

About the Contributors

Luis Artur is a lecturer and researcher in the Faculty of Agronomy and Forestry, Eduardo Mondlane University, Maputo, Mozambique. He holds an MSc in the Management of Agricultural Knowledge Systems from Wageningen University, The Netherlands. He participated in the liberalization, gender and livelihoods study of the cashew sector in Mozambique and has co-authored International Institute for Environment and Development (IIED) working papers arising from the project. His research interests include changes in livelihoods due to new technologies and disasters.

Carla Braga is a lecturer and researcher in social anthropology at Eduardo Mondlane University, Maputo, Mozambique, and a gender specialist who has published on women and natural resources in Africa. She is presently doing a Master's course at State University of New York, researching HIV/AIDS and its impact at community level. She has published in the fields of gender in relation to land tenure and NGOs. She was previously an associate researcher with the Women and Law in Southern Africa Research Trust in Mozambique. She has also lived in Chile, where she was active in the women's rights movement.

Stephanie Barrientos is a Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex. She gained her BA and PhD in Political Economy at the University of Kent. She has researched and published widely on gender and development in Africa and Latin America, globalization and informal work, ethical trade and international labour standards. She coordinated a DfID-funded project on 'Ethical Trade in African Horticulture – Gender, Rights and Participation' (2002–2004), and is coordinating the Ethical Trading Initiative Impact Assessment (2003–2005). She has advised a number of NGOs and international organizations on issues concerning gender, agribusiness, ethical trade and impact assessment, including the ILO, UNIDO, UNCTAD, the World Bank, DfID, Oxfam and Christian Aid. She is co-convenor of the DSA Study Group on Corporate Social Responsibility. For more information on her publications and consultancy work see <http://www.ids.ac.uk>.

Marilyn Carr is a Research Associate at the Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex and Director of the Global Markets Programme of Women in Informal Employment: Globalizing and Organizing (WIEGO). She has a BA in African and Asian Studies, a D.Phil in Development Economics from the University of Sussex and an MSc in Economics from the London School of Economics. She has been Senior Economist with the Intermediate Technology Development Group in the UK, Senior Economic Adviser for the United Nations Development Fund for Women (UNIFEM), based in New York and Harare, and Regional Adviser on Small Enterprises and Appropriate Technology for the Women's Centre of the UN Economic Commission for Africa in Addis Ababa. She has held fellowships at the Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Studies at Harvard University, the International Development Research

Centre (IDRC) in Ottawa and the IIED in London. She has researched and published widely on gender and the informal economy, small business development and rural industrialization, and gender, science and technology.

John Cretney is a former Chief Executive of the Nelson Marlborough Institute of Technology based in New Zealand. After completing a PhD in chemistry at the University of Canterbury, he pursued a career in education management. He has also served on the boards of a number of New Zealand national bodies related to tertiary vocational education. He now undertakes consultancy and advisory work, with a focus on the Pacific, including organizational review work and researching Pacific-related issues.

Grace Fernandez has a BA in Sociology and is trained in computer applications. She has been with the Institute of Social Studies Trust, Bangalore, since 1989 and is currently administrator of the Bangalore Office. Her areas of interest include poverty, health and HIV/AIDS.

Naila Kabeer is Professorial Fellow at the Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex. She carries out research, training and advisory work in the field of gender, poverty, labour markets and livelihoods and has published extensively on these topics. Her most recent books include *The Power to Choose: Bangladeshi Women and Labour Market Decisions in London and Dhaka*, Verso Press, which deals with Bangladeshi women workers in the global garment industry, and *Mainstreaming Gender Equality in Poverty Eradication and the Millennium Development Goals*, published by the Commonwealth Secretariat. She is currently the Kerstin Hesselgrens Guest Professor at the University of Goteborg.

Nazneen Kanji is a Senior Research Associate at the IIED. She has been involved in gender and development work for the past 20 years and has extensive experience in Africa and South and Central Asia. She has studied the effects of economic and social policy change at the household level and has undertaken poverty and livelihood assessments in urban and rural contexts, and written widely on these issues. Her current research interests include land and livelihoods and the effect of trade liberalization on gender and livelihoods, including in the cashew sectors in India and Mozambique.

Andriennetta Kritzinger is Professor in the Department of Sociology at the University of Stellenbosch where she gained her DPhil. Her main areas of research and teaching are in gender studies, sociology of work, youth studies and rural sociology. She has published locally and internationally, and her most recent publications are on globalization, gender and changing labour arrangements in export fruit farming. Since 1994 she has conducted extensive research into the labour situation on South African export fruit farms, with a special focus on gender relations and the agricultural labour market. She participated in the DfID's Globalisation and Poverty Programme, collaborating with Stephanie Barrientos on South African horticulture. She is currently doing work on the contracting sector in South African export fruit.

