

SUMMARY OF THE WORKING OF THE PLAN
IN THE PERIOD 1977-1978

AUSTRALIA

One major change has occurred in the administration of the Australian aid programme which affects also the administration of CSFP awards. As far as the developing countries participating in CSFP are concerned, Australia no longer offers a set number of awards or scholarships to each country but rather an allocation of training months. A specified number of training months has been set aside for CSFP in the countries involved.

The training months system has as one of its aims an increased flexibility in the nature of courses that can be taken. The Australian Development Assistance Bureau has been giving an increasing emphasis to the development of short group courses while at the same time decreasing emphasis on training at the undergraduate level. It is expected that CSFP awardees will benefit from the flexibility of the training month system and that some will attend the short courses.

For CSFP in Canada, New Zealand and the United Kingdom, administered by the Department of Education, the awards system has been retained.

THE BAHAMAS

The machinery set up for the administration of the Plan has remained unchanged during the period under consideration.

Response to advertisements has been generally satisfactory and it would appear that interest in these awards is much greater than is indicated by the number of applications submitted.

Delays are encountered sometimes when nominees for awards need to obtain documents from overseas to submit with their application forms, but efforts are being made to cope with this situation.

Two nominees received awards for 1978, two received one-year extensions from 1977, while one returning graduate resumed duties with the College of the Bahamas.

BANGLADESH

On receipt of offers from Commonwealth countries, an exercise is undertaken to determine areas and priorities for the utilization of these offers. This is done keeping in view the normal manpower requirements of Bangladesh, as well as facilities already offered to various institutions. Applications are then invited from candidates through the press and other communication media. Applications, when received, are initially scrutinized and those candidates who, on paper, appear to have highly satisfactory academic records, are called for interview by a Selection Board which includes experts in the relevant

fields and men of eminence. The recommendations of this Committee are examined by a high level Selection Committee, usually presided over by the Honourable Minister/Adviser in Charge of Education, and nominations finalized.

There has been no change in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in Bangladesh during the period under report. It has not been possible for Bangladesh to take up any scheme for award of Scholarships to the nationals of other Commonwealth countries for study in Bangladesh. As a nominating country, Bangladesh has not faced any major problems in the operation of the Plan.

Most of the Scholars usually return to the country after completion of their studies and rejoin their universities/institutions. Steps are being taken to prevent brain-drain as far as possible.

No official report on the operation of the Plan has so far been published in Bangladesh.

We feel that the majority of awards should cover the minimum period required for a Master's Course, but this should not be made into a rigid rule and there should be room for doctoral studies in exceptional cases. We would like to see the offers for undergraduate studies equally emphasized. The offers may be utilized in greater number in the fields of Science and Technology rather than in any other fields.

BARBADOS

There has been no change in the administrative machinery of the Plan during the period under review. The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, continues to advertise offers of awards as they are made available. Applicants are interviewed by the National Scholarships Committee which makes its recommendations for the Minister's consideration.

It is hoped that more awards could be made available at undergraduate level in some of the areas of study not available at regional institutions eg. Pharmacy, Dentistry and Veterinary Science.

There are no proposals for the publication of an official report on the operation of the Plan.

BOTSWANA

No report received.

BRITAIN

The Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom continued as the official agency of the Plan in Britain, the secretariat being provided by the Association of Commonwealth Universities; the Association's Secretary-General, Sir Hugh W. Springer, K.C.M.G., C.B.E., and Assistant Secretary-General, Mr E. E. Temple act as the Joint Secretaries. In September 1977, the Rt. Hon. Lord Garner, G.C.M.G., retired from the Chairmanship of the Commission, which he had held since May 1968. to be succeeded by Sir Michael Walker, G.C.M.G., formerly British High Commissioner in India.

From early December 1977, the Commission received, as usual, nominations for the United Kingdom awards. The papers of the candidates from most countries arrived early making our task much simpler. At the other extreme a few countries have again sent their papers so late that there is neither time for the proper conduct of the final selection, nor any certainty of placing any of their candidates. It is becoming difficult to maintain the balance between holding awards for late applications and taking the risk of not using our full yearly quota of awards.

Perhaps it should be noted here that opportunities for professional and technical training in Britain can be made available by bodies other than the Commission, the latter granting awards normally confined to university courses (normally postgraduate) which can be completed in three years. The Commission regrets it cannot, as a rule, transfer the papers of candidates direct to any more appropriate awarding body; thus a candidate's chances are jeopardized if his papers are sent to the Commission for courses of training which lie outside the scope of the Plan in the United Kingdom.

We were pleased this year to receive enquiries and acceptable nominations from an increasing number of the smaller countries taking part in the Plan such as the Turks and Caicos Islands, Brunei, the Falkland Islands and the Cayman Islands.

Last year we reported that few Commonwealth Scholars in this country had continuing difficulties caused by insufficient command of the English language; an increasing number of universities is now attempting to make sure in certain cases that the standard is maintained by making their offers of places conditional on the passing of one of the international tests of English which can be taken in the candidate's own country.

During the year the fifteenth regional conference for Scholars and supervisors was held in Cambridge in April and the sixteenth in London in December. The attendance at the Cambridge conference was somewhat disappointing; however, in London, large numbers arrived. In general, each set of students and supervisors find it valuable to meet and discuss the workings of the Plan and if many of the topics seem familiar to members of the secretariat and Commission, there is still some interesting variation in the attitudes and the points raised from year to year.

The Commission cannot but notice the increase in demand for the 'split' Ph.D. involving a significant period of field work in another country; often the home country. Sometimes the need can be met by training in methods in this country followed by a research degree in the home country; at other times arrangements can be made for a certain degree of split responsibility, with the nominating country bearing the cost of field work at home, while the United Kingdom award is suspended. This, in effect, can give candidates the possibility of a longer period in which to complete a Ph.D. as the maximum award tenure of thirty-six months in the United Kingdom can be spread over four or five years with spells of field work intervening.

In the case of Academic Staff Scholarships, which continue to be awarded on the nomination of university vice-chancellors in the developing Commonwealth the problem is often capable of a slightly different solution; the candidates are nominated as members of staff of institutions which can, in most cases, award higher degrees. Thus, from universities associated with the Inter-University Council, we welcome an increase, though a slight one, in the number of nominations of candidates registered for a degree of the employing university for one year of relevant training in the United Kingdom. This tendency helps to allow us to spread the benefit of our awards: thus we can

aim to maintain a steady intake of 48 new award-holders each year because many of the Scholarships can usefully be restricted to a one year tenure. In selecting for Academic Staff awards the Commission is glad to have the informed advice of the Inter-University Council.

The Academic Staff Fellowships for which nominations are made in the same way as for the Scholarships are strictly limited to a tenure of one academic year normally running from October to July. Alternative starting dates may occasionally be negotiable to take account, for instance, of special commitments at the employing university of the timing of courses or research with which the Fellow wishes to be associated in the United Kingdom. These awards which are specifically for university teachers of some standing are primarily intended to provide wider experience for the holders rather than for the completion of a specific research topic.

Awards continued to be made for training at various levels in the field of medicine, their primary aim being to further medical education in the Commonwealth. Medicine is among the disciplines for which the general Commonwealth Scholarships are awarded, and the medical Scholars in this group continue in general to show high ability, whether undertaking training for professional diplomas or research for higher degrees. The Commission now makes its selections of one-year Medical Fellowships and three-month Senior Medical Fellowships twice yearly. During the period under review, the first awards of Senior Medical Fellowships to candidates from Bangladesh were made. Reports from Medical Fellows and Senior Medical Fellows and from their host departments have been generally satisfactory.

During the year under review, the Commission received 37 nominations from 21 British universities for the most senior awards under the Plan, the Commonwealth Visiting Professorships.

At the beginning of the 1977-78 academic session, 515 Scholars were holding awards, together with 4 Visiting Professors, 1 Senior Medical Fellow, 34 Medical Fellows and 36 Academic Staff Fellows, making a total of 590.

During the period 1 April 1977 to 31 March 1978, the following results achieved by its Scholars were reported to the Commission: 111 doctorates, 71 master's degrees, 20 postgraduate diplomas, 8 bachelor's degrees, and 10 higher medical qualifications.

The British Council continues to assist the Commission in arranging travel and organising the reception and accommodation of Scholars and paying their allowances. The seventeenth annual dinner for departing Scholars, which was held in July 1977, took the form of a buffet supper and was less formal though no less enjoyable than in previous years.

In the period from October to December occur most of the Commission's activities as a nominating agency. The Commission received invitations to nominate from 11 countries. These awards were advertised in the national press and in all the British universities. In response, 212 eligible applicants submitted 302 applications (compared with 303 last year). The Commission's panel of academic advisers give essential advice in this competition, as they do in the assessment of papers of candidates nominated to us. Members of the Commission under the Chairmanship of Dame Marjorie Williamson, D.B.E., and assisted by representatives of the awarding countries interviewed 102 candidates shortlisted. As a result, 56 candidates were nominated to nine of the awarding countries. In the year under review, 17 of our nominees are known to have taken up awards in six different countries.

The number of British candidates offered awards who finally decline in favour of paid posts or other awards (often in the United States of America) appears to be increasing. This applies especially to candidates offered awards in Australia and Canada. The same tendency is noticeable with candidates nominated to us by the same countries. However, the quality of those Scholars nominated by us and taking up awards abroad as of those given awards by us appears reasonably constant.

Belize

Although the number of Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan awards made to Belize is small, the returning Scholars continue to make a valuable contribution to the advancement of the country. Understandably, British and Canadian awards are of more interest to our applicants.

While the need for postgraduate Scholars is important, it is at the undergraduate level that the need is more urgent and the demand greatest; therefore we would like to see more undergraduate awards made available. Awards in veterinary medicine in particular are very much needed by Belize at this time as we try to improve and expand our livestock industry.

Belize is a contributing member of the University of the West Indies. We have no university of our own and no university campus. Our participation in the Plan, then, is solely as a nominating country.

Bermuda

No report received.

British Solomon Islands

No report received.

British Virgin Islands

There have been no additions or changes in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in the British Virgin Islands.

One student returned to the territory, after successfully completing undergraduate studies in Canada.

No report on the operation of the Plan is published separately.

Brunei

It is found that there are no additions or changes that have taken place since 1 April 1977 in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan.

Those who have been awarded the Scholarship have contributed their knowledge and experience to the development of education in Brunei.

Falkland Islands

In September 1977, Mr Nicholas Keenleyside began a Foundation Course in Art and Design, leading to a BA degree in Art and Design at the City of Birmingham Polytechnic.

In December 1977, we nominated Mr John Barton for an undergraduate course in Agriculture. Mr Barton, a Falkland Islander who has received his secondary education in Uruguay, is considered to be a good candidate and we are particularly pleased to nominate a candidate to study in an area relevant to our island's only industry.

Our present secondary system takes students who remain in the Falklands only as far as 'O' level work, although we hope shortly to offer some 'A' level classes for appropriate candidates. We can therefore only hope to nominate undergraduate students for awards.

We are anxious also to nominate, wherever possible, candidates whose training will enable them to fit effectively into this community's requirements for skilled personnel. A number of such people went through our education system before even 'O' level classes were available and although they are now often holding responsible technical posts, they have little formal training in these areas. We would therefore strongly support the suggestion that the Plan might support more undergraduate studies and further training for professional or technical qualifications.

Gibraltar

No additional changes have been made in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan.

The Plan should remain principally a scheme for postgraduate university study. Staffing requirements in Gibraltar restrict the number of students eligible, on secondment, for further studies. Government has therefore decided that future applicants will have to be considered on their own merit.

Gilbert Islands

No changes have taken place, in the period under review, in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in the Gilbert Islands.

The number of experienced graduates, excluding medical and dental officers, and teachers available in the Gilbert Islands is extremely small and their qualifications cover a very limited range of expertise. Since the Plan is predominantly designed to cater for postgraduate study, we are unable to make use of the awards offered.

Our need is for an increased number of awards at undergraduate level and at diploma and certificate level. The awards should meet our needs for training in technical and professional fields, e.g. first degrees in Engineering. The normal pre-university qualification of our school leavers is the Cambridge Overseas School Certificate, so that even for first degree studies it is likely that a preliminary course of pre-university training in the awarding country would be necessary for our nominees. Particularly useful awards for the Gilbert Islands would be those offering training and experience for officer cadets, wishing to take foreign-going Marine Officer (Navigation and Engineering) courses.

