

## Part 3 Tables and Charts

### 1. Commonwealth membership of United Nations and related organisations

	UN	IBRD	IDA	IFC	IMF	FAO	IFAD	GATT	IMO	ICAO	ILO	ITU	UNESCO	UPU	WHO	WMO	WIPO
Antigua & Barbuda	X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X		X		X		
Australia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bahamas	X	X			X	X		X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X
Bangladesh	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Barbados	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Belize	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Botswana	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Britain	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Brunei Darussalam	X																
Canada	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Cyprus	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Dominica	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X		X	X		X	
Fiji	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
The Gambia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ghana	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Grenada	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X		X	X	X			
Guyana	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
India	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Jamaica	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Kenya	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Kiribati								X		X				X	X		
Lesotho	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Malawi	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Malaysia	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Maldives	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Malta	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Mauritius	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Nauru										X		X		X			
New Zealand	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Nigeria	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Papua New Guinea	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
St Christopher-Nevis	X				X	X							X	X	X		
St Lucia	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	
St Vincent & Grenadines	X				X	X		X	X	X				X			
Seychelles	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	
Sierra Leone	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Singapore	X	X		X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Solomon Islands	X	X	X	X	X		X	X									
Sri Lanka	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Swaziland	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Tanzania	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Tonga					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Trinidad & Tobago	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Tuvalu								X						X			
Uganda	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Vanuatu	X			X	X				X	X				X		X	
Western Samoa	X	X	X	X	X	X	X						X		X		
Zambia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X
Zimbabwe	X	X	X	X	X	X		X		X	X		X	X	X	X	

Notes:

X = Member

FAO: Food and Agriculture Organisation

GATT: General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade

IBRD: International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank)

ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation

IDA: International Development Association

IFC: International Finance Corporation

IFAD: International Fund for Agricultural

Development

ILO: International Labour Organisation

IMF: International Monetary Fund

IMO: International Maritime Organisation

ITU: International Telecommunication Union

UN: United Nations

UNESCO: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation

UPU: Universal Postal Union

WHO: World Health Organisation

WIPO: World Intellectual Property Organisation

WMO: World Meteorological Organisation

Source:

The Europa Yearbook, Vol. 1, 1983

## 2. Economic Data

Country	Gross National Product at current prices (\$ million) 1983	GNP per capita \$ 1982	Annual growth in GNP per capita (real) 1970-82	Annual growth in domestic investment 1970-82 (%)	Annual rate of inflation 1970-82 (%)	Distribution of Gross Domestic Product %								Index of food production 1980-82 (1969-71 = 100)	Share of primary commodities in exports 1981 (%)	Energy consumption
						1960				1982						
						Agriculture	Industry	(of which Manufacturing)	Services	Agriculture	Industry	(of which Manufacturing)	Services			
Antigua & Barbuda	130	1,740	-0.3	na	na	18	3	na	79	9 <sup>F</sup>	8 <sup>F</sup>	na	80 <sup>E</sup>	104 <sup>B</sup>	23.4	2,
Australia	151,618	11,140	2.4 *	1.1	11.4	12	40	28	48	6	35	20	59	98	75	4,
Bahamas	900	3,830	-1.4	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	100 <sup>A</sup>	na	8,
Bangladesh	11,100	140	3.1	2.9	14.9	57	7	5	36	47	14	7	39	94	32	
Barbados	760 <sup>F</sup>	2,900	1.5	4.7	na	28	8	na	64	7 <sup>F</sup>	20 <sup>F</sup>	na	73 <sup>E</sup>	79	47.3	1,
Belize	170	1,080	3.5	na	na	33	30	na	37	23 <sup>F</sup>	19 <sup>F</sup>	na	57 <sup>E</sup>	105 <sup>B</sup>	69.8	
Botswana	780	900	4.9	7.4	na	51	13	na	36	12 <sup>F</sup>	43 <sup>F</sup>	na	47 <sup>F</sup>	73	8.0	
Britain	436,776	9,660	2.0 *	0.3	14.2	3	43	32	54	2	33	19	65	126	32	3,
Brunei Darussalam	4,390 <sup>F</sup>	17,060	7.5	na	na	na	na	na	na	1 <sup>D</sup>	71 <sup>D</sup>	na	29 <sup>D</sup>	na	na	7,
Canada	483,686	11,320	3.1 *	3.3	9.3	6	34	23	60	4	29	16	67	119	48	9,
Cyprus	2,140	3,840	4.6	7.9 †	na	na	na	na	na	10	39	17	51	109	na	1,
Dominica	60 <sup>F</sup>	710	-3.4	na	na	35	7	na	58	40 <sup>F</sup>	12 <sup>F</sup>	na	48 <sup>F</sup>	na	81.8	
Fiji	1,140	1,950	2.0	3.6 †	na	41	20	na	39	25	20	12	54	106	96.0	
The Gambia	200 <sup>F</sup>	360	-0.4	30.1	na	58	2	na	40	52 <sup>F</sup>	1 <sup>F</sup>	na	47 <sup>F</sup>	74	99.3	
Ghana	4,270 <sup>F</sup>	360	-4.0	- 5.1	39.5	41	10	na	49	51	8	5	41	72	na	
Grenada	90 <sup>F</sup>	760	-0.8	na	na	39	2	na	59	31 <sup>F</sup>	11 <sup>F</sup>	na	59 <sup>F</sup>	90 <sup>B</sup>	92.2	
Guyana	520 <sup>F</sup>	670	-0.8	0.6	na	24	19	na	57	21 <sup>F</sup>	25 <sup>F</sup>	na	46 <sup>E</sup>	87	49.4	
India	182,510	260	1.6	5.3	8.4	50	20	14	30	33	26	16	41	101	41 <sup>D</sup>	
Jamaica	3,030 <sup>F</sup>	1,330	-3.2	- 7.6	16.2	10	36	15	54	7	32	16	61	90	94	1,
Kenya	5,710	390	0.6	2.1	10.1	38	18	9	44	33	22	13	45	88	86 <sup>D</sup>	
Kiribati	50 <sup>D</sup>	770 <sup>D</sup>	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	19 <sup>F</sup>	54 <sup>F</sup>	na	27 <sup>F</sup>	na	15.3	
Lesotho	630	510	6.6	19.6	11.4	73	4	na	23	23	22	6	55	84	96.9	
Malawi	1,310 <sup>F</sup>	210	1.1	2.0	9.5	50	10	5	40	38 <sup>C</sup>	25 <sup>C</sup>	13 <sup>C</sup>	37 <sup>C</sup>	99	93 <sup>D</sup>	
Malaysia	27,520	1,860	4.8	11.4	7.2	36	18	9	46	23	30	18	47	150	80	
Maldives	70 <sup>F</sup>	470	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	30	16	na	54	na	92.0	
Malta	1,210	3,800	8.9	5.5	na	na	na	na	na	4 <sup>C</sup>	86 <sup>C</sup>	34 <sup>C</sup>	10 <sup>C</sup>	128	na	1,
Mauritius	1,140	1,240	3.4	7.8	na	20	24	na	56	22 <sup>E</sup>	25 <sup>E</sup>	na	41 <sup>F</sup>	110	74.4	
Nauru	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	5,
New Zealand	20,446	7,920	1.5 *	- 0.1	13.1	na	na	na	na	10	33	25	57	114	79	3,
Nigeria	65,750	860	0.2	8.8	14.4	63	11	5	26	22	39	6	39	92	na	
Papua New Guinea	2,310	820	-0.8	- 3.2	8.1	49	13	4	38	34 <sup>b</sup>	30 <sup>D</sup>	8 <sup>D</sup>	37 <sup>D</sup>	99	51.9	
St Christopher-Nevis	40 <sup>F</sup>	750	1.8	na	na	46	1	na	53	11 <sup>F</sup>	41 <sup>F</sup>	na	48 <sup>F</sup>	na	81.6	
St Lucia	120 <sup>F</sup>	720	2.6	na	na	34	5	na	61	14	48	10	38	na	57.7	
St Vincent & Grenadines	70 <sup>F</sup>	620	-0.5	na	na	40	1	na	59	12 <sup>F</sup>	23 <sup>F</sup>	na	48 <sup>F</sup>	na	95.9	
Seychelles	150	1,800 <sup>E</sup>	2.5	na	na	14	35	na	51	4 <sup>F</sup>	17 <sup>F</sup>	na	79 <sup>F</sup>	na	93.4	
Sierra Leone	1,170	390	-0.2	- 1.1	12.2	na	na	na	na	32	20	5	48	81	29.9	
Singapore	16,320	5,910	6.4	8.7	5.4	4	18	12	78	1	37	26	62	91	44	4,
Solomon Islands	160 <sup>F</sup>	660	2.3	na	na	63	1	na	36	59 <sup>F</sup>	1 <sup>F</sup>	na	40 <sup>F</sup>	126	97.7	
Sri Lanka	5,060	320	3.4	11.0	13.3	32	20	15	48	27	27	15	46	154	79	
Swaziland	640	940	0.7	11.4	na	33	31	na	36	20 <sup>F</sup>	24 <sup>F</sup>	na	56 <sup>F</sup>	107	na	
Tanzania	4,340	280	0.0	3.4	11.9	57	11	5	32	52	15	9	33	88	86 <sup>D</sup>	
Tonga	80	740 <sup>G</sup>	2.4	na	na	47	4	na	49	35	14	na	51 <sup>F</sup>	na	93.3	
Trinidad & Tobago	8,320	6,840	4.8	10.5	17.8	8	45	24	47	2 <sup>F</sup>	52 <sup>F</sup>	13 <sup>F</sup>	46 <sup>F</sup>	62	92	6,
Tuvalu	5 <sup>F</sup>	680 <sup>E</sup>	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	
Uganda	2,740	230	-3.6	- 8.0	47.4	52	12	9	36	82 <sup>F</sup>	4 <sup>F</sup>	4 <sup>F</sup>	14 <sup>F</sup>	86	na	
Vanuatu	80	700 <sup>G</sup>	1.9	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	81	99.4	
Western Samoa	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	49 <sup>E</sup>	3 <sup>F</sup>	na	41 <sup>F</sup>	88 <sup>R</sup>	97.9	
Zambia	3,170	640	-2.7	-10.5	8.7	11	63	4	26	14	36	19	50	87	na	
Zimbabwe	5,380	850	0.1	2.5	8.4	18	35	17	47	15	35	25	50	87	na	

