

## **INDIVIDUAL COUNTRY TABLES: EUROPEAN COMMUNITY**

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# 1. BELGIUM

TABLE 1.1  
STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF  
ORIGIN FOR 1987 AGAINST  
COMPARISON YEAR 1985:  
COMMONWEALTH & UK DEPENDENCIES.

| COUNTRY           | 1985 | 1987 | CHANGE % |
|-------------------|------|------|----------|
| New Zealand       | 0    | 0    |          |
| Australia         | 7    | 6    | -14%     |
| Canada            | 76   | 83   | 9%       |
| Antigua & Barbuda | 0    | 0    |          |
| Bahamas           | 1    | 0    | -100%    |
| Bangladesh        | 86   | 71   | -17%     |
| Barbados          | 1    | 1    | 0%       |
| Belize            | 0    | 0    |          |
| Bermuda           | 0    | 0    |          |
| Botswana          | 0    | 1    |          |
| Brunei            | 0    | 0    |          |
| Cyprus            | 17   | 6    | -65%     |
| Fiji              | 0    | 0    |          |
| The Gambia        | 0    | 1    |          |
| Ghana             | 27   | 29   | 7%       |
| Grenada           | 1    | 1    | 0%       |
| Guyana            | 0    | 22   |          |
| Hong Kong         | 1    | 1    | 0%       |
| India             | 73   | 81   | 11%      |
| Jamaica           | 2    | 2    | 0%       |
| Kenya             | 15   | 19   | 27%      |
| Lesotho           | 0    | 0    |          |
| Malawi            | 1    | 0    | -100%    |
| Malaysia          | 155  | 116  | -25%     |
| Malta             | 8    | 7    | -13%     |
| Mauritius         | 38   | 28   | -26%     |
| Nigeria           | 75   | 59   | -21%     |
| Papua New Guinea  | 1    | 1    | 0%       |
| St Lucia          | 0    | 0    |          |
| St Vincent        | ---  | 0    |          |
| Seychelles        | 1    | 0    | -100%    |
| Sierra Leone      | 1    | 2    | 100%     |
| Singapore         | 3    | 2    | -33%     |
| Sri Lanka         | 36   | 25   | -31%     |
| Swaziland         | 0    | 1    |          |
| Tanzania          | 21   | 17   | -19%     |
| Tonga             | 1    | 1    | 0%       |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 2    | 2    | 0%       |
| Uganda            | 9    | 10   | 11%      |
| Zambia            | 8    | 19   | 138%     |
| Zimbabwe          | 0    | 0    |          |
| TOTAL             | 667  | 614  | -8%      |

# BELGIUM

TABLE 1.2  
STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FOR 1987  
AGAINST COMPARISON YEAR 1985 : EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

| COUNTRY                              | 1985  | 1987   | %<br>CHANGE |
|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------------|
| France                               | 1,563 | 1,620  | 4%          |
| Denmark                              | 37    | 26     | -30%        |
| Germany(FR)                          | 713   | 565    | -21%        |
| Greece                               | 843   | 808    | -4%         |
| Ireland                              | 23    | 22     | -4%         |
| Italy                                | 3,201 | 3,144  | -2%         |
| Luxembourg                           | 1,017 | 1,076  | 6%          |
| Netherlands                          | 1,734 | 1,689  | -3%         |
| Portugal                             | ---   | 266    |             |
| Spain                                | ---   | 1,218  |             |
| UK                                   | 267   | 242    | -9%         |
| TOTAL EC Countries                   | 9,398 | 10,676 | 14%         |
| EC dependencies &<br>territories (3) | 1     | 0      |             |
| TOTAL EC Countries<br>& dependencies | 9,399 | 10,676 |             |

TABLE 1.3  
TOTAL STUDENT NUMBERS BY CONTINENT 1985 & 1987

| CONTINENT            | 1985   | 1987   | %<br>CHANGE |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------------|
| Africa               | 8,375  | 7,664  | -8%         |
| America (North)      | 546    | 492    | -10%        |
| America (South)      | 579    | 524    | -9%         |
| Asia                 | 2,464  | 2,240  | -9%         |
| Europe (non EC)(1)   | 2,905  | 366    | -87%        |
| Europe (EC)          | 9,398  | 10,676 | 14%         |
| Europe not specified | 74     | 11     | -85%        |
| Oceania              | 10     | 8      | -20%        |
| USSR                 | 3      | 3      | 0%          |
| Not Specified        | 407    | 571    | 40%         |
| TOTAL                | 24,761 | 22,555 | -9%         |

# BELGIUM

TABLE 1.4  
PRINCIPAL SENDING COUNTRIES BY CONTINENT 1987

|               | RANK |                  | NUMBER |               | RANK |               | NUMBER |
|---------------|------|------------------|--------|---------------|------|---------------|--------|
| AFRICA        | 1    | Morocco          | 2,871  | NORTH AMERICA | 1    | USA           | 220    |
|               | 2    | Zaire            | 2,311  |               | 2    | Canada        | 83     |
|               | 3    | Algeria          | 430    |               | 3    | Haiti         | 75     |
|               | 4    | Cameroon         | 416    |               | 4    | Mexico        | 39     |
|               | 5    | Tunisia          | 332    |               | 5    | Costa Rica    | 17     |
|               | 6    | Rwanda           | 232    |               | 6    | Nicaragua     | 15     |
|               | 7    | Burundi          | 152    |               | 7    | Cuba          | 8      |
|               | 8    | Cote D'Ivoire    | 104    |               | 7    | Guatemala     | 8      |
|               | 9    | Senegal          | 83     |               |      |               |        |
|               | 10   | Madagascar       | 69     |               |      |               |        |
|               |      | Not specified    | 42     |               |      | Not specified | 3      |
| SOUTH AMERICA | 1    | Chile            | 115    | ASIA          | 1    | Lebanon       | 445    |
|               | 2    | Peru             | 96     |               | 2    | Turkey        | 379    |
|               | 3    | Brazil           | 83     |               | 3    | Iran          | 310    |
|               | 4    | Colombia         | 67     |               | 4    | China         | 247    |
|               | 5    | Surinam          | 47     |               | 5    | Malaysia      | 116    |
|               | 6    | Bolivia          | 35     |               | 6    | Indonesia     | 88     |
|               | 7    | Argentina        | 27     |               | 7    | India         | 81     |
|               | 8    | Uruguay          | 13     |               | 8    | Syria         | 80     |
|               | 9    | Paraguay         | 9      |               | 9    | Bangladesh    | 71     |
|               | 10   | Venezuela        | 4      |               | 10   | Israel        | 50     |
|               |      |                  |        |               |      | Not specified | 85     |
| EUROPE EC     | 1    | Italy            | 3,144  | EUROPE NON EC | 1    | Switzerland   | 98     |
|               | 2    | Netherlands      | 1,689  |               | 2    | Yugoslavia    | 75     |
|               | 3    | France           | 1,620  |               | 3    | Poland        | 62     |
|               | 4    | Spain            | 1,218  |               | 4    | Sweden        | 29     |
|               | 5    | Luxembourg       | 1,076  |               | 5    | Austria       | 23     |
|               | 6    | Greece           | 808    |               | 5    | Norway        | 23     |
|               | 7    | Germany (FR)     | 565    |               | 6    | Hungary       | 12     |
|               | 8    | Portugal         | 266    |               | 6    | Bulgaria      | 12     |
|               | 9    | UK               | 242    |               | 7    | Finland       | 9      |
|               | 10   | Denmark          | 26     |               | 8    | Malta         | 7      |
| OCEANIA       | 1    | Australia        | 6      |               |      |               |        |
|               | 2    | Papua New Guinea | 1      |               |      |               |        |
|               | 2    | Tonga            | 1      |               |      |               |        |

# BELGIUM

TABLE 1.5

TOP 20 SENDING COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY STATUS FOR 1987

| CATEGORY                                 | NUMBER | RANK |
|------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| COMMONWEALTH (Developed)                 | -----  |      |
| COMMONWEALTH (Developing)                | -----  |      |
| EC INCLUDING THE UK                      |        |      |
| Italy                                    | 3,144  | 1    |
| Netherlands                              | 1,689  | 4    |
| France                                   | 1,620  | 5    |
| Spain                                    | 1,218  | 6    |
| Luxembourg                               | 1,076  | 7    |
| Greece                                   | 808    | 8    |
| Germany (FR)                             | 565    | 9    |
| Portugal                                 | 266    | 16   |
| UK                                       | 242    | 18   |
| NON COMMONWEALTH/ NON EC<br>(Developed)  |        |      |
| USA                                      | 220    | 20   |
| NON COMMONWEALTH /NON EC<br>(Developing) |        |      |
| Morocco                                  | 2,871  | 2    |
| Zaire                                    | 2,311  | 3    |
| Algeria                                  | 430    | 11   |
| Cameroon                                 | 416    | 12   |
| Tunisia                                  | 332    | 14   |
| Rwanda                                   | 232    | 19   |
| Lebanon                                  | 445    | 10   |
| Turkey                                   | 379    | 13   |
| Iran                                     | 310    | 15   |
| China                                    | 247    | 17   |