Hong Kong

The Education Department of the Hong Kong Government is responsible for the formation of the Selection Committee, the membership of which, as in previous years, represents a cross-section of higher and secondary education in Hong Kong, together with the local representatives of the various Commonwealth Scholarship awarding countries. The Chairman of the Committee is the Head of Chung Chi College, the Chinese University of Hong Kong, and the Secretary is an Education Officer of the Education Department. Hong Kong continues to derive much benefit from this Plan and one of the criteria used in selecting nominees for awards is the usefulness and relevance of the proposed research programme to the needs of the Hong Kong community. Competition for the awards is very keen and the quality of applications continues to be high.

As an awarding country, Hong Kong offers postgraduate Scholarships, tenable at the two universities. The Education Department of the Hong Kong Government acts as the administrative agency which appoints the Selection Committee and liaises between the Committee members and the two universities in all matters relating to the Hong Kong awards. There are at present three Scholarship holders studying for higher degrees in Education, Industrial Engineering and Chinese Language. Two awards were made during the period under review.

Extension of tenure of awards beyond two years to enable Scholars to study for the Ph.D. degree or for other purposes is considered in each case on its own merit.

New Hebrides

Apart from Primary Teacher Training, there are no facilities available in the New Hebrides for academic tertiary education. At secondary level, only one school operates to form V, and the course there has only this year been extended to include form VI (Arts). It will possibly offer form VI (Science) next year, if there is sufficient demand.

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan operates in the New Hebrides only to the extent of nominating candidates for awards tenable in other countries. Such nominations have, in the past, and will continue for some time in the future, to be limited by the very small number of suitably qualified candidates.

St Helena

St Helena is not an awarding country under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan, nor has it nominated any candidates for awards, as there have been none eligible to date for studies the Island might require.

St Helena continues to receive all the study awards it can fill through technical co-operation and ad hoc arrangements made through the Foreign and Commonwealth Office and the Overseas Development Ministry in Britain and the British Council.

Turks and Caicos

The introduction of this new Scholarship Plan is fairly recent. The first submission of nominations was dated 30 December 1977, with only one candidate listed.

There is definitely no significant number of postgraduates available in the Turks and Caicos Islands yet, to adequately take advantage of, or become eligible for this kind of postgraduate course. Many Turks and Caicos students are interested in first degree courses involving Teaching, English Language or other related Arts subjects, which can be obtained from a Commonwealth Bursary in the United Kingdom.

Perhaps the opportunities available through this Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan need more local publicity in our territory to stimulate the interest of promising students and Scholars who might benefit from them.

Tuvalu

Tuvalu is only a small country and it does not have a university of its own. We have not been able to meet the Scholarship offers that other Commonwealth countries have made to us. The reason is that we do not have a large number of graduates to undertake courses offered. We shall be able to send some in two to three years time.

The West Indies

Leeward Islands

Antigua

There have been no additions to or changes in the administration of the Plan nor any institution of new awards since the last report.

As a nominating country, our view is that the Plan should be widened to include more offers of awards at both first degree and technical diploma levels.

Our most recent Scholar, Mr Jasper Scotland, who completed an M.Sc. in Financial Economics in 1977, spoke very favourably about the relevance of his course to his work at the Caricom Secretariat, Guyana.

Antigua has not yet published any handbook on the CSFP apart from advertising the Plan as often as brochures are received from the various awarding agencies.

Montserrat

There has been no change in the administration of the Plan during the period under review.

One of our Scholars returned home in 1977, having completed his LLM degree and one is expected to return home in May 1978, with her Ph.D. It is considered that the Plan should continue to be generally for the benefit of

postgraduate study, as other training awards can usually be obtained from alternative sources. The scheme, implemented in 1975, under which the Government may nominate an employee for a Scholarship or a Fellowship has been slightly amended, in that the Scholar is now paid half salary for the duration of the course, plus such additional allowance as may be approved by the Governor from time to time to meet established local commitments.

So far training has been relevant to the needs of Montserrat. No official report has been published or contemplated.

St Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla

There has been no alteration in the machinery of the administration of the Plan or in its general working for the period 1 April to 31 March.

No official report will be published on the operation of the Plan in this State.

The West Indies

Windward Islands

Dominica

For the present reporting period, Dominica abides by the spirit of its report for the period 1 April 1976 to 31 March 1977, and wishes to add (again), and especially in the light of our impending political independence, that the Plan (as any other form of assistance and 'exchange') should take account of the realistic indigenous needs of all parties concerned, where that is possible.

Towards that end, and especially at this juncture of our political, constitutional and economic development, Dominica would wish to see the Plan continue to offer postgraduate courses (in fields relevant to our development needs and priorities) and to be more generously and leniently accommodating in the awarding of Scholarships for "more undergraduate studies and training for professional or technical qualifications".

During the period under review, no Scholars returned to Dominica, as none completed studies. There was no official report on the operation of the Plan in Dominica published, nor is one being contemplated.

St Lucia

During the period 1 April 1977 to 31 March 1978, there was no change either in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan or in the address of our Commonwealth Scholarship Agency.

Leave of absence is given to government employees selected for awards. In a developing territory such as St Lucia there is greater demand for first degree courses, especially in the technical field, and consideration could, perhaps, be given to adapting the scheme accordingly.

The four persons who have benefited under the scheme have returned to serve in St Lucia.

St Vincent

No report received.

CANADA

The Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee continues to be the official agency of the Plan in Canada, with the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada providing the Secretariat. (The Government of Canada provides the funds for the Plan and the emoluments of the Scholarships and Fellowships are shown in Appendix II and IV respectively).

During the year under report, 471 applications were received from Canadians for awards offered by eleven Commonwealth countries; from this number, 103 candidates were nominated to nine countries. For the Canadian awards tenable in 1978, the Committee requested 270 nominations and 242 were received. In addition, twenty nominations were received for the Senior Fellowships from which five Visiting and three Research Fellows were chosen.

At the present time, there are no plans to change the operation of the Plan in Canada. The awards will continue to be offered at the graduate level, with a few undergraduate awards being offered, where the facilities do not exist in the nominating country.

For information on courses available in Canadian universities, the publication "Directory of Canadian Universities, 1977" is available at the offices of the Canadian High Commissions.

CYPRUS

Cyprus has no institution of university level and, therefore, she is only a nominating country under the Plan. The Scholarship agency continues to be the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The responsible authority for selection of candidates for nomination continues to be the Scholarship Board, Nicosia.

Commonwealth Scholarships are given wide publicity in Cyprus and they attract a large number of applications.

During the year under review, the United Kingdom made three awards for undergraduate studies; two in Civil Engineering and one in Economics/Statistics; Canada has awarded one Scholarship for undergraduate studies in Mechanical Engineering; New Zealand granted one Scholarship for postgraduate studies in Geography/Agricultural Extension and one for undergraduate studies in Cartography. All other Commonwealth countries which invited such nominations, i.e. Hong Kong, Malaysia, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago, have not confirmed their awards yet.

During the period covered by the report, two Scholars completed their studies, both in the United Kingdom. They gained a B.Sc. degree in Advanced Chemical Engineering and in Civil Engineering, respectively.

Britain has renewed the awards of seven Scholars up to July 1978, to enable them to complete their B.Sc. and BA degrees in Engineering, Economics, Sociology-Economics, Economics, Mechanical Engineering and two in Civil Engineering respectively.

FIJI

No change has occurred in Fiji's machinery for dealing with the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan awards.

There is very little demand in Fiji for persons with postgraduate qualifications. The main employer of persons with higher degrees is the University of the South Pacific, which is rapidly developing its own staff development programme. We would therefore welcome an adaptation of the Plan to support more undergraduate studies and training for professional or technical qualifications.

GRENADA

Grenada continued to receive invitations as a nominating country under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan during the period under review. However, as a newly independent and developing country, there is an urgent need for trained personnel at the undergraduate, technical and professional levels. Because of the rigidity of the Plan, i.e. primarily as a scheme for postgraduate university study, Grenada has not been able to fully utilize the awards made available.

There are certain fields of study high on our priority list which require more than the usual two-year period made available under the Plan, e.g. Veterinary Medicine. There is an urgent need for a revision of the length of awards.

It is believed that each nomination must be judged on merit and the relevance of the type of training requested to the overall development of the country.

GUYANA

The administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Guyana continued to be the responsibility of the Public Service Ministry. There has been no fundamental change in the system of selection and nomination of candidates for this scheme.

In anticipation of the receipt of offers from awarding countries, advertisements were placed inviting applications from suitably qualified candidates for awards to study in the Commonwealth country of their choice. After the receipt of formal invitations, applications were processed and the most suitable candidates were interviewed by the Scholarship Selection Committee. The Committee comprised the Permanent Secretary, Public Service Ministry as Chairman, the Chief Training Officer, Chief Education Officer and the Principal Training Officer of the Public Service Ministry, the Principal Personnel Officer of the Public Service Commission, the Principal Assistant Secretary, Office of the Prime Minister, and relevant subject Adviser.

Apart from the following Scholars who received extensions to continue their study in fields relevant to Guyana's needs:

Muniram Budhu	- Ph.D. Soil Mechanics
Lynette France	- Diploma in Advanced Studies in Education

new postgraduate awards were made as indicated below:

Courtney W. Bullen	M.Sc. Agriculture
Maurice Mitchell	M.Sc. Highway Engineering
Norman Walker	M.Sc.
Tameshwardatt Roopchand	M.Sc.
Charles Williams	M.Sc. Agriculture

Guyana is deeply appreciative of the Commonwealth Nations' offers of these awards but would be grateful if Commonwealth awards can also be made available at the undergraduate level. We would also like to inform you that our returning students continue to perform well and contribute their expertise to Guyana's development.

INDIA

There is no change or addition in the programme. The procedure is being followed as last year.

JAMAICA

The administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Jamaica continues to be the responsibility of the Scholarships Section of the Ministry of Education.

Since the last report, invitations were received from six countries. A total of ten Jamaicans took up awards in three of these.

Our single award was given to a Papua New Guinean, who is pursuing postgraduate work in Education.

Areas of study being covered by our Scholars abroad include Agriculture Education and Law, reflecting the social and economic need of our developing country.

We reiterate our desire that these Scholarships be primarily for post-graduate work, but should have a degree of flexibility to allow the under-graduate Scholars to benefit when the need arises.

KENYA

There have been no changes in the machinery that administers Commonwealth Scholarships and our agency address remains the same as before. Available awards are usually notified in local newspapers. Shortlisted candidates are interviewed by the specially chosen Central Selection Board, to select the most eligible candidates for the awards. The criteria used depend on the courses which the Government regards as priority, such as Human Medicine, Engineering, Agriculture, Veterinary Medicine, Sciences, Accounting, Environmental Sciences, etc. The candidates should have gained at least an upper second class degree; candidates with a lower mark are considered if they have had sufficient alternative experience. Applicants are drawn from Government Departments, Parastatal Bodies, Institutions of Higher Learning and other educational institutions.

To be considered by this agency, applicants must be strongly recommended by, and have leave of absence from, their Head of Department for the proposed course of study.

Nominations to the awarding countries are usually submitted before 31 December for Britain, Canada, Australia, Hong Kong and Trinidad and Tobago, and by 31 July for New Zealand.

It is important to mention here, that Kenya, as a nominating country, has received favourable award offers from the United Kingdom, Canada and Australia, which are normally accepted by the successful candidates. The length of study depends on the capability of the candidates, but two years remains the desirable maximum period candidates should study abroad. However, the agency would be prepared to extend this period if it was necessary to do so on the advice of the Secretariat of the awarding country.

On completion of their studies, Scholars return to their previous departments, where they utilize their newly acquired knowledge and experience, thus contributing to the national development; other returning Scholars teach in our Institutions of Higher Learning, or hold key positions in Government or the private sector.

In general, Scholars speak well about the wide range of experience they receive, while pursuing their studies abroad. It should be reiterated here that if the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan incorporated undergraduate studies in professional and technical fields, it would render the developing country a great service.

LESOTHO

No report received.

MALAWI

No report received.

MALAYSIA

There has been no change in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan and no institution of new awards. The Plan in Malaysia continued to be administered by the Scholarship and Sponsorship Division, Ministry of Education, acting as the Secretariat of the Malaysian Liaison Committee under the Chairmanship of the Director-General of Education, Ministry of Education. The other members of the Committee include the Vice-Chancellor of the University of Malaya, the Vice-Chancellor of the National University of Malaysia and the Director of Training, Public Service Department of Malaysia.

