

About the Authors

Gazwan Aldafai is a political and economic analyst with several years of experience both in the private and public sector. Most recently, Gazwan was part of the International Trade Policy section at the Commonwealth Secretariat, focusing on trade and development as part of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and the WTO's Doha Development Agenda round of negotiations. Gazwan is a Masters graduate of the London School of Economics and has a Bachelor's degree from Sheffield Hallam University.

Mehmet Arda, retired head of UNCTAD's commodities branch, was a professor of international relations and economics at Galatasaray University, Istanbul (2007–2013), and currently teaches at Koc University. He is an executive board member of the Centre for Economics and Foreign Policy Studies (EDAM), member of the Global Relations Forum (GIF) and economic research centre of Galatasaray University (GIAM), and a founding member of SenDeGel, a civil society organisation providing development assistance to least developed countries. Occasionally he undertakes consultancy work for the United Nations and assists the Turkish government. He has a BA in economics from Dartmouth College, and a PhD in economics from the University of California, Berkeley.

Debapriya Bhattacharya is a macroeconomist and public policy analyst. Currently he is a distinguished fellow at the CPD, Bangladesh, where he had been earlier its executive director. He is a former ambassador and permanent representative of Bangladesh to the World Trade Organization (WTO) and UN Offices of Geneva and Vienna. He had been the special advisor on LDCs to the Secretary General of UNCTAD. He is deeply involved in many international development networks, sits in the governing bodies of a number of leading institutions and in the editorial board of reputed journals. He has published extensively on pro-poor macroeconomics, development challenges of the LDCs and issues related to trade negotiations. Dr Debapriya has studied in Dhaka, Moscow and Oxford. He held a number of visiting positions, among others, at the Centre for Global Development (CGD), Washington, DC. He is currently the chair of two global initiatives: *LDC IV Monitor* and *Southern Voice on Post-MDG International Development Goals*.

Carl Dahlman is Special Advisor to the Director of the Development Centre at the OECD. He is in charge of the annual publication *Perspectives on Global Development*. He joined the OECD in September 2013 from Georgetown University where he was Associate Professor in the School of Foreign Service from 2005 to 2013. Prior to that he spent 25 years at the World Bank in various research, policy, and managerial positions, including: Resident Representative in Mexico (1994–1997), Staff Director of the 1998/1999 World Development Report *Knowledge for Development*, Manager and Senior Advisor at the World Bank Institute (1999–2004), Division Chief Private Sector Development, Division Chief for Industrial Strategy and others. Dr Dahlman has an extensive publications record including ten books and numerous articles.

His most recent books include *The World under Pressure: How China and India are Influencing the Global Economy and Environment* (Stanford University Press, 2012), *Perspectives on Global Development: Facing the Middle Income Challenge* (OECD, 2014), *Securing Livelihoods for All: Foresight for Action* (OECD, 2015), *A New Rural Development Paradigm for Developing Countries for the 21st Century* (2016) and *Harnessing the Digital Economy for Developing Countries* (Development Centre working paper, forthcoming 2016). Dr Dahlman holds a PhD degree in Economics from Yale University, and a BA in International Affairs from Princeton University.

Alassane Drabo is currently working as a researcher at the Fondation pour les Études et Recherches sur le Développement International (FERDI). His research interests, essentially in development economics field, include LDC issues, human capital, environmental issues, poverty, youth unemployment, and applied economics among others. Dr Drabo has worked as consultant at multilateral development institutions, and taught at the University of Auvergne from September 2007 to August 2013. He wrote and published papers extensively in peer reviewed journals. He received his PhD in economics from the Centre for Studies and Researches on International Development (CERDI – University of Auvergne) in 2011.

Patrick Guillaumont, president of FERDI, is professeur émérite at the Université d'Auvergne, member of CERDI, which he founded in 1976, and director-founder of the Revue d'Economie du Développement. He was a member of the Committee of Development Policy (CDP) at the United Nations from 1987 to 2009, where he chaired from 1997 to 2009 various expert groups on the identification criteria of the LDCs. He has published many books and nearly two hundred papers on development. His recent work is mainly about public development assistance, economic vulnerability and the LDCs. His latest publications include: *Caught in the Trap: Identifying the Least Developed Countries* (Economica, 2009), and the forthcoming *Out of the Trap: Supporting the Least Developed Countries*.

Jodie Keane is an Economic Adviser with the International Trade Policy Section of the Trade Division, Commonwealth Secretariat. Her role includes a focus on global advocacy, emerging trade issues and the supporting international trade architecture. Her areas of research interest include Global Value Chain (GVC) analyses within a new trade/new growth context. She has a PhD from the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, where she also obtained her MSc. in Development Economics. She has approaching ten years of experience of working on trade and development issues, beginning in Vietnam and Cambodia as a Country Economist (private consultancy). Further to joining the Overseas Development Institute (ODI), London in 2007, she began following EU-ACP trading relations closely, including providing analytical support to ACP members regarding their trade positions with the EU. More broadly, Dr Keane has worked on a number of trade-related capacity support programmes across the Least Developed Countries.

Towfiqul Islam Khan is an economist by training and a research fellow at the CPD, Bangladesh. He obtained his academic education in the area of economics from the University of Melbourne, Australia and Jahangirnagar University, Bangladesh. He received an Australian Leadership Award (ALA) in 2008 to carry out his

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Sam Mealy is a Policy Analyst at the OECD Development Centre, specialising in innovation and technology policy for development. Prior to the OECD he worked at Dropbox. Mr Mealy holds a BA in History and Political Science and an MSc in International Politics from Trinity College Dublin.

Mustafizur Rahman is an economist by training and is currently the executive director of the CPD, Bangladesh. Previously he taught at the University of Dhaka. Professor Rahman was a visiting post-doctoral fellow at Oxford University, UK and a senior fulbright fellow at Yale University, USA. His recent research focus has been on Bangladesh's macroeconomic performance, trade policy and external sector performance, WTO negotiations and interests of the LDCs, regional cooperation and economic integration in South Asia. Professor Rahman has published widely and has been a member of various national committees set up by the Bangladesh government. He served as a member of Dhaka University Senate and is currently a member of the panel of economists for the seventh five year plan of Bangladesh.

Md. Zafar Sadique is a senior research associate at the CPD, Bangladesh. He completed his MS degree in applied statistics from the University of Dhaka. His areas of interest include public policies and fiscal framework; taxation and mobilisation of resources; regional and international trade; and issues related to sustainable development. He pursued professional training on economic forecasting, CGE analysis and trade policy analysis. He had been in the core research team of CPD partnerships with ILO, UNICEF and UNDP, among others. He represents CPD at national and international level policy meets.