## 2. DENMARK

TABLE 2.1  
STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF  
ORIGIN FOR 1988 AGAINST  
COMPARISON YEAR 1985:  
COMMONWEALTH & UK DEPENDENCIES

| COUNTRY           | 1985 | 1988 | %<br>CHANGE |
|-------------------|------|------|-------------|
| New Zealand       | 2    | 6    | 200%        |
| Australia         | 11   | 1    | -91%        |
| Canada            | 31   | 30   | -3%         |
| Antigua & Barbuda | 0    | 0    |             |
| Bahamas           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Bangladesh        | 3    | 1    | -67%        |
| Barbados          | 0    | 0    |             |
| Belize            | 0    | 0    |             |
| Bermuda           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Botswana          | 0    | 0    |             |
| Brunei            | 0    | 0    |             |
| Cyprus            | 0    | 0    |             |
| Fiji              | 0    | 0    |             |
| The Gambia        | 0    | 0    |             |
| Ghana             | 2    | 2    | 0%          |
| Grenada           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Guyana            | 0    | 1    |             |
| Hong Kong         | 0    | 0    |             |
| India             | 9    | 8    | -11%        |
| Jamaica           | 1    | 1    | 0%          |
| Kenya             | 5    | 5    | 0%          |
| Lesotho           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Malawi            | 0    | 0    |             |
| Malaysia          | 0    | 2    |             |
| Malta             | 0    | 0    |             |
| Mauritius         | 1    | 0    | -100%       |
| Nigeria           | 3    | 2    | -33%        |
| Papua New Guinea  | 0    | 0    |             |
| St Lucia          | 0    | 0    |             |
| St Vincent        | ---  | 0    |             |
| Seychelles        | 0    | 0    |             |
| Sierra Leone      | 0    | 1    |             |
| Singapore         | 1    | 0    | -100%       |
| Sri Lanka         | 1    | 7    | 600%        |
| Swaziland         | 0    | 0    |             |
| Tanzania          | 1    | 4    | 300%        |
| Tonga             | 0    | 0    |             |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 1    | 0    | -100%       |
| Uganda            | 6    | 3    | -50%        |
| Zambia            | 0    | 0    |             |
| Zimbabwe          | 1    | 0    | -100%       |
| TOTAL             | 79   | 74   | -6%         |

DENMARK

TABLE 2.2  
STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FOR 1988 AGAINST  
COMPARISON YEAR 1985 : EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

| COUNTRY                              | (1)  |      | %    | (2)             |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|-----------------|
|                                      | 1985 | 1988 |      | ERASMUS<br>1988 |
| Belgium                              | 5    | 5    | 0%   | 25              |
| France                               | 70   | 72   | 3%   | 13              |
| Germany(FR)                          | 320  | 414  | 29%  | 9               |
| Greece                               | 13   | 21   | 62%  | 12              |
| Ireland                              | 14   | 11   | -21% | 41              |
| Italy                                | 25   | 34   | 36%  | 13              |
| Luxembourg                           | 0    | 2    | 200% | 0               |
| Netherlands                          | 54   | 51   | -6%  | 33              |
| Portugal                             | ---  | 5    |      | 5               |
| Spain                                | ---  | 14   |      | 20              |
| UK                                   | 193  | 239  | 24%  | 63              |
| TOTAL EC Countries                   | 694  | 868  | 25%  | 234             |
| EC dependencies &<br>territories (3) | 0    | 0    |      |                 |
| Total EC Countries<br>& dependencies | 716  | 868  | 21%  |                 |

TABLE 2.3  
TOTAL STUDENT NUMBERS BY CONTINENT 1985 & 1988

| CONTINENT            | 1985  | 1988  | %      |
|----------------------|-------|-------|--------|
|                      |       |       | CHANGE |
| Africa               | 64    | 72    | 13%    |
| America (North)      | 227   | 220   | -3%    |
| America (South)      | 61    | 68    | 11%    |
| Asia                 | 307   | 1,039 | 238%   |
| Europe (non EC)(1)   | 1,762 | 1,714 | -3%    |
| Europe (EC)          | 716   | 868   | 21%    |
| Europe not specified | 5     | 1     | -80%   |
| Oceania              | 13    | 21    | 62%    |
| USSR                 | 4     | 8     | 100%   |
| Not Specified        | 8     | 2,598 | 32375% |
| TOTAL                | 3,167 | 6,609 | 109%   |

DENMARK

TABLE 2.4  
PRINCIPAL SENDING COUNTRIES BY CONTINENT, 1988

|                  | RANK |               | NUMBER |                  | RANK |                | NUMBER |
|------------------|------|---------------|--------|------------------|------|----------------|--------|
| AFRICA           | 1    | Algeria       | 11     | NORTH<br>AMERICA | 1    | Canada         | 30     |
|                  | 2    | Ethiopia      | 10     |                  | 2    | Mexico         | 7      |
|                  | 3    | Morocco       | 8      |                  | 3    | Cuba           | 1      |
|                  | 4    | Somalia       | 6      |                  | 3    | Honduras       | 1      |
|                  | 5    | Kenya         | 5      |                  | 3    | Jamaica        | 1      |
|                  | 6    | Tunisia       | 4      |                  |      |                |        |
|                  | 6    | South Africa  | 4      |                  |      | Not specified  | 180    |
|                  | 6    | Tanzania      | 4      |                  |      |                |        |
|                  | 7    | Egypt         | 3      |                  |      |                |        |
|                  |      | Not specified | 1      |                  |      |                |        |
| SOUTH<br>AMERICA | 1    | Chile         | 21     | ASIA             | 1    | Iran           | 628    |
|                  | 2    | Brazil        | 18     |                  | 2    | Turkey         | 125    |
|                  | 3    | Argentina     | 10     |                  | 3    | Vietnam        | 100    |
|                  | 4    | Colombia      | 6      |                  | 4    | China          | 45     |
|                  | 4    | Peru          | 6      |                  | 5    | Iraq           | 36     |
|                  | 5    | Uruguay       | 3      |                  | 6    | Pakistan       | 23     |
|                  | 6    | Venezuala     | 2      |                  | 7    | Israel         | 19     |
|                  | 7    | Ecuador       | 1      |                  | 8    | Japan          | 17     |
|                  | 7    | Guyana        | 1      |                  | 9    | India          | 8      |
|                  |      |               |        |                  | 10   | Sri Lanka      | 7      |
|                  |      |               |        |                  | 10   | Afganistan     | 7      |
| EUROPE<br>EC     | 1    | Germany (FR)  | 414    | EUROPE<br>NON EC | 1    | Norway         | 684    |
|                  | 2    | UK            | 239    |                  | 2    | Iceland        | 552    |
|                  | 3    | France        | 72     |                  | 3    | Sweden         | 236    |
|                  | 4    | Netherlands   | 51     |                  | 4    | Poland         | 57     |
|                  | 5    | Italy         | 34     |                  | 5    | Finland        | 43     |
|                  | 6    | Greece        | 21     |                  | 6    | Yugoslavia     | 41     |
|                  | 7    | Spain         | 14     |                  | 7    | Switzerland    | 38     |
|                  | 8    | Ireland       | 11     |                  | 8    | Austria        | 29     |
|                  | 9    | Belgium       | 5      |                  | 9    | Germany        | 10     |
|                  | 9    | Portugal      | 5      |                  | 10   | Czechoslovakia | 8      |
| OCEANIA          | 1    | Australia     | 15     |                  |      |                |        |
|                  | 2    | New Zealand   | 6      |                  |      |                |        |

DENMARK

TABLE 2.5  
TOP 20 SENDING COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY STATUS FOR 1988

| CATEGORY                                | NUMBER | RANK  |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| COMMONWEALTH (Developed)                |        |       |
| Canada                                  | 30     | 18    |
| COMMONWEALTH (Developing)               |        |       |
| EC INCLUDING THE UK                     |        | ----- |
| Germany(FR)                             | 414    | 4     |
| UK                                      | 239    | 5     |
| France                                  | 72     | 9     |
| Netherlands                             | 51     | 11    |
| Italy                                   | 34     | 17    |
| NON COMMONWEALTH/NON EC<br>(Developed)  |        |       |
| Norway                                  | 684    | 1     |
| Iceland                                 | 552    | 3     |
| Sweden                                  | 236    | 6     |
| Finland                                 | 43     | 13    |
| Switzerland                             | 38     | 15    |
| Austria                                 | 29     | 19    |
| NON COMMONWEALTH/NON EC<br>(Developing) |        |       |
| Iran                                    | 628    | 2     |
| Turkey                                  | 125    | 7     |
| Vietnam                                 | 100    | 8     |
| China                                   | 45     | 12    |
| Iraq                                    | 36     | 16    |
| Pakistan                                | 23     | 20    |
| Yugoslavia                              | 41     | 14    |
| FORMER SOVIET BLOC                      |        |       |
| Poland                                  | 57     | 10    |

### 3. FRANCE

TABLE 3.1  
STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN  
FOR 1988 AGAINST COMPARISON YEAR 1984:  
COMMONWEALTH & UK DEPENDENCIES.

| COUNTRY           | 1984  | 1988  | %<br>CHANGE |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| New Zealand       | 31    | 20    | -35%        |
| Australia         | 113   | 85    | -25%        |
| Canada            | 949   | 921   | -3%         |
| Antigua & Barbuda | 0     | 0     |             |
| Bahamas           | 0     | 0     |             |
| Bangladesh        | 29    | 44    | 52%         |
| Barbados          | 3     | 3     | 0%          |
| Belize            | 0     | 0     |             |
| Bermuda           | 0     | 0     |             |
| Botswana          | 3     | 2     | -33%        |
| Brunei            | 2     | 13    | 550%        |
| Cyprus            | 467   | 196   | -58%        |
| Fiji              | 0     | 1     |             |
| The Gambia        | 50    | 30    | -40%        |
| Ghana             | 94    | 61    | -35%        |
| Grenada           | 0     | 0     |             |
| Guyana            | 7     | 7     | 0%          |
| Hong Kong         | 60    | 59    | -2%         |
| India             | 300   | 214   | -29%        |
| Jamaica           | 51    | 40    | -22%        |
| Kenya             | 69    | 36    | -48%        |
| Lesotho           | 0     | 2     |             |
| Malawi            | 16    | 15    | -6%         |
| Malaysia          | 175   | 164   | -6%         |
| Malta             | 15    | 9     | -40%        |
| Mauritius         | 1,548 | 1,397 | -10%        |
| Nigeria           | 723   | 501   | -31%        |
| Papua New Guinea  | 2     | 1     | -50%        |
| St Lucia          | 0     | 11    |             |
| St Vincent        | ---   | 4     |             |
| Seychelles        | 30    | 31    | 3%          |
| Sierra Leone      | 66    | 55    | -17%        |
| Singapore         | 40    | 25    | -38%        |
| Sri Lanka         | 74    | 39    | -47%        |
| Swaziland         | 0     | 0     |             |
| Tanzania          | 33    | 37    | 12%         |
| Tonga             | 0     | 0     |             |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 26    | 24    | -8%         |
| Uganda            | 48    | 38    | -21%        |
| Zambia            | 12    | 10    | -17%        |
| Zimbabwe          | 28    | 35    | 25%         |
| TOTAL             | 5,064 | 4,130 | -18%        |