Being a nominating as well as an awarding country, Malaysia has benefited under the Plan. Commonwealth Scholars, besides attaining a higher academic qualification, gain a life-time experience abroad and on their return make useful contributions to the country. The Plan also, in a way, helps to foster a better understanding between peoples of the various countries of the Commonwealth.

We would like to express our deep appreciation to member countries for inviting nominations from us and especially to member countries who have been

awarding a number of Scholarships every year to Malaysia under the Plan. As regards the Malaysian awards, we hope a nominating country would submit nominees for postgraduate study with a known, recognized degree, since we are only able to place a candidate with a degree recognized by the Government of Malaysia at our local universities for the Malaysian awards. This would ensure that every nomination is given due consideration for the awards.

MALTA

The administration, in all aspects, of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is entrusted to the Department of Education. A local Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee is appointed every year to make recommendations for the submission of nominations for this award.

During the period 1 April 1977 to 31 March 1978, four new Scholarships were awarded, one for further medical training and three for research in Inorganic Chemistry, Philosophy and Zoology, respectively.

Twelve Scholars continued their studies in Biology, Criminology, Geography, Economics, Mathematics, Analytical Chemistry, Industrial Engineering, Structural Engineering, Diagnostic Radiology, Architecture, Organic Synthetics and Public Policy. Seven awards were for the United Kingdom, five in Canada, three in Australia and one in New Zealand.

No official report on the operation of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is published in Malta.

Under this Plan, Malta offers one Scholarship to enable a Scholar from a country in the Commonwealth to read for a first or higher degree at the University of Malta. During the period under review, a student from Cyprus was undergoing a course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science.

Maltese nationals who are awarded Commonwealth Scholarships are required to return to Malta on completion of their studies abroad. These Scholars make a valuable contribution towards the continued social and industrial development of this country.

Publicity for these awards is given through press releases and other means of communication, i.e. radio, television and the local relay system.

MAURITIUS

No report received.

NAURU

No report received.

NEW ZEALAND

The Committee of one member from each university institution and one from each of three government departments, with the Chairman of the University Grants Committee as its Chairman, continues to operate the Plan in New Zealand. There has been a change in the Chairmanship with Dr A.T. Johns now filling that position.

Apart from general increases in the values of the awards, there have been no changes in the operation of the Plan.

During this year, the Committee has been able to increase its intake of Scholars to thirteen and this means that there are about 30 Scholars at any one time. With this number, it is still possible for the Central Committee to keep in touch with each Scholar individually and this generally seems to be appreciated.

During the year, the universities have had visits from three Prestige Fellows from the United Kingdom. An Administrative Fellow, Mr R.A. Palmer, Assistant Secretary at the University of Birmingham has arrived in New Zealand during the year for discussions with the various universities on aspects of staff establishment and ways in which economies might be achieved in salary costs.

NIGERIA

The administration of the Commonwealth Scholarships is carried out by the Scholarships division of the Federal Ministry of Education, Lagos. Apart from the routine change of officers that handle the schedule, the general administration has remained the same in Nigeria since April 1977.

Usually awards last for two years and are often extended to the third to enable candidates to obtain their doctorate degrees in Nigeria. The pattern is also the same when Nigerian nominees get awards outside the country.

If the courses the candidates are going to pursue are related to the jobs they were doing before obtaining the awards then they stand a good chance of getting study leave from the government or from the university to which they are attached.

The Plan should remain principally a postgraduate scheme.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

No report received.

RHODESIA

No report received.

SEYCHELLES

The following statement, made in 1976, is still very relevant for the Seychelles as a nominating country:

"The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is of nominal value to the Seychelles for the following reasons:

- (a) At the moment, applications are considered on their merit. Nominating countries cannot be certain that candidates put forward will be successful in gaining awards. The result is that in the Seychelles, we only nominate low priority candidates for the Plan and we enter our better candidates for other scholarship schemes

under which we are more sure of being successful. I strongly recommend that the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan be modified to provide a degree of certainty to nominating countries that at least a specific number of candidates proposed would be selected, provided they fulfil entry requirements.

(b) The Plan, as a rule, concentrates on postgraduate awards. In countries such as the Seychelles, there is also an acute need for undergraduate studies and training for professional or technical qualifications. In fact, the pool of graduate talent available in the Seychelles is so small that we are often unable to find suitable candidates for nomination. Our needs are in the upgrading of personnel already in post."

Further, I would like to add that the type of awards which would suit the Seychelles' needs are one year awards aimed at the non-graduate in the following fields: School Librarianship, Primary Science, Physical Education, Educational Management, Curriculum Development and Special Education.

SIERRA LEONE

No changes have taken place between 1 April 1977 and 31 March 1978 and no additions or new awards have been instituted by us.

Perhaps it would be a good idea if the scheme were to be extended to accommodate post qualification training for professionals or candidates with technical training. The duration of awards could also be increased to suit undergraduate courses in Medicine and Dentistry.

We have had some feed-back from some of our Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan Scholars and also from employers who are in a position to assess the result of their training and the comments have been generally favourable.

SINGAPORE

The Public Service Commission, Singapore, continued to administer the Plan. There were no changes in its administration during the period under review.

Altogether nine new awards were granted to Singapore by Australia, Canada, Hong Kong, New Zealand and the United Kingdom. They were for studies in Education, Medicine, Accountancy, Social Work and Civil Engineering.

Commonwealth Scholars have benefited considerably from their studies abroad and upon their return are able to make a valuable contribution to the ministries to which they were posted.

With other sources of financial assistance for training lacking or declining, the awards we receive under the Plan, particularly from Canada and the United Kingdom, play a significant part in the development of our high level manpower.

SRI LANKA

No report received.

SWAZILAND

No report received.

TANZANIA

No report received.

TONGA

Some of the awards offered to us by some awarding countries are not in line with the country's needs and therefore not utilized. The Plan is generally beneficial to Tonga, as more Scholars return after completion of their studies. They have proven their efficiency and the relevancy of the particular fields of study, which they have undertaken under the Plan.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

In addition to the existing procedure for the administration of the Plan in Trinidad and Tobago, each Scholar nominated by this country is required to sign an agreement providing for service with the Government of Trinidad and Tobago, in such capacity and at such remuneration as the Government may determine upon successful completion of the award.

The Government of Trinidad and Tobago continues to offer one post-graduate award in Tropical Agriculture annually. The award is tenable at the University of the West Indies, Trinidad. The award is usually of two years duration, but may be extended to a third year, at the discretion of this Government, if the candidate's work programme and progress warrant it.

Commonwealth Scholars who have been nominated by this Government and who have returned to this country during the period under review have taken up or resumed duties in professional posts in the Public Service or in private enterprise. It should be noted that the selection of candidates for nomination is largely dependent on how closely their chosen fields of study coincide with the list of priority areas of study established by the Government of Trinidad and Tobago as necessary for the development of manpower in this country.

No official report on the operation of the Plan has been published by the Government of Trinidad and Tobago.

UGANDA

No report received.

WESTERN SAMOA

No changes or additions have taken place since 1 April 1977 concerning the administration of the Plan.

As a nominating government, whose departments lack a large number of trained personnel, we would strongly support emphasis on undergraduate studies.

Until the need to obtain undergraduate training is realized in connection with our manpower requirements within our public service structure and quasi government organizations, we cannot take advantage of the many opportunities offered in the postgraduate level under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan.

We are grateful to the awarding countries for the invitations for nominations under the Plan.

ZAMBIA

The Bursaries Committee in the Ministry of Education with members drawn from other ministries, parastatal bodies and the University of Zambia has continued to administer and process applications under the Plan. The Zambian Government has not yet decided to become an awarding country. It would be appreciated if the current numbers of awards were increased in view of the increasing number of undergraduates from the University of Zambia.

It would be further appreciated if the Plan were to include training for professional or technical personnel. The returning Fellows have no problems and continue to benefit from the Plan.

REGISTER OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP
AWARDS DURING THE PERIOD 1977-1978

This Register is intended to provide a complete and permanent record for reference purposes of all persons who have held Commonwealth Scholarships in any country. The present list shows those Commonwealth Scholars who have taken up awards in the various awarding countries at any time during the year under report. It does not include, except where previously omitted in error, the names of Scholars who took up awards before 1 April 1977 (the beginning of the present reporting period). Table 4 shows in statistical form how the Scholars listed in the Register were distributed in the various Commonwealth countries.

AUSTRALIA

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Angaine, J.M.	Kenya	Flinders	Ed. Administration
Annable, Rosemary	United Kingdom	Sydney	Museum Studies
Carnevale, Francesca	United Kingdom	Melbourne	Political Geogr.
Chandra, Mayur	Fiji	Sydney	Pharmacy
Clarke, B.A.	Barbados	Queensland	Agric. Science
Dickman, C.R.	United Kingdom	Australian Nat.	Zoology
Eduayan, Agnes V.	Ghana	Adelaide	Agric. Science
Gbani, A.B.	Sierra Leone	Sydney	Agric. Science
Hempsall, Kay M.	United Kingdom	New England	Hydrology
Isaacs, Evelyn N.	Barbados	Sydney	Architecture
Jamnadas, Jayant	Fiji	Queensland	Medicine
Jenner, George	Canada	Tasmania	Experimental Petrology
Kami, Sosaia	Tonga	Australian Nat.	Applied Stats.
Lim, P.K.	Singapore	New South Wales	Civil Eng.
Mason, G.A.	Barbados	Queensland	Agric. Science
McKenzie, Lynette P.	Guyana	New South Wales	Health Personnel Education
Pasha, N.A.	Bangladesh	Australian Nat.	Chemistry
Patterson, C.	Canada	Monash	Zoology
Pullen, Susan	Canada	Australia Nat.	Geophysics
Silva, K.T.	Sri Lanka	Monash	Social Work
Tukia, I.M.	Tonga	Australian Nat.	Demography
Varma, B.S.	Fiji	Adelaide	Architecture

BRITAIN

Abebe, J.W.	Nigeria	Leeds	Public Health
*Abidin, Z. bin Md. S.S.	Malaysia	Loughborough	Electronics
Abiola, A.A.	Nigeria	Bristol	Plant Pathology
Abubakre, R.D.	Nigeria	London	Arabic
Ademola, J.I.	Nigeria	Warwick	Biochemistry
Adu, Hannah O. (Mrs)	Ghana	London	Immunology

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Agard, Helen B. (Mrs)	St Vincent	London	Education
*Ahmad, Kamaruddin bin	Malaysia	Glasgow	Paediatrics
Ahmed, A.U.	Bangladesh	Bristol	Radiology
Alam, Mohammed	Bangladesh	Oxford	Economics
Aletras, S.N.	Cyprus	U.M.I.S.T.	Civil Eng.
*Alexis, F.R.	Trinidad	Cambridge	Law
Ali, Md. K.	Bangladesh	Newcastle	Agric. Eng.
*Ali, Sadaquat	Fiji	Aberdeen	Organic Chemistry
Ambler, S.J.	Canada	London	African Studies
Andrews, Robyn P.	Australia	London	English
Anwah, N.A.	Nigeria	U.M.I.S.T.	Power Electronics & Systems
Anwar, A.K.M.N.	Bangladesh	London	Pharmacology
*Appiah, N.S.K.	Ghana	Strathclyde	Prod. Eng.
Arana, G.M.	Belize	Birmingham	Education
Asiedu, F.H.	Ghana	Aberystwyth	Agriculture
Au Chak Sam, Andrew	Hong Kong	London	Tropical Hygiene
Awobamise, B.O.	Nigeria	Manchester	Elec. Power Systems Analysis and Control
Babu, T.K.M.	India	Bradford	Elec. Eng.
Baddeley, A.J.	Australia	Cambridge	Statistics
*Bajpai, S.P.	India	Bangor	Marine Biology
Baker, D.R.	Canada	Sussex	Development Studies
Bandara, M.P.U.	Sri Lanka	Leeds	Textile Indust.
*Banoo, Rebecca	Bangladesh	Bradford	Pharmaceutics
Barnhill, Helen M.	New Zealand	London	Art History
Baxendale, Paula J.	Canada	Royal College of Music	Organ Studies
Bepari, Md. M.A.	Bangladesh	Sheffield	Metallurgy
Bhan, K. K.	India	London	Elec. Eng.
Bhasin, K.K.	India	Glasgow	Chemistry
Bhuvana Kumar, C.K.	India	Eginburgh	Animal Breeding
Blackwell, Patricia M.	Canada	Sussex	History
*Boakye, J.K.A.	Ghana	Sussex	Social Studies
*Borg, Albert	Malta	Edinburgh	Linguistics
Bowen, Jane M.	New Zealand	London	Law
Camilleri, Michael	Malta	London	Medicine
Catford, W.N.	Australia	Oxford	Physics
Chakraborty, Madhusudan	India	Leeds	Civil Eng.
Chalana, Ranjit K.	India	Bangor	Zoology
*Chan Fook-Kwan, D.	Hong Kong	Edinburgh	Social Admin.
Chattopadhyay, Somnath	India	Liverpool	Chemistry
Chellapah, Gowri	Sri Lanka	Nottingham	Neonatal Physio- logy
*Cheng Lim-Keak	Singapore	London	Geography
Chetcuti, Michael	Malta	Bristol	Inorganic Chemis- try
*Cheung Cheuk-Wah, Alexa	Hong Kong	London	Law
Chibbar, R.N.	India	Aberystwyth	Forestry
Chowdhury, J.L.	India	London	Development Planning
Chowdhury, K.B.M.M.R.	Bangladesh	Glasgow	Biochemistry
Clarke, Betty E.	Barbados	Leeds	Drama and Theatre Arts

