONNEL (NON-EDUCATIONAL)

By field of work

		Number of persons in 1973									
		Econo- mic planning	Public adminis- tration	Public utilities	Industry	Trade	Agricul- ture	Health Services	Social Services	Other and un- specified	Total
DONORS											
Australia		44	3,244	2,249	161	81	834	489	154	25	7,281
Britain		218	1,157	2,117	-	194	1,044	614	112	451	5,907
Canada		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		262	4,401	4,366	161	275	1,878	1,103	266	476	13,188
RECIPIENTS											
Africa	Total	158	828	1,763	-	146	777	376	85	399	4,532
Botswana		24	83	59	-	20	81	4	1	30	302
Gambia		3	5	9	-	1	18	7	-	1	44
Ghana		1	4	23	-	2	9	4	1	3	47
Kenya		13	104	162	-	7	118	82	11	25	522
Lesotho		1	32	28	-	4	12	6	1	10	94
Malawi		23	116	236	-	30	141	29	13	90	678
Mauritius		1	6	3	-	1	3	3	3	3	23
Nigeria		2	59	156	-	7	74	50	5	12	365
St. Helena		2	7	4	-	2	3	6	-	6	30
Seychelles		3	32	28	-	-	7	17	5	1	93
Sierra Leone		4	10	24	-	-	12	6	-	2	58
Swaziland		8	24	31	-	3	38	8	3	16	131
Uganda		11	45	8	-	26	22	31	27	3	173
Tanzania		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Zambia		58	237	541	-	38	214	120	15	151	1,374
General- Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania		4	64	451	-	5	25	3	-	43	595
General- Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
America	Total	17	91	68	-	9	97	107	10	7	406
Bahamas		-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Barbados		1	4	11	-	1	6	13	5	-	41
Belize		2	13	3	-	-	11	17	-	-	46
Bermuda		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica		2	22	17	-	3	24	10	1	2	81
Trinidad and Tobago		1	-	3	-	-	5	1	-	1	11
Antigua		-	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	5
Dominica		-	1	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	9
Grenada		-	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	5
Montserrat		2	4	3	-	-	2	5	-	-	16
St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla		-	5	3	-	-	2	10	-	-	20
St. Lucia		-	1	1	-	-	3	13	2	-	20
St. Vincent		-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	5
Cayman Is.		-	10	5	-	-	7	6	2	-	30
Turks and Caicos Is.		1	12	4	-	-	1	7	-	4	29
Br. Virgin Is.		4	8	6	-	1	3	5	-	-	27
Falkland Is.		-	3	1	-	1	5	5	-	-	15
Guyana		4	1	4	-	1	5	7	-	-	22
General-West Indies		-	2	4	-	-	16	-	-	-	22
Asia	Total	8	13	104	10	8	56	27	-	-	226
Bangladesh		-	1	2	-	1	-	11	-	-	15
India		-	-	2	-	3	13	3	-	-	21
Maldives Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka		1	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	6
Brunei		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia		7	9	98	10	1	39	13	-	-	177
Singapore		-	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	7
Oceania	Total	75	3,451	2,422	151	111	942	583	171	70	7,976
Fiji		15	51	108	-	16	48	31	11	1	281
Gilbert and Ellice Is.		2	34	35	-	2	16	7	4	9	109
New Hebrides		10	37	9	-	2	5	18	1	7	89
Papua New Guinea		38	3,244	2,201	151	81	812	476	154	25	7,182
Br. Solomon Is.		8	78	58	-	10	56	50	1	25	286
Tonga		2	7	8	-	-	5	1	-	3	26
Western Samoa		-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Europe	Total	4	18	9	-	1	6	10	-	-	48
Cyprus		1	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	7
Gibraltar		3	17	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	38
Malta		-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	3
Total		262	4,401	4,366	161	275	1,878	1,103	266	476	13,188

TABLE 43

INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE-TRAINEES FINANCED BILATERALLY