Ratio of energy imports to total exports 1981 (%)	Terms of trade index 1982 (1980=100)	Balance of payments 1982 (\$ million)	External public debt outstanding and disbursed 1982 (\$ million)	External public debt as % of GNP 1982	Debt service ratio (as % of exports of goods and services)	Net ODA receipts from OECD countries 1983 (\$ million)	Net ODA receipts from Commonwealth donors 1983 (\$ million)	Gross international reserves in months of import coverage 1982	IMF quota September 1984 (SDR millions)
14.6	na	-43.7	na	na	na	1.2	1.3	1.1 <sup>†</sup>	5.0
16.2	97	-7,803	na	na	na			3.6	1,619.2
03.1	na	-43.7	118.7	14.2	3.6	826.7	0.1	0.4	66.4
31.6	105	-1,423.0	4,352.9	38.7	1.0	591.7	133.6	0.9	287.5
53.1	85	-41.7	205.4	20.7	2.9	13.5	4.3	2.1 <sup>†</sup>	34.1
33.0	na	na	51.5	34.1	3.8	16.6	6.1	1.1 <sup>†</sup>	9.5
na	na	-180.3	209.0	24.6	1.6	82.0	17.8	4.1 <sup>†</sup>	22.1
13.3	100**	12,514	na	na	na			1.9	6,194.0
0.3	129	na	na	na	na	4.2	0.0	na	na
8.2	95*	2,701	na	na	na			1.8	2,941
44.5	86	-198.2	611.9	30.1	4.9	18.4	0.6	4.5 <sup>†</sup>	69.7
10.8	na	-9.7	na	na	na	4.9	3.7	0.9 <sup>†</sup>	4.0
96.6	68**	-111.8	243.3	19.8	2.1	22.9	16.5	2.8 <sup>†</sup>	36.5
10.7	111	-98.1	134	65.1	3.4	14.8	4.4	0.4 <sup>†</sup>	17.1
19.3	62	-0.1	1,116	3.6	6.8	77.8	15.9	4.0	204.5
37.9	na	-32.2	na	na	na	11.7	1.7	3.4 <sup>†</sup>	6.0
21.8	96	-143.3	660.9	126.5	9.4	-1.2	3.6	0.2 <sup>†</sup>	49.2
82.1	91	-3,407.8	19,611.5	12.1	0.7	874.5	187.2	4.0	2,207.7
52.5	86	-419.3	1,511	49.9	8.0	226.9	20.9	0.7	145.5
56.8	88	-587.8	2,359	39.2	20.3	325.7	64.8	1.4	142.0
10.5	na	-16.3 <sup>‡</sup>	na	na	na	14.3	11.8	na	na
na	na	-115.7	123	20.4	2.0	58.0	10.3	1.2	15.1
22.7	107	-128.5	692	48.8	22.8	42.4	23.1	0.9	37.2
15.5	84	-3,465.5	7,670.7	31.0	2.9	1,617.9	9.1	3.3	550.6
52.2	na	-23.7	45.1	51.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	na	2.0
28.8	101**	-26.7	101.1	8.2	0.3	24.3	0.2	15.3 <sup>†</sup>	45.1
14.3	94	-61.4	367.4	35.0	6.0	30.0	3.9	1.5	53.6
na	na	na	na	na	na	-8.0	na	na	na
18.7	100**	-1,058	na	na	na			0.9	461.6
1.4	104	-7,289.7	6,085	8.7	9.5	2,133.3	6.8	1.1	849.5
6.8	na	-747.4	748	33.0	10.2	508.2	266.2	2.9	65.9
5.6	na	na	na	na	na	1.5	1.5	na	4.5
36.8	na	-30.9	na	na	na	5.0	3.9	0.8 <sup>†</sup>	7.5
22.8	na	-5.1 <sup>†</sup>	na	na	na	-0.2	1.4	2.4 <sup>†</sup>	4.0
35.5	na	-52.2	36.6	21.3 <sup>†</sup>	0.4 <sup>†</sup>	15.0	4.4	1.8 <sup>†</sup>	3.0
23.0	85	-215.1	370	29.8	20.8 <sup>†</sup>	37.0	4.6	0.4	57.9
45.6	100**	-1,266.3	1,422.7	10.0	1.7	184.8	1.6	3.3	92.4
16.0	na	-36.1 <sup>†</sup>	16.0	10.2	0.1	21.5	16.6	4.1 <sup>†</sup>	5.0
55.8	88	-736.2	1,833.6	38.9	2.9	392.7	86.4	1.9	223.1
na	na	-123.8	177.7	39.3	3.9	25.6	4.9	2.3 <sup>†</sup>	24.7
48.3	88	-382.9	1,631.6	30.4	2.1 <sup>†</sup>	424.7	87.9	0.2	107.0
56.8	na	-10.2	na	na	na	13.4	8.9	na	na
30.2	98	306.3	650.7	8.9	1.4	66.4	0.7	10.5	170.1
na	na	na	na	na	na	3.8	3.8	na	na
11.4	75	-117.7 <sup>†</sup>	593.8	6.8	5.2	90.3	13.3	0.1	99.6
32.6	na	-3.6 <sup>‡</sup>	4.1	4.9	0.6	32.2	15.8	na	9.0
17.5	na	-19.4	60.5	na	na	21.0	11.4	0.7 <sup>†</sup>	6.0
9.8	72	-659.1	2,280.6	82.7	6.4	178.6	34.1	1.5	270.3
26.4	108	-751.9	1,220.8	17.6	2.1	265.9	29.1	1.7	191.0

#### Notes to Economic Data Table

**GNP Gross National Product** is the economist's measure of the total output of goods and services of a country. To enable international comparison, it is expressed in US dollars using a three-year weighted average of local prices and exchange rates. Per capita GNP figures are a conventional basis for comparing standards of income and living between countries and for assessing progress within each country from year to year.