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
*Clarke, D.C.	Barbados	Lancaster	Reading Studies
Collison, E.K.	Ghana	Reading	Microbiology
Conduit, A.J.	Australia	Southampton	Electronics
Corry, D.J.	Canada	London	Sociology
Crawshaw, Steven	Australia	London	Law
Cronk, P.N.	Canada	Keele	Education
Cummins-Williams, Marguerite E.	Barbados	Keele	Maths. Ed.
*Davies, Amy Z.	Sierra Leone	Exeter	Education
Davies, J.D.	Australia	Cambridge	Social Sciences
De, S.K.	India	Loughborough	Instrument Technology
*Delia, E. P.	Malta	Oxford	Economics
Dharmadasa, Banda I.M.	Sri Lanka	Durham	Physics
Ekwe-Ekwe, Herbert	Nigeria	Lancaster	Politics
Elliot, Farella L.	Sierra Leone	Keele	Science Ed.
Ewen, Marion	New Zealand	Aston	Biology
Faulkner, D.F.	Sierra Leone	Strathclyde	Pharmaceutical Chemistry
*Feltoe, Geoffrey	Rhodesia	Kent	Law
Fontinelle, Stephen	St Lucia	Edinburgh	Tropical Animal Health and Production
Fowler, R.L.H.	Canada	Oxford	Classics
*France, Lynette W.	Guyana	Bristol	Education
Francois, Rory	Trinidad	Leeds	Transport Econ.
*Gaciri, S.J.	Kenya	Sheffield	Geology
Gallagher, Elizabeth J.	Australia	Manchester	English
Ganesh, K.N.	India	Cambridge	Chemistry
Garbary, J.W.D.	Canada	Liverpool	Botany
Garcia, E.F.	Gibraltar	Oxford	Zoology
Garg, A.C.	India	Cranfield Inst. of Technology	Aeronautical Engineering
George, J.B.	Sierra Leone	London	Botany
Georghiou, G.S.	Cyprus	Southampton	Econ. & Stats.
Gervais, Raymond	Canada	Birmingham	African History
Goodridge, C.R.	St Lucia	Southampton	Structural Eng.
Grenade, Florabelle L.	Trinidad	London	Town Planning
Gunawardena, K.A.	Sri Lanka	Glasgow	Medicine
Hagen, L.S.	Canada	London	International Relations
Hamilton, D.H.	Australia	London	Mathematics
Hamling, P.J.O.	Rhodesia	London	Agrarian Dev.
Hasan, Mahmud	Bangladesh	Edinburgh	Gastroenterology
Hassan, Anwar	Bangladesh	Aston	Elec. Eng.
Heah Lee Hsia, Carmel	Malaya	Edinburgh	Linguistics
Hewamanne, Rohini (Mrs)	Sri Lanka	London	Radiation Biology
*Heyliger, Marian (Mrs)	Guyana	Reading	Food Technology
Hiew Kin Loi	Malaysia	Strathclyde	Hydraulics, Hydro- logy & Coastal Dynamics
Hinds, R.R. de C.	Barbados	Edinburgh	Surgery
Ho Kok Tong	Australia	London	Medicine
Hoque, A.M.	Bangladesh	Leeds	Civil Eng.
*Hoque, Md. M.	Bangladesh	Southampton	Irrigation Eng.

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
House, K.E.	Australia	Essex	Elec. Eng.
Hovius, Berend	Canada	London	Law
*Huq, Md. M.	Bangladesh	Swansea	Civil Eng.
Hussain, Md. A.	Bangladesh	Wexham Park Hospital, Slough	Anaesthetics
Islam, Md.A.	Bangladesh	Sheffield	Geology
Jeyaseelan, Kandiah	Sri Lanka	Sheffield	Microbiology
Jim Chi Yung	Hong Kong	Reading	Soil Science
Johnson, Diana M.A.	New Zealand	Oxford	Biochemistry
Kahangwa, Bruno	Tanzania	Cranfield Inst. of Technology	Design of Machine Systems
Kanaka, Raju (Dr)	India	Swansea	Civil Eng.
Kassama, A.B.	Gambia	Strathclyde	Prod. Management & Manufacturing Technology
*Kassulamemba, F.T.	Tanzania	Reading	Linguistics
Kawamba, Chad	Zambia	London	Law
Keenleyside, N.T.T.	Falkland Is.	Birmingham Poly.	Art and Design
*Ker, D.I.	Nigeria	Sussex	African Studies
Khan, A. Md. M	Bangladesh	U.M.I.S.T.	Elec. Eng.
Khondoker, A.S.Md.R.A.	Bangladesh	Aberdeen	Petroleum Geology
Kind, J.N.	Canada	Edinburgh	Resource Manage- ment
Koh Chong Lek	Malaysia	London	Biochemistry
Kolawole, Olatunji	Nigeria	Loughborough	Plant Eng.
*Kumar, Mahendra	Fiji	Nottingham	Environmental Physics
Kundu, Kalipada	Bangladesh	Sussex	Inorganic Chem.
Ladha, Jagdish Kumar	India	Dundee	Botany
Lal, Misri (Dr)	India	Leeds	Inorganic Chem.
Lam Pui Kwan	Hong Kong	London	Dental Surgery
Lam Wah Kit	Hong Kong	London	Medicine
Lambert, I.A.A.	Dominica	Reading	Food Technology
Lavulo, T.L.P.	Tonga	Newcastle	Economics & Social Admin.
Lawson, P.G.	Canada	Oxford	History
Linge, D.S.	Papua New Guinea	London	Nematology
Lloyd, C.W.	Rhodesia	Oxford	Law
Lokeni, Tenise	Western Samoa	Lancaster	Religious Studies
Lukwaro, E.A.	Tanzania	Cambridge	Sociology
McDougall, I.C.	Canada	London	Scandinavian Studies
MacKinnon, Barbara M.	Canada	Aberdeen	Zoology
McKinnon, F.Christine	Canada	Oxford	Philosophy
McMillan, Elizabeth A.	Canada	Edinburgh	Statistics
Maiti, H.S. (Dr)	India	Harwell Research Establishment	Metallurgy
Makanjuola, B.O.	Nigeria	Loughborough	Chemical Eng.
Malomo, I.O.	Nigeria	Edinburgh	Psychiatry
Maloney, R.W.	Guyana	U.M.I.S.T.	Terotechnology
*Manglik, A.K.	India	Exeter	Organic Chemistry
Marshall, Hartley O.	Barbados	Leeds Polytechnic	Art Education
Marshall, Jennifer	Australia	Oxford	Music
Martin, D.K.	Jamaica	Leeds	Construction Eng.
Massay, L.L.C.	Guyana	Cranfield Inst. of Technology	Agric. Eng.

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Maurais, Jacques	Canada	Cambridge	Linguistics
Maynard, P.D.	Bahamas	Cambridge	Law
Mensah, C.A.	Ghana	Reading	Agric.Economics
*Mensurah, J.M.	Sierra Leone	Sheffield	Geography
Merret, D.L.	Canada	London	Economics
*Mhango, L.G.M.	Malawi	Southampton	Electronics
*Miah, Md. N.	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Financial Studies
Mittra, S.(Mrs)	India	Glasgow	Cardiac Surgery
Mohanan, V.	India	Loughborough	Physics
Mubarak, A.M.	Sri Lanka	Cambridge	Chemistry
Muchanga, A.J.	Zambia	Aberystwyth	Agric.Economics
Mukesh, Doble	India	Aston	Chemistry
Muli, Florence M.	Kenya	Edinburgh	Criminology
*Mumo, J.M.	Kenya	Liverpool	Parasitology
*Mundil, H.K.	Mauritius	London	Agric.Economics
Murdoch, B.P.	Australia	Oxford	Social Anthropo- logy
Musuva, J.K.	Kenya	London	Mechanical Eng.
*Mwinjilo, M.L.	Malawi	Newcastle	Agric. Eng.
Najib Lofty bin Arshad	Malaysia	Aberystwyth	Plant Physiology
Nangati, F.M.	Rhodesia	Oxford	Sociology
*Ndomahina, E.T.	Sierra Leone	Bangor	Marine Biology
Nduati, P.H.	Kenya	Southampton	Structural Eng.
Nembou, Cecilia S.	Papua New Guinea	Sussex	Operational Research
Nettle, G.A.A.	Australia	Oxford	Law
Nishat, A-U.	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Civil Eng.
Nixon, H.L.	Canada	Oxford	Law
Nizami, W.A.	India	London	Parasitology
Nkanza, P.K.	Zambia	Strathclyde	Production Eng. and Management
Nketsia-Tabiri, Josephine	Ghana	Reading	Food Technology
Ntalami, E.H.	Kenya	Sheffield	Accounting and Financial Management
Nyazema, N.Z.	Rhodesia	Liverpool	Pharmacology
Nyoni, M.J.M.	Rhodesia	London	Agrarian Develop- ment Overseas
*Nzibo, Y.A.	Kenya	Glasgow	Latin American Studies
Okine, L.K. N-A	Ghana	Surrey	Biochemistry
*Olympio, Nana E.(Mrs)	Ghana	Bath	Biology
Omar, Asma (Mrs)	Malaysia	London	Paediatrics
*Onawunmi, Grace O.(Mrs)	Nigeria	Manchester	Pharmacy
Oni, G.A.	Nigeria	London	Medical Stats.
Onsiong, Man Shung	Mauritius	Central London Poly.	Quantity Surveying
Onyango-Otieno, V.P.	Kenya	Dundee	Mathematics
Osman, I.M.F.M.	Mauritius	Edinburgh	Electronics and Engineering
Padman, Russell	Australia	Cambridge	Radio Astronomy
Parameswaran, S.A.	Sri Lanka	London	Mechanical Eng.
Parshad, V.R.	India	Moltano Inst. Cambridge	Zoology
Pathak, S.K. (Dr)	India	Essex	Fluid Dynamics

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Patterson, T.O.	Jamaica	London	Law
Paul, N.K.	Bangladesh	Aberystwyth	Plant Breeding
*Perera, I.K.	Sri Lanka	Hull	Physics
Pessey, D.E.	Ghana	London	Animal Nutrition
Porter, W.N.	Australia	Oxford	Politics
Prothero, B.G.	Australia	London	History of European Art
Pulton, Sunita K.	Mauritius	Nottingham	Chemistry
*Quansah, Charles	Ghana	Cranfield Inst. of Technology	Agric. Eng.
Radhamohan, S.K.(Dr)	India	Liverpool	Mechanical Eng.
Rae, Patricia M.	Canada	Oxford	English
Rahman, Ametuj J.E.N(Mrs)	Bangladesh	Manchester	Pathology
*Rai, Alok	India	London	English
*Rajasekhar, Mallashappa	India	Edinburgh	Veterinary Pathology
Rakoto, Aporosa	Fiji	Manchester	Sociology
Ram Mohan, Vasu	India	Aston	Physics
*Ramkissoon, Jairaj	Mauritius	Reading	Animal Prod.
Ramrattan, D.V.	Trinidad	London	Concrete Struc- tures & Techno- logy
Roopnarine, B.N.	Guyana	Strathclyde	Public Health Eng.
Rukini, Mandiuamba	Rhodesia	Rading	Tropical Agric. Economics
Rupp, S.J.	Canada	Oxford	Comparative Lit.
St Pierre, P.M.	Canada	Manchester	Structural Eng.
Safiullah, A.M. Md.	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Civil Eng.
Sarukesi, K.	India	Birmingham	Eng. Production
Sawh, L.R.	Trinidad	Edinburgh	Surgery
Schembri, P.J.	Malta	Glasgow	Zoology
Selim, N.M.	Bangladesh	Oxford	History
Sesay, M.S.	Sierra Leone	Southampton	Education
Sethi, R.R.	India	Reading	Microbiology
Sharma, V.K.	India	Manchester	Physics
Shivashankaran, B.S.	India	Bangor	Electronic Eng.
Shukla, M.K.	India	Strathclyde	Geology
Sibanda, C.J.	Rhodesia	Swansea	Social Planning
*Singh, R.K.	India	Kent	Statistics
Singh, V.P.	India	Leeds	Textile Indust.
Siu Hon-Wah	Hong Kong	London	Computer Science
Studdert, Joanne	Australia	Oxford	History
Sudarshan, Ratna M.(Mrs)	India	Cambridge	Economics
Sukamar, R.	India	Open	Biology
Sutherland, Patricia R.	Jamaica	Birmingham	Education
Tam Ping Leung, Patrick	Hong Kong	London	Physiology
Taneri, Ufuk	Cyprus	Keele	Chemistry & Ed.
*Tennakoon, T.M.S.B.	Sri Lanka	Aston	Electrical Eng.
Thomson, D.W.	New Zealand	Cambridge	History
*Togun, E.A.	Nigeria	Manchester	Physics
Toh Choo Gait	Malaysia	London	Dentistry
*Toh Kin Woon	Malaysia	Birmingham	Development Planning
Tommy, D.D.	Gambia	London	Analytical Chemistry