By country of origin and donor country

Number of persons

		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand	
		1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
Africa	Total	1,360	1,455	288	287	149	141	13	20
	Botswana	34	44	7	9	3	3	-	-
	Gambia	35	57	-	-	3	7	-	-
	Ghana	192	174	30	24	17	22	2	2
	Kenya	162	299	65	41	16	14	4	1
	Lesotho	31	27	13	12	7	6	-	2
	Malawi	72	108	-	1	8	4	1	2
	Mauritius	39	26	-	6	4	7	-	2
	Nigeria	335	330	43	49	27	29	1	7
	St. Helena	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	44	58	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Sierra Leone	65	54	-	-	5	4	-	1
	Swaziland	34	47	12	10	6	4	2	-
	Uganda	115	74	18	12	24	11	-	-
	Tanzania	36	63	78	77	11	18	-	2
	Zambia	114	85	21	25	12	9	3	1
	General- Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	39	1	-	20	6	3	-	-
	General- Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
America	Total	274	363	275	269	5	1	-	-
	Bahamas	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	37	51	32	33	-	-	-	-
	Belize	16	24	3	7	-	-	-	-
	Bermuda	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	51	69	46	38	2	-	-	-
	Trinidad & Tobago	35	52	46	37	1	-	-	-
	Antigua	10	9	17	12	-	-	-	-
	Dominica	27	35	14	12	-	-	-	-
	Grenada	6	8	26	20	-	-	-	-
	Montserrat	3	5	12	8	-	-	-	-
	St. Kitts Nevis & Anguilla	9	11	13	4	-	-	-	-
	St. Lucia	29	28	16	21	1	-	-	-
	St. Vincent	11	9	23	17	-	-	-	-
	Cayman Is.	8	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Turks and Caicos Is.	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Br. Virgin Is.	6	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Falkland Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Guyana	25	34	26	9	1	1	-	-
	General-West Indies	-	-	1	51	-	-	-	-
Asia	Total	633	932	90	61	297	256	110	59
	Bangladesh	18	46	-	-	16	29	11	9
	India	327	425	32	4	96	73	13	17
	Maldives Is.	-	1	-	-	3	4	-	-
	Sri Lanka	77	107	7	1	65	32	5	4
	Brunei	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	36	52	4	2	-	3	-	-
	Malaysia	115	244	16	26	60	57	47	13
	Singapore	58	57	31	28	57	58	34	16
Oceania	Total	60	76	-	-	214	741	197	163
	Fiji	23	40	-	-	22	24	7	5
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	9	12	-	-	14	7	2	-
	New Hebrides	3	3	-	-	2	1	3	4
	Papua New Guinea	-	3	-	-	132	648	-	-
	Br. Solomon Is.	15	14	-	-	11	23	2	7
	Tonga	8	4	-	-	16	19	11	3
	Western Samoa	2	-	-	-	17	19	86	60
	Other Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	86	84
Europe	Total	49	129	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Cyprus	27	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Gibraltar	7	53	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malta	15	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		2,376	2,955	653	617	665	1,139	320	242

TABLE 44

INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE- TRAINEES FINANCED BILATERALLY