Haruna Maamah is the Chief Executive Officer of ECAM Consultancy, consulting on economic, agricultural and institutional reforms. Prior to this he was the Coordinator, Cocoa Sector Reform Secretariat and the Chief Economist, Policy Analysis Division of Ghana's Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning. He has been on the boards of many companies, including COCOBOD, and has been a consultant to international, multilateral and bilateral organizations.

Jacqui MacDonald is the Chair of the Day Chocolate Company and was the Director of the Resource Centre for the Social Dimensions of Business Practice. She is currently an Associate of the Co-operative College in the UK, the European Regional Representative for Verité (Verification in Trade and Ethics) and an Associate Director of the Prince of Wales International Business Leaders Forum. As General Manager, Fair Trade, she played a key role in creating The Body Shop International's cornerstone strategies, as well as its Statement on Human Rights and Trading Charter, and she established and expanded its Community Trade Programme.

Simeen Mahmud studied statistics at Dhaka University and medical demography at the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine. She joined the Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies after completing her Master's degree and is currently Senior Research Fellow in the Population Studies Division. She was a MacArthur Fellow at the Harvard Centre for Population and Development in 1993. Her past research has been on demographic estimation methods, women's work, status and fertility, micro-credit and its impact on women, and group behaviour. Currently, she is working on social policy with a focus on health and education, issues of citizenship, participation and accountability, demographic transition under poverty, and globalization and its implications for women workers in the export sector.

Swasti Mitter is currently an independent scholar and international consultant in the field of ICT and the economic empowerment of women. She was previously Professor of Gender and Technology at the University of Brighton, UK. She has also held visiting fellowships at the Center for the Study of Women, UCLA and at the Science and Technology Policy Research Unit at the University of Sussex. Between 1994 and 2000, she was Deputy Director of the United Nations University Institute of New Technologies, where she initiated a series of research projects on the impact of new technologies on women's employment. She has written numerous publications in the field of globalization, gender and new technology, and has contributed as a consultant to the work of a wide range of UN agencies and academic institutions on gender and ICT.

Frema Osei-Opare is an independent development consultant. Her work has focused on supporting marginalized groups in improving their economic, social and political position. In particular, her work covers research and advocacy concerning national and international policy issues affecting poverty alleviation. Her experience in development work is varied. She joined SNV, a Dutch development organization where her work included support for the Kuapa Kokoo programme, and she was the Country Director for ActionAid Ghana, an International NGO, from 1998 to 2003.

Sheila Page has been a Research Fellow, Overseas Development Institute, London, since 1982. Previously she was at Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford and the National Institute of Economic and Social Research. Her current research interests include how and why developing countries participate in international negotiations, and regional trading arrangements among developing countries and between developing and developed countries. She has written widely on the issues of world trade and on trade and finance in developing countries.

Hester Rossouw received an Honours degree in Sociology from the University of Stellenbosch in 1991. She works as a researcher and has researched and published on poverty and social protection in South Africa, as well as on South African agriculture. She specializes in looking at employment trends in the agricultural sector and working conditions on farms. She also works part-time as a social auditor for the Wine Industry Ethical Trade Association.

Adimaimalaga Tafuna'i is a founding member of WIBDI and served as Vice-President until taking over as Executive Director in 1998. After working for many years in the medical field, she became interested in development after working for eight years with the US Peace Corps. In 2002 she was chosen as one of four fellows by the Commonwealth Foundation and wrote a chapter for a book, *Empowerment of NGOs in the Pacific*. She currently serves as treasurer for both the Samoa Umbrella for NGOs and the Pacific Island Association of NGOs. She represents WIBDI on a number of government boards and committees in Samoa.

Pauline Tiffen is a business and financial adviser specializing in work with small-holders engaged in producing commodities and cash crops for developed country markets. She was involved in the start-up of Kuapa Kokoo and has also worked directly with many other small-scale farmers and cooperatives in East Africa and Latin America. She is currently an adviser to the Commodity Risk Management Group at the World Bank and Associate Director of the US Fair Trade Federation.

Shaiby Varghese has worked as a Programme Associate in the Institute for Social Studies Trust in Delhi since March 2003. She previously worked with *Vikalpa*, the academic journal of the Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad. She has a Master's degree in Economics from the MS University of Baroda and specializes in gender and development.

Carin Vijfhuizen is a rural development sociologist and gender specialist and is currently attached to Wageningen University and Research Centre in The Netherlands. She worked for 14 years at universities and in projects in Zambia, Zimbabwe and Mozambique) and recently coordinated the IIED/UEM project in Mozambique on Liberalization, Gender and Livelihoods: A Study of the Cashew Sector. Her research interests include rural livelihoods, gender identity and gender analysis of land and water rights in irrigation schemes. She has published on issues of gender and development and natural resource use.