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Tuitama, P.T.S.	Western Samoa	Edinburgh	Medicine
Uddin, Md. R.	Bangladesh	Aberystwyth	Plant Breeding
Underhill, P.R.	Canada	York	Physics
Upadhyia, A.R.	India	Cranfield Inst. of Technology	Aeronautical Eng.
Vasagar, M.M.	Singapore	Keele	Education
Volpato, Richard	Australia	Cambridge	Sociology
Wabatagore, R.V.S.	Rhodesia	Reading	Statistics
Wadge, Marilyn	Canada	Sussex	German History
Waluchow, W.J.	Canada	Oxford	Philosophy
*Wan Md. R. bin W.A.R.	Malaysia	U.W.I.S.T.	Psychology
Wang Yu Ching, Rebecca	Hong Kong	London	Medicine
Williamson, T.M.	Jamaica	Reading	Technology of Crop Protection
Woodhouse, Bonnie S.	Canada	London	Human Genetics
Wright, E.W.	Canada	Cambridge	Law
Wright, Julie (Mrs)	Australia	Bristol	Psychodrama
Yadav, Ram Adhar (Dr)	India	Aberystwyth	Physics
Yadav, Ramesh C.	India	Loughborough	Engineering Prod.
Yeung Ching-Hei	Hong Kong	Reading	Physiology and Biochemistry
Yost, D.T.	Australia	Edinburgh	Mathematics
Young, K.R.	Australia	London	Social Anthropol.

* Denotes Academic Staff Scholar

HONG KONG

Leong, Khin See	Singapore	The Chinese Univ. of Hong Kong	Education (Curriculum Dev.)
Suraweera, Alankarage Wedeha	Sri Lanka	Hong Kong	Industrial Eng.

CANADA

Adade, Sophia	Ghana	Manitoba	Food Sciences
Adeghe, Louis	Nigeria	Toronto	Civil Eng.
Agyei, Opoku	Ghana	Queen's	Civil Eng.
Ajayi, Joseph	Nigeria	New Brunswick	Surveying Eng.
Ameny, Patrice	Uganda	Calgary	Structural Eng.
Bernard, Blaudette	Jamaica	Saskatchewan	Crop Science
Bowles, Etienne	Bahamas	McGill	Religion
Boyce, Darcy	Barbados	Toronto	Management Stud.
Byrne, Jeffrey	Australia	Simon Fraser	Economics
Chabwela, Harry	Zambia	Guelph	Zoology
Chanda Mutale	Zambia	Queen's	Mining Eng.
Cheung Yuet Wah	Hong Kong	McMaster	Sociology
Chrysanthou, Elias	Cyprus	New Brunswick	Mechanical Eng.
Chui, Edmond	Hong Kong	Toronto	Social Work
Cyrus, Carleton	Grenada	Carleton	Electrical Eng.
Dapaah, Samuel	Ghana	Guelph	Agric. Eng.
Darboe, Abubakarr	Gambia	Ottawa	Law

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Devi, Maya	India	Alberta	Linguistics
Durup, Josette	Seychelles	Acadia	Psychology
Exner, Rolf	Australia	British Columbia	Electrical Eng.
Foley, Christine	United Kingdom	Toronto	History & Philo- sophy of Ed.
Gangapadhya, Gautam	India	McGill	Computer Science
Gbordzoe, Anku	Ghana	Western	Engineering Sc.
Halim, Abdul	Bangladesh	Carleton	International Relations
Hansen, Christina	Ghana	McGill	Biochemistry
Haque, Abul	Bangladesh	Western	Computer Science
Hinds, Jocelyn	Barbados	Manitoba	Mathematics
Iqbal, Mofak-Kharul	Bangladesh	Carleton	Mechanical Eng.
Ishani, Zarina	Tanzania	Windsor	Economics
Islam, Muhammad	Bangladesh	McMaster	Physics
Jessup, Barry	Australia	McMaster	Mathematics
Jahan, Selim	Bangladesh	McGill	Economics
Kahlon, Sukhjinder	India	New Brunswick	Electrical Eng.
Kamara, Kekura	Sierra Leone	Guelph	Animal & Poultry Science
Kanwar, Jagwant	India	Guelph	Horticulture
Kargbo, Dennis	Sierra Leone	British Columbia	Education
Kariuki, Priscilla	Kenya	Alberta	Psychology
Kashoro, Erasto	Tanzania	Alberta	Electrical Eng.
Kemal, Abdullah	Malaysia	Memorial	Education
Koh, Francis	Singapore	British Columbia	Business Admin.
Lebbe, Ishak	Sri Lanka	British Columbia	Rural Economy
Lee, Catherine	United Kingdom	Waterloo	Psychology
Lushiku, Elias	Tanzania	Waterloo	Solar Energy
Maheshwari, Prem	India	Guelph	Food Science
Maiti, Ranen	India	British Columbia	Metallurgy
Manaff, Faridah	Malaysia	British Columbia	Education
Marothia, Dinesh	India	Manitoba	Agric. Economics
Mathur, Rajiv	India	McGill	Applied Geophysics
Mbogah, Stephen	Kenya	Alberta	Rural Economics
McGlade, Jacqueline	United Kingdom	Guelph	Zoology
McNamara, Philip	Australia	McGill	Law
Moniz, Trevor	Bermuda	Western	Business Admin.
Moore, Oswin	Tinidad	Manitoba	Civil Eng.
Morant, Lincoln	Jamaica	Carleton	Electrical Eng.
Morrow, John	New Zealand	York	Political Science
Msisha, Ronnie	Malawi	Toronto	Law
Nand, Sachchida	India	Ottawa	Chemistry
Nasim, Mushtag	Bangladesh	Calgary	Civil Eng.
Njage, Jackson	Kenya	Toronto	Education
Oduah, Obi	Nigeria	McGill	Management Sc.
Okinda, Sharon	Kenya	Toronto	Library Science
Omoregie, Osaren	Nigeria	Toronto	Education
Perdomo, Carlos	Belize	Calgary	Education
Perera, Amerasinhage	Sri Lanka	Guelph	Animal & Poultry Science
Portelli, John	Malta	McGill	Philosophy
Raghavendia, Bangalore	India	British Columbia	Business Admin.
Raman, Bhuvaraham	India	Concordia	Systems Electro- nics

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Rao, Madhusudan	India	Toronto	Industrial Eng.
Rawat, Gauri	India	Manitoba	Plant Science
Saggar, Surinder	India	Saskatchewan	Soil Science
Sikdar, Prabeer	India	Waterloo	Transportation Engineering
Singh, Baishnab	India	British Columbia	Chemistry
Srivastava, Satish	India	Guelph	Veterinary Micro- biology and Immunology
Srivasthsan, K.	India	Queen's	Electrical Eng.
Thirkell, Peter	New Zealand	Western	Business Admin.
Thistelwood, Howard	United Kingdom	Simon Fraser	Pest Management
Tuisuga, Sofara	Western Samoa	Simon Fraser	Pest Management
Turner, Stephen	United Kingdom	Regina	Visual Arts
Uditha Dhamma, Gangema	Sri Lanka	Western	Mathematics
Van der Poorten, George	Sri Lanka	Guelph	Crop Science
Venkatarawappa, T.	India	Guelph	Horticulture
Waiyaki, Nyoke	Kenya	British Columbia	English
Wall, Gavin	New Zealand	McGill	Agric. Eng.
Watkins, Adrian	United Kingdom	Guelph	Pathology
Watty, Mary	Trinidad	British Columbia	Business Admin.
Yee, Lai Meng	Singapore	Windsor	Social Work
Yound, Jennifer	New Zealand	Toronto	Educational Psychology
Zakaria, Haji	Malaysia	Alberta	Education

INDIA

Baguwant, M.	Mauritius	K G's Medical College, Lucknow	Oral Surgery
Bempong, I.A.	Kenya	Govind Ballabh Pant	Animal Science
Cadersa, M.	Mauritius	PG Inst. of Medical Ed. & Research	Pathology
Cooshna, B.	Mauritius	Fergusson Coll. Poona	Physics
Duah, P.B.	Ghana	Delhi	(BA)
Gaston, A.J.	United Kingdom	Calicut	Zoology
Jamnadas, G.	Fiji	Medical Coll. Patiala	Medicine
Kechit, Z.A.	Malaysia	Film & Television Inst. Poona	Photography
Kununka, J.M.	Uganda	Govind Ballabh Pant	Agronomy
Lalljee, B.	Mauritius	Indian Agriculture Research Inst. New Delhi	Agriculture
Mahadevan, J.V.	Malaysia	Lady Hardinge Med. Coll. New Delhi	Medicine
Mathenge, P.W.	Kenya	Government Coll. Chandigarh	Commerce
Mishra, S.	Canada	Deccan Coll. Poona	Archaeology
Mitchiner, J.E.	United Kingdom	Visva Bharati, Santiniketan	Philosophy
Mpungu, J.D.	Uganda	Delhi	Commerce

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Nathan, C.	Malaysia	Indian Inst. of Technology, Madras	(B Tech)
Okyere-Owusu, .S.M.	Ghana	Delhi	(B.Sc.)
Orr, W.M.	United Kingdom	Kerala	Education
Perrett, R.W.	New Zealand	Banaras Hindu	Philosophy
Purahoo, H.L.	Mauritius	Medical Coll. Rewa	Medicine
Rakesh, R.C.	Fiji	Delhi	Hindi
Ramachandran, K.	Malaysia	Delhi	Pre-Medical
Ranwala, R.C.	Sri Lanka	J. Nehru	Economics
Salim, Ali A.	Tanzania	Delhi	(BA)
Sharma, N.	Fiji	Medical Coll. Amritsar	Medicine
Singh, N.C.S.	Guyana	Indian Agricultural Research Inst. New Delhi	Agriculture
Sobagrah, R.	Mauritius	Delhi	Economics
Wimaladharma, R.L.	Sri Lanka	Lucknow	Hindi

JAMAICA

Goru Hane	Papua New Guinea	UWI	Education
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MALAYSIA

Davidson, J.P.	United Kingdom	Malaya	(MA)
Okwi, W.E.	Uganda	Malaya	Regional Planning

NEW ZEALAND

Barker, J.H.	Canada	Victoria	Anthropology
Battersby, D.A.	Australia	Waikato	Education
De Silva, H.N.	Sri Lanka	Massey	Horticulture
Ellis, Jane	United Kingdom	Victoria	Plant Biology
Ioannides, P.	Cyprus	Victoria	Geography
Kampanellas, P.G.	Cyprus	Lincoln	Agriculture
Leong, K.S.	Singapore	Canterbury	Accountancy
Murty, K.V.V.S.	India	Victoria	Geology
Sin, Y.T.	Mauritius	Massey	Education
Singh, P.C.	Fiji	Massey	Education
Taal, A.B.S.	Gambia	Massey	Business Studies

NIGERIA

Aliwa, J.A.N.	Uganda	Lagos	Engineering
Britain, Miss A.K.	United Kingdom	Ibadan	Political Economy
Jayawickma, N.T.A.	Sri Lanka	Nigeria, Nsukka	Geophysics