By Subject

Number of persons in 1973

		Econo- mic planning	Public admini- stration	Public utili- ties	Indus- try	Trade	Agricul- ture	Health Services	Edu- cation	Social Services	Other and un- specified	Total
DONORS												
Australia		19	353	110	155	63	58	54	134	104	89	1,139
Britain		198	570	546	216	149	135	291	228	338	284	2,955
Canada		34	21	71	176	12	43	30	213	10	7	617
New Zealand		12	15	30	26	13	43	29	24	1	49	242
Total		263	959	757	573	237	279	404	599	453	429	4,953
RECIPIENTS												
Africa	Total	85	317	409	179	103	130	195	230	98	157	1,903
Botswana		4	24	9	3	3	4	2	3	4	-	56
Gambia		5	10	18	6	9	4	5	2	2	3	64
Ghana		8	29	42	18	5	12	12	50	15	31	222
Kenya		8	37	71	17	13	17	49	53	17	73	355
Lesotho		4	16	1	3	5	5	2	7	3	1	47
Malawi		3	19	46	8	3	8	13	1	9	5	115
Mauritius		3	6	7	7	3	2	4	4	3	2	41
Nigeria		25	68	67	40	27	43	49	47	22	27	415
St. Helena		-	5	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	8
Seychelles		1	12	16	3	5	2	12	1	4	2	58
Sierra Leone		4	13	9	7	5	1	7	4	6	3	59
Swaziland		2	23	9	4	5	1	9	5	2	1	61
Uganda		4	4	30	14	5	4	20	13	1	2	97
Tanzania		5	18	44	39	8	12	7	16	7	4	160
Zambia		8	30	23	7	7	13	3	24	3	2	120
General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania		1	3	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	24
General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland		-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
America	Total	40	135	69	113	25	26	42	106	47	30	633
Bahamas		-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Barbados		8	19	7	12	5	2	5	17	5	4	84
Belize		3	6	4	8	2	3	-	-	5	-	31
Bermuda		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Jamaica		5	15	14	6	4	3	12	13	15	20	107
Trinidad and Tobago		5	17	11	29	6	6	5	4	6	-	89
Antigua		-	3	3	6	-	1	1	2	3	2	21
Dominica		3	15	13	7	2	2	3	-	1	1	47
Grenada		-	6	-	11	-	2	3	6	-	-	28
Montserrat		2	2	2	5	-	-	1	-	1	-	13
St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla		-	4	2	4	1	-	2	-	2	-	15
St. Lucia		4	15	4	7	-	3	2	12	2	-	49
St. Vincent		1	7	1	8	-	-	-	6	3	-	26
Cayman Is.		-	3	1	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	9
Turks and Caicos Is.		-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4
Br. Virgin Is.		-	8	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	12
Falkland Is.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana		2	12	6	5	1	3	2	8	4	1	44
General - West Indies		7	-	-	5	-	1	-	38	-	-	51
Asia	Total	105	169	188	134	66	107	120	132	149	138	1,308
Bangladesh		14	10	8	8	8	9	12	3	8	4	84
India		45	49	37	57	26	53	35	39	115	63	519
Maldives Is.		-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	5
Sri Lanka		14	12	14	15	8	21	27	6	8	19	144
Brunei		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong		-	17	-	6	-	3	2	5	3	21	57
Malaysia		30	68	59	28	20	15	25	55	14	26	340
Singapore		2	12	69	19	4	6	19	24	1	3	159
Oceania	Total	28	320	84	145	38	12	40	106	112	95	980
Fiji		3	15	19	9	6	2	3	2	7	3	69
Gilbert and Ellice Is.		-	6	2	5	5	-	-	-	1	-	19
New Hebrides		-	1	1	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	8
Papua New Guinea		9	275	28	110	22	7	14	50	98	38	651
Br. Solomon Is.		5	3	3	10	1	-	1	17	4	-	44
Tonga		4	6	3	-	-	1	2	7	-	3	26
Western Samoa		4	6	28	9	3	-	10	15	2	2	79
Other Oceania		3	8	-	-	-	2	10	12	-	49	84
Europe	Total	5	18	7	2	5	4	7	25	47	9	129
Cyprus		4	11	5	1	5	4	2	20	1	2	55
Gibraltar		1	7	2	1	-	-	1	-	34	7	53
Malta		-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	12	-	21
Total		263	959	757	573	237	279	404	599	453	429	4,953

TABLE 45

INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE - STUDENTS FINANCED BILATERALLY

