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Data appendix

TABLE A1 COUNTRY PROFILES OF THE COMMONWEALTH MEMBERS								
Region	Country	Country Code	GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)	Income level	HDI rank	Population (thousands)	LDCs	Small states
			2014					
Developed	Australia	AUS	64,680	High-income	2	23,630		
	Canada	CAN	51,690	High-income	8	35,525		
	Cyprus	CYP	26,370	High-income	32	871		X
	Malta	MLT	21,000	High-income	39	430		X
	New Zealand	NZL	39,300	High-income	7	4,551		
	United Kingdom	GBR	42,690	High-income	14	63,738		
Developing								
Africa	Botswana	BWA	7,880	Upper-middle-income	109	2,039		X
	Cameroon	CMR	1,350	Lower-middle-income	152	22,819		
	Ghana	GHA	1,620	Lower-middle-income	138	26,442		
	Kenya	KEN	1,280	Lower-middle-income	147	45,546		
	Lesotho	LSO	1,350	Lower-middle-income	162	2,098	X	X
	Malawi	MWI	250	Lower-middle-income	174	16,829	X	
	Mauritius	MUS	9,710	Upper-middle-income	63	1,249		X
	Mozambique	MOZ	630	Lower-middle-income	178	26,473	X	
	Namibia	NAM	5,820	Upper-middle-income	127	2,348		X
	Nigeria	NGA	2,950	Lower-middle-income	152	178,517		
	Rwanda	RWA	650	Lower-middle-income	151	12,100	X	
	Seychelles	SYC	13,990	High-income	71	93		X
	Sierra Leone	SLE	720	Lower-middle-income	183	6,205	X	
	South Africa	ZAF	6,800	Upper-middle-income	118	53,140		
	Swaziland	SWZ	2,700	Lower-middle-income	148	1,268		X
	Uganda	UGA	660	Lower-middle-income	164	38,845	X	
	United Republic of Tanzania	TZA	930	Lower-middle-income	159	50,757	X	
	Zambia	ZMB	1,760	Lower-middle-income	141	15,021	X	
Asia	Bangladesh	BGD	1,080	Lower-middle-income	142	158,513	X	
	Brunei Darussalam	BRN	-	High-income	30	423		X
	India	IND	1,610	Lower-middle-income	135	1,267,402		
	Malaysia	MYS	10,660	Upper-middle-income	62	30,188		
	Maldives	MDV	7,290	Upper-middle-income	103	352		X
	Pakistan	PAK	1,410	Lower-middle-income	146	185,133		
	Singapore	SGP	55,150	High-income	9	5,517		
	Sri Lanka	LKA	3,400	Lower-middle-income	73	21,446		
Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	ATG	13,360	High-income	61	91		X
	The Bahamas	BHS	21,010	High-income	51	383		X
	Barbados	BRB	-	High-income	59	286		X
	Belize	BLZ	4,510	Upper-middle-income	84	340		X
	Dominica	DMA	7,070	Upper-middle-income	93	72		X
	Grenada	GRD	7,850	Upper-middle-income	79	106		X
	Guyana	GUY	3,970	Lower-middle-income	121	804		X
	Jamaica	JAM	5,220	Upper-middle-income	96	2,799		X
	St Kitts and Nevis	KNA	14,540	High-income	73	55		X
	St Lucia	LCA	7,090	Upper-middle-income	97	184		X
	St Vincent and the Grenadines	VCT	6,560	Upper-middle-income	91	109		X
	Trinidad and Tobago	TTO	15,640	High-income	64	1,344		X
Pacific	Fiji	FJI	4,540	Upper-middle-income	88	887		X
	Kiribati	KIR	2,280	Lower-middle-income	133	104	X	X
	Nauru	NRU	-	-	-	10		X
	Papua New Guinea	PNG	2,020	Lower-middle-income	157	7,476		X
	Samoa	WSM	4,050	Lower-middle-income	106	192		X
	Solomon Islands	SLB	1,830	Lower-middle-income	157	573	X	X
	Tonga	TON	4,280	Upper-middle-income	100	106		X
	Tuvalu	TUV	5,840	Upper-middle-income	-	10	X	X
	Vanuatu	VUT	3,090	Lower-middle-income	131	258	X	X

Note: Where data from 2014 were not available, data for 2013 were used.

Source: GNI data from World Bank WDI (accessed July 2015), HDI from UNDP Human Development Report (2014) and Income level according to the World Bank classification

TABLE A2

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT OF COMMONWEALTH MEMBERS

Region	Country	GDP (US\$ billions, current prices)	GDP per capita (US\$, current prices)	GDP based on PPP per capita GDP
		2014	2014	2014
Developed	Australia	1,444.2	61,219	46,433
	Canada	1,788.7	50,398	44,843
	Cyprus	23.3	26,115	30,769
	Malta	10.6	24,876	33,216
	New Zealand	198.1	43,837	35,152
	United Kingdom	2,945.1	45,653	39,511
Developing				
Africa	Botswana	15.8	7,505	16,036
	Cameroon	31.7	1,405	2,981
	Ghana	38.6	1,474	4,129
	Kenya	60.8	1,416	3,084
	Lesotho	2.2	1,130	2,764
	Malawi	4.3	242	780
	Mauritius	13.2	10,517	18,553
	Mozambique	16.7	630	1,174
	Namibia	13.4	6,095	10,765
	Nigeria	573.7	3,298	6,031
	Rwanda	8.0	722	1,698
	Seychelles	1.4	15,115	25,607
	Sierra Leone	5.0	808	2,027
	South Africa	350.1	6,483	13,046
	Swaziland	3.7	3,325	7,797
	Uganda	27.6	726	2,023
	United Republic of Tanzania	47.9	1,006	2,667
	Zambia	26.8	1,781	4,064
Asia	Bangladesh	185.4	1,172	3,373
	Brunei Darussalam	15.1	36,607	73,233
	India	2,049.5	1,627	5,855
	Malaysia	326.9	10,804	24,654
	Maldives	2.9	8,342	14,383
	Pakistan	250.1	1,343	4,736
	Singapore	308.1	56,319	82,762
	Sri Lanka	74.6	3,558	10,372
Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	1.2	14,061	22,573
	The Bahamas	8.7	24,034	25,049
	Barbados	4.3	15,579	16,183
	Belize	1.7	4,745	8,248
	Dominica	0.5	7,436	10,800
	Grenada	0.9	8,125	11,979
	Guyana	3.0	3,748	6,895
	Jamaica	13.8	4,926	8,609
	St Kitts and Nevis	0.8	14,102	21,091
	St Lucia	1.4	7,978	11,594
	St Vincent and the Grenadines	0.7	6,694	10,778
	Trinidad and Tobago	28.8	21,311	32,139
Pacific	Fiji	4.2	4,757	8,236
	Kiribati	0.2	1,647	1,713
	Nauru	-	-	-
	Papua New Guinea	16.1	2,133	2,399
	Samoa	0.8	4,308	5,180
	Solomon Islands	1.2	2,009	1,895
	Tonga	0.5	4,429	4,883
	Tuvalu	0.0	3,484	3,274
	Vanuatu	0.8	3,092	2,608