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
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TRINIDAD & TOBAGO

Imoh, V.	Nigeria	UWI	Agronomy
Rjoa, H.	Mauritius	UWI	Agronomy

REGISTER OF FELLOWS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP AWARDS DURING
THE PERIOD 1977-1978

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
AUSTRALIA		
<u>Australian Visiting Fellowships</u>		
Miss Catherine Boyle, HMI, Scottish Education Department, Edinburgh	United Kingdom	To consult, advise and conduct lectures on the provision of early childhood services.
Mr Tyrrell Burgess, Head, School for Independent Study, North East London Polytechnic	United Kingdom	Participated as keynote speaker in the annual national conference of the Federation of Staff Associations of Colleges of Advanced Education; visited colleges of advanced education, State and Federal education bodies in a range of Australian States.
Dr D.F. Coates, Director-General, Canada Centre for Mineral and Energy Technology, Ottawa	Canada	Presented series of guest lec- tures at the University of Queens- land; visited key mining centres in Australia for observation and consultation; lectured at uni- versities in a range of Australian States.
Mr J.F. Porter, Principal, Bulmershe College of Higher Education, Reading	United Kingdom	Participated as keynote speaker at the annual conference of the Conference of Principals of Colleges of Advanced Education, consultation with academics and educationists at colleges of advanced education, universities and other education bodies through- out Australia on the reorganiza- tion and rationalization of post- secondary education, with parti- cular reference to teacher training.
Prof. John Merritt, Professor of Educational Studies, The Open University	United Kingdom	To consult and advise on remedial reading teaching and programmes in State education organizations and tertiary institutions.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
Dr W. Taylor, Deputy Director, R S McLaughlin Examination and Research Centre, University of Alberta, Edmonton	Canada	To consult, advise and lecture on the implementation of computer- based instruction techniques in the teaching of medicine in relevant institutions in a number of Australian States.

Visiting Professorship

Prof. Alan Robertson, Honorary Professor, University of Edinburgh, Deputy Chief Scientific Officer in the Agricultural Research Council, Unit of Animal Genetics, Edinburgh	United Kingdom
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BRITAIN

Commonwealth Visiting Professorships

Prof. N.O. Addo, Director, Population Dynamics Programme, University of Ghana	Ghana	In the Department of Social Anthropology and the African Studies Centre at the University of Cambridge, continued his research and writings and orga- nized and took part in seminars on urbanization, migration and economic growth in Ghana.
Prof. Shiv K. Kumar, Chairman, Department of English, University of Hyderabad	India	In the Faculty of Humanities at the University of Kent at Canter- bury, took part in teaching (the short story), collected material for his proposed book on John Keats and completed a book of poems, a novel and several short stories.
Prof. Endel Tulving, Chairman, Department of Psychology, University of Toronto	Canada	In the Department of Experimental Psychology at the University of Oxford, worked on a book on the psychology of human memory, gave talks, participated in research seminars and generally discussed research problems of common interest with colleagues; visited and lectured at other institutions including the University of Bristol, Cambridge, Durham, London, St Andrews, Stirling and Sussex and several learned societies.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
Prof. G.S. Verma, Head of Department of Physics, Banaras Hindu University	India	In the Department of Physics at the University of Nottingham, familiarized himself with certain experimental techniques in Solid State Physics and worked on the theoretical aspects of research in progress; he gave and parti- cipated in seminars at Notting- ham and visited the Universities of Coleraine and Oxford.

Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships

		<u>Primary Centre of Study</u>
Prof. Siddiquillah, Principal, Rajshahi Medical College	Bangladesh	Edinburgh
Prof. T.A. Sinnathuray, Professor and Head of Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Malaya	Malaysia	Aberdeen
Prof. K.A.S.M.A. Quader, Professor of Anaesthesiology, Dacca Medical College	Bangladesh	London
Prof. Abdul Quasem, Principal, Dacca Medical College	Bangladesh	Nottingham

Commonwealth Medical Fellowships

<u>Name & University or Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject of Study</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>
Agarwal, Padam K.(Mrs) K.G.Medical College,Lucknow	India	Cytology and Cytochemistry	London
Banerjee, A.K. Institute of Postgraduate Medical Education and Research, Chandigarh	India	Neuropathology	Belfast
Bapat, Veena (Mrs) M.L.N.Medical College, Allahabad	India	Neuropharmacology	London
Brown, D.J. Melbourne	Australia	Calcium Metabolism	London
Cameron, D.J.S. Royal Children's Hospital, Melbourne	Australia	Paediatric Gastroenterology	London
Dash, Shreedhar, M.K.C.G. Medical College, Berhampur	India	Haemolytic Anaemias	London

<u>Name & University or Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject of Study</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>
Gogi, Ravinder, J.N. Medical College, Aligarh	India	Ocular Immunology	London
Hartmann, P.E. Western Australia	Australia	Lactation Research	Cambridge
Kalra, Kanwal (Mrs) M.L.B. Medical College, Jhansi	India	Neonatology	London
Khan, M.B. J.N. Medical College, Aligarh	India	Histochemistry	Southampton
Khan, M.Y. J.N. Medical College, Aligarh	India	Community Medicine	London
Kibria, Golam Sylhet Medical College, Sylhet	Bangladesh	Cardio-pulmonary Research	Liverpool
Kumar, Ramesh All India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi	India	Renal Disease	London
Kumar, Ramesh S.N. Medical College, Agra	India	Child Development	London
Lam How Mun, Peter Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Hepatic Circulation	Glasgow
Misra, A.C. M.K.C.G. Medical College, Berhampur	India	Nuclear Medicine	Liverpool
Nityanandan, Kalyani (Mrs) Madras Medical College	India	Cardiology	London
Parija, A.C. M.K.C.G. Medical College, Berhampur	India	Neonatal Paediatrics	Glasgow
Perera, P.A. J. Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Protein Synthesis	London
Prakash, Brahm All-India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi	India	Microneuro- surgery	Leeds,
Qureshi, M.U. J.N. Medical College, Aligarh	India	Radiotherapy	London
Sande, G.M. Nairobi	Kenya	Neurosurgery	Belfast and Glasgow

<u>Name & University or Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject of Study</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>
Sapru, R.P. Institute of Postgraduate Medical Education and Research, Chandigarh	India	Clinical Cardiology	Edinburgh
Satapathy, R.K. S.C.B. Medical College, Cuttack	India	Clinical Genetics	Edinburgh
Swaminathan, A.K. Madras Medical College	India	Venereology	London
Teoh Peck Chuan, Singapore	Singapore	Lun Function/ Clinical Pharmacology	London
Thornhill, D.P. Rhodesia	Rhodesia	Pharmacology	Birmingham
Toh Ban-Hock, Monash	Australia	Pathology and Immunology	London
Varma, P.K. Patna Medical College	India	Microsurgery	East Grinstead
Venkataiah, S.T. Karnatak Medical College	India	Haematology	London
Wamola, I.A. Nairobi	Kenya	Medical Micro- biology	London

Commonwealth Academic Staff Fellowships

Ahmed, Ekhlasuddin, Chittagong	Bangladesh	Meteorology	Edinburgh
Akbar, Md. Ali Rajshahi	Bangladesh	Demography	London(LSE)
Akhtaruzzaman, M. Dacca	Bangladesh	Cytogenetics	Oxford
Akinsanya, Adeoye Lagos	Nigeria	Law	London(LSE)
Anjaneyulu, A.S.R. Andhra	India	Chemistry	Reading
Anyanwu, C.N. Ibadan	Nigeria	Adult Education	Manchester
Asomaning, W.A. Ghana	Ghana	Organic Chemistry	Cambridge
Baig, Nafees Aligarh Muslim	India	Business Studies	Manchester

<u>Name & University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject of Study</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>
Banerjee, Debiprasad Haryana Agricultural	India	Helminthology	London (LSHTM)
Chakravorthy, S. Delhi	India	History	Cambridge
Chan, Gin Hor Nanyang	Singapore	Operational Research	Lancaster
Dabo, S.K. Sierra Leone, Fourah Bay	Sierra Leone	French Literature	London (Birkbeck Coll)
Dewan, M.L. Bangladesh Agricultural	Bangladesh	Veterinary Pathology	Edinburgh
Dube, R.S. Saugar	India	Population Geography	Liverpool
De Silva, W.A. Colombo Campus	Sri Lanka	Education	Sussex
Islam, Md. F. Rajshahi	Bangladesh	Metallurgy	London (Impe- rial College)
Jeje, L. K. Ife	Nigeria	Geomorphology	Reading
Kam, Yee Kiew (Miss) Universiti Sains Malaysia	Malaysia	Botany	Aberdeen
Khan, Md. A.A. Chittagong	Bangladesh	Plant Physiology	St. Andrew's
Kolawole, E.G. Ahmadu Bello	Nigeria	Polymer Chemistry	Aston in Birmingham
Kulatilaka, C.R. Vidyalankara Campus	Sri Lanka	Mathematics Ed.	London (Chelsea Coll)
Kwok Hon-Lee, Harry Chinese University	Hong Kong	Medical Physics	Sheffield
Lasebikan, B.A. Ife	Nigeria	Soil Zoology	York
Matin, Abdul Dacca	Bangladesh	Philosophy	Oxford
Mishra, P.K. Jadavpur	India	Medical Eng.	Birmingham
Mishra, R.R. North-Eastern Hill	India	Plant Biology	Newcastle upon Tyne

<u>Name & University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject of Study</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>
Mukhopadhyay, A.K. G.B. Pant University of Agriculture and Technology	India	Plant Pathology	Newcastle upon Tyne
Mweene, Benjamin Zambia	Zambia	Mathematics	Birmingham
Nerkar, Y.S. Marathwada Agricultural	India	Plant Breeding	Wales (Aberystwyth)
Nwana, O.C. Nigeria	Nigeria	Science Education	Wales (Cardiff)
Omode, A.A. Ife	Nigeria	Chemistry	Leeds
Onyekwelu, S.C. Nigeria	Nigeria	Ecology	Wales (Bangor)
Orisakwe, Livinus Nigeria	Nigeria	Comparative Lite- rature	Wales (Swansea)
Patnaik, S.C. Utkal	India	Regional Planning	Glasgow and London (Uni- versity Coll)
Rahim, A.H.M.A. Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology	Bangladesh	Electrical Eng.	Strathclyde
Reddy, S.R.R. Poona	India	Comparative Biochemistry	London (Guy's Hospital Medical Sch)
Sareen, M.L. Panjab, Chandigarh	India	Zoology	Sheffield
Shan, H.S. Roorkee	India	Ergonomics	Loughborough
Suraweera, A.V. Vidyodya Campus	Sri Lanka	Sociology of Literature	Kent
Tan, Thiam Soon Singapore	Singapore	Business Management	Cranfield Inst. of Technology
Tiway, H.V. Revishankar	India	Solid State Physics	London (Queen Mary College)
Usoro, E.J. Ibadan	Nigeria	Economic History	London (SOAS)

<u>Name & University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject of Study</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>
Wickramasuriya, B.S.S.A. Peradeniya Campus	Sri Lanka	Linguistics	London (SOAS)
Wijayanayake, R.H. Vidyodaya Campus	Sri Lanka	Inorganic Chemistry	Leeds
Wijewanta, E.A.	Sri Lanka	Bacteriology	Reading

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
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CANADA

Canadian Research Fellowships

Dr G.M.W.Cook, Head, Membrane Biochemistry Unit, Strangeways Research Laboratory, Cambridge, England	United Kingdom	Tenable at the Department of Zoology, University of Alberta, where as a carbohydrate bio- chemist he will work on the separation and characterization of the cell surface glycoproteins during very early embryogenesis. He will give lectures and parti- cipate in informal discussions in this field within the Univer- sity.
Dr B. Vijaya Rangan, Senior Lecturer, School of Civil Engineering, University of New South Wales	Australia	Tenable at Department of Civil Engineering, University of Calgary. Dr Rangan's expertise in limit state methods would be invaluable in the Department's research programme in developing proce- dures which would permit a design engineer to suppress undesirable torsional hinges. It is expected that he would be able to contri- bute significantly to the develop- ment of design procedures for curved beams. In addition, his participation would permit broad- ening of the programme to include development of design procedures for reinforced concrete frames which have components subject to torsion.