By country of origin and donor country

Number of persons

		Britain		Canada		Australia		New Zealand	
		1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
Africa	Total	2,887	2,588	432	432	67	130	29	23
	Botswana	42	52	-	-	1	4	-	-
	Gambia	89	91	1	-	5	4	1	-
	Ghana	358	357	112	78	14	17	4	4
	Kenya	319	321	43	44	2	9	3	3
	Lesotho	43	53	7	17	3	9	-	-
	Malawi	130	123	8	12	14	15	3	2
	Mauritius	186	226	6	1	4	11	6	3
	Nigeria	660	636	103	95	3	17	4	4
	St. Helena	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Seychelles	71	83	3	-	-	-	-	-
	Sierra Leone	215	202	2	-	2	5	1	1
	Swaziland	41	45	3	3	1	2	-	-
	Uganda	316	175	53	38	5	3	2	-
	Tanzania	94	132	61	94	3	13	-	-
	Zambia	77	86	26	34	7	15	5	6
	General - Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	37	-	-	13	2	6	-	-
	General - Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
America	Total	504	457	207	126	2	10	4	2
	Bahamas	4	2	4	-	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	93	66	15	8	-	2	1	1
	Belize	51	50	33	32	-	-	-	-
	Bermuda	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Jamaica	91	110	31	15	-	3	2	1
	Trinidad and Tobago	54	48	17	3	2	3	-	-
	Antigua	9	6	6	3	-	-	-	-
	Dominica	14	10	4	1	-	-	-	-
	Grenada	23	22	4	1	-	-	1	-
	Montserrat	12	8	2	-	-	-	-	-
	St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	14	12	6	3	-	-	-	-
	St. Lucia	30	22	7	3	-	-	-	-
	St. Vincent	21	17	5	2	-	-	-	-
	Cayman Is.	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Turks and Caicos Is.	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Br. Virgin Is.	10	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Falkland Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Guyana	67	69	36	31	-	-	-	-
	General - West Indies	-	-	31	24	-	2	-	-
Asia	Total	2,087	2,078	290	109	593	1,126	181	220
	Bangladesh	263	353	31	7	5	8	3	3
	India	768	758	60	1	13	24	8	8
	Maldives Is.	-	1	-	-	25	18	-	13
	Sri Lanka	434	363	32	12	36	106	7	9
	Brunei	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Hong Kong	113	103	11	-	3	2	1	4
	Malaysia	310	336	98	53	378	818	125	121
	Singapore	196	162	57	36	133	150	37	62
Oceania	Total	125	110	10	-	40	280	180	282
	Fiji	71	51	3	-	22	94	20	35
	Gilbert and Ellice Is.	12	13	2	-	4	48	1	2
	New Hebrides	8	7	-	-	1	42	-	7
	Papua New Guinea	6	8	3	-	-	19	-	-
	Br. Solomon Is.	20	22	-	-	1	14	4	4
	Tonga	5	4	2	-	9	34	15	22
	Western Samoa	3	5	-	-	3	29	68	104
	Other Oceania	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	108
Europe	Total	268	281	7	-	2	-	1	4
	Cyprus	185	183	2	-	1	-	1	4
	Gibraltar	56	70	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Malta	27	28	5	-	1	-	-	-
Total		5,871	5,514	946	667	704	1,546	395	531

TABLE 46

INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE- STUDENTS FINANCED BILATERALLY
By subject