**GDP Gross Domestic Product** differs from GNP mainly in excluding income from abroad. The GDP distribution figures, being percentages, should add up to 100%. However, the variables used in computing GDP often differ: for example, some industry figures may or not include a manufacturing element. Again, some variables may be counted in either services or industry. In view of the differences inherent in GDP computation, the distribution figures may not always add up to 100.

\*Annual growth in Gross National Product per capita for Australia, Britain, Canada and New Zealand is based on the period 1960-82.

†The percentage of annual growth in domestic investment is based on 1970-77 period for Fiji and for Cyprus on the 1973-81 period.

\*\*Terms of trade index 1982 estimates. The figure for Singapore is the 1980 estimate.

**Balance of payments** includes total trade balance, total services debit and private transfers.

‡Kiribati balance of payments is trade balance only; Vanuatu's balance of payments is in local currency.

#### Footnotes

A = 1970 E = 1981  
B = 1977 F = 1982  
C = 1979 G = 1983  
D = 1980 na = not available

#### Sources

*World Development Report 1984*, The World Bank, Washington DC  
*Social Indicators Data Sheet June 1984*, The World Bank  
*Handbook of International Trade and Developmental Statistics 1984*, Unctad  
*Energy Statistics Yearbook 1982*, United Nations  
*Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows 1980-83*, Development Assistance Committee of the OECD, 1984  
*International Financial Statistics*, International Monetary Fund 1984  
*Basic Statistical Data on Selected Countries 1984*, Commonwealth Secretariat

### 3. Social Data

Country	Area in sq kms	Population (thousands) 1982	Population per sq km 1982	Annual rate of population growth 1970-1982 (%)	Projected population in year 2000 (thousands)	Population under age 15 1980-82 (%)	Urban population as % of total 1982	Life expectancy at birth 1970	Life expectancy at birth 1982	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000) 1980-82	Crude birth rate (per 1,000) 1982	Crude death rate (per 1,000) 1982	Calorie intake as % of requirement 1980-82	Women as % of total labour force 1980-82
Antigua & Barbuda	441	77	175	1.3‡	100	44	30.8	na	72	32	17	5.5	88	na
Australia	7,686,848	15,170	2	1.6	18,000	26	89	na	74	10	16	8	119	59.1
Bahamas	13,935	218	16	2.1‡	300	38.8	54.4	65.7	69	32	25	5.2	112	47.3
Bangladesh	143,998	92,859	645	2.6	157,000	42.8	12	44.9	48	133	47	17	84	17.8
Barbados	431	258	599	0.4	300	26.1	40.6	68.5	72	26	20	8.9	129	46.1
Belize	22,963	152	7	2.0‡	200	21.9	52.0	59.9	65	45	31	7.6	133	na
Botswana	600,372	998	2	3.4‡	1,800	50.1	21.7	55.5	61	80	44	11.3	85	51.1
Britain	244,046	56,280	231	0.1	57,000	20	91	na	74	11	13	12	132	66
Brunei Darussalam	5,765	250	43	5.6‡	na	35	na	62	62 <sup>†</sup>	na	31	4.0	na	na
Canada	9,976,139	24,600	2	1.2	29,000	23	76	na	75	10	15	7	126	41.2
Cyprus	9,251	645	70	0.4‡	700	25.5	47.6	70	74	20	20	8.4	127	35.1
Dominica	751	80	107	0.4‡	100	49.1 <sup>†</sup>	27.0	na	74	20	21	5.2	96	35.5
Fiji	18,272	658	36	2.0	900	35.6	41.4	68.1	68	34	29	5.2	131	13.2
The Gambia	11,295	682	60	2.7‡	1,000	44.5	19.4	32.3	36	194	49	27.3	88	44.0
Ghana	238,537	12,169	51	3.0	24,000	47.0	37	49.9	55	86	49	13	88	41.1
Grenada	344	113	328	1.0‡	200	35.5	63.0	67.0	69 <sup>††</sup>	15	25	6.6	86	42.0
Guyana	214,969	798	4	2.2‡	1,000	38.7	26.9	63.4	68	41	28	5.8	122	25.7
India	3,287,590	716,985	218	2.3	994,000	39.3	24	47.5	55	94	34	13	86	31.8
Jamaica	10,991	2,217	202	1.5	3,000	39.3	48	67.0	73	10	27	6	119	40.0
Kenya	582,646	18,115	31	4.0	40,000	50.4	15	52.0	57	77	55	12	88	33.3
Kiribati	886	60	68	1.7‡	na	44.1	30	na	52	87	35	14.0	na	na
Lesotho	30,355	1,440	47	2.4	2,000	41.3	13	46.5	53	94	42	15	111	43.5
Malawi	118,484	6,452	54	3.0	12,000	47.0	10	40.5	44	137	56	23	94	37.1
Malaysia	329,749	14,528	44	2.5	24,000	39.6	30	61.2	67	29	29	6	121	31.5
Maldives	298	163	547	2.5‡	300	44.6	20.7	na	47	88 <sup>†</sup>	42	13.6	97	37.1
Malta	316	360	1,139	0.8‡	400	26.2	84.2	70	72	14	14	8.5	115	21.1
Mauritius	1,865	985	528	1.4‡	1,300	33.8	54.0	62.3	67	32	26	6.6	125	23.1
Nauru	21	8	381	1.6‡	na	43.6	100	na	62	19	22	4.5	na	na
New Zealand	268,676	3,160	12	1.0	4,000	27	85	na	73	12	16	8	129	47
Nigeria	923,768	90,572	98	2.6	169,000	47.8	21	43.7	50	109	50	16	91	39.7
Papua New Guinea	461,691	3,128	7	2.1	5,000	41.8	17	46.4	53	99	34	13	92	40.9
St Christopher-Nevis	269	53	197	-0.1‡	100	48.7 <sup>1)</sup>	42.8	64.0	63	53	25	10.6	138	na
St Lucia	616	124	201	1.7‡	200	49.6 <sup>†</sup>	40.0	na	69	30	31	7.0	99	na
St Vincent & Grenadines	388	112	260	0.9‡	100	44.9 <sup>†</sup>	na	na	69	45	26	5.9	90	36.3
Seychelles	280	64	229	1.6‡	100	39.8	37.0	66	66 <sup>†</sup>	27	29	7.5	na	36.9
Sierra Leone	71,740	3,194	45	2.0	5,000	44.3	23	33.5	38	190	49	27	101	34.6
Singapore	581	2,471	4,253	1.5	3,000	28.4	100	67.5	72	11	17	5	133	26.3
Solomon Islands	28,446	245	9	3.6‡	400	47.8 <sup>F</sup>	23.2	51.0	57	52‡	43	11.7	79	16.8
Sri Lanka	65,610	15,189	232	1.7	21,000	35.2	24	63.6	69	32	27	6	102	24.9
Swaziland	17,363	664	38	3.0‡	1,300	45.8	15.0	47.7	55	130	51	12.9	98	45.5
Tanzania	945,087	19,763	21	3.4	36,000	46.2	13	46.5	52	98	47	15	83	36.1
Tonga	699	100	143	1.3‡	na	44	26	na	58	60	13	1.9	na	na
Trinidad & Tobago	5,128	1,128	0.5	2.0‡	2,000	31.8	22	66.0	68	26	29	7	121	30.9
Tuvalu	28	8	289	2.8‡	na	46.3	30	na	59	42	24	15.0	na	na
Uganda	236,036	13,451	60	2.7	25,000	45.0	9	46.8	47	120	50	19	80	33.6
Vanuatu	11,880	123	10	3.5‡	200	45.1	32.2	na	55	97 <sup>†</sup>	39	12.4	98	na
Western Samoa	2,842	159	56	0.9‡	200	45.0	24	61	65	13	34	7.7	86	16.7
Zambia	752,614	6,000	8	3.1	11,000	47.4	45	44.6	51	105	50	16	93	32.3
Zimbabwe	390,580	7,500	19	3.2	16,000	47.5	24	53.2	56	83	54	12	90	29.2