Canadian Visiting Fellowships

Mr Alan W. Bell, Lecturer in Mathematical Education, Shell Centre, University of Birming- ham	United Kingdom	Tenable at the Department of Mathematics, Concordia University. Dr Bell would be expected to acquaint himself with all aspects of the Department's involvement in Mathematics education and meet the teachers following the
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<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
		Department's programmes. He would mainly work informally with students and faculty and would conduct a series of faculty seminars. His advice would be sought particularly in connection with the Department's plans for the initial training of teachers and research in Mathematics education.
Dr Vernon R. Fowler, Principal Scientific Officer, Head of Non- Ruminant Section, Depart- ment of Applied Nutrition, The Rowett Research Institute, Bucksburn, Aberdeen, Scotland	United Kingdom	Tenable at the Department of Animal Science, University of Alberta. Dr Fowler is an inter- nationally recognised expert in the fields of animal growth, development and genetic evalua- tion. He will be expected to deliver a short series of open lectures in the basic aspects of growth and development and their genetic implications. He will also conduct advanced seminars with postgraduate stu- dents and faculty members who have particular interest in his studies. These lectures are expected to result in Dr Fowler being used by students and faculty members in many disci- plines as a consultant in the planning and interpretation of research programmes to which his knowledge could contribute. He would also be expected to visit a number of other research estab- lishments in Canada.
Dr Michael E. Hoare, James Cook Research Fellow, Royal Society of New Zealand, and Professor, Victoria University, New Zealand	New Zealand	Tenable at the Department of History, Simon Fraser University. To teach one course on Explora- tion of the Northern Pacific with special reference to the voyages of Captain James Cook. He would also contribute to a seminar for graduate students and lecture on the above subject at other universities and regional colleges and, if time allows, to histori- cal societies.
Mr Peter A. Teggelove, Director of Catholic Education, Diocese of Ballarat, Victoria, Australia	Australia	Tenable at Metropolitan Separate School Board of Toronto. To understand the governance of Ontario schools by trustees; to study the curriculum model deve- loped by the Toronto board and

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
		and others and through visits to schools, and discussions with supervisory officers, principals and teachers to examine methods and problems of implementation and evaluation; to examine teacher development programmes; to look at alternative educational developments in Toronto, particularly the Community College system which is of great interest to Australians. The Fellow would share with the Toronto Board the insights of his own board and Australian educators on the above areas of study.
Mr Joseph Wilczynski, Associate Professor of Economics, Faculty of Military Studies, University of New South Wales, Royal Military College Duntroon, Australia	Australia	Tenable at the Institute of Soviet and East European Studies, Carleton University. To take part in seminars at the Institute as well as in the School of International Affairs, participate in an international conference on East-West Trade and Eastern European Integration and give a seminar in the Department of External Affairs of the Government of Canada. He will visit other Soviet and East European Studies Centres in Western and Central Canada and during the remainder of the visit will engage in research for a book he is preparing on Comparative Monetary Economics.

NEW ZEALAND

Prestige Fellowships

Prof. R. Hoggart, Warden Goldsmiths' College University of London	United Kingdom
Prof. C.R.W. Spedding, Agriculture, University of Reading	United Kingdom
Dr W. Taylor, Director, University of London Institute of Ed.	United Kingdom
Prof. G.G. Hough, English, Darwin College, Cambridge	United Kingdom

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
<u>Administrative Fellow</u>		
Mr R.A. Palmer, Senior Assistant Secretary, University of Birmingham	United Kingdom	

TABLES (1977-1978)

NOTE: In all tables where they appear, figures in brackets denote the number of women included in the preceding number

TABLE 1 NOMINATIONS INVITED BY AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia 1979	Britain 1978	Hong Kong 1978	Canada 1978	Cyprus 1978	Ghana 1978	India 1978	Jamaica 1978	Malaysia 1978	Malta 1978	New Zealand 1979	Nigeria 1978	Sierra Leone 1978	Sri Lanka 1978	Trinidad & Tobago 1978	TOTAL
Australia		45	3	8		2	2	2	2		3			2	1	70
Bahamas	2	2	4	2					2		2				1	15
Bangladesh	NS	40	3	12					2		2					59
Barbados		4	3	2							2			2	1	14
Botswana		1	2	2							2				1	8
Britain	5		3	20		6	5	2	2		5			2	1	53
Belize		2	4	2					2		2			6	1	19
Bermuda		2		2							2				1	7
B. Solomon Is		1		2							2				1	6
B. Virgin Is	10	1		2				2			NS					15
Brunei		1		2							2				1	6
Falkland Is		1									NS					1
Gibraltar		2	4	2					2		NS			6	1	17
Gilbert Is		1		2					2		2					7
Hong Kong	2	12		4				2	2		2			2	1	27
New Hebrides		1		2					2		NS			2	1	8
St Helena		1		2					NS		1			NS	1	5
Turks & Caicos																-
Tuvalu		1									2					3
Antigua		2		2					2		1		1	1		9
Montserrat		1		2					2		NS				1	6
St Kitts-N-A		2		2					2		1				1	8
Dominica		2		2					2		NS			2	1	9
St Lucia		2		2					2		NS			2	1	9
St Vincent		2		2							NS				1	5
Canada	10	65	4				2	2	2		4			NS	1	90
Cyprus	1	6	3	2			1	2	2		2			1	1	21
Fiji	2	1	1	2	2		3		2		2			2	1	18
Gambia		2	2	2							2				1	9
Ghana		10	2	6			2	2	2		2				2	28
Grenada		2		2							NS			2		6
Guyana		4	3	6			1		2		2				1	19
India	2	67	2	40				2	2		2	3		2	1	123
Jamaica		8	3	4							2				1	18
Kenya	2	9	4	10			4		3		2			1	1	36
Lesotho		2	2	2			1				2				1	10
Malawi		4	2	6							2				1	15
Malaysia	2	12	3	8			6	2			2			2	1	38
Malta		3	3	6					2		2			2	1	19
Mauritius		5	2	2			7		2		2				1	21
Nauru		1									NS				1	2
New Zealand	6	15	3	6				2	2					2	1	37
Nigeria	1	45	2	14			1	2			2				1	68
Papua New Guinea		2		2			1				NS					5
Rhodesia		6							1		2				1	6
Seychelles		1		2			2		2		2					9
Sierra Leone		8	4	4			1		2		2			6	1	28
Singapore	2	10	3	14					2		2				1	34
Sri Lanka		10	2	8			4				2	2			1	31
Swaziland		1	2	4							2				1	10
Tanzania		9	2	14			4				2				1	32
Tonga	3	1		2			2		2		2				1	13
Trinidad & Tobago	1	6	2	6			1	2	2		2			2	1	23
Uganda				6							2	2			1	14
Western Samoa	3	2		2					2		4			2	1	16
Zambia	2	4	4	8					2		2			1	1	14
TOTAL	56	450	86	270	2	8	50	28	62	-	89	9	1	52	46	1,209

NS: No specific number

TABLE 2: APPLICATIONS RECEIVED IN THE NOMINATING COUNTRIES FOR COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS
The table shows the number (where notified) of applications received during the year in the nominating countries for Commonwealth Scholarships tenable overseas

APPLICATIONS RECEIVED BY																	NOMINATING COUNTRIES									
	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Cyprus	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	Total										
Australia		113(35)	4(22)	44(12)		2(1)	4		3(1)		6(1)	3(1)		1	1	180(53)										
Bahamas		8(4)	1	9(7)					1		2(1)				1	22(12)										
Bangladesh	c	c	c	c					c							800(100)										
Barbados		29(7)	3(1)	44(14)										1	1(1)	78(23)										
Botswana																-										
Britain	58		9	133		7	21	12	7		34	15		5	1	302(69)										
Belize		2	3(1)	3(2)							1				1	9(3)										
Bermuda																1										
B. Solomon Is																-										
B. Virgin Is				2(2)												2(2)										
Brunei		1		2												3										
Falkland Is		4		1										1		4										
Gibraltar		2														4										
Gilbert Is																-										
Hong Kong	39(8)	75(16)		51(9)				1	4		18(5)	3			1	192(38)										
New Hebrides																-										
St Helena																-										
Turks & Caicos																-										
Tuvalu																-										
Antigua		1		1												2										
Montserrat		4(2)		5(4)												9(6)										
St Kitts-N-A		2		4(1)												6(1)										
Dominica		12(3)		14(5)					1					8(2)	2(1)	37(11)										
St Lucia		10(2)		13(3)										1		24(5)										
St Vincent														1		1										
Canada	70(26)	355(132)	4(1)				4(3)	2	2		32(13)	1(1)		1(1)		471(177)										
Cyprus	1	139(41)		32(4)			7	8						2(2)		189(47)										
Fiji	68(6)	18(6)	5	4					7(1)		5			4	1(1)	112(14)										
Gambia																-										
Ghana															2	2										
Grenada		10(3)		3(2)							1					14(5)										
Guyana		20(5)	10	30(3)			5		4		10					79(8)										
India	5	a		a				a			109	28(1)		13		2068(164)										
Jamaica	2(2)	46(22)		48(23)							12(4)				3	111(51)										

TABLE 2 Cont'd

NOMINATING COUNTRIES																
APPLICATIONS RECEIVED BY																
	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Cyprus	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	
Kenya	11	57(4)	6	32(4)	b	b	b	b	b		1	b		b	b	181(16)
Lesotho																-
Malawi																-
Malaysia		67(12)		28(5)			43(17)		2		11	22(5)				160(39)
Malta		83(13)	5	40(80)												141(21)
Mauritius																-
Nauru																-
New Zealand	14(5)	42(12)		24(5)										1		81(22)
Nigeria	NS	NS	NS	NS		NS	NS		NS		NS			NS		-
Papua New Guinea																-
Rhodesia																-
Seychelles		2(2)		1(1)					1		2(1)					6(4)
Sierra Leone		65(6)		65(12)					2		5(3)			13	4(1)	149(19)
Singapore	5(3)	12(3)	9(4)	29					1							61(13)
Sri Lanka																-
Swaziland																-
Tanzania																-
Tonga	43(16)	7(2)		11(9)			5(2)		6(4)		25(9)			1	3	100(42)
Trinidad & Tobago	6(2)	64(21)		88(29)				6(5)	3(1)							168(58)
Uganda																-
Western Samoa	3	8(2)		14(2)	12				3(1)					4	3	47(5)
Zambia	11(3)	42(3)	1	40(6)					2		2			3(1)	2	103(13)
TOTAL	336(85)	1,300(358)	60(11)	815(208)	12	9(2)	89(28)	29(6)	49(10)	-	276(41)	72(9)	-	60(8)	25(4)	5919(1041)

(a) a joint competition for which 1913(163) applications were received

(b) for any Commonwealth country 74(8)

(c) joint competitions

TABLE 3: NOMINATIONS MADE TO THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number (where notified) of nominations submitted by the nominating countries to the awarding countries during the year. Since invitations to nominate and the submission of nominations may occur in different reporting years the nominations shown in this table have not necessarily been made in response to the invitations shown in Table 1.

	AWARDING COUNTRIES														TOTAL
	Australia 1979	Britain 1978	Hong Kong 1978	Canada 1978	Cyprus 1978	Ghana 1978	India 1978	Jamaica 1978	Malaysia 1978	Malta 1978	New Zealand 1979	Nigeria 1978	Sierra Leone 1978	Sri Lanka 1978	Trinidad & Tobago
Australia		45(18)	1	12(4)		1	2		1		4	1			67(22)
Bahamas		1		2(2)							2(1)				5(3)
Bangladesh	10(2)	41(4)	2	12(1)					2		2				69(7)
Barbados		5	2	3							1			1	13(1)
Botswana		1		3											4
Britain	13(6)		2	25(8)			6(2)	2	1		7(1)	3		3(2)	62(19)
Belize		1(1)		2											3(1)
Bermuda		1		1											3
B. Solomon Is															-
B. Virgin Is															-
Brunei		1		2											3
Falkland Is		1													1
Gibraltar		2		1										1	4
Gilbert Is															-
Hong Kong	3(1)	12(5)		6(2)							2				23(8)
New Hebrides															-
St Helena															-
Turks & Caicos															-
Tuvalu															-
Antigua		1		1											2
Montserrat		1		1											2
St Kitts-N-A				2											2
Dominica		2		2(1)					1						6(1)
St Lucia		2(1)		2											5(1)
St Vincent		1(1)		3(2)										1	4(3)
Canada	11(4)	82(34)	3(1)				1(1)	1	1		7(1)	1(1)		1(1)	108(43)
Cyprus	1	7(1)		6			2	2			3			1(1)	22(2)
Fiji	2						3	1			2			1	9
Gambia		3		3							3				9
Ghana		10		8			3	1(1)			5				27(1)
Grenada		1		2(1)											3(1)
Guyana		6(1)		5(1)			1				3				15(2)
India	2	48(12)		31(4)				1			4	3(1)		4	93(17)

TABLE 5 COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS TAKEN UP IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES DURING THE FIVE YEARS INDICATED*

	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	TOTAL
1973/74	29(4)	238(39)	2(1)	108(18)	6(2)	35(5)	1	2		9(3)	6(2)	5	1	442(74)
1974/75	38(4)	292(53)	3	88(15)		24(4)				10(2)	11(6)			446(84)
1975/76	29(1)	218(35)	3(1)	74(13)	5(3)	20(5)	1	1(1)		13(4)	8(1)	3		375(64)
1976/77	48(7)	190(37)	3	73(8)	3(1)	31(5)		5	1	11(2)	5	4(1)		374(61)
1977/78	22(9)	258(43)	2	87(15)	1(1)	28(9)	1	2		11(1)	3		2	417(78)
TOTAL	166(25)	1196(207)	13(2)	430(69)	15(7)	138(28)	3	10(1)	1	54(12)	33(9)	12(1)	3	2074(361)

*The information given here is taken from Table 4 of the report for the respective years.

