

About the Authors

John M. Paxman is a lawyer and currently a Ph.D. candidate at Queens' College, Cambridge. He has been a consultant to the Law and Planned Parenthood Programme of the International Planned Parenthood Federation since 1976. He received his B.A. from Brigham Young University and J.D. from the University of Virginia. He has published several articles on the use of non-doctors in providing family planning services.

Dr. Francis M. Shattock, FFCM, MPH, DTPH, MRCGP, qualified from St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London, in 1949. After the usual house jobs specialised in surgery in and around London. Left the United Kingdom in 1959 and between 1959 and 1973 held various appointments in developing countries.

During that period he held appointments as Surgeon and Physician-in-charge of Wingfoot Hospital, Goodyear Sumatra Rubber Plantations; Surgeon and Physician-in-charge Kilembe Mines Hospital, Uganda; Medical Officer to the Save the Children Fund, Pusan, South Korea; Maternal and Child Health Specialist, Ministry of Health, Zambia.

Following a year at Berkeley, University of California, he joined the staff of the Department of International Community Health, Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine, University of Liverpool, in 1973 as Senior Lecturer in International Community Health.

His principal interests are in Maternal and Child Health; family planning and demography; the development of auxiliary manpower in relation to primary health care delivery; urbanisation; the planning, administration and assessment of basic health services, all in relation to disadvantaged areas.

He has held a number of consultancies for the W.H.O., British Council, Universities and governments of various developing countries.

He has published 33 professional papers.

Professor N. R. E. Fendall, B.Sc, MD, DPH, FFCM, qualified from University College, London in 1942. After the usual house jobs entered Her Majesty's Overseas Medical Services and was posted to Yaba School of Medicine, Nigeria. During the war he served in the Far East and reassumed his civilian career in Malaya in the immediate post-war period. In 1948 he transferred to Kenya where he remained for the rest of his colonial career, ending it as Director of Medical Services of Kenya.

Following his colonial career he spent seven years in New York as a staff member of the Biomedical Sciences Division of the Rockefeller Foundation and then as a Regional Director for the Technical Assistance Division of the Population Council Inc..

Since 1971 he has been the Professor and Head of the Department of International Community Health at the Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine, University of Liverpool.

His principal interests are in the organization and planning of health services, the development of auxiliary manpower, primary health care and epidemiology, all in relation to disadvantaged areas. Under his leadership his Department has developed three new international interdisciplinary courses. A three months Certificate in Tropical Community Medicine and Health for non-physician members of the primary health care team; a twelve month Master on Community Health course for all members of the primary health care team and a three month Teacher Training course for all teachers of auxiliary manpower.

He has been a member of the Panel of Experts of W.H.O. since 1960 and is a consultant to many organizations including the World Bank, United Nations, the Commonwealth Foundation, the Commonwealth Secretariat, the U.K. Government and the governments of several developing countries. He spends a considerable part of each year in consultations overseas for overseas developing territories, institutions and organisations.