Source: WEO database (April 2015)

TABLE A3 EXPORTS OF COMMONWEALTH MEMBERS (US\$ MILLIONS, CURRENT PRICES)							
Region	Country	Exports of goods		Exports of services		Exports of goods and services	
		2000	2013	2000	2013	2000	2013
Developed	Australia	64,003.8	254,516.1	19,894.4	53,164.7	83,898.2	307,680.9
	Canada	289,022.0	466,902.6	40,229.7	79,554.0	329,251.7	546,456.6
	Cyprus	950.9	1,994.3	4,068.1	7,626.3	5,019.0	9,620.6
	Malta	2,485.6	3,908.9	1,094.8	5,011.7	3,580.4	8,920.5
	New Zealand	13,445.9	39,969.5	5,010.1	13,236.7	18,456.0	53,206.3
	United Kingdom	284,352.6	476,439.1	120,150.2	296,688.0	404,502.8	773,127.0
Developing							
Africa	Botswana	2,675.4	7,599.8	324.8	482.7	3,000.1	8,082.5
	Cameroon	1,985.8	5,656.1	681.9	1,628.2	2,667.7	7,385.3
	Ghana	1,936.3	13,742.8	504.3	2,454.0	2,440.6	16,196.9
	Kenya	1,782.2	6,124.8	993.4	4,944.4	2,775.6	11,069.2
	Lesotho	245.0	847.1	23.8	60.3	268.8	907.4
	Malawi	403.1	1,311.8	34.3	109.3	437.4	1,394.0
	Mauritius	1,552.2	2,871.9	1,070.2	3,409.7	2,622.4	6,281.6
	Mozambique	364.0	4,200.3	325.4	1,717.7	689.4	5,918.0
	Namibia	1,309.5	4,725.0	173.8	686.4	1,483.3	5,411.4
	Nigeria	19,132.0	94,766.4	1,832.9	2,362.1	20,964.9	97,128.5
	Rwanda	68.4	702.9	59.3	467.6	127.8	1,170.5
	Seychelles	194.8	597.0	286.9	504.1	481.7	1,101.1
	Sierra Leone	12.8	1,989.8	42.2	182.0	55.0	1,346.5
	South Africa	31,949.7	94,917.8	5,045.6	14,174.7	36,995.3	109,092.5
	Swaziland	967.0	1,888.6	273.2	259.4	1,240.2	2,148.0
	Uganda	449.9	2,893.1	213.2	2,390.6	663.1	5,283.7
	United Republic of Tanzania	733.6	5,369.7	627.4	3,016.8	1,361.0	8,386.5
	Zambia	757.0	10,649.3	115.0	467.5	872.0	9,880.9
Asia	Bangladesh	6,399.2	28,951.1	815.1	3,792.0	7,214.3	32,743.1
	Brunei Darussalam	3,129.8	11,162.5	197.8	1,209.0	3,327.6	13,293.5
	India	43,246.6	312,801.7	16,685.1	151,386.0	59,931.7	464,187.7
	Malaysia	98,429.2	215,733.6	13,940.5	39,929.7	112,369.7	255,663.3
	Maldives	108.7	367.0	348.5	2,378.4	457.2	2,745.4
	Pakistan	8,739.0	25,172.0	1,380.0	4,899.1	10,119.0	30,071.1
	Singapore	152,807.0	445,197.1	28,546.7	122,446.9	181,353.7	567,644.0
	Sri Lanka	5,439.6	10,394.3	938.7	4,685.1	6,378.3	15,079.4
Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	80.9	61.6	414.5	478.7	495.4	540.3
	The Bahamas	464.8	909.3	1,973.2	2,526.7	2,438.0	3,436.0
	Barbados	274.9	776.7	1,019.7	1,240.6	1,294.6	2,017.3
	Belize	281.8	608.8	152.7	447.8	434.5	1,056.6
	Dominica	54.7	43.2	89.8	161.1	144.5	204.3
	Grenada	83.0	44.0	152.8	152.7	235.7	196.7
	Guyana	502.9	1,375.9	169.3	164.7	672.2	1,540.6
	Jamaica	1,562.8	1,597.3	2,025.7	2,755.7	3,588.5	4,353.0
	St Kitts and Nevis	51.5	63.6	98.5	213.8	150.0	277.3
	St Lucia	52.9	183.7	324.0	416.0	376.9	599.7
	St Vincent and the Grenadines	51.8	54.3	127.7	143.9	179.4	198.2
	Trinidad and Tobago	4,290.3	12,769.6	553.8	-	4,844.1	-
Pacific	Fiji	538.0	1,078.8	431.9	1,203.2	969.9	2,282.1
	Kiribati	6.2	5.2	6.4	-	12.6	-
	Nauru	29.0	70.0	-	-	-	-
	Papua New Guinea	2,094.1	5,604.2	242.7	400.2	2,336.8	6,004.5
	Samoa	14.2	25.5	59.1	193.0	73.3	224.2
	Solomon Islands	69.3	439.6	52.2	131.6	121.5	571.2
	Tonga	11.3	17.8	14.3	75.8	25.6	93.5
	Tuvalu	-	0.3	1.2	3.5	1.3	3.8
	Vanuatu	27.2	39.8	129.8	333.0	157.0	372.7
Grand total		1,049,620.0	2,580,133.3	273,966.5	836,367.1	1,323,557.4	3,402,595.8

Source: UNCTADStat

TABLE A4
IMPORTS OF COMMONWEALTH MEMBERS (US\$ MILLIONS, CURRENT PRICES)