Country	Adult literacy (%) (1979-82)	Adult literacy (%) male/female 1980	No enrolled in primary school as % of age group (1979-82)	Primary school enrolment ratios male/female (1979-82)	Population with access to safe drinking water (%) (1975-77)	Population per physician (1979-82)	Physical Quality of Life Index (PQLI)	Radio receivers or licences per 1,000 people (1979-82)	Daily newspapers per 1,000 people (1979-82)
9	89 <sup>A</sup>	na	80 <sup>I</sup>	na	21 <sup>A</sup>	2,280 <sup>A</sup>	na	226.7	na
6	97 <sup>A</sup>	100/100	110	110/110	100	560	96	1,100	336
5 <sup>C</sup>	93	na	99	na	65	1,070	87	522.8	157.9
74	26 <sup>I</sup>	43/20	62	76/47	53	10,940	35	8.0	4.7
8	99 <sup>A</sup>	na	115	118/112	100	1,230	92	541.5	84.7
37	86.6	na	85 <sup>A</sup>	na	80	2,980 <sup>A</sup>	na	489.7	49.3
78	35	na	102	94/110	45	9,480 <sup>B</sup>	44	75.0	21
2	99 <sup>A</sup>	99/99	103	103/103	100	650	95	940	450
na	64 <sup>A</sup>	na	na	na	na	2,738	77	152	na
5	98 <sup>A</sup>	99/99	106	106/104	100	550	96	1,100	241
27	91	na	84	83/85	95	1,120	86	497.6	107.5
38 <sup>B</sup>	94 <sup>A</sup>	na	123	124/122	na	4,450 <sup>I</sup>	80	448.7	na
39	79 <sup>I</sup>	na	109	109/108	69	2,230	85	473.2	87.0
79	20	na	52	67/37	12 <sup>A</sup>	12,310 <sup>A</sup>	20	99.7	na
53	30.2 <sup>A</sup>	59/37	69	77/60	35	7,630	41	162.6	30.5
24 <sup>A</sup>	97.8 <sup>A</sup>	na	108	114/102	83	4,340 <sup>A</sup>	92	318.2	28
34	91.6 <sup>A</sup>	96/93	95	96/95	80.5	9,270	87	382.6	85.0
71	36.2	55/29	79	93/64	33	3,690 <sup>A</sup>	42	43.6	19.4
35	90	90/93	99	99/100	86	2,830	89	331.0	59.6
78	47.1	60/35	109	114/101	17	7,890 <sup>†</sup>	55	32.4	9.7
na	90	na	100	na	na	na	na	203	na
87	53	55/81	104	84/123	17	18,640 <sup>I</sup>	49	22.4	1.0 <sup>A</sup>
86	25	48/25	62	73/51	33	40,950	31	45.6	5.3
50	60	79/61	92	94/91	62	7,910 <sup>I</sup>	72	144.2	132.6
56 <sup>B</sup>	82	na	61	na	15	17,670	na	56.6	na
5	90 <sup>A</sup>	na	110	110/109	93 <sup>M</sup>	864	89	371.3	na
29	79	86/72	107	107/106	60	2,000	81	205.9	78.6
na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	560	na
10	na	99/99	103	103/101	100	650	95	870	345
54	34	46/23	98	94/70	na	12,550	38	66.1	6.9 <sup>F</sup>
82	32	48/30	65	73/58	20	13,590 <sup>A</sup>	44	66.8	6.5
33	97.6 <sup>A</sup>	na	na	na	na	3,250	na	384.6	29.4
40	81.7 <sup>A</sup>	na	95	na	76	2,880 <sup>I</sup>	83	708.3	33.6
30 <sup>A</sup>	95.6 <sup>A</sup>	na	90	na	25	3,670	87	na	na
20 <sup>A</sup>	57.7 <sup>A</sup>	na	95	na	23.2 <sup>A</sup>	2,320	73	396.8	55.8
65	15 <sup>I</sup>	31/17	39	45/30	12 <sup>A</sup>	16,220	24	109.5	3.3
2	82.9	88/70	104	106/103	100	1,150	86	190.1	246.3
45 <sup>F</sup>	13	na	60	na	31 <sup>H</sup>	7,130	59	87.7	na
54	86	87/76	103	106/110	20	7,170	82	98.7	42
74	65	na	110	111/109	37	7,670 <sup>A</sup>	45	131.1	13.4
83	79	53/23 <sup>I</sup>	102	107/98	39	17,560 <sup>I</sup>	58	27.0	10.5
na	93	na	77	na	na	na	na	212	na
10	95 <sup>I</sup>	97/94	94	93/95	96 <sup>A</sup>	1,360	89	280.9	180.7
na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
52	52.3	65/41	54	62/46	35	26,810 <sup>I</sup>	52	21.8	1.6
na	na	na	na	na	na	3,550 <sup>B</sup>	na	246	153.8
61 <sup>I</sup>	97.8 <sup>A</sup>	na	91	94/88	43	2,790	86	318	na
67	44	64/62	96	102/90	42	7,670	46	23.9	19.9
60	68.8	76/61	126	130/121	na	5,840	63	45.7	16.6