TABLE 6 COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS HELD IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Cyprus	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	TOTAL
Australia							1	1	1							62(15)
Bahamas		45(13)		14(2)												2
Bangladesh	14(4)	1		1												89(9)
Barbados	3(1)	55(3)		18(2)							2					12(5)
Botswana		6(3)		3(1)												2
Britain	10(3)	1	1	23(6)			7(4)		3		3(2)	2				49(15)
Belize		1		3(1)												4(1)
Bermuda	1	2(1)		1												4(1)
B. Solomon Is.																-
B. Virgin Is.																-
Brunei											1					1
Falkland Is.		1														1
Gibraltar		1		2												1
Gilbert Is.	1															3
Hong Kong		20(4)		9(1)							2(2)					1
New Hebrides	5															36(7)
St Helena																-
Turks & Caicos																-
Tuvalu																-
Antigua																-
Montserrat																-
St Kitts-N-A				1(1)												1(1)
Dominica		2														2
St Lucia		2														2
St Vincent		2(1)														2(1)
Canada	6(2)	53(18)					1(1)									69(25)
Cyprus	4(2)	13(2)		3			1			1	9(4)					23(4)
Fiji	22(3)	3					6(1)				1					32(4)
Gambia	1	4		2(1)			1									8(1)
Ghana	9(1)	22(4)		8(2)			4				1					44(7)
Grenada				3												3
Guyana	4(1)	9(2)		2(1)			3									18(4)
India	12	71(6)		44(5)							5					132(11)
Jamaica	6(2)	7(3)		6(2)												19(7)
Kenya	7(1)	13(2)		8(2)			3									31(5)
Lesotho				1												1

TABLE 6 Cont'd

	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Cyprus	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	TOTAL
Malawi	1	7(1)		2			19(6)					1				10(1)
Malaysia	5(1)	24(7)		11(1)												60(15)
Malta	2	9		4							1					16
Mauritius	6	15(3)		2			12(1)								1	36(4)
Nauru																-
New Zealand	7(1)	14(6)		14(1)			1									36(8)
Nigeria	5	29(3)		15											1	50(3)
Papua New Guinea		3(1)		2				1								6(1)
Rhodesia	1	19(1)									1					21(1)
Seychelles	2(1)			1(1)												3(2)
Sierra Leone	2	13(2)		4			1		1			2				23(2)
Singapore	3(1)	8(3)	1	3												15(4)
Sri Lanka	4(1)	27(5)	1	13(3)			6(1)				2	1				54(10)
Swaziland																-
Tanzania	2	13		6(1)			5(1)				2	1				29(2)
Tonga	13(2)	1		1(1)			2									17(3)
Trinidad & Tobago	1	6(1)		6(2)							1					14(3)
Uganda	5			10			4		1			2				22
Western Samoa	3(1)	2		1												6(1)
Zambia		4		6												10
TOTAL	167 (28)	528(95)	3	254(37)	-	-	77 (15)	2	6	1	32 (8)	9	-	-	2	1081(183)

TABLE 7(a): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS
SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	Under 26	26-28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Australia	56	34	77	139	28	167
Britain	163	142	223	433	95	528
Hong Kong			3	3		3
Canada	40	70	144	217	37	254
Ghana						
India	31	19	27	62	15	77
Jamaica	1	1		2		2
Malaysia	2	1	3	6		6
Malta	1			1		1
New Zealand	7	7	18	24	8	32
Nigeria	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	9
Sri Lanka						
Trinidad & Tobago			2	2		

NS - Not Specified

*Total includes 9 award holders in Nigeria not specified in the columns of analysis.

TABLE 7(b): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6
ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

Nominating Country	Under 26	26-28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Australia	34	15	13	47	15	62
Bahamas		1	1	2		2
Bangladesh	4	29	56	80	9	89
Barbados	3	3	6	7	5	12
Botswana			2	2		2
Britain	18	18	11	32	15	47
Belize			4	3	1	4
Bermuda	3		1	3	1	4
B. Solomon Is.						
B. Virgin Is.						
Brunei			1	1		1
Falkland Is.	1			1		1
Gibraltar		1	2	3		3
Gilbert Is.	1			1		1
Hong Kong	5	16	15	29	7	36
New Hebrides						
St Helena						
Turks and Caicos						
Tuvalu						
Antigua						
St Kitts-N-A		1			1	1
Dominica	2			2		2
St Lucia	1		1	2		2
St Vincent			2	1	1	2
Canada	49	12	8	44	25	69
Cyprus	18	2	3	19	4	23
Fiji	25	3	4	28	4	32
Gambia		5	3	7	1	8
Ghana	10	11	23	37	7	44
Grenada	3			3		3
Guyana	2	7	9	14	4	18
India	7	27	98	121	11	132
Jamaica	8	6	5	12	7	19
Kenya	6	8	17	26	5	31
Lesotho	1			1		1
Malawi		1	9	9	1	10
Malaysia	10	17	32	44	15	59
Malta	7	5	4	16		16
Mauritius	16	8	12	32	4	36
Nauru						
New Zealand	18	12	6	28	8	36
Nigeria	10	11	29	47	3	50
Papua New Guinea	3	1	2	5	1	6
Rhodesia	7	7	7	20	1	21
Seychelles	2	1		1	2	3
Sierra Leone	1	6	14	19	2	21
Singapore	2	2	11	11	4	15
Sri Lanka	3	15	35	43	10	53
Swaziland						
Tanzania	4	6	18	26	2	28
Tonga	8	4	5	14	3	17
Trinidad and Tobago	4	1	9	11	3	14
Uganda	4	7	9	20		20
Western Samoa	1	2	3	5	1	6
Zambia		3	7	10		10
TOTAL	311	274	487	889	183	*1072

* which together with 9 scholars holding awards in Nigeria = 1081 scholars

TABLE 8(a): ANALYSIS BY COURSE OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS
SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	First Degree or Diploma	Second First Degree or Postgraduate Diploma	Higher Degree	Research	Other University Courses	Non- University Courses	TOTAL
Australia	45	4	108		2	8	167
Britain	28	10	392	61		37	528
Hong Kong			3				3
Canada	11		243				254
Ghana							
India	46	21	3	4		3	77
Jamaica			2				2
Malaysia			6				6
Malta	1						1
New Zealand			31	1			32
Nigeria	1	1	7				9
Sri Lanka							
Trinidad & Tobago			2				2
TOTAL	132	36	797	66	2	48	1081

TABLE 8(b): ANALYSIS BY COURSE OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6
ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

	First Degree or Diploma	Second First Degree or Postgraduate Diploma	Higher Degree	Research	Other University Courses	Non- University Courses	TOTAL
Australia		1	55	6			62
Bahamas			2				2
Bangladesh		1	75	7	1	5	89
Barbados		1	10			1	12
Botswana			2				2
Britain		2	42	3		2	49
Belize			4				4
Bermuda	1		3				4
B. Solomon Is.							
B. Virgin Is.							
Brunei			1				1
Falkland Is.			1			1	1
Gibraltar	2		1				3
Gilbert Is.	1						1
Hong Kong			27	3		6	36
New Hebrides							
St Helena							
Turks and Caicos							
Tuvalu							
Antigua							
Montserrat							
St Kitts-N-A			1				1
Dominica	1		1				2
St Lucia		1	1				2
St Vincent				1		1	2
Canada		1	65	2	1		69
Cyprus	19		4				23
Fiji	27		4	1			32
Gambia	1		6			1	8
Ghana	3	3	35	3			44
Grenada			3				3
Guyana	2	1	15				18
India		1	100	27	1	3	132
Jamaica	1		18				19
Kenya	2	2	23	2		2	31
Lesotho			1				1
Malawi	2		7			1	10
Malaysia	19		36	2	3		60
Malta	2		10	2		2	16
Mauritius	22		12			2	36
Nauru							
New Zealand			33	3			36
Nigeria		1	45			4	50
Papua New Guinea		1	6				6
Rhodesia			19			2	21
Seychelles	3						3
Sierra Leone	1	2	18	2			23
Singapore	1	2	9			3	15
Sri Lanka		6	46			2	54
Swaziland							
Tanzania	4	3	21	1			29
Tonga	11		3			3	17
Trinidad and Tobago	1		10	1		2	14
Uganda	5	1	16				22
Western Samoa	1		4			1	6
Zambia	1		9				10
TOTAL	133	29	803	66	6	44	1081

TABLE 9(a): ANALYSIS BY SUBJECT OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN
IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture & Forestry	Veterinary Science	TOTAL
Australia	18	26	28	44	19	3	20	9	167
Britain	84	93	111	129	61	6	37	7	528
Hong Kong	2			1					3
Canada	46	61	46	68	2		23	8	254
Ghana									
India	11	11	13	11	25	2	3	1	77
Jamaica	1		1						2
Malaysia	1	1	3				1		6
Malta			1						1
New Zealand	4	5	12	5			5	1	32
Nigeria	3	1	3	1			1		9
Sri Lanka									
Trinidad & Tobago							2		2
TOTAL	170	198	218	259	107	11	92	26	1081

TABLE 9(b): ANALYSIS BY SUBJECT OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6
ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture and Forestry	Veterinary Science	TOTAL
Australia	16	17	21	8					62
Bahamas	1	1							2
Bangladesh	4	12	19	27	13	1	11	2	89
Barbados	4	2	2		2		2		12
Botswana		1					1		2
Britain	16	10	16	4		1		2	49
Belize	4								4
Bermuda	1			1	1		1		4
B. Solomon Is.									
B. Virgin Is.									
Brunei							1		1
Falkland Is.	1								1
Gibraltar			2	1					3
Gilbert Is				1					1
Hong Kong	4	11	6	4	7	3	1		36
New Hebrides									
St Helena									
Turks & Caicos									
Tuvalu									
Antigua									
Montserrat									
St Kitts-N-A	1								1
Dominica			1	1					2
St Lucia				1				1	2
St Vincent	1			1					2
Canada	26	18	16	6	2		1		69
Cyprus	3	5	3	11			1		23
Fiji	5	1	1	15	10				32
Gambia	2	2	2	1			1		8
Ghana	1	6	9	13	3		10	2	44
Grenada				3					3
Guyana	3	2	3	5	2		3		18
India	11	8	33	55	4		14	7	132
Jamaica	3	8		6			2		19
Kenya	6	10	4	6	1	1	3		31
Lesotho			1						1
Malawi	1	4		1			4		10
Malaysia	8	8	10	11	16	4	3		60
Malta	4	4	5	1	2				16
Mauritius	2	3	6	12	7		6		36
Nauru									
New Zealand	12	9	10	1			2	2	36
Nigeria	6	6	8	18	10		1	1	50
Papua New Guinea	1	2	1	2					6
Rhodesia		7	6	1	4		3		21
Seychelles	1	1	1						3
Sierra Leone	7	1	6	3	1		4	1	23
Singapore	3	4		4	4				15
Sri Lanka	2	11	15	12	7		4	3	54
Swaziland									
Tanzania	5	4	5	5	3		4	3	29
Tonga	1	5		5	4	1		1	17
Trinidad & Tobago	1	3		3	2		4	1	14
Uganda	1	7	3	7			4		22
Western Samoa	2	1	1		1		1		6
Zambia		3	2	4			1		10
TOTAL	170	197	218	260	106	11	93	26	1081