Region	Country	Imports of goods		Imports of services		Imports of goods and services	
		2000	2013	2000	2013	2000	2013
Developed	Australia	68,865.0	251,211.0	18,933.9	63,180.8	87,798.9	314,391.8
	Canada	243,975.0	473,230.8	44,118.3	106,146.8	288,093.3	579,377.6
	Cyprus	3,556.6	5,897.8	1,585.3	3,317.7	5,141.9	9,215.5
	Malta	3,241.8	5,219.3	757.5	3,126.6	3,999.4	8,346.0
	New Zealand	12,863.9	38,811.1	4,498.1	12,349.4	17,362.0	51,160.5
	United Kingdom	334,336.1	644,939.2	99,382.5	180,412.9	433,718.6	825,352.1
Developing							
Africa	Botswana	1,773.2	7,570.2	547.5	685.0	2,320.7	8,255.1
	Cameroon	1,483.9	6,480.1	1,017.5	2,128.6	2,501.4	8,159.9
	Ghana	2,766.6	17,600.3	583.7	4,897.8	3,350.2	22,498.1
	Kenya	3,044.0	15,597.7	718.7	2,384.3	3,762.7	17,982.0
	Lesotho	795.0	1,884.2	249.1	374.8	1,044.1	2,259.0
	Malawi	462.0	2,775.3	167.1	229.5	629.1	2,531.9
	Mauritius	1,944.4	5,141.2	762.5	2,708.8	2,706.9	7,850.0
	Mozambique	1,046.0	11,011.2	445.8	2,974.9	1,491.8	13,986.1
	Namibia	1,310.0	6,298.0	320.1	763.6	1,630.0	7,061.6
	Nigeria	8,717.0	51,161.1	3,300.2	22,244.7	12,017.2	73,405.8
	Rwanda	223.2	1,959.1	200.1	614.1	423.3	2,573.1
	Seychelles	311.6	1,023.2	190.2	225.3	501.8	1,248.5
	Sierra Leone	136.9	2,242.6	112.8	531.2	249.8	2,551.6
	South Africa	27,252.2	103,000.0	5,822.8	16,417.1	33,075.0	119,417.1
	Swaziland	1,127.7	1,694.2	310.3	730.7	1,438.0	2,424.9
	Uganda	949.7	4,986.3	458.8	2,635.0	1,408.5	7,621.3
	United Republic of Tanzania	1,367.6	11,035.2	682.4	2,496.1	2,050.0	13,531.2
	Zambia	977.7	9,187.4	334.6	1,249.6	1,312.3	9,210.4
Asia	Bangladesh	8,052.9	35,860.8	1,620.2	6,612.9	9,673.1	42,473.7
	Brunei Darussalam	1,644.3	3,614.7	768.3	1,824.6	2,412.6	4,783.1
	India	53,887.2	434,078.6	19,188.0	125,688.8	73,075.2	559,767.4
	Malaysia	77,602.4	181,472.4	16,747.4	45,206.2	94,349.8	226,678.6
	Maldives	342.0	2,035.9	109.7	630.7	451.7	2,666.6
	Pakistan	9,896.0	41,070.0	2,252.0	7,812.9	12,148.0	48,882.9
	Singapore	139,128.0	370,416.5	30,112.0	128,659.5	169,240.0	499,076.0
	Sri Lanka	6,483.6	18,002.8	1,621.4	3,505.2	8,105.0	21,508.0
Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	346.5	411.7	156.1	229.7	502.6	641.4
	The Bahamas	1,983.1	3,126.4	1,025.7	1,624.3	3,008.8	4,750.8
	Barbados	1,030.3	1,562.6	484.7	534.4	1,515.0	2,097.0
	Belize	478.4	875.9	122.6	207.8	601.0	1,083.7
	Dominica	130.4	178.0	52.7	66.6	183.1	244.6
	Grenada	220.9	320.7	89.2	100.7	310.1	421.4
	Guyana	550.1	1,847.3	193.2	500.3	743.3	2,347.7
	Jamaica	3,004.3	5,573.4	1,422.5	2,156.6	4,426.8	7,730.1
	St Kitts and Nevis	172.7	248.9	76.1	117.7	248.7	366.6
	St Lucia	312.5	508.0	133.5	194.7	445.9	702.7
	St Vincent and the Grenadines	144.4	333.1	56.1	93.1	200.5	426.2
	Trinidad and Tobago	3,321.5	8,870.8	387.7	5,504.0	3,709.2	15,014.9
Pacific	Fiji	773.7	2,383.4	329.2	609.6	1,102.9	2,993.0
	Kiribati	35.8	131.4	23.0	-	58.8	-
	Nauru	26.0	140.0	-	-	-	-
	Papua New Guinea	998.8	5,137.0	772.3	3,717.8	1,771.1	8,854.8
	Samoa	90.1	328.0	28.8	100.2	119.0	409.4
	Solomon Islands	92.3	464.8	72.6	214.1	164.9	678.9
	Tonga	60.5	189.1	18.5	70.5	78.9	259.6
	Tuvalu	5.2	16.0	11.2	33.3	16.4	58.3
	Vanuatu	76.9	262.4	70.2	145.0	147.1	407.3
Grand total		1,033,417.7	2,799,417.2	263,444.6	768,986.4	1,296,836.3	3,565,735.5

Source: UNCTADStat

TABLE A5
MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY MAIN PRODUCT CATEGORIES (% OF TOTAL EXPORTS)

Region	Country	Primary commodities		Fuels		Manufactured goods	
		2000	2013	2000	2013	2000	2013
Developed	Australia	53.3	61.3	22.1	26.8	24.6	12.0
	Canada	18.7	26.3	13.9	27.2	67.1	46.5
	Cyprus	47.2	33.1	10.7	4.8	42.1	62.1
	Malta	3.3	5.2	9.4	42.4	87.3	52.3
	New Zealand	63.8	75.0	2.9	3.7	33.3	21.2
	United Kingdom	11.8	26.9	9.0	12.0	79.1	61.1
Developing							
Africa	Botswana	90.2	94.9	0.1	0.4	9.7	4.8
	Cameroon	43.5	36.1	52.5	50.7	4.1	13.2
	Ghana	83.8	51.7	6.8	38.7	9.4	9.6
	Kenya	67.0	57.8	11.2	8.4	21.8	33.8
	Lesotho	7.8	43.3	0.0	0.1	92.2	56.6
	Malawi	90.5	85.0	0.2	0.1	9.4	15.0
	Mauritius	21.6	44.6	0.0	0.0	78.4	55.3
	Mozambique	70.8	51.8	20.0	39.0	9.2	9.3
	Namibia	79.3	73.0	3.0	1.6	17.6	25.5
	Nigeria	1.5	4.4	97.9	94.0	0.7	1.5
	Rwanda	91.5	88.6	0.2	3.9	8.4	7.5
	Seychelles	67.1	86.6	28.2	4.2	4.7	9.2
	Sierra Leone	17.6	86.9	1.6	0.0	80.8	13.1
	South Africa	45.6	51.1	10.6	9.0	43.8	39.9
	Swaziland	48.7	42.5	0.7	1.8	50.5	55.8
	Uganda	91.8	65.9	2.8	0.6	5.4	33.6
	United Republic of Tanzania	90.1	81.4	1.0	2.8	8.9	15.8
	Zambia	82.4	82.3	1.0	1.9	16.6	15.8
Asia	Bangladesh	8.7	5.8	0.2	0.9	91.1	93.2
	Brunei Darussalam	0.1	0.4	89.5	97.6	10.5	2.0
	India	33.8	27.1	3.5	21.0	62.7	51.9
	Malaysia	9.4	16.7	9.7	22.4	80.9	60.9
	Maldives	29.4	97.0	0.0	0.0	70.6	3.0
	Pakistan	13.7	24.3	1.4	2.1	84.9	73.6
	Singapore	4.4	5.0	7.6	18.9	88.0	76.1
	Sri Lanka	25.1	34.2	0.5	0.3	74.4	65.4
Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	10.6	13.6	25.3	27.8	64.0	58.7
	The Bahamas	46.3	6.5	16.1	32.0	37.6	61.5
	Barbados	22.1	29.0	18.2	15.0	59.7	56.0
	Belize	82.4	68.9	1.3	15.5	16.3	15.6
	Dominica	41.8	24.4	0.0	0.0	58.2	75.6
	Grenada	40.8	48.6	0.0	0.1	59.2	51.3
	Guyana	89.8	97.2	0.0	0.0	10.2	2.8
	Jamaica	79.1	65.4	0.3	22.7	20.6	11.9
	St Kitts and Nevis	16.9	7.1	1.7	0.0	81.3	92.9
	St Lucia	70.8	34.8	0.0	31.7	29.2	33.4
	St Vincent and the Grenadines	52.4	52.3	0.1	0.8	47.5	47.0
	Trinidad and Tobago	6.1	4.2	63.1	62.6	30.8	33.2
Pacific	Fiji	50.1	66.1	1.1	11.2	48.8	22.8
	Kiribati	87.9	96.4	0.1	1.4	12.0	2.2
	Nauru	86.3	94.7	0.0	0.0	13.7	5.3
	Papua New Guinea	67.0	78.3	30.8	18.8	2.2	2.9
	Samoa	25.3	37.6	0.1	0.1	74.6	62.3
	Solomon Islands	96.7	98.9	0.1	0.1	3.2	0.9
	Tonga	92.9	75.4	0.0	0.0	7.1	24.6
	Tuvalu	24.6	80.9	-	0.2	75.4	18.9
	Vanuatu	46.1	94.8	0.2	0.7	53.8	4.5