### Notes to Social Data Table

#### Physical Quality of Life Index (PQLI)

PQLI is a non-income measure that summarises many aspects of well-being. It is computed from the three well-known social indicators of infant mortality, average life expectancy at age one and literacy.

#### Women as percentage of total labour force

\*Figures for Australia, Canada and New Zealand from their High Commissions in London.

The British figure is from Equal Opportunities Commission.

#### Number enrolled in primary school as % of age group

Primary school age is generally considered to be 6-11 years. In countries with universal primary education, enrolment ratios may exceed 100% because some pupils enrolled in primary schools may be below or above the official primary school age.

#### Population per physician

\*\*Figure relates to registered practitioners, not all practising in the country.

#### Population growth

†Estimated annual rate of population growth within the period shown.

#### Access to safe drinking water 1975-77

In this column, the figure given is for one year within the period indicated.

Columns headed '1979-82' and '1980-82'

1979-82 and 1980-82 in a column heading indicate that the figure given is for one year, normally within that period but sometimes up to two years from the years stated.

#### Footnotes

A = 1950      F = 1976  
H = 1967      F = 1977  
C = 1970      G = 1978  
D = 1975      H = 1979

na = not available

#### Sources

World Development Report 1984, The World Bank  
Social Indicators Data Sheet June 1984, The World Bank