Number of persons in 1973

		Sec- ondary educa- tion	Human- ities	Educa- tion	Fine Arts	Law	Social sciences	Econ- omics	Natural sciences	Engineer- ing	Medical sciences	Agricul- ture	Other and unspecified	Total
DONORS														
Australia		65	172	158	7	3	42	261	111	360	88	133	146	1,546
Britain		-	274	1,287	86	77	461	254	594	834	669	264	714	5,514
Canada		-	21	150	9	3	25	99	59	130	65	105	1	667
New Zealand		70	29	79	14	16	16	39	60	99	55	36	18	531
Total		135	496	1,674	116	99	544	653	824	1,423	877	538	879	8,258
RECIPIENTS														
Africa	Total	1	148	837	57	52	270	180	231	407	433	225	332	3,173
Botswana	-	-	6	14	1	5	8	3	7	1	1	1	9	56
Gambia	-	-	8	36	1	1	13	5	3	11	6	6	5	95
Ghana	1	14	93	7	1	32	23	38	64	95	50	38	456	456
Kenya	-	-	9	84	3	4	24	22	18	50	63	42	58	377
Lesotho	-	-	-	27	1	12	3	8	8	3	7	2	79	79
Malawi	-	-	5	26	7	1	12	18	11	30	24	10	8	152
Mauritius	-	-	9	28	-	1	10	9	34	26	57	6	61	241
Nigeria	-	-	48	266	14	4	47	45	54	94	85	50	45	752
St. Helena	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Seychelles	-	-	5	33	-	6	6	4	5	9	13	2	-	83
Sierra Leone	-	-	12	35	4	2	44	11	9	28	21	4	38	208
Swaziland	-	-	1	18	-	5	7	-	1	4	3	3	8	50
Uganda	-	-	10	39	9	5	29	11	21	20	36	9	27	216
Tanzania	-	-	15	79	3	2	25	12	11	27	15	18	32	239
Zambia	-	-	3	52	7	3	10	9	10	19	11	16	1	141
General- Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	1	-	19
General- Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3
America	Total	-	19	206	9	13	40	73	43	61	40	38	53	595
Bahamas	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Barbados	-	-	1	34	3	2	4	10	2	7	7	2	5	77
Belize	-	-	1	35	-	3	6	11	7	8	1	8	2	82
Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Jamaica	-	-	7	32	3	2	8	6	4	24	14	6	23	129
Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	5	6	2	1	7	3	6	5	9	2	8	54
Antigua	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	3	-	2	-	1	-	9
Dominica	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	2	2	1	-	2	-	11
Grenada	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	3	-	23
Montserrat	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	8
St. Kitts Nevis and Anguilla	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	15
St. Lucia	-	-	-	20	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	25
St. Vincent	-	-	1	10	-	-	1	4	1	1	-	1	-	19
Cayman Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Turks and Caicos Is.	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Br. Virgin Is.	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	9
Falkland Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guyana	-	-	2	18	1	2	9	17	15	9	5	7	15	100
General-West Indies	-	-	2	8	-	-	2	9	2	1	1	1	-	26
Asia	Total	38	239	370	37	18	204	326	490	837	343	234	397	3,533
Bangladesh	-	-	15	18	3	2	32	27	79	98	21	14	62	371
India	1	50	110	5	2	61	20	148	147	108	37	102	791	791
Maldives Is.	7	2	9	1	-	3	4	2	3	1	-	-	32	32
Sri Lanka	-	-	53	37	9	5	26	40	81	123	49	31	36	490
Brunei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
Hong Kong	-	-	5	31	-	-	10	3	16	15	15	3	11	109
Malaysia	30	103	128	9	8	59	210	143	227	119	134	158	1,328	1,328
Singapore	-	-	11	37	10	1	13	22	21	224	30	15	26	410
Oceania	Total	96	76	181	11	11	19	65	38	62	40	34	39	672
Fiji	20	20	44	1	2	8	16	5	32	9	14	9	180	180
Gilbert and Ellice Is.	1	5	20	-	-	1	19	2	1	1	2	11	63	63
New Hebrides	3	20	16	-	1	2	6	4	3	1	-	-	56	56
Papua New Guinea	-	3	17	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	27	27
Br. Solomon Is.	2	6	17	1	-	2	4	2	3	1	2	-	40	40
Tonga	1	8	27	1	-	-	4	7	1	4	6	1	60	60
Western Samoa	11	14	29	2	7	5	15	14	20	14	7	-	138	138
Other Oceania	58	-	11	6	1	-	-	3	1	7	3	18	108	108
Europe	Total	-	14	80	2	5	11	9	22	56	21	7	58	285
Cyprus	-	-	5	43	2	4	7	7	16	51	5	7	40	187
Gibraltar	-	-	6	20	-	-	4	1	4	5	12	-	18	70
Malta	-	-	3	17	-	1	-	1	2	-	4	-	-	28
Total		135	496	1,674	116	99	544	653	824	1,423	877	538	879	8,258