Note: Primary commodities includes primary commodities, precious stones and non-monetary gold, excluding fuels (SITC 0 + 1 + 2 + 4 + 68 + 667+ 971). Fuels includes SITC 3 and Manufactured goods includes SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68.

Source: UNCTADStat Merchandise: trade matrix by product groups, exports in thousands of dollars, annual, 1995-2014 (accessed July 2015)

TABLE A6
MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY DESTINATION (US\$ MILLIONS)

Region	Country	Exports to developed countries		Exports to developing countries		Share of developing countries (%)	
		2000	2013	2000	2013	2000	2013
Developed	Australia	31,264.2	58,912.9	31,245.6	160,746.3	50.0	73.2
	Canada	262,757.0	394,844.0	14,353.2	61,748.3	5.2	13.5
	Cyprus	430.3	1,143.1	413.1	642.4	49.0	36.0
	Malta	1,626.6	1,573.8	683.0	1,615.0	29.6	50.6
	New Zealand	8,638.3	17,382.2	4,373.6	21,417.3	33.6	55.2
	United Kingdom	248,518.1	399,658.9	45,631.4	144,302.5	15.5	26.5
Developing							
Africa	Botswana	2,404.5	5,801.4	357.7	1,771.9	12.9	23.4
	Cameroon	1,276.4	2,502.0	539.5	1,684.5	29.7	40.2
	Ghana	1,325.9	6,645.8	345.0	5,998.1	20.6	47.4
	Kenya	672.6	1,723.4	877.1	3,794.0	56.6	68.8
	Lesotho	173.7	591.1	46.9	256.0	21.3	30.2
	Malawi	259.9	588.9	119.4	619.1	31.5	51.2
	Mauritius	1,347.1	1,645.7	140.5	690.1	9.4	29.5
	Mozambique	171.3	1,640.7	192.7	2,376.7	52.9	59.2
	Namibia	908.9	1,846.3	416.7	2,776.2	31.4	60.1
	Nigeria	15,018.4	57,494.5	5,956.6	45,504.8	28.4	44.2
	Rwanda	29.1	91.4	22.9	611.6	44.1	87.0
	Seychelles	126.8	475.3	66.9	102.7	34.5	17.8
	Sierra Leone	12.2	326.2	0.9	1,596.3	6.8	83.0
	South Africa	18,936.5	30,642.9	10,470.2	64,351.2	35.6	67.7
	Swaziland	247.9	305.1	642.8	1,589.7	72.2	83.9
	Uganda	279.6	710.5	123.2	1,697.2	30.6	70.5
	United Republic of Tanzania	396.0	1,156.9	259.7	3,255.6	39.6	73.8
	Zambia	425.5	2,614.5	466.8	7,979.6	52.3	75.3
Asia	Bangladesh	5,733.7	23,669.5	655.0	5,294.5	10.3	18.3
	Brunei Darussalam	2,337.7	6,212.4	1,539.2	5,234.8	39.7	45.7
	India	23,531.0	116,638.2	17,501.0	211,493.6	42.7	64.5
	Malaysia	50,553.0	76,116.4	47,649.7	152,094.7	48.5	66.6
	Maldives	81.8	172.2	26.9	158.8	24.7	48.0
	Pakistan	5,448.8	10,801.6	3,656.2	14,319.2	40.2	57.0
	Singapore	58,634.6	96,651.8	79,148.7	313,577.1	57.4	76.4
	Sri Lanka	4,120.5	6,582.2	1,138.8	3,395.1	21.7	34.0
Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	34.7	36.7	17.3	31.1	33.2	45.9
	The Bahamas	488.5	348.4	66.4	606.5	12.0	63.5
	Barbados	144.8	128.0	93.4	339.4	39.2	72.6
	Belize	168.3	399.0	31.9	209.6	16.0	34.4
	Dominica	21.0	7.6	31.4	31.8	60.0	80.7
	Grenada	34.9	11.9	13.1	25.7	27.2	68.3
	Guyana	410.0	1,021.0	110.4	355.0	21.2	25.8
	Jamaica	1,195.2	1,350.9	111.8	217.0	8.6	13.8
	St Kitts and Nevis	29.8	35.1	2.8	5.9	8.5	14.3
	St Lucia	34.5	94.1	8.9	80.3	20.4	46.0
	St Vincent and the Grenadines	35.8	11.0	14.8	38.1	29.3	77.6
	Trinidad and Tobago	2,731.4	8,183.7	1,492.6	4,585.1	35.3	35.9
Pacific	Fiji	483.0	601.2	98.1	501.9	16.9	45.5
	Kiribati	2.0	0.4	1.6	6.3	44.8	93.8
	Nauru	15.4	37.7	13.6	32.3	46.9	46.1
	Papua New Guinea	1,582.0	4,371.6	451.5	1,579.4	22.2	26.5
	Samoa	58.7	19.3	6.3	42.8	9.8	69.0
	Solomon Islands	25.7	135.7	39.3	353.5	60.4	72.3
	Tonga	7.1	9.7	1.8	7.4	20.0	43.3
	Tuvalu	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	18.9	20.9
	Vanuatu	9.3	7.2	13.9	29.1	60.0	80.1
Grand total		755,199.9	1,343,972.4	271,681.9	1,251,773.1	-	-

Note: Developing countries includes both developing and transition countries as defined by UNCTAD.

