

CONTRIBUTORS

CHITRA NAIK

is the Director of the Maharashtra State Resource Centre for Non-Formal Education and has directed the Action-Research Project on Universal Primary Education which the Indian Institute of Education has been implementing since 1979 in the Pune District. With a doctorate in Education from Bombay University, she joined the Maharashtra Education Department as an inspector of schools, rising to become the State Director of Education. Since her retirement she has been a Professor at the Indian Institute of Education, a non-governmental body devoted to research and training and educational innovations, which she and her husband, J.P. Naik, founded. She is the author of several studies in this field, including 'Educational Innovations' published by Unesco.

ELLEN SATTAR

is consultant, Population Education Programme, Ministry of Education and Vice-Chairman of BACE. She was educated at the Universities of Cambridge and Birmingham, Harvard and Boston. She has been working with, and writing about education in Bangladesh for many years. Her work with the Meher Universal Primary Education Project is well known. She is a founding member of the Foundation for Research in Educational Planning and Development, Women for Women Research and Study Group, and the Bangladesh Association for Community Education. Her publications include 'Mother to Mother: Pregnancy, Childbirth and Family Planning', and 'Universal Primary Education in Bangladesh'.

T.K. SUNDARI

is founder of the Rural Development Society, Chingleput District, Tamil Nadu, a non-governmental participatory society for the development of the under privileged. She holds a Master's degree in Mathematics from the University of Madras. During her student years she was with the Tamil Nadu Board of Continuing Education's Out-of-School Education Programme. She also participated in the State Resource Centre's Writers' Workshop and developed curricula for children in the 6-14 age group. She prepared curricula for the National Adult Education Programme (NAEP) and has organised and trained NAEP animators. She has co-authored 'The Way and the Light', a model primer for NAEP and conducted a study on neo-literate material in Tamil. She has initiated a women's health education programme which is

now evolving into women's action groups. She is currently working for her doctorate in Applied Economics at the Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum, Kerala.

SAYEDA ROWSHAN QADIR

is Instructor in the National Institute of Local Government (NILG), Bangladesh. She holds an M A degree from Dhaka University, and an M S in Rural Sociology from Cornell University, U.S.A. She has taught at the Bangladesh Agricultural University, Mymensingh, Rajshahi University, and the Bangladesh Academy for Rural Development (BARD), Comilla. She has written two books on the squatters of the city of Dhaka and income generating activities by poor women in Bangladesh. She has been a consultant to the FAO and UNICEF. As Instructor at BARD and NILG, she was involved in formal and non-formal teaching programmes among rural women and personnel of local bodies.

A.K. ROY

with a Masters degree in Chemical Engineering from the Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Bombay, is working with Vidhushak Karkhana, a rural technical consultancy service, which he founded in Anuppur, Shahdol District, Madhya Pradesh. In running the consultancy, the group became aware of the schism between academic education and community demands, and the political quality of social activity. Thus the group shifted its focus to understanding forces that change society, and has worked towards a theory of society and therefore of education. The Vidhushak Karkhana has prepared studies on environmental planning in Shahdol District for the Department of Science and Technology, and is currently involved in action research.

A.T. ARIYARATNE

is President of the Lanka Jatika Sarvodaya Shramadana Sangamaya. He pioneered a non-formal educational extension and community services programme with a team of young teachers and students from Nalanda College, Colombo in 1958 which was the foundation for the well-known Sarvodaya Shramadana Movement. In 1972 he resigned from his formal teaching profession to work full-time in the Sarvodaya Movement. With his colleagues, he has built up 28 Development Educational Institutions, nearly 250 Regional Village Awakening Centres and a large number of Agricultural and Rural Industrial Training Centres to train village level workers in integrated rural development. In recognition of his services, he has been awarded the 1969 Ramon Magsaysay Award for Community Leadership and in 1982 the King Baudouin Award of Belgium for International Development.

ARUNA ROY

is with the Social Work and Research Centre (SWRC), Tilonia, Rajasthan, a rural development agency working for the rural poor. Starting as a modest experiment by her husband, Bunker Roy, in 1972 to begin a dialogue between the urban professional and the peasant, the SWRC has now become a loose federation of 11 projects in seven states in India. The SWRC in Tilonia itself has grown from a service agency to a participatory body involved with community action. Formerly in the Indian Administrative Service (1968-1974), she resigned from the Government to work for the SWRC. Her work in the SWRC has been mainly with participatory action research within the organisation as well as with the community, including women, children and artisan groups.