## FRANCE

TABLE 3.2

STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FOR 1988  
AGAINST COMPARISON YEAR 1984:EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

| COUNTRY                              | (1)    |        | %<br>CHANGE | (2)<br>ERASMUS<br>1988 |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|------------------------|
|                                      | 1984   | 1988   |             |                        |
| Belgium                              | 887    | 970    | 9%          | 146                    |
| Denmark                              | 185    | 229    | 24%         | 16                     |
| Germany(FR)                          | 3,649  | 3,931  | 8%          | 831                    |
| Greece                               | 3,643  | 2,613  | -28%        | 73                     |
| Ireland                              | 198    | 223    | 13%         | 95                     |
| Italy                                | 1,453  | 1,623  | 12%         | 317                    |
| Luxembourg                           | 996    | 935    | -6%         | 0                      |
| Netherlands                          | 495    | 584    | 18%         | 107                    |
| Portugal                             | -      | 2,835  |             | 64                     |
| Spain                                | -      | 2,770  |             | 596                    |
| UK                                   | 2,057  | 2,087  | 1%          | 1,412                  |
| TOTAL EC Countries                   | 13,563 | 18,800 | 39%         | 3,657                  |
| EC dependencies &<br>territories (3) | 117    | 131    | 12%         |                        |
| TOTAL EC Countries<br>& dependencies | 13,680 | 18,931 | 38%         |                        |

TABLE 3.3

TOTAL STUDENT NUMBERS BY CONTINENT 1984 &amp; 1988

| CONTINENT            | 1984    | 1988    | %<br>CHANGE |
|----------------------|---------|---------|-------------|
|                      |         |         |             |
| Africa               | 77,261  | 71,281  | -8%         |
| America (North)      | 5,992   | 5,445   | -9%         |
| America (South)      | 4,998   | 4,164   | -17%        |
| Asia                 | 21,750  | 21,026  | -3%         |
| Europe (non EC)(1)   | 8,574   | 3,234   | -62%        |
| Europe (EC)          | 13,563  | 18,800  | 39%         |
| Europe not specified | 115     | 226     | 97%         |
| Oceania              | 147     | 119     | -19%        |
| USSR                 | 113     | 84      | -26%        |
| Not Specified        | 1,335   | 1,195   | -10%        |
| TOTAL                | 133,848 | 125,574 | -6%         |

## FRANCE

TABLE 3.4

PRINCIPAL SENDING COUNTRIES BY CONTINENT, 1988

| RANK             |    |               | NUMBER | RANK          |               |                 | NUMBER      |       |
|------------------|----|---------------|--------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|-------|
| AFRICA           | 1  | Morocco       | 23,975 | NORTH         | 1             | USA             | 3,214       |       |
|                  | 2  | Algeria       | 10,949 | AMERICA       | 2             | Canada          | 921         |       |
|                  | 3  | Tunisia       | 6,999  |               | 3             | Mexico          | 573         |       |
|                  | 4  | Cameroon      | 4,867  |               | 4             | Haiti           | 253         |       |
|                  | 5  | Madagascar    | 3,420  |               | Not specified |                 |             | 7     |
|                  | 6  | Cote d'Ivoire | 2,714  | SOUTH         | 1             | Brazil          | 1,327       |       |
|                  | 7  | Congo         | 2,685  |               | AMERICA       | 2               | Columbia    | 768   |
|                  | 8  | Senegal       | 2,652  |               |               | 3               | Argentina   | 498   |
|                  | 9  | Zaire         | 1,767  |               |               | 4               | Peru        | 454   |
|                  | 10 | Mauritius     | 1,397  |               |               | 5               | Venezuela   | 257   |
| Not specified    |    |               | 406    |               |               |                 |             |       |
| ASIA             | 1  | Lebanon       | 4,706  | Not specified |               |                 | 1           |       |
|                  | 2  | Iran          | 3,953  | EUROPE        | 1             | Germany (FR)    | 3,931       |       |
|                  | 3  | Syria         | 3,088  |               | EC            | 2               | Portugal    | 2,835 |
|                  | 4  | China         | 2,024  |               |               | 3               | Spain       | 2,770 |
|                  | 5  | South Korea   | 1,343  |               |               | 4               | Greece      | 2,613 |
|                  | 6  | Japan         | 863    |               |               | 5               | UK          | 2,087 |
|                  | 7  | Turkey        | 816    |               |               | 6               | Italy       | 1,623 |
|                  | 8  | Vietnam       | 778    |               |               | 7               | Belgium     | 970   |
|                  | 9  | Cambodia      | 419    |               |               | 8               | Luxembourg  | 935   |
|                  | 10 | Indonesia     | 398    |               |               | 9               | Netherlands | 584   |
| Not specified    |    |               | 2      |               |               | 10              | Denmark     | 229   |
| EUROPE<br>NON EC | 1  | Poland        | 838    | OCEANIA       | 1             | Australia       | 85          |       |
|                  | 2  | Switzerland   | 430    |               | 2             | New Zealand     | 20          |       |
|                  | 3  | Yugoslavia    | 391    |               | 3             | Pacific Islands | 12          |       |
|                  | 4  | Sweden        | 251    |               |               |                 |             |       |
|                  | 5  | Norway        | 234    |               |               |                 |             |       |
|                  | 6  | Romania       | 223    |               |               |                 |             |       |
|                  | 7  | Austria       | 204    |               |               |                 |             |       |
|                  | 8  | Monaco        | 131    |               |               |                 |             |       |
|                  | 9  | Finland       | 125    |               |               |                 |             |       |
|                  | 10 | Hungary       | 92     |               |               |                 |             |       |

# FRANCE

TABLE 3.5  
TOP 20 SENDING COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY STATUS FOR 1988

| CATEGORY                                     | NUMBER | RANK |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| COMMONWEALTH (Developed)<br>excluding the UK | -----  |      |
| COMMONWEALTH (Developing)                    | -----  |      |
| EC INCLUDING THE UK                          |        |      |
| Germany(FR)                                  | 3,931  | 7    |
| Portugal                                     | 2,835  | 11   |
| Spain                                        | 2,770  | 12   |
| Greece                                       | 2,613  | 16   |
| UK                                           | 2,087  | 17   |
| Italy                                        | 1,623  | 20   |
| NON COMMONWEALTH/ NON EC<br>(Developed)      |        |      |
| USA                                          | 3,214  | 9    |
| NON COMMONWEALTH /NON EC<br>(Developing)     |        |      |
| Algeria                                      | 10,949 | 2    |
| Morocco                                      | 23,975 | 1    |
| Tunisia                                      | 6,999  | 3    |
| Madagascar                                   | 3,420  | 8    |
| Cote D'Ivoire                                | 2,714  | 13   |
| Congo                                        | 2,685  | 14   |
| Senegal                                      | 2,652  | 15   |
| Zaire                                        | 1,767  | 19   |
| Lebanon                                      | 4,706  | 5    |
| Iran                                         | 3,953  | 6    |
| Syria                                        | 3,088  | 10   |
| China                                        | 2,024  | 18   |
| Cameroon                                     | 4,867  | 4    |

#### 4. GERMANY

TABLE 4.1  
STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF  
ORIGIN FOR 1988/9 AGAINST  
COMPARISON YEAR 1985 : COMMONWEALTH  
& UK DEPENDENCIES

| COUNTRY           | 1985  | 1988  | %<br>CHANGE |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| New Zealand       | 30    | 23    | -23%        |
| Australia         | 142   | 134   | -6%         |
| Canada            | 429   | 399   | -7%         |
| Antigua & Barbuda | 0     | 0     |             |
| Bahamas           | 0     | 0     |             |
| Bangladesh        | 135   | 128   | -5%         |
| Barbados          | 2     | 2     | 0%          |
| Belize            | 0     | 0     |             |
| Bermuda           | 0     | 0     |             |
| Botswana          | 2     | 3     | 50%         |
| Brunei            | 0     | 0     |             |
| Cyprus            | 686   | 625   | -9%         |
| Fiji              | 1     | 1     | 0%          |
| The Gambia        | 1     | 3     | 200%        |
| Ghana             | 248   | 278   | 12%         |
| Grenada           | 1     | 0     | -100%       |
| Guyana            | 2     | 4     | 100%        |
| Hong Kong         | 0     | 6     |             |
| India             | 583   | 604   | 4%          |
| Jamaica           | 11    | 12    | 9%          |
| Kenya             | 96    | 85    | -11%        |
| Lesotho           | 1     | 0     | -100%       |
| Malawi            | 7     | 3     | -57%        |
| Malaysia          | 43    | 49    | 14%         |
| Malta             | 6     | 5     | -17%        |
| Mauritius         | 18    | 22    | 22%         |
| Nigeria           | 274   | 226   | -18%        |
| Papua New Guinea  | 1     | 2     | 100%        |
| St Lucia          | 0     | 2     |             |
| St Vincent        | ---   | 2     |             |
| Seychelles        | 0     | 0     |             |
| Sierra Leone      | 58    | 76    | 31%         |
| Singapore         | 45    | 23    | -49%        |
| Sri Lanka         | 125   | 136   | 9%          |
| Swaziland         | 1     | 3     | 200%        |
| Tanzania          | 92    | 91    | -1%         |
| Tonga             | 0     | 1     |             |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 7     | 6     | -14%        |
| Uganda            | 88    | 83    | -6%         |
| Zambia            | 15    | 15    | 0%          |
| Zimbabwe          | 51    | 33    | -35%        |
| TOTAL             | 3,201 | 3,085 | -4%         |