Source: UNCTADStat

TABLE A7 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY ORIGIN (US\$ MILLIONS)							
Region	Country	Imports from developed countries		Imports from developing countries		Share of developing countries (%)	
		2000	2013	2000	2013	2000	2013
Developed	Australia	42,352.5	96,305.3	25,385.8	125,125.2	37.5	56.5
	Canada	196,992.6	319,786.3	38,546.9	141,970.4	16.4	30.7
	Cyprus	2,886.6	5,560.4	909.9	854.9	24.0	13.3
	Malta	2,472.1	3,010.0	926.6	3,119.3	27.3	50.9
	New Zealand	9,860.5	19,163.3	3,973.1	20,455.4	28.7	51.6
	United Kingdom	282,579.6	474,347.1	85,152.4	177,646.1	23.2	27.2
Developing							
Africa	Botswana	318.0	2,063.9	1,749.4	5,369.6	84.6	72.2
	Cameroon	923.4	2,574.3	560.3	3,643.6	37.8	58.6
	Ghana	1,660.2	6,318.1	1,272.9	11,282.1	43.4	64.1
	Kenya	1,321.1	4,185.1	1,568.3	12,209.4	54.3	74.5
	Lesotho	13.8	42.0	795.4	2,158.0	98.3	98.1
	Malawi	109.8	577.2	422.3	2,267.4	79.4	79.7
	Mauritius	843.6	1,715.3	1,236.0	3,682.0	59.4	68.2
	Mozambique	325.1	1,981.9	837.0	8,117.1	72.0	80.4
	Namibia	323.5	1,546.9	1,111.3	6,027.6	77.5	79.6
	Nigeria	5,512.4	26,130.3	3,207.1	29,869.3	36.8	53.3
	Rwanda	93.8	592.8	117.2	1,708.8	55.6	74.2
	Seychelles	153.4	375.7	189.0	642.9	55.2	63.1
	Sierra Leone	115.0	628.0	36.7	1,124.9	24.2	64.2
	South Africa	17,907.3	43,369.3	8,613.0	59,742.3	32.5	57.9
	Swaziland	49.8	63.0	1,048.8	1,629.8	95.5	96.3
	Uganda	535.0	1,312.1	1,001.0	4,505.4	65.2	77.4
	United Republic of Tanzania	618.0	2,644.1	968.4	9,881.3	61.0	78.9
	Zambia	174.4	1,629.4	713.5	8,532.4	80.4	84.0
Asia	Bangladesh	2,255.0	6,187.6	6,627.6	30,897.5	74.6	83.3
	Brunei Darussalam	338.6	1,069.3	708.1	2,524.5	67.6	70.2
	India	26,588.1	123,283.5	26,352.1	342,761.8	49.8	73.5
	Malaysia	43,179.9	65,680.2	37,238.1	138,674.1	46.3	67.9
	Maldives	80.2	281.6	307.3	1,451.7	79.3	83.8
	Pakistan	3,667.2	8,975.7	7,400.4	34,490.4	66.9	79.4
	Singapore	65,390.5	118,461.5	69,100.3	254,536.5	51.4	68.2
	Sri Lanka	2,259.5	3,739.3	3,907.4	14,134.2	63.4	79.1
Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	332.4	181.1	74.6	326.7	18.3	64.3
	The Bahamas	1,415.5	1,939.6	586.6	1,425.7	29.3	42.4
	Barbados	867.6	793.1	287.9	975.6	24.9	55.2
	Belize	334.0	300.6	190.3	630.7	36.3	67.7
	Dominica	93.3	115.7	53.4	90.8	36.4	44.0
	Grenada	162.6	187.9	75.4	180.6	31.7	49.0
	Guyana	325.7	705.2	247.1	1,161.1	43.1	62.2
	Jamaica	2,079.0	2,866.7	1,015.5	3,235.8	32.8	53.0
	St Kitts and Nevis	151.5	198.2	44.2	50.7	22.6	20.4
	St Lucia	214.4	97.7	140.6	466.7	39.6	82.7
	St Vincent and the Grenadines	102.0	131.2	59.6	238.0	36.9	64.5
	Trinidad and Tobago	1,795.9	4,308.5	1,509.4	4,562.3	45.7	51.4
Pacific	Fiji	322.3	1,427.4	401.7	1,355.2	55.5	48.7
	Kiribati	29.1	42.8	9.9	54.3	25.4	55.9
	Nauru	12.3	121.5	13.7	18.5	52.9	13.2
	Papua New Guinea	701.5	3,531.0	333.4	2,549.0	32.2	41.9
	Samoa	71.4	147.1	18.7	219.5	20.8	59.9
	Solomon Islands	51.4	214.0	46.6	306.7	47.5	58.9
	Tonga	46.3	80.8	23.1	117.5	33.3	59.3
	Tuvalu	3.4	4.3	1.8	9.8	34.0	69.6
	Vanuatu	55.8	106.1	30.9	182.9	35.6	63.3
Grand total		721,067.8	1,361,100.8	337,148.2	1,479,193.8	-	-

Note: Developing countries includes both developing and transition countries as defined by UNCTAD.