World Bank Annual Report 1984

The State of the World's Children, 1984, UNICEF

The World in Figures 1984, The Economist, London 1984

Basic Statistical Data on Selected Countries, Commonwealth Secretariat 1984

## 4. Commonwealth membership of regional organisations and other groupings

	African Development Bank	Asian Development Bank	ANZUS	ASEAN	CARICOM	Colombo Plan	Council of Europe	ECA	ECE	ECLA	ECOWAS	EEC	ESCAP	G77	Lomé Convention: ACP-EEC	IDB	NATO	Non-aligned Movement	OAS	OAU	OECS	OPEC	SADCC	SPC	SPEC
Antigua & Barbuda				X				X					X	X				Δ	X		X				
Australia		X	X		•								X											X	X
Bahamas								X					X	X	X			X	X						
Bangladesh		X				X						X	X					X							
Barbados				X				X				X	X	X				X	X						
Belize				X				X				X	X	X				X							
Botswana	X						X					X	X	X			X	X					X		
Britain	X	X			•	X	□	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X								X	
Brunei Darussalam				X								X													
Canada		X			•		X	X							X	X		Δ							
Cyprus						X		X				X	X	X											
Dominica				X				X				X	X	X				Δ	X		X				
Fiji	X	X			X							X	X	X										X	X
The Gambia	X						X			X		X	X	X			X	X							
Ghana	X						X			X		X	X	X			X	X		X					
Grenada				X				X				X	X	X			X	X			X				
Guyana				X				X				X	X	X			X	Δ							
India		X			X							X	X	X			X								
Jamaica				X				X				X	X	X			X	X							
Kenya	X						X					X	X	X			X	X							
Kiribati		X										□	X	X											X
Lesotho	X						X					X	X	X			X	X					X		
Malawi	X						X					X	X	X			X	X					X		
Malaysia	X	X		X								X	X	X			X								
Maldives	X			X								X	X	X			X								
Malta						X	X					X	X	X			X								
Mauritius	X						X					X	X	X			X	X							
Nauru												X	X	X			X								
New Zealand		X	X		•							X											X	X	
Nigeria	X						X			X		X	X	X			X	X		X					
Papua New Guinea	X	X	Δ		X							X	X	X			X						X	X	
St Christopher-Nevis				X								X	X	X			X		X						
St Lucia				X				X				X	X	X			X	X		X					
St Vincent & the Grenadines				X				X				X	X	X			X	X		X					
Seychelles	X						X					X	X	X			X								
Sierra Leone	X						X			X		X	X	X			X	X							
Singapore	X	X		X								X	X	X			X								
Solomon Islands												X	X	X										X	X
Sri Lanka		X			X							X	X	X			X								
Swaziland	X						X					X	X	X			X	X					X		
Tanzania	X						X					X	X	X			X	X					X		
Tonga	X											X	X	X			X							X	X
Trinidad & Tobago				X				X				X	X	X			X	X							
Tuvalu												□	X	X										X	X
Uganda	X						X					X	X	X			X	X							
Vanuatu		X										X	X	X			X								X
Western Samoa		X										X	X	X			X							X	X
Zambia	X						X					X	X	X			X	X					X		
Zimbabwe	X						X					X	X	X			X	X					X		

### Notes:

- X = Member
- = Donor countries
- = Associate members
- Δ = Observers

### Abbreviations:

- ANZUS: Australia-New Zealand-United States Security Treaty
- ASEAN: Association of South East Asian Nations
- CARICOM: Caribbean Community
- COLOMBO PLAN: Colombo Plan for Economic and Social Development in Asia and the Pacific
- ECA: UN Economic Commission for Africa
- ECLA: UN Economic Commission for Latin America
- ECE: UN Economic Commission for Europe
- ECOWAS: Economic Community of West African States
- EEC: European Economic Community
- ESCAP: UN Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
- G77: Group of 77
- IDB: Inter-American Development Bank
- ACP-EEC: African-Caribbean-Pacific countries and European Economic Community members linked by Lomé Convention
- NATO: North Atlantic Treaty Organisation
- OAS: Organisation of American States
- OECS: Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States
- OAU: Organisation of African Unity
- OPEC: Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries
- SADCC: Southern African Development Co-ordination Conference
- SPC: South Pacific Commission
- SPEC: South Pacific Bureau for Economic Co-operation (servicing agency for the South Pacific Forum)

## 5. Commonwealth representation in member countries and at United Nations

Country	Antigua & Barbuda	Australia	Bahamas	Bangladesh	Barbados	Belize	Botswana	Britain	Brunei Darussalam	Canada	Cyprus	Dominica	Fiji	The Gambia	Ghana	Grenada	Guyana	India	Jamaica	Kenya	Kiribati	Lesotho	Malawi	Malaysia	Maldives	Mali	Mauritius	Nauru	New Zealand	Nigeria	Papua New Guinea	St Christopher-Nevis	St Lucia	St Vincent & the Grenadines	Seychelles	Sierra Leone	Solomon Islands	Sri Lanka	Swaziland	Tanzania	Tonga	Trinidad & Tobago	Tuvalu	Uganda	Vanuatu	Western Samoa	Zambia	Zimbabwe	United Nations							
Antigua & Barbuda							X	X	X	X	X																																									Xx				
Australia				X			X	X	X	X	X							X	X	X	X			X			X	X	X									X	X	X												Xx				
Bahamas																																																						X		
Bangladesh																																																						Xx		
Barbados																																																							X	
Belize																																																							X	
Botswana																																																						X		
Britain																																																						X		
Brunei Darussalam																																																						X		
Canada																																																						X		
Cyprus																																																							X	
Dominica																																																							X	
Fiji																																																							X	
The Gambia																																																							X	
Ghana																																																							X	
Grenada																																																							X	
Guyana																																																							X	
India																																																							X	
Jamaica																																																							X	
Kenya																																																							X	
Kiribati																																																							X	
Lesotho																																																							X	
Malawi																																																							X	
Malaysia																																																							X	
Maldives																																																							X	
Mali																																																							X	
Mauritius																																																								X
Nauru																																																								X
New Zealand																																																							X	
Nigeria																																																								X
Papua New Guinea																																																								X
St Christopher-Nevis																																																							X	
St Lucia																																																							X	
St Vincent & the Grenadines																																																							X	
Seychelles																																																							X	
Sierra Leone																																																							X	
Solomon Islands																																																							X	
Sri Lanka																																																							X	
Swaziland																																																							X	
Tanzania																																																							X	
Tonga																																																							X	
Trinidad & Tobago																																																							X	
Tuvalu																																																							X	
Uganda																																																							X	
Vanuatu																																																							X	
Western Samoa																																																							X	
Zambia																																																							X	
Zimbabwe																																																							X	