GERMANY

TABLE 4.2  
STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FOR 1988  
AGAINST COMPARISON YEAR 1985: EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

| COUNTRY                              | (1)    |        | %     | (2)             |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-----------------|
|                                      | 1985   | 1988   |       | ERASMUS<br>1988 |
| Belgium                              | 586    | 630    | 8%    | 87              |
| Denmark                              | 269    | 308    | 14%   | 23              |
| France                               | 2,654  | 3,076  | 16%   | 792             |
| Greece                               | 6,693  | 6,434  | -4%   | 92              |
| Ireland                              | 171    | 216    | 26%   | 80              |
| Italy                                | 2,266  | 2,972  | 31%   | 221             |
| Luxembourg                           | 958    | 1,090  | 14%   | 1               |
| Netherlands                          | 1,985  | 2,165  | 9%    | 239             |
| Portugal                             | ---    | 687    |       | 32              |
| Spain                                | ---    | 2,283  |       | 221             |
| UK                                   | 1,960  | 2,158  | 10%   | 864             |
| TOTAL EC Countries                   | 17,542 | 22,019 | 26%   | 2,652           |
| EC dependencies &<br>territories (3) | 2      | 0      | -100% |                 |
| TOTAL EC Countries<br>& dependencies | 17,544 | 22,019 | 26%   |                 |

TABLE 4.3  
TOTAL STUDENT NUMBERS BY CONTINENT 1985 & 1988

| CONTINENT            |        |        | %   |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-----|
|                      | 1985   | 1988   |     |
| Africa               | 4,614  | 5,413  | 17% |
| America (North)      | 5,272  | 5,442  | 3%  |
| America (South)      | 2,579  | 2,926  | 13% |
| Asia                 | 33,041 | 39,221 | 19% |
| Europe (non EC)(1)   | 14,542 | 15,070 | 4%  |
| Europe (EC)          | 17,542 | 22,019 | 26% |
| Europe not specified | 219    | 244    | 11% |
| Oceania              | 175    | 168    | -4% |
| USSR                 | 92     | 108    | 17% |
| Not Specified        | 1,278  | 1,315  | 3%  |
| TOTAL                | 79,354 | 91,926 | 16% |

## GERMANY

TABLE 4.4  
PRINCIPAL SENDING COUNTRIES BY CONTINENT, 1988

|                  | RANK |                | NUMBER |                  | RANK |                    | NUMBER |
|------------------|------|----------------|--------|------------------|------|--------------------|--------|
| AFRICA           | 1    | Egypt          | 840    | NORTH<br>AMERICA | 1    | USA                | 4,240  |
|                  | 2    | Tunisia        | 559    |                  | 2    | Canada             | 399    |
|                  | 3    | Ethiopia       | 445    |                  | 3    | Mexico             | 245    |
|                  | 4    | Morocco        | 422    |                  | 4    | Costa Rica         | 69     |
|                  | 5    | Cameroon       | 406    |                  | 5    | El Salvador        | 67     |
|                  | 6    | Ghana          | 278    |                  | 6    | Haiti              | 44     |
|                  | 7    | Algeria        | 274    |                  | 7    | Guatemala          | 38     |
|                  | 8    | Nigeria        | 226    |                  | 8    | Nicaragua          | 34     |
|                  | 9    | Zaire          | 199    |                  | 9    | Panama             | 19     |
|                  | 10   | Sudan          | 122    |                  | 10   | Dominican Republic | 18     |
|                  |      | Not Specified  | 262    |                  |      | Not specified      | 218    |
| SOUTH<br>AMERICA | 1    | Brazil         | 729    | ASIA             | 1    | Turkey             | 11,857 |
|                  | 2    | Chile          | 508    |                  | 2    | Iran               | 9,511  |
|                  | 3    | Peru           | 458    |                  | 3    | South Korea        | 3,557  |
|                  | 4    | Colombia       | 371    |                  | 4    | China              | 2,378  |
|                  | 5    | Argentina      | 291    |                  | 5    | Indonesia          | 2,143  |
|                  | 6    | Bolivia        | 247    |                  | 6    | Vietnam            | 1,148  |
|                  | 7    | Venezuela      | 125    |                  | 7    | Japan              | 1,200  |
|                  | 8    | Ecuador        | 93     |                  | 8    | Jordan             | 974    |
|                  | 9    | Paraguay       | 50     |                  | 9    | Israel             | 902    |
|                  | 10   | Uruguay        | 49     |                  | 10   | Afganistan         | 684    |
|                  |      | Not specified  | 1      |                  |      | Not specified      | 1,386  |
| EUROPE<br>NON EC | 1    | Austria        | 5,110  | EUROPE<br>EC     | 1    | Greece             | 6,434  |
|                  | 2    | Yugoslavia     | 2,896  |                  | 2    | France             | 3,076  |
|                  | 3    | Poland         | 1,877  |                  | 3    | Italy              | 2,972  |
|                  | 4    | Switzerland    | 1,377  |                  | 4    | Spain              | 2,283  |
|                  | 5    | Norway         | 905    |                  | 5    | Netherlands        | 2,165  |
|                  | 6    | Finland        | 716    |                  | 6    | UK                 | 2,158  |
|                  | 7    | Czechoslovakia | 635    |                  | 7    | Luxembourg         | 1,090  |
|                  | 8    | Sweden         | 457    |                  | 8    | Portugal           | 687    |
|                  | 9    | Hungary        | 403    |                  | 9    | Belgium            | 630    |
|                  | 10   | Romania        | 271    |                  | 10   | Denmark            | 308    |
|                  |      |                |        |                  |      |                    | 244    |
| OCEANIA          | 1    | Australia      | 134    |                  |      |                    |        |
|                  | 2    | New Zealand    | 23     |                  |      |                    |        |
|                  |      | Not specified  | 7      |                  |      |                    |        |

# GERMANY

TABLE 4.5

TOP 20 SENDING COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY STATUS FOR 1988

| CATEGORY                                     | NUMBER | RANK |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| COMMONWEALTH (Developed)<br>excluding the UK | -----  |      |
| COMMONWEALTH (Developing)                    | -----  |      |
| EC INCLUDING THE UK                          |        |      |
| Greece                                       | 6,434  | 3    |
| France                                       | 3,076  | 7    |
| Italy                                        | 2,972  | 8    |
| Spain                                        | 2,283  | 11   |
| Netherlands                                  | 2,165  | 12   |
| UK                                           | 2,158  | 13   |
| Luxembourg                                   | 1,090  | 19   |
| NON COMMONWEALTH /NON EC<br>(Developed)      |        |      |
| USA                                          | 4,240  | 5    |
| Austria                                      | 5,110  | 4    |
| Switzerland                                  | 1,377  | 16   |
| Japan                                        | 1,200  | 17   |
| NON COMMONWEALTH /NON EC<br>(Developing)     |        |      |
| Yugoslavia                                   | 2,896  | 9    |
| Turkey                                       | 11,857 | 1    |
| Iran                                         | 9,511  | 2    |
| South Korea                                  | 3,557  | 6    |
| China                                        | 2,378  | 10   |
| Indonesia                                    | 2,143  | 14   |
| Vietnam                                      | 1,148  | 18   |
| Jordan                                       | 974    | 20   |
| FORMER SOVIET BLOC                           |        |      |
| Poland                                       | 1,877  | 15   |

## 6. IRELAND

TABLE 6.1  
STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF  
ORIGIN FOR 1988 AGAINST COMPARISON  
YEAR 1985: COMMONWEALTH & UK  
DEPENDENCIES

| COUNTRY           | 1985 | 1988 | %<br>CHANGE |
|-------------------|------|------|-------------|
| New Zealand       | 0    | 1    |             |
| Australia         | 15   | 18   | 20%         |
| Canada            | 87   | 90   | 3%          |
| Antigua & Barbuda | 0    | 0    |             |
| Bahamas           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Bangladesh        | 2    | 1    | -50%        |
| Barbados          | 0    | 1    |             |
| Belize            | 0    | 0    |             |
| Bermuda           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Botswana          | 0    | 0    |             |
| Brunei            | 0    | 0    |             |
| Cyprus            | 0    | 1    |             |
| Fiji              | 1    | 0    | -100%       |
| The Gambia        | 1    | 0    | -100%       |
| Ghana             | 13   | 7    | -46%        |
| Grenada           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Guyana            | 5    | 4    | -20%        |
| Hong Kong         | 59   | 42   | -29%        |
| India             | 21   | 20   | -5%         |
| Jamaica           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Kenya             | 8    | 5    | -38%        |
| Lesotho           | 6    | 3    | -50%        |
| Malawi            | 5    | 6    | 20%         |
| Malaysia          | 241  | 292  | 21%         |
| Malta             | 4    | 5    | 25%         |
| Mauritius         | 45   | 29   | -36%        |
| Nigeria           | 48   | 16   | -67%        |
| Papua New Guinea  | 0    | 0    |             |
| St Lucia          | 1    | 0    | -100%       |
| St Vincent        | ---- | 0    |             |
| Seychelles        | 0    | 0    |             |
| Sierra Leone      | 10   | 1    | -90%        |
| Singapore         | 28   | 45   | 61%         |
| Sri Lanka         | 11   | 11   | 0%          |
| Swaziland         | 4    | 1    | -75%        |
| Tanzania          | 13   | 0    | -100%       |
| Tonga             | 0    | 0    |             |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 22   | 29   | 32%         |
| Uganda            | 5    | 2    | -60%        |
| Zambia            | 8    | 0    | -100%       |
| Zimbabwe          | 4    | 4    | 0%          |
| TOTAL             | 667  | 634  | -5%         |