Source: UNCTADStat

TABLE A8
TRADE OPENNESS OF COMMONWEALTH MEMBERS

Region	Country	Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)				Trade of goods and services (% of GDP)			
		2000	2005	2010	2013	2000	2005	2010	2013
Developed	Australia	20.5	18.2	20.2	20.3	41.9	38.0	39.9	41.1
	Canada	44.5	36.7	29.0	30.0	83.5	69.9	59.9	61.9
	Cyprus	54.7	47.7	41.3	44.2	110.8	98.1	88.8	86.6
	Malta	88.1	75.0	92.8	95.8	186.4	155.3	185.5	185.4
	New Zealand	34.3	28.1	30.2	29.1	66.6	56.9	57.7	57.2
	United Kingdom	27.1	25.5	29.5	30.5	56.1	54.5	61.5	63.1
Developing									
Africa	Botswana	51.8	53.1	35.7	53.2	91.9	88.9	81.9	107.6
	Cameroon	28.7	25.5	23.9	28.3 ^a	55.7	51.7	51.0	59.6 ^a
	Ghana	30.6	22.7	29.3	35.9	72.5	61.2	72.6	85.6
	Kenya	22.0	28.5	27.9	24.6	51.9	64.5	70.0	64.5
	Lesotho	34.9	49.0	42.0	39.1	170.2	170.2	151.6	136.3
	Malawi	14.7	17.9	18.1	24.7 ^a	35.9	56.3	54.7	69.4 ^a
	Mauritius	56.2	57.9	51.0	52.5	114.3	121.6	114.1	118.0
	Mozambique	16.0	31.7	31.7	38.1	50.6	75.7	83.0	128.1
	Namibia	37.9	34.2	44.6	44.7	79.7	71.3	95.5	103.0
	Nigeria	45.2	50.8	35.3	34.2	71.1	79.8	64.8	60.0
	Rwanda	7.2	10.0	11.1	15.4	31.1	35.5	40.4	49.4
	Seychelles	64.5	78.3	86.4	86.2	131.7	174.6	194.0	184.0
	Sierra Leone	6.4	15.9	16.4	31.0 ^a	35.4	43.3	60.6	89.9 ^a
	South Africa	27.8	27.3	28.6	31.0	52.7	55.2	56.6	64.8
	Swaziland	81.3	74.3	53.0	60.3	175.7	163.2	120.5	128.4
	Uganda	10.9	15.3	20.2	22.6	34.0	38.8	56.1	55.1
	United Republic of Tanzania	13.1	20.5	27.0	25.1	32.7	49.5	65.4	65.5
	Zambia	26.9	35.1	47.7	46.0 ^a	67.4	71.8	82.2	88.8 ^a
Asia	Bangladesh	14.1	16.2	19.3	21.5	32.9	38.9	45.5	49.4
	Brunei Darussalam	55.4	71.9	80.5	79.6 ^b	95.6	98.4	112.5	108.3 ^b
	India	12.8	18.5	20.4	24.1	28.4	40.2	46.2	53.2
	Malaysia	115.2	112.4	93.4	82.4	211.8	203.4	170.0	155.4
	Maldives	52.0	44.4	86.0	97.2	103.4	124.0	158.5	191.7
	Pakistan	13.2	16.2	16.1	13.3	29.0	41.1	39.0	35.0
	Singapore	192.3	229.8	203.3	199.4	371.8	430.3	379.7	374.7
	Sri Lanka	38.2	32.3	22.4	22.9	86.6	73.6	53.1	55.5
Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	63.2	54.7	46.1	44.8	127.3	123.1	105.9	97.9
	The Bahamas	38.5	39.7	41.1	41.7	86.1	87.3	89.7	99.4
	Barbados	41.8	46.4	48.7	43.9	90.7	102.0	101.5	89.5
	Belize	52.2	56.3	59.3	66.7	124.5	120.4	117.3	135.0
	Dominica	44.5	35.8	35.9	41.3	101.0	90.0	90.8	90.8
	Grenada	45.3	21.4	23.9	24.8	105.0	78.4	73.0	77.8
	Guyana	59.1	52.7	49.5	51.0	124.5	122.5	122.9	128.6
	Jamaica	39.8	35.5	30.3	30.4	89.0	88.6	79.0	84.5
	St Kitts and Nevis	36.1	41.5	29.0	34.7	95.9	92.8	79.8	80.6
	St Lucia	48.2	56.1	48.6	44.3	105.2	119.6	111.5	96.3
	St Vincent and the Grenadines	45.3	36.4	26.9	27.5	95.9	89.3	84.0	86.7
	Trinidad and Tobago	59.4	68.2	58.9	88.2 ^b	104.9	107.4	92.3	151.9 ^b
Pacific	Fiji	56.3	51.0	56.4	55.1	120.3	116.2	118.7	127.4
	Kiribati	18.7	15.7	7.2	-	105.7	131.8	93.0	-
	Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Papua New Guinea	66.8	74.4	62.4	38.9	117.4	132.0	127.1	96.3
	Samoa	31.7	28.9	30.2	32.9 ^a	83.2	84.9	89.4	93.0 ^a
	Solomon Islands	35.9	34.0	48.4	50.8	84.7	90.6	128.8	111.2
	Tonga	13.5	19.5	15.8	19.9	55.2	78.3	76.6	74.9
	Tuvalu	10.3	8.6	10.9	9.8 ^b	143.7	123.7	130.4	160.3 ^b
	Vanuatu	57.7	45.0	48.3	48.0	111.8	97.1	102.3	100.5

Note: Trade is defined as the sum of exports and imports. Where data from 2013 were not available, data for the earlier year were used.

Source: UNCTADStat

TABLE A9 INTRA-COMMONWEALTH TRADE (US\$ MILLIONS)						
Region	Country	Merchandise goods exports			Services exports	
		2000	2010	2013	2000	2009
Developed	Australia	15,369.4	44,247.6	35,091.3	6,015.6	13,615.5
	Canada	6,369.0	24,969.1	23,800.8	4,105.2	7,208.7
	Cyprus	186.3	192.7	371.9	223.8	1,059.4
	Malta	669.8	501.9	425.0	86.6	914.6
	New Zealand	4,591.7	11,787.3	13,052.1	2,031.3	2,053.3
	United Kingdom	24,020.6	38,430.6	46,100.9	10,597.6	22,643.8
Developing						
Africa	Botswana	2,083.8	2,968.4	5,179.3	-	1.1
	Cameroon	89.9	508.5	657.2	-	164.5
	Ghana	354.6	1,887.2	2,657.3	-	504.2
	Kenya	776.9	2,304.0	2,446.1	-	273.2
	Lesotho	45.4	318.3	244.5	-	12.6
	Malawi	97.1	338.5	417.5	-	45.7
	Mauritius	485.3	641.6	733.6	-	248.2
	Mozambique	92.6	742.7	1,753.6	-	131.6
	Namibia	637.3	1,817.9	2,064.5	-	40.7
	Nigeria	3,224.8	19,311.5	28,768.6	13.5	2,101.2
	Rwanda	16.8	86.4	235.7	-	11.0
	Seychelles	55.1	130.8	184.3	-	50.4
	Sierra Leone	0.8	33.6	77.0	-	73.7
	South Africa	8,936.1	30,450.2	26,848.5	1,882.4	3,753.6
	Swaziland	554.4	1,065.4	1,361.0	0.0	45.8
	Uganda	123.2	471.5	664.9	-	112.7
	United Republic of Tanzania	286.8	1,321.7	1,943.7	-	83.2
	Zambia	412.0	1,159.1	2,031.3	-	72.4
Asia	Bangladesh	976.8	3,349.4	5,421.0	0.5	264.8
	Brunei Darussalam	663.4	1,908.7	2,747.1	75.7	399.7
	India	7,593.8	45,213.3	71,522.0	1,767.6	14,392.6
	Malaysia	28,210.7	51,359.3	61,499.1	2,211.0	6,737.9
	Maldives	30.2	85.9	62.2	-	17.2
	Pakistan	1,552.3	3,620.1	4,675.6	73.4	656.0
	Singapore	39,946.3	88,884.4	100,009.7	2,916.5	9,862.6
	Sri Lanka	1,129.4	2,160.5	2,434.4	-	131.0
Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	6.3	42.9	7.9	-	6.3
	The Bahamas	64.1	130.0	69.7	22.9	336.8
	Barbados	109.0	294.6	306.2	475.8	973.9
	Belize	55.5	156.8	241.4	-	23.4
	Dominica	42.9	26.0	31.7	-	1.5
	Grenada	12.3	18.2	27.5	-	4.7
	Guyana	260.0	433.7	620.6	-	56.4
	Jamaica	351.0	321.6	375.4	35.7	148.1
	St Kitts and Nevis	7.4	5.2	6.2	-	4.7
	St Lucia	32.3	120.8	98.2	-	4.7
	St Vincent and the Grenadines	24.5	14.5	31.1	-	4.7
	Trinidad and Tobago	1,004.4	2,329.5	2,674.9	39.0	337.4
Pacific	Fiji	351.8	412.1	611.8	118.9	14.1
	Kiribati	0.7	0.3	0.3	-	4.7
	Nauru	22.5	18.2	39.6	-	0.0
	Papua New Guinea	1,030.0	2,956.7	3,108.5	242.7	130.0
	Samoa	48.1	40.1	18.8	3.2	0.0
	Solomon Islands	12.9	14.6	97.6	-	9.5
	Tonga	2.0	2.3	7.9	-	7.8
	Tuvalu	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	0.2
	Vanuatu	7.3	1.8	2.6	-	1.5