### Notes:

X Full representation by resident High Commissioner

NR Non-resident representation

HC Honorary Consul

CG Consul-General

### United Nations

X Representation at United Nations, New York

Xx Representation at United Nations, New York and Geneva

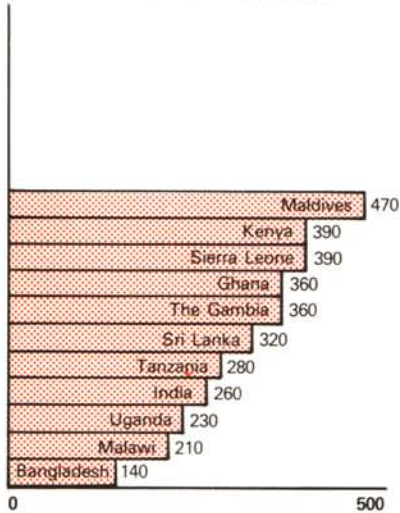
# Levels of Development

The United Nations has devised different classifications for countries according to income and need. The place of Commonwealth countries in these classifications is illustrated in the charts on this page.

**Chart 1 Income Levels**

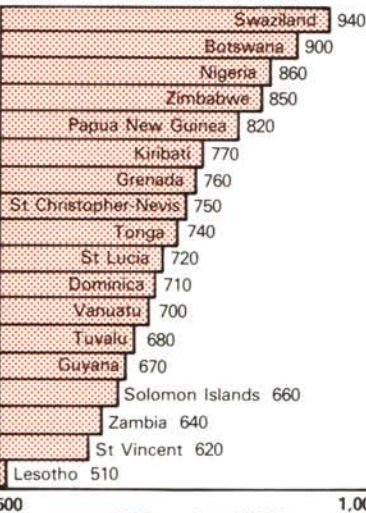
**Low income: GNP per head under \$500 in 1982**

20% of Commonwealth countries



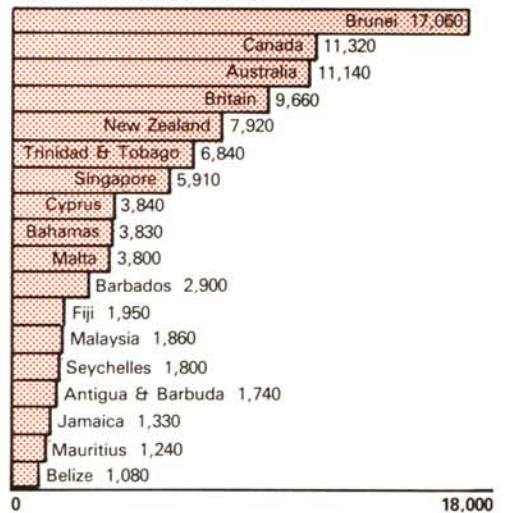
**Middle income: GNP per head between \$500 & \$1000 in 1982**

39% of Commonwealth countries



**Higher income: GNP per head over \$1000 in 1982**

37% of Commonwealth countries

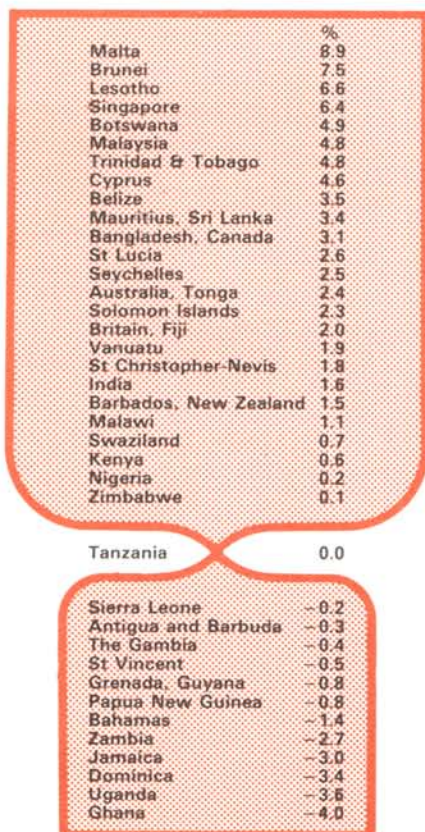


Note: Nauru and Western Samoa not included; no GNP per capita figures available.

Sources: UNCTAD, World Bank, OECD, Commonwealth Secretariat.

**Chart 2 Rates of GNP Growth**

This chart shows the rate of growth of Commonwealth countries in Gross National Product per head from 1970 to 1982



Notes: 1) Statistics not available for Kiribati, Maldives, Nauru, Tuvalu and Western Samoa.

2) Statistics for Australia, Britain, Canada and New Zealand refer to 1970-1981.

Sources: OECD, World Bank.

**Chart 3 Developmental Need Groupings**

In this chart showing Least Developed Countries, Small Island Developing Countries and Landlocked Countries, the overlap illustrates which Commonwealth countries fall into more than one category of need.

Least Developed Countries (LDCs) are those identified as least developed on the basis of a combination of income per capita, literacy rate and contribution of manufacturing industries to GDP. Developmental and other problems are also posed when countries are landlocked and/or affected by smallness of size and/or population. Small island developing countries face special difficulties. Smallness by population is indicated thus:

Under 1m S  
Under 300,000 SS  
Under 200,000 SSS  
Under 100,000 SSSS