IRELAND

TABLE 6.2

STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FOR 1988  
AGAINST COMPARISON YEAR 1985: EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

| COUNTRY                              | (1)   |       | %    | (2)             |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-----------------|
|                                      | 1985  | 1988  |      | ERASMUS<br>1988 |
| Belgium                              | 26    | 24    | -8%  | 29              |
| Denmark                              | 3     | 7     | 133% | 30              |
| Germany(FR)                          | 127   | 175   | 38%  | 93              |
| Greece                               | 6     | 10    | 67%  | 2               |
| France                               | 41    | 99    | 141% | 98              |
| Italy                                | 9     | 39    | 333% | 27              |
| Luxembourg                           | 5     | 8     | 60%  | 0               |
| Netherlands                          | 5     | 29    | 480% | 28              |
| Portugal                             |       | 7     |      | 10              |
| Spain                                | ---   | 57    |      | 27              |
| UK                                   | 834   | 814   | -2%  | 58              |
| TOTAL EC Countries                   | 1,056 | 1,269 | 20%  | 402             |
| EC dependencies &<br>territories (3) | 0     | 0     |      |                 |
| TOTAL EC Countries<br>& dependencies | 1,056 | 1,269 | 20%  |                 |

TABLE 6.3

TOTAL STUDENT NUMBERS BY CONTINENT 1985 & 1988

| CONTINENT            |       |       | %    |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|
|                      | 1985  | 1988  |      |
| Africa               | 301   | 215   | -29% |
| America (North)      | 486   | 535   | 10%  |
| America (South)      | 8     | 7     | -13% |
| Asia                 | 673   | 794   | 18%  |
| Europe (non EC) (1)  | 50    | 44    | -12% |
| Europe (EC)          | 1,056 | 1,269 | 20%  |
| Europe not specified | 10    | 4     | -60% |
| Oceania              | 22    | 21    | -5%  |
| USSR                 | 0     | 0     |      |
| Not Specified        | 0     | 0     |      |
| TOTAL                | 2,606 | 2,889 | 11%  |

IRELAND

TABLE 6.4  
PRINCIPAL SENDING COUNTRIES BY CONTINENT, 1988

| RANK          |   |               | NUMBER | RANK          |   |                   | NUMBER |
|---------------|---|---------------|--------|---------------|---|-------------------|--------|
| AFRICA        | 1 | Libya         | 34     | NORTH AMERICA | 1 | USA               | 407    |
|               | 2 | South Africa  | 31     |               | 2 | Canada            | 90     |
|               | 3 | Mauritius     | 29     |               | 3 | Trinidad & Tobago | 29     |
|               | 4 | Nigeria       | 16     |               |   |                   |        |
|               | 5 | Egypt         | 8      |               |   |                   |        |
|               | 6 | Ghana         | 7      |               |   |                   |        |
|               | 7 | Malawi        | 6      |               |   | Not specified     | 7      |
|               |   | Not specified | 51     | ASIA          | 1 | Malaysia          | 292    |
|               |   |               |        |               | 2 | Kuwait            | 63     |
|               |   |               |        |               | 3 | Singapore         | 45     |
|               |   |               |        |               | 4 | Hong Kong         | 42     |
|               |   |               |        |               | 5 | Qatar             | 36     |
|               |   |               |        |               |   | Not specified     | 38     |
| SOUTH AMERICA | 1 | Guyana        | 4      |               |   |                   |        |
|               | 2 | Chile         | 1      |               |   |                   |        |
|               | 2 | Brazil        | 1      |               |   |                   |        |
|               | 2 | Bolivia       | 1      |               |   |                   |        |
|               |   | Not specified | 0      | EUROPE EC     | 1 | UK                | 814    |
| EUROPE NON EC | 1 | Switzerland   | 9      |               | 2 | Germany (FR)      | 175    |
|               | 2 | Austria       | 7      |               | 3 | France            | 99     |
|               | 3 | Norway        | 5      |               | 4 | Spain             | 57     |
|               |   | Sweden        | 5      |               | 5 | Italy             | 39     |
|               |   | Finland       | 5      |               | 6 | Netherlands       | 29     |
|               |   | Malta         | 5      |               | 7 | Belgium           | 24     |
|               |   |               |        |               | 8 | Luxembourg        | 8      |
| OCEANIA       | 1 | Australia     | 18     |               |   |                   |        |
|               | 2 | New Zealand   | 1      |               |   |                   |        |
|               |   | Not specified | 2      |               |   |                   |        |

IRELAND

TABLE 6.5  
TOP 17 SENDING COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY STATUS FOR 1988

| CATEGORY                                     | NUMBER | RANK |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| COMMONWEALTH (Developed)<br>excluding the UK |        |      |
| Canada                                       | 90     | 6    |
| Australia                                    | 18     | 17   |
| COMMONWEALTH (Developing)                    |        |      |
| Malaysia                                     | 292    | 3    |
| Singapore                                    | 45     | 9    |
| Hong Kong                                    | 42     | 10   |
| Nigeria                                      | 16     | 18   |
| Trinidad & Tobago                            | 29     | 14   |
| Mauritius                                    | 29     | 14   |
| EC INCLUDING THE UK                          |        |      |
| UK                                           | 814    | 1    |
| Germany(FR)                                  | 175    | 4    |
| Spain                                        | 57     | 8    |
| Italy                                        | 39     | 10   |
| Netherlands                                  | 29     | 14   |
| Belgium                                      | 24     | 16   |
| France                                       | 99     | 5    |
| NON COMMONWEALTH/ NON EC<br>(Developed)      |        |      |
| USA                                          | 407    | 2    |
| NON COMMONWEALTH/ NON EC<br>(Developing)     |        |      |
| Libya                                        | 34     | 13   |
| Kuwait                                       | 63     | 7    |
| Qatar                                        | 36     | 11   |
| MISC                                         |        |      |
| South Africa                                 | 31     | 12   |

## 7. ITALY

TABLE 7.1  
STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF  
ORIGIN FOR 1988 AGAINST COMPARISON  
YEAR 1985 : COMMONWEALTH & UK  
DEPENDENCIES

| COUNTRY           | %<br>1985 1988 CHANGE |      |        |
|-------------------|-----------------------|------|--------|
|                   | 1985                  | 1988 | CHANGE |
| New Zealand       | 0                     | 1    |        |
| Australia         | 35                    | 43   | 23%    |
| Canada            | 68                    | 60   | -12%   |
| Antigua & Barbuda | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Bahamas           | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Bangladesh        | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Barbados          | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Belize            | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Bermuda           | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Botswana          | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Brunei            | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Cyprus            | 237                   | 152  | -36%   |
| Fiji              | 0                     | 0    |        |
| The Gambia        | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Ghana             | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Grenada           | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Guyana            | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Hong Kong         | 0                     | 0    |        |
| India             | 69                    | 46   | -33%   |
| Jamaica           | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Kenya             | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Lesotho           | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Malawi            | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Malaysia          | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Malta             | 27                    | 25   | -7%    |
| Mauritius         | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Nigeria           | 712                   | 477  | -33%   |
| Papua New Guinea  | 0                     | 0    |        |
| St Lucia          | 0                     | 0    |        |
| St Vincent        | ----                  | 0    |        |
| Seychelles        | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Sierra Leone      | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Singapore         | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Sri Lanka         | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Swaziland         | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Tanzania          | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Tonga             | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Uganda            | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Zambia            | 0                     | 0    |        |
| Zimbabwe          | 0                     | 0    |        |
| TOTAL             | 1,148                 | 804  | -30%   |

# ITALY

TABLE 7.2

STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FOR 1988 AGAINST  
COMPARISON YEAR 1985 : EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

| COUNTRY                              | (1)    |       | %<br>CHANGE | (2)<br>ERASMUS<br>1988 |
|--------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
|                                      | 1985   | 1988  |             |                        |
| Belgium                              | 81     | 90    | 11%         | 53                     |
| Denmark                              | 78     | 27    | -65%        | 12                     |
| Germany(FR)                          | 1,902  | 1,400 | -26%        | 174                    |
| Greece                               | 10,082 | 7,010 | -30%        | 20                     |
| Ireland                              | 8      | 8     | 0%          | 27                     |
| France                               | 351    | 290   | -17%        | 226                    |
| Luxembourg                           | 16     | 12    | -25%        | 0                      |
| Netherlands                          | 58     | 70    | 21%         | 125                    |
| Portugal                             | ---    | 28    |             | 35                     |
| Spain                                | ---    | 92    |             | 157                    |
| UK                                   | 199    | 185   | -7%         | 298                    |
| TOTAL EC Countries                   | 12,775 | 9,212 | -28%        | 1,127                  |
| EC dependencies &<br>territories (3) | 0      | 1     |             |                        |
| TOTAL EC Countries<br>& dependencies | 12,775 | 9,213 | -28%        |                        |

TABLE 7.3

TOTAL STUDENT NUMBERS BY CONTINENT 1985 & 1988

| CONTINENT             | 1985   | 1988   | %<br>CHANGE |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|-------------|
|                       |        |        |             |
| Africa                | 2,329  | 1,940  | -17%        |
| America (North)       | 903    | 642    | -29%        |
| America (South)       | 521    | 433    | -17%        |
| America not specified | 151    | ---    | -100%       |
| Asia                  | 8,002  | 5,700  | -29%        |
| Europe (non EC)(1)    | 1,496  | 1,688  | 13%         |
| Europe (EC)           | 12,775 | 9,212  | -28%        |
| Europe not specified  | 12     | 1,702  | 14083%      |
| Oceania               | 35     | 44     | 26%         |
| USSR                  | 0      | 6      |             |
| Not Specified         | 44     | 44     | 0%          |
| TOTAL                 | 26,268 | 21,411 | -18%        |