Source: Merchandise trade data from UNCTADStat and services data from Francois and Pindyuk (2013)

TABLE A10. INTRA-COMMONWEALTH GOODS EXPORTS TO DIFFERENT COUNTRY GROUPS (US\$ MILLIONS)							
Region	Country	Exports to developed countries		Exports to developing countries		Share of developing countries (%)	
		2000	2013	2000	2013	2000	2013
Developed	Australia	6,819.6	11,378.9	8,549.8	23,712.3	55.6	67.6
	Canada	4,798.4	15,664.4	1,570.6	8,136.4	24.7	34.2
	Cyprus	163.5	304.3	22.8	67.6	12.2	18.2
	Malta	220.9	137.9	448.9	287.1	67.0	67.5
	New Zealand	3,608.8	9,082.3	982.9	3,969.8	21.4	30.4
	United Kingdom	10,704.1	15,763.0	13,316.5	30,337.9	55.4	65.8
Developing							
Africa	Botswana	1,893.6	3,958.4	190.2	1,220.8	9.1	23.6
	Cameroon	69.3	129.2	20.6	528.0	23.0	80.3
	Ghana	269.3	551.0	85.3	2,106.3	24.1	79.3
	Kenya	242.0	439.0	534.9	2,007.2	68.9	82.1
	Lesotho	3.9	9.7	41.5	234.8	91.4	96.1
	Malawi	35.7	201.6	61.5	215.9	63.3	51.7
	Mauritius	449.2	415.6	36.1	318.0	7.4	43.3
	Mozambique	5.5	111.5	87.1	1,642.1	94.1	93.6
	Namibia	378.9	311.1	258.3	1,753.4	40.5	84.9
	Nigeria	471.0	8,216.8	2,753.8	20,551.8	85.4	71.4
	Rwanda	0.5	9.7	16.3	226.0	97.1	95.9
	Seychelles	50.5	134.4	4.6	49.8	8.4	27.0
	Sierra Leone	0.4	34.5	0.4	42.5	45.2	55.2
	South Africa	4,364.0	4,524.1	4,572.1	22,324.4	51.2	83.1
	Swaziland	68.0	17.8	486.4	1,343.3	87.7	98.7
	Uganda	41.4	43.5	81.8	621.5	66.4	93.5
	United Republic of Tanzania	109.3	68.6	177.5	1,875.0	61.9	96.5
	Zambia	185.4	130.1	226.6	1,901.2	55.0	93.6
Asia	Bangladesh	770.2	4,413.3	206.6	1,007.7	21.2	18.6
	Brunei Darussalam	255.4	1,414.8	408.0	1,332.2	61.5	48.5
	India	3,371.9	15,832.5	4,222.0	55,689.6	55.6	77.9
	Malaysia	6,654.1	13,674.5	21,556.6	47,824.6	76.4	77.8
	Maldives	9.5	26.7	20.8	35.5	68.7	57.1
	Pakistan	947.0	1,974.0	605.3	2,701.6	39.0	57.8
	Singapore	8,473.2	24,809.4	31,473.1	75,200.2	78.8	75.2
	Sri Lanka	854.6	1,411.5	274.7	1,022.9	24.3	42.0
Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	3.9	2.3	2.4	5.6	38.4	70.4
	The Bahamas	58.3	20.0	5.9	49.8	9.1	71.4
	Barbados	32.3	32.8	76.8	273.3	70.4	89.3
	Belize	44.4	135.2	11.2	106.2	20.1	44.0
	Dominica	12.9	1.3	30.0	30.4	69.9	95.8
	Grenada	1.6	2.8	10.8	24.7	87.2	89.7
	Guyana	199.2	517.0	60.9	103.6	23.4	16.7
	Jamaica	285.5	308.2	65.5	67.1	18.7	17.9
	St Kitts and Nevis	6.1	3.6	1.3	2.6	17.7	41.3
	St Lucia	23.8	37.4	8.4	60.8	26.2	61.9
	St Vincent and the Grenadines	12.8	1.2	11.8	29.9	48.0	96.2
	Trinidad and Tobago	128.7	689.0	875.6	1,986.0	87.2	74.2
Pacific	Fiji	290.6	312.7	61.2	299.2	17.4	48.9
	Kiribati	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	92.2	86.4
	Nauru	12.9	32.1	9.6	7.5	42.7	19.0
	Papua New Guinea	967.9	2,793.8	62.1	314.7	6.0	10.1
	Samoa	46.7	15.9	1.4	2.9	2.9	15.5
	Solomon Islands	7.6	79.4	5.3	18.2	40.8	18.6
	Tonga	0.8	5.2	1.1	2.7	58.3	34.6
	Tuvalu	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.4	53.4
	Vanuatu	0.3	0.6	7.0	2.0	95.6	77.8

Note: Where data from 2013 were not available, data for the earlier year were used.

Source: UNCTADStat

TABLE A11.

INTRA COMMONWEALTH FDI INFLOWS

Region	Country	Total	Intra Commonwealth (US\$ million)	Intra Commonwealth share (%)
		2012	2012	2012
Developed	Australia	48,897.2	17,036.6	34.8
	Canada	30,165.5	9,873.0	32.7
	Cyprus	2,018.5	-10.3	-0.5
	Malta	353.2	-286.9	-81.2
	New Zealand	3,656.5	4,437.3	121.4
	United Kingdom	52,302.6	2,211.5	4.2
Developing				
Africa	Botswana	26.9	-	-
	Cameroon	54.8	-	-
	Ghana	2,120.4	2.1	0.1
	Kenya	-381.0	-19.0	5.0
	Lesotho	84.7 ^b	61.9 ^b	73.0
	Malawi	161.8 ^b	99.0 ^b	61.2
	Mauritius	329.5	215.9	65.5
	Mozambique	5,144.5	1,677.9	32.6
	Namibia	526.8	-	-
	Nigeria	55,372.0	22,163.9	40.0
	Rwanda	336.6 ^a	198.7 ^a	59.0
	Seychelles	38.8	2.7 ^a	6.9
	Sierra Leone	9.9	-	-
	South Africa	9,536.2	8,010.1	84.0
	Swaziland	-22.8	-	-
	Uganda	887.8	296.3	33.4
	United Republic of Tanzania	1,665.1 ^a	1,482.9 ^a	89.1
	Zambia	1,726.0	1,033.0	59.8
Asia	Bangladesh	1,271.1	538.4	42.4
	Brunei Darussalam	1,207.3 ^a	824.5 ^a	68.3
	India	36,436.0	22,846.2	62.7
	Malaysia	13,592.1	2,384.5	17.5
	Maldives	-57.2	2.4 ^b	-4.2
	Pakistan	869.0	88.1	10.1
	Singapore	39,662.7 ^a	7025.2 ^a	17.7
	Sri Lanka	139.6	156.7	112.3
Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	-	-	-
	The Bahamas	1,098.0	54.7	5.0
	Barbados	4,263.5	-1.1	0.0
	Belize	14.3	1.5 ^b	10.5
	Dominica	-	-	-
	Grenada	-	-	-
	Guyana	-	-	-
	Jamaica	961.6	-	-
	St Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-
	St Lucia	-	-	-
	St Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-
	Trinidad and Tobago	2,208.7	1,612.9	73.0
Pacific	Fiji	533.6	366.5	68.7
	Kiribati	-	-	-
	Nauru	-	-	-
	Papua New Guinea	1,664.3	1,624.6	97.6
	Samoa	90.9	-	-
	Solomon Islands	-	-	-
	Tonga	-	-	-
	Tuvalu	-	-	-
	Vanuatu	26.8	23.8	88.8