# ITALY

TABLE 7. 4  
PRINCIPAL SENDING COUNTRIES BY CONTINENT, 1988

|                  | RANK |               | NUMBER |                  | RANK |               | NUMBER |
|------------------|------|---------------|--------|------------------|------|---------------|--------|
| AFRICA           | 1    | Nigeria       | 477    | NORTH<br>AMERICA | 1    | USA           | 480    |
|                  | 2    | Ethiopia      | 178    |                  | 2    | Canada        | 60     |
|                  | 3    | Somalia       | 149    |                  | 3    | Panama        | 17     |
|                  | 4    | Zaire         | 97     |                  |      |               |        |
|                  | 5    | Libya         | 82     |                  |      | Not specified | 71     |
|                  |      | Not specified | 794    |                  |      |               |        |
| SOUTH<br>AMERICA | 1    | Venezuela     | 169    | ASIA             | 1    | Iran          | 2,246  |
|                  | 2    | Argentina     | 62     |                  | 2    | Jordan        | 1,043  |
|                  | 3    | Brazil        | 53     |                  | 3    | Israel        | 959    |
|                  | 4    | Columbia      | 41     |                  | 4    | Lebanon       | 629    |
|                  | 5    | Peru          | 35     |                  | 5    | Iraq          | 197    |
|                  |      | Not specified | 44     |                  | 6    | Cyprus        | 152    |
| OCEANIA          | 1    | Australia     | 43     |                  | 7    | Syria         | 151    |
|                  | 2    | New Zealand   | 1      |                  | 8    | Turkey        | 63     |
|                  |      |               |        |                  | 9    | India         | 46     |
|                  |      |               |        |                  | 10   | Vietnam       | 31     |
|                  |      |               |        |                  |      | Not specified | 142    |
| EUROPE<br>NON EC | 1    | Switzerland   | 591    | EUROPE<br>EC     | 1    | Greece        | 7,010  |
|                  | 2    | Yugoslavia    | 318    |                  | 2    | Germany (FR   | 1,400  |
|                  | 3    | San Marino    | 301    |                  | 3    | France        | 290    |
|                  | 4    | GDR           | 141    |                  | 4    | UK            | 185    |
|                  | 5    | Poland        | 60     |                  | 5    | Spain         | 92     |
|                  | 6    | Finland       | 55     |                  | 6    | Belgium       | 90     |
|                  | 7    | Austria       | 52     |                  | 7    | Netherlands   | 70     |
|                  | 8    | Sweden        | 32     |                  | 8    | Portugal      | 28     |
|                  | 9    | Malta         | 25     |                  | 9    | Denmark       | 27     |
|                  | 10   | Norway        | 20     |                  | 10   | Luxembourg    | 12     |

ITALY

TABLE 7.5

TOP 20 SENDING COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY STATUS FOR 1988

|                                              | NUMBER | RANK |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| COMMONWEALTH (Developed)<br>excluding the UK |        |      |
| COMMONWEALTH (Developing)                    | -----  |      |
| Nigeria                                      | 477    | 9    |
| Cyprus                                       | 152    | 17   |
| EC INCLUDING THE UK                          |        |      |
| Greece                                       | 7,010  | 1    |
| Germany (FR)                                 | 1,400  | 3    |
| France                                       | 290    | 12   |
| UK                                           | 185    | 14   |
| NON COMMONWEALTH /NON EC<br>(Developed)      |        |      |
| USA                                          | 480    | 8    |
| Switzerland                                  | 591    | 7    |
| NON COMMONWEALTH /NON EC<br>(Developing)     |        |      |
| Jordan                                       | 1,043  | 4    |
| Iran                                         | 2,246  | 2    |
| Israel                                       | 959    | 5    |
| Lebanon                                      | 629    | 6    |
| Yugoslavia                                   | 318    | 10   |
| Iraq                                         | 197    | 13   |
| Ethiopia                                     | 178    | 15   |
| Venezuela                                    | 169    | 16   |
| Syria                                        | 151    | 18   |
| Somalia                                      | 149    | 19   |
| San Marino                                   | 301    | 11   |
| FORMER SOVIET BLOC                           |        |      |
| Germany (DDR)                                | 141    | 20   |

## 9. THE NETHERLANDS

TABLE 9.1  
STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF  
ORIGIN FOR 1987 AGAINST  
COMPARISON YEAR 1985 :  
COMMONWEALTH & UK DEPENDENCIES.

| COUNTRY           | 1985 | 1987 | %<br>CHANGE |
|-------------------|------|------|-------------|
| New Zealand       | 22   | 22   | 0%          |
| Australia         | 33   | 36   | 9%          |
| Canada            | 74   | 71   | -4%         |
| Antigua & Barbuda | 0    | 0    |             |
| Bahamas           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Bangladesh        | 0    | 6    |             |
| Barbados          | 0    | 0    |             |
| Belize            | 0    | 0    |             |
| Bermuda           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Botswana          | 0    | 0    |             |
| Brunei            | 0    | 0    |             |
| Cyprus            | 1    | 4    | 300%        |
| Fiji              | 0    | 0    |             |
| The Gambia        | 0    | 0    |             |
| Ghana             | 11   | 9    | -18%        |
| Grenada           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Guyana            | 0    | 3    |             |
| Hong Kong         | 0    | 1    |             |
| India             | 29   | 34   | 17%         |
| Jamaica           | 0    | 1    |             |
| Kenya             | 0    | 1    |             |
| Lesotho           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Malawi            | 0    | 0    |             |
| Malaysia          | 0    | 2    |             |
| Malta             | 1    | 7    | 600%        |
| Mauritius         | 0    | 0    |             |
| Nigeria           | 8    | 6    | -25%        |
| Papua New Guinea  | 0    | 0    |             |
| St Lucia          | 0    | 0    |             |
| St Vincent        | ---  | 0    |             |
| Seychelles        | 0    | 0    |             |
| Sierra Leone      | 1    | 1    | 0%          |
| Singapore         | 1    | 2    | 100%        |
| Sri Lanka         | 4    | 13   | 225%        |
| Swaziland         | 0    | 0    |             |
| Tanzania          | 4    | 4    | 0%          |
| Tonga             | 0    | 0    |             |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 5    | 7    | 40%         |
| Uganda            | 2    | 4    | 100%        |
| Zambia            | 0    | 0    |             |
| Zimbabwe          | 0    | 3    |             |
| TOTAL             | 196  | 237  | 21%         |

# THE NETHERLANDS

TABLE 9.2

STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FOR 1987 AGAINST  
COMPARISON YEAR 1985 : EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

| COUNTRY                              | 1985  | 1987  | %<br>CHANGE |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Belgium                              | 444   | 606   | 36%         |
| Denmark                              | 39    | 52    | 33%         |
| Germany(FR)                          | 1,271 | 1,605 | 26%         |
| Greece                               | 72    | 87    | 21%         |
| Ireland                              | 22    | 29    | 32%         |
| Italy                                | 221   | 291   | 32%         |
| Luxembourg                           | 14    | 15    | 7%          |
| France                               | 123   | 136   | 11%         |
| Portugal                             | ----  | 74    |             |
| Spain                                | ----  | 237   |             |
| UK                                   | 362   | 478   | 32%         |
| TOTAL EC Countries                   | 2,568 | 3,610 | 41%         |
| EC dependencies &<br>territories (3) | 0     | 1     |             |
| TOTAL EC Countries<br>& dependencies | 2,568 | 3,611 |             |

TABLE 9.3

TOTAL STUDENT NUMBERS BY CONTINENT 1985 & 1987

| CONTINENT            | 1985  | 1987  | %<br>CHANGE |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Africa               | 303   | 540   | 78%         |
| America (North)      | 405   | 367   | -9%         |
| America (South)      | 170   | 920   | 441%        |
| Asia                 | 1,335 | 2,109 | 58%         |
| Europe (non EC)(1)   | 799   | 667   | -17%        |
| Europe (EC)          | 2,568 | 3,610 | 41%         |
| Europe not specified | 20    | 4     | -80%        |
| Oceania              | 55    | 59    | 7%          |
| USSR                 | 1     | 3     | 200%        |
| Not Specified        | 49    | 72    | 47%         |
| TOTAL                | 5,705 | 8,351 | 46%         |

THE NETHERLANDS

TABLE 9.4  
PRINCIPAL SENDING COUNTRIES BY CONTINENT, 1987

|                  | RANK |               | NUMBER |                  | RANK |                   | NUMBER |
|------------------|------|---------------|--------|------------------|------|-------------------|--------|
| AFRICA           | 1    | Morocco       | 310    | NORTH<br>AMERICA | 1    | USA               | 266    |
|                  | 2    | Ethiopia      | 62     |                  | 2    | Canada            | 71     |
|                  | 3    | Egypt         | 43     |                  | 3    | Mexico            | 11     |
|                  | 3    | South Africa  | 43     |                  | 4    | Trinidad & Tobago | 7      |
|                  | 4    | Tunisia       | 14     |                  | 5    | Guatemala         | 3      |
|                  | 5    | Ghana         | 9      |                  |      |                   |        |
|                  | 5    | Algeria       | 9      |                  |      | Not specified     | 1      |
|                  | 6    | Zaire         | 6      |                  |      |                   |        |
|                  | 6    | Nigeria       | 6      |                  |      |                   |        |
|                  |      | Not specified | 6      |                  |      |                   |        |
| SOUTH<br>AMERICA | 1    | Surinam       | 750    | ASIA             | 1    | Indonesia         | 725    |
|                  | 2    | Chile         | 65     |                  | 2    | Turkey            | 704    |
|                  | 3    | Brazil        | 34     |                  | 3    | Iran              | 204    |
|                  | 4    | Argentina     | 21     |                  | 4    | Vietnam           | 109    |
|                  | 5    | Venezuala     | 14     |                  | 5    | Israel            | 69     |
|                  | 6    | Uruguay       | 12     |                  | 6    | Japan             | 57     |
|                  | 7    | Colombia      | 10     |                  | 7    | China             | 51     |
|                  |      |               |        |                  | 8    | India             | 34     |
|                  |      |               |        |                  | 9    | South Korea       | 27     |
|                  |      |               |        |                  | 10   | Jordan            | 14     |
|                  |      |               |        |                  |      | Not specified     | 17     |
| EUROPE<br>EC     | 1    | Germany (FR)  | 1,605  | EUROPE<br>NON EC | 1    | Norway            | 108    |
|                  | 2    | Belgium       | 606    |                  | 2    | Switzerland       | 100    |
|                  | 3    | UK            | 478    |                  | 3    | Austria           | 91     |
|                  | 4    | Italy         | 291    |                  | 4    | Poland            | 85     |
|                  | 5    | Spain         | 237    |                  | 5    | Sweden            | 62     |
|                  | 6    | France        | 136    |                  | 6    | Yugoslavia        | 52     |
|                  | 7    | Greece        | 87     |                  | 7    | Iceland           | 34     |
|                  | 8    | Portugal      | 74     |                  | 8    | Hungary           | 24     |
|                  | 9    | Denmark       | 52     |                  | 9    | Germany (DDR)     | 22     |
|                  | 10   | Ireland       | 29     |                  | 10   | Czechoslovakia    | 21     |
| OCEANIA          | 1    | Australia     | 36     |                  |      |                   |        |
|                  | 2    | New Zealand   | 22     |                  |      |                   |        |
|                  | 3    | Samoa         | 1      |                  |      |                   |        |

# THE NETHERLANDS

TABLE 9.5

TOP 20 SENDING COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY STATUS FOR 1987

| CATEGORY                                 | NUMBER | RANK |
|------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| COMMONWEALTH (Developed)                 |        |      |
| Canada                                   | 71     | 20   |
| COMMONWEALTH (Developing)                | -----  |      |
| EC INCLUDING THE UK                      |        |      |
| Germany                                  | 1,605  | 1    |
| Belgium                                  | 606    | 5    |
| UK                                       | 478    | 6    |
| Italy                                    | 291    | 8    |
| Spain                                    | 237    | 10   |
| France                                   | 136    | 12   |
| Greece                                   | 87     | 17   |
| Portugal                                 | 74     | 19   |
| NON COMMONWEALTH/ NON EC<br>(Developed)  |        |      |
| USA                                      | 266    | 9    |
| Norway                                   | 108    | 14   |
| Switzerland                              | 100    | 15   |
| Austria                                  | 91     | 16   |
| NON COMMONWEALTH/ NON EC<br>(Developing) |        |      |
| Indonesia                                | 725    | 3    |
| Turkey                                   | 704    | 4    |
| Iran                                     | 204    | 11   |
| Vietnam                                  | 109    | 13   |
| Morocco                                  | 310    | 7    |
| Surinam                                  | 750    | 2    |
| FORMER SOVIET BLOC                       |        |      |
| Poland                                   | 85     | 18   |

# 10. PORTUGAL

TABLE 10.1  
STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF  
ORIGIN FOR 1989 AGAINST COMPARISON  
YEAR 1985: COMMONWEALTH & UK  
DEPENDENCIES

| COUNTRY           | 1985 | 1989 | %<br>CHANGE |
|-------------------|------|------|-------------|
| New Zealand       | 0    | 0    |             |
| Australia         | 4    | 8    | 100%        |
| Canada            | 28   | 83   | 196%        |
| Antigua & Barbuda | 0    | 0    |             |
| Bahamas           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Bangladesh        | 0    | 0    |             |
| Barbados          | 0    | 0    |             |
| Belize            | 0    | 0    |             |
| Bermuda           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Botswana          | 0    | 0    |             |
| Brunei            | 0    | 0    |             |
| Cyprus            | 0    | 0    |             |
| Fiji              | 0    | 0    |             |
| The Gambia        | 0    | 0    |             |
| Ghana             | 0    | 0    |             |
| Grenada           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Guyana            | 0    | 0    |             |
| Hong Kong         | 0    | 0    |             |
| India             | 6    | 9    | 50%         |
| Jamaica           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Kenya             | 1    | 0    | -100%       |
| Lesotho           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Malawi            | 0    | 1    |             |
| Malaysia          | 0    | 0    |             |
| Malta             | 0    | 0    |             |
| Mauritius         | 0    | 1    |             |
| Nigeria           | 0    | 0    |             |
| Papua New Guinea  | 0    | 0    |             |
| St Lucia          | 0    | 0    |             |
| St Vincent        | ---  | 0    |             |
| Seychelles        | 0    | 0    |             |
| Sierra Leone      | 0    | 0    |             |
| Singapore         | 0    | 0    |             |
| Sri Lanka         | 0    | 0    |             |
| Swaziland         | 0    | 0    |             |
| Tanzania          | 1    | 1    | 0%          |
| Tonga             | 0    | 0    |             |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 0    | 0    |             |
| Uganda            | 0    | 0    |             |
| Zambia            | 1    | 0    | -100%       |
| Zimbabwe          | 2    | 3    | 50%         |
| TOTAL             | 43   | 106  | 147%        |

PORTUGAL

TABLE 10.2

STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FOR 1989 AGAINST  
COMPARISON YEAR 1895: EUROPEAN COMMUNITY.

| COUNTRY                              | (1)  |      | %<br>CHANGE | (2)<br>ERASMUS<br>1989 |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|-------------|------------------------|
|                                      | 1985 | 1989 |             |                        |
| Belgium                              | 6    | 7    | 17%         | 33                     |
| Denmark                              | 2    | 0    | -100%       | 12                     |
| Germany(FR)                          | 26   | 52   | 100%        | 72                     |
| France                               | 17   | 177  | 941%        | 109                    |
| Ireland                              | 1    | 0    | -100%       | 13                     |
| Italy                                | 11   | 12   | 9%          | 54                     |
| Luxembourg                           | 0    | 0    |             | 0                      |
| Netherlands                          | 0    | 3    |             | 21                     |
| Greece                               | 3    | 0    | -100%       | 7                      |
| Spain                                | ---  | 47   |             | 54                     |
| UK                                   | 14   | 39   | 179%        | 71                     |
| TOTAL EC Countries                   | 80   | 337  | 321%        | 446                    |
| EC dependencies &<br>territories (3) | 0    | 1    |             |                        |
| TOTAL EC Countries<br>& dependencies | 80   | 338  | 323%        |                        |

TABLE 10.3

TOTAL STUDENT NUMBERS BY CONTINENT 1985 & 1989

| CONTINENT            | 1985  | 1989  | %<br>CHANGE |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
|                      |       |       |             |
| Africa               | 1,805 | 2,224 | 23%         |
| America (North)      | 68    | 138   | 103%        |
| America (South)      | 717   | 873   | 22%         |
| Asia                 | 14    | 17    | 21%         |
| Europe (non EC)(1)   | 56    | 8     | -86%        |
| Europe (EC)          | 80    | 337   | 321%        |
| Europe not specified | 0     | 0     |             |
| Oceania              | 4     | 11    | 175%        |
| USSR                 | 0     | 0     |             |
| Not Specified        | 0     | 0     |             |
| TOTAL                | 2,744 | 3,608 | 31%         |

PORTUGAL

TABLE 10.4

PRINCIPAL SENDING COUNTRIES BY CONTINENT 1989

|        |   | RANK                | NUMBER |         |   | RANK        | NUMBER |
|--------|---|---------------------|--------|---------|---|-------------|--------|
| AFRICA | 1 | Angola              | 809    | NORTH   | 1 | Canada      | 83     |
|        | 2 | Mozambique          | 512    | AMERICA | 2 | USA         | 53     |
|        | 3 | Cape Verde          | 406    |         |   |             |        |
|        | 4 | Guinea-Bissau       | 297    |         |   |             |        |
|        | 5 | Sao-Tome & Principe | 118    | SOUTH   | 1 | Brazil      | 527    |
|        | 6 | South Africa        | 52     | AMERICA | 2 | Venezuela   | 336    |
|        | 7 | Zaire               | 16     |         | 3 | Argentina   | 9      |
|        | 8 | Zimbabwe            | 3      |         |   |             |        |
|        | 9 | Marocco             | 2      |         |   |             |        |
| ASIA   | 1 | India               | 9      | EUROPE  | 1 | France      | 177    |
|        | 2 | Iran                | 5      | EC      | 2 | Germany(FR) | 52     |
|        | 3 | China               | 2      |         | 3 | Spain       | 47     |
|        |   |                     |        |         | 4 | UK          | 39     |
|        |   |                     |        |         | 5 | Italy       | 12     |
| EUROPE | 1 | Germany(DR)         | 3      |         | 6 | Belgium     | 7      |
| NON EC | 2 | Sweden              | 3      |         | 7 | Netherlands | 3      |
|        | 3 | Finland             | 1      |         |   |             |        |
|        | 4 | Poland              | 1      |         |   |             |        |
|        |   |                     |        | OCEANIA | 1 | Australia   | 8      |

PORTUGAL

TABLE 10.5

TOP 15 SENDING COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY STATUS FOR 1989

|                                              | NUMBER | RANK |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| COMMONWEALTH (Developed)<br>excluding the UK |        |      |
| Canada                                       | 83     | 9    |
| COMMONWEALTH (Developing)                    |        |      |
| -----                                        |        |      |
| EC INCLUDING THE UK                          |        |      |
| France                                       | 177    | 7    |
| Spain                                        | 47     | 13   |
| Germany (FR)                                 | 52     | 11   |
| UK                                           | 39     | 14   |
| NON EC/ NON COMMONWEALTH<br>(Developed)      |        |      |
| USA                                          | 53     | 10   |
| NON EC/ NON COMMONWEALTH<br>(Developing)     |        |      |
| Angola                                       | 809    | 1    |
| Cape Verde                                   | 406    | 4    |
| Guinea-Bissau                                | 297    | 6    |
| Mozambique                                   | 512    | 3    |
| Sao-Tome & Principe                          | 118    | 8    |
| Zaire                                        | 16     | 15   |
| Brazil                                       | 527    | 2    |
| Venezuela                                    | 336    | 5    |
| MISC                                         |        |      |
| South Africa                                 | 52     | 11   |