Source: UNCTADStat bilateral FDI statistics

TABLE A12.

INTRA-COMMONWEALTH REMITTANCE INFLOWS (US\$ MILLIONS)

Region	Country	Total	Intra Commonwealth	Intra Commonwealth share (%)
		2014	2014	2014
Developed	Australia	2,291.6	1,123.9	49.0
	Canada	1,183.0	155.5	13.1
	Cyprus	91.1	59.3	65.1
	Malta	664.9	552.2	83.0
	New Zealand	475.9	435.0	91.4
	United Kingdom	1,839.0	955.9	52.0
Developing				
Africa	Botswana	48.3	43.0	89.1
	Cameroon	251.3	39.8	15.8
	Ghana	126.2	46.7	37.0
	Kenya	1,480.5	873.2	59.0
	Lesotho	456.5	454.1	99.5
	Malawi	29.7	21.6	72.8
	Mauritius	266.6	159.4	59.8
	Mozambique	217.9	149.9	68.8
	Namibia	11.5	11.1	97.0
	Nigeria	20,921.4	7,837.4	37.5
	Rwanda	179.4	60.1	33.5
	Seychelles	14.6	8.9	60.7
	Sierra Leone	104.5	14.1	13.5
	South Africa	1,038.8	728.7	70.1
	Swaziland	30.0	29.1	96.9
	Uganda	993.8	612.4	61.6
	United Republic of Tanzania	64.3	46.3	72.1
	Zambia	58.3	47.3	81.2
Asia	Bangladesh	14,968.6	5,628.9	37.6
	Brunei Darussalam	0.0	-	-
	India	70,389.0	16,328.6	23.2
	Malaysia	1,565.0	1,431.3	91.5
	Maldives	3.4	2.4	68.9
	Pakistan	17,060.1	4,354.2	25.5
	Singapore	0.0	-	-
	Sri Lanka	7,036.3	2,047.2	29.1
Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	21.1	9.1	43.1
	The Bahamas	-	-	-
	Barbados	86.6	35.7	41.3
	Belize	80.9	3.3	4.0
	Dominica	23.6	4.6	19.4
	Grenada	30.8	13.6	44.0
	Guyana	340.6	101.5	29.8
	Jamaica	2,263.9	591.2	26.1
	St Kitts and Nevis	51.6	6.9	13.3
	St Lucia	30.1	11.0	36.4
	St Vincent and the Grenadines	32.6	16.3	50.0
	Trinidad and Tobago	131.0	39.5	30.2
Pacific	Fiji	209.4	159.4	76.1
	Kiribati	13.1	6.2	47.3
	Nauru	-	-	-
	Papua New Guinea	15.2	13.7	90.0
	Samoa	140.4	89.8	64.0
	Solomon Islands	16.8	15.1	89.9
	Tonga	114.2	64.7	56.7
	Tuvalu	4.1	3.1	75.3
	Vanuatu	24.1	5.0	21.0

Source: World Bank

TABLE A13. AVERAGE BILATERAL TRADE COSTS (AD VALOREM)					
Region	Country	Intra- Commonwealth		With non-Commonwealth countries	
		2000	2010	2000	2010
Developed	Australia	254.2	240.3	282.9	272.4
	Canada	262.8	-	244.8	-
	Cyprus	322.3	-	278.4	-
	Malta	275.1	-	237.4	-
	New Zealand	260.8	-	285.6	-
	United Kingdom	156.2	180.2	161.6	162.3
Developing					
Africa	Botswana	263.8	335.3	285.6	388.3
	Cameroon	373.9	323.1	308.6	314.3
	Ghana	280.8	353.9	256.0	307.7
	Kenya	266.8	167.3	289.0	296.1
	Lesotho	350.7	-	313.1	-
	Malawi	316.3	273.1	330.1	355.5
	Mauritius	259.2	256.7	307.9	342.5
	Mozambique	256.4	233.5	309.2	317.1
	Namibia	306.9	275.6	317.2	277.7
	Nigeria	355.5	331.5	330.0	290.8
	Rwanda	334.7	353.8	381.0	479.1
	Seychelles	299.7	-	354.7	-
	Sierra Leone	289.7	-	315.1	-
	South Africa	224.3	233.5	287.6	256.9
	Swaziland	276.4	-	325.9	-
	Uganda	300.4	372.3	365.3	358.9
	United Republic of Tanzania	-	-	-	-
	Zambia	288.4	226.6	393.0	336.0
Asia	Bangladesh	319.6	-	300.8	-
	Brunei Darussalam	305.0	-	359.5	-
	India	268.8	215.4	238.8	212.6
	Malaysia	218.4	203.4	219.4	224.2
	Maldives	224.1	304.5	313.8	326.8
	Pakistan	-	280.8	-	268.1
	Singapore	311.3	292.8	338.4	313.0
	Sri Lanka	216.4	304.5	228.0	270.3
Caribbean	Antigua and Barbuda	167.3	232.3	228.9	354.5
	The Bahamas	-	-	-	-
	Barbados	226.5	323.8	358.8	416.4
	Belize	269.0	287.1	328.8	298.7
	Dominica	168.9	111.9	275.2	268.0
	Grenada	142.8	-	289.3	-
	Guyana	166.8	221.2	261.1	304.6
	Jamaica	244.0	282.5	295.8	357.1
	St Kitts and Nevis	-	-	-	-
	St Lucia	-	-	-	-
	St Vincent and the Grenadines	-	-	-	-
	Trinidad and Tobago	259.8	-	287.0	-
Pacific	Fiji	257.0	238.8	348.4	421.8
	Kiribati	188.4	239.6	263.4	281.6
	Nauru	-	-	-	-
	Papua New Guinea	257.0	248.4	322.5	250.3
	Samoa	-	282.4	-	430.0
	Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-
	Tonga	255.1	463.4	487.1	526.9
	Tuvalu	-	-	-	-
	Vanuatu	-	305.5	-	362.5

Source: Calculations using data from UNESCAP-World Bank bilateral trade costs database