## 12. UNITED KINGDOM

TABLE 12.1  
STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FOR  
1988 AGAINST COMPARISON YEAR 1985:  
COMMONWEALTH & UK DEPENDENCIES

| COUNTRY           | 1985   | 1988   | %<br>CHANGE |
|-------------------|--------|--------|-------------|
| New Zealand       | 140    | 176    | 26%         |
| Australia         | 442    | 434    | -2%         |
| Canada            | 998    | 1,018  | 2%          |
| Antigua & Barbuda | 6      | 6      | 0%          |
| Bahamas           | 26     | 44     | 69%         |
| Bangladesh        | 298    | 332    | 11%         |
| Barbados          | 88     | 134    | 52%         |
| Belize            | 12     | 15     | 25%         |
| Bermuda           | 59     | 68     | 15%         |
| Botswana          | 221    | 326    | 48%         |
| Brunei            | 826    | 779    | -6%         |
| Cyprus            | 977    | 1,400  | 43%         |
| Fiji              | 49     | 48     | -2%         |
| The Gambia        | 94     | 107    | 14%         |
| Ghana             | 308    | 315    | 2%          |
| Grenada           | 14     | 19     | 36%         |
| Guyana            | 59     | 83     | 41%         |
| Hong Kong         | 5642   | 6,441  | 14%         |
| India             | 897    | 991    | 10%         |
| Jamaica           | 77     | 94     | 22%         |
| Kenya             | 847    | 1,180  | 39%         |
| Lesotho           | 80     | 108    | 35%         |
| Malawi            | 302    | 435    | 44%         |
| Malaysia          | 5672   | 6,262  | 10%         |
| Malta             | 77     | 128    | 66%         |
| Mauritius         | 235    | 329    | 40%         |
| Nigeria           | 2661   | 1,211  | -54%        |
| Papua New Guinea  | 32     | 30     | -6%         |
| St Lucia          | 16     | 29     | 81%         |
| St Vincent        | 6      | 13     | 117%        |
| Seychelles        | 50     | 88     | 76%         |
| Sierra Leone      | 146    | 126    | -14%        |
| Singapore         | 1551   | 2,015  | 30%         |
| Sri Lanka         | 487    | 618    | 27%         |
| Swaziland         | 73     | 97     | 33%         |
| Tanzania          | 332    | 389    | 17%         |
| Tonga             | 5      | 8      | 60%         |
| Trinidad & Tobago | 274    | 238    | -13%        |
| Uganda            | 223    | 308    | 38%         |
| Zambia            | 619    | 700    | 13%         |
| Zimbabwe          | 249    | 348    | 40%         |
| TOTAL             | 25,170 | 27,490 | 9%          |

## UNITED KINGDOM

TABLE 12.2

STUDENT NUMBERS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN FOR 1988 AGAINST  
COMPARISON YEAR 1985 : EUROPEAN COMMUNITY

| COUNTRY                              | (1)   |        | %<br>CHANGE | (2)<br>ERASMUS |
|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------------|----------------|
|                                      | 1985  | 1988   |             | 1988           |
| Belgium                              | 247   | 530    | 115%        | 86             |
| Denmark                              | 111   | 298    | 168%        | 83             |
| Germany(FR)                          | 1,624 | 3,128  | 93%         | 1,089          |
| Greece                               | 2,168 | 2,575  | 19%         | 74             |
| Ireland                              | 733   | 2,970  | 305%        | 79             |
| Italy                                | 468   | 774    | 65%         | 340            |
| Luxembourg                           | 68    | 119    | 75%         | 0              |
| Netherlands                          | 376   | 589    | 57%         | 273            |
| Portugal                             | ---   | 330    |             | 44             |
| Spain                                | ---   | 981    |             | 457            |
| France                               | 995   | 2,328  | 134%        | 1,673          |
| TOTAL EC Countries                   | 6,790 | 14,622 | 115%        | 4,198          |
| EC dependencies &<br>territories (3) | 9     | 13     | 44%         |                |
| TOTAL EC Countries<br>& dependencies | 6,799 | 14,635 | 115%        |                |

TABLE 12.3

TOTAL STUDENT NUMBERS BY CONTINENT 1985 &amp; 1988

| CONTINENT          | 1985   | 1988   | %<br>CHANGE |
|--------------------|--------|--------|-------------|
|                    |        |        |             |
| Africa             | 10,084 | 7,890  | -22%        |
| America (North)    | 6,015  | 7,355  | 22%         |
| America (South)    | 812    | 1,214  | 50%         |
| Asia               | 25,141 | 29,726 | 18%         |
| Europe (non EC)(1) | 2,273  | 2,721  | 20%         |
| Europe (EC)        | 6,790  | 14,622 | 115%        |
| Oceania            | 686    | 638    | -7%         |
| USSR               | 83     | 47     | -43%        |
| Not Specified      | 1,554  | 1,931  | 24%         |
| TOTAL              | 53,438 | 66,144 | 24%         |

## UNITED KINGDOM

TABLE 12.4  
PRINCIPAL SENDING COUNTRIES BY CONTINENT 1988

|                  | RANK |                  | NUMBER |                  | RANK |                      | NUMBER |
|------------------|------|------------------|--------|------------------|------|----------------------|--------|
| AFRICA           | 1    | Kenya            | 1,180  | NORTH<br>AMERICA | 1    | USA                  | 5,238  |
|                  | 2    | Zambia           | 700    |                  | 2    | Canada               | 1,018  |
|                  | 3    | Algeria          | 575    |                  | 3    | Mexico               | 258    |
|                  | 4    | South Africa     | 504    |                  | 4    | Trinidad &<br>Tobago | 238    |
|                  | 5    | Malawi           | 435    |                  | 5    | Barbados             | 134    |
|                  | 6    | Cameroon         | 424    |                  | 6    | Jamaica              | 94     |
|                  | 7    | Tanzania         | 389    |                  | 7    | Bermuda              | 68     |
|                  | 8    | Sudan            | 372    |                  | 8    | Bahamas              | 44     |
|                  | 9    | Zimbabwe         | 348    |                  | 9    | St Lucia             | 29     |
|                  | 10   | Mauritius        | 329    |                  | 10   | Grenada              | 19     |
| SOUTH<br>AMERICA | 1    | Brazil           | 736    | ASIA             | 1    | Hong Kong            | 6,441  |
|                  | 2    | Colombia         | 108    |                  | 2    | Malaysia             | 6,262  |
|                  | 3    | Guyana           | 83     |                  | 3    | Singapore            | 2,015  |
|                  | 4    | Chile            | 60     |                  | 4    | China                | 1,422  |
|                  | 5    | Peru             | 55     |                  | 5    | Cyprus               | 1,400  |
|                  |      | Venezuela        | 55     |                  | 6    | Pakistan             | 1,109  |
|                  | 6    | Ecuador          | 36     |                  | 7    | Iran                 | 1,009  |
| EUROPE<br>EC     |      |                  |        |                  | 8    | India                | 991    |
|                  |      |                  |        |                  | 9    | Iraq                 | 915    |
|                  |      |                  |        |                  | 10   | Brunei               | 779    |
|                  | 1    | Germany (FR)     | 3,128  | EUROPE<br>NON EC | 1    | Norway               | 1,466  |
|                  | 2    | Ireland          | 2,970  |                  | 2    | Switzerland          | 322    |
|                  | 3    | Greece           | 2,575  |                  | 3    | Sweden               | 210    |
|                  | 4    | France           | 2,328  |                  | 4    | Malta                | 128    |
|                  | 5    | Spain            | 981    |                  | 5    | Austria              | 82     |
|                  | 6    | Italy            | 774    |                  | 6    | Yugoslavia           | 69     |
|                  | 7    | Netherlands      | 589    |                  | 7    | Poland               | 57     |
|                  | 8    | Belgium          | 530    |                  |      |                      |        |
|                  | 9    | Portugal         | 330    |                  |      |                      |        |
|                  | 10   | Denmark          | 298    |                  |      |                      |        |
| OCEANIA          | 1    | Australia        | 343    |                  |      |                      |        |
|                  | 2    | New Zealand      | 176    |                  |      |                      |        |
|                  | 3    | Fiji             | 48     |                  |      |                      |        |
|                  | 4    | Papua New Guinea | 30     |                  |      |                      |        |

UNITED KINGDOM

TABLE 12.5  
TOP 20 SENDING COUNTRIES BY COUNTRY STATUS FOR 1988

| CATEGORY                                     | NUMBER | RANK |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|------|
| COMMONWEALTH (Developed)<br>excluding the UK |        |      |
| Canada                                       | 1,018  | 14   |
| COMMONWEALTH (Developing)                    |        |      |
| Hong Kong                                    | 6,441  | 1    |
| Malaysia                                     | 6,262  | 2    |
| Singapore                                    | 2,015  | 8    |
| Cyprus                                       | 1,400  | 11   |
| Kenya                                        | 1,180  | 12   |
| India                                        | 991    | 16   |
| Brunei                                       | 779    | 19   |
| EC INCLUDING THE UK                          |        |      |
| Germany (FR)                                 | 3,128  | 4    |
| Ireland                                      | 2,970  | 5    |
| Greece                                       | 2,575  | 6    |
| France                                       | 2,328  | 7    |
| Spain                                        | 981    | 17   |
| Italy                                        | 774    | 20   |
| NON COMMONWEALTH / NON EC<br>(Developed)     |        |      |
| Norway                                       | 1,466  | 9    |
| USA                                          | 5,238  | 3    |
| NON COMMONWEALTH /NON EC<br>(Developing)     |        |      |
| Iran                                         | 1,009  | 15   |
| China                                        | 1,422  | 10   |
| Pakistan                                     | 1,109  | 13   |
| Iraq                                         | 915    | 18   |