

## Part 3 Tables

# Commonwealth membership of UN and related organisations

	UN	IBRD	IDA	IFC	IMF	FAO	IFAD	GATT	IMO	ICAO	ILO	ITU	UNESCO	UPU	WHO	WMO	WIPO
Antigua & Barbuda	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	
Australia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bahamas	X	X		X	X	X		X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Bangladesh	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Barbados	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Belize	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X		X	
Botswana	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Britain	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X
Brunei Darussalam	X							X*	X	X		X		X	X	X	
Canada	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Cyprus	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Dominica	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X		X		X	X	X	X	
The Gambia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ghana	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Grenada	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*		X	X	X	X	X	X		
Guyana	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
India	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Jamaica	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Kenya	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Kiribati		X	X	X	X			X*		X		X	X	X	X		
Lesotho	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Malawi	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Malaysia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Maldives	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Malta	X	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Mauritius	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Namibia	X	X		X	X	X					X	X	X		X		
Nauru										X		X		X			
New Zealand	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Nigeria	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Pakistan	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Papua New Guinea	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
St Kitts & Nevis	X	X	X		X	X	X	X*					X	X	X		
St Lucia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	
St Vincent & the Grenadines	X	X	X		X	X	X	X*	X	X		X	X	X	X		
Seychelles	X	X		X	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	
Sierra Leone	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Singapore	X	X		X	X			X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	
Solomon Islands	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	
Sri Lanka	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Swaziland	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Tanzania	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Tonga		X	X	X	X	X	X	X*		X		X	X	X	X		
Trinidad & Tobago	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Tuvalu								X*						X			
Uganda	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Vanuatu	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X		X		X	X	X	X
Western Samoa	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X	X	X	X		
Zambia	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Zimbabwe	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Notes: X = Member

\* = Applying GATT *de facto* pending final decision as to their future financial policy

FAO: Food and Agriculture Organisation  
GATT: General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade

IBRD: International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank)

ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation

IDA: International Development Association

IFAD: International Fund for Agricultural Development

IFC: International Finance Corporation

ILO: International Labour Organisation

IMF: International Monetary Fund

IMO: International Maritime Organisation

ITU: International Telecommunication Union

UN: United Nations

UNESCO: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation

UPU: Universal Postal Union

WHO: World Health Organisation

WIPO: World Intellectual Property Organisation

WMO: World Meteorological Organisation

Source: *The Europa World Yearbook, Vol. 1, 1991*

## Commonwealth Ratifications of Major Human Rights Instruments

	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	Article 41 Declaration under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination	International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women	Convention on the Political Rights of Women	ILO Conv. 87 Freedom of Association and Protection on the Right to Organise	ILO Conv. 98 Right to Organise and Bargain Collectively	ILO Conv. 138 Minimum Age for Admission to Employment	I Add. Protocol (Geneva Conventions) Protection of Victims of Intl. Armed Conflicts	II Add. Protocol (Geneva Conventions) Protection of Victims of Non-Intl. Armed Conflicts	ILO Conv. 107 Indigenous and Tribal Populations	Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees	American Convention on Human Rights	African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights	Convention on the Rights of the Child
Antigua & Barbuda					X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X						
Australia	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X			X
Bahamas					X		X	X	X	X		X		X	X					X
Bangladesh							X	X	X		X	X		X	X	X				X
Barbados	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			X		X
Belize						X			X		X	X		X	X		X			X
Botswana							X				X			X	X		X		X	
Britain	X	X		X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X					X			X
Brunei Darussalam														X	X				X	
Canada	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X			X	X		X			X
Cyprus	X	X			X	X	X		X	X	X	X		X			X			X
Dominica									X		X	X	X					X		X
The Gambia	X	X	X	X	X		X	X						X	X		X		X	X
Ghana					X		X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X		X	X
Grenada	X	X							X			X						X		X
Guyana	X	X				X	X		X		X	X		X	X					X
India	X	X			X		X	X		X						X				
Jamaica	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X		X
Kenya	X	X							X			X	X				X		X	X
Kiribati																				
Lesotho					X		X	X	X	X	X	X					X			
Malawi									X	X		X		X	X	X	X		X	X
Malaysia												X								
Maldives					X		X	X						X	X					X
Malta	X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X			X
Mauritius	X	X	X				X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X
Namibia							X	X												X
Nauru																				
New Zealand	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X				X	X		X			
Nigeria							X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X
Pakistan					X		X	X		X	X	X				X				X
Papua New Guinea					X		X		X			X					X			
St Kitts & Nevis									X					X	X					X
St Lucia							X		X		X	X		X	X					
St Vincent & the Grenadines	X	X	X		X		X	X	X					X	X					
Seychelles							X	X			X			X	X		X			X
Sierra Leone							X		X	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X
Singapore												X								
Solomon Islands	X						X			X				X	X					
Sri Lanka	X	X		X	X		X	X	X		X	X								X
Swaziland							X		X	X	X	X					X			
Tanzania	X	X			X		X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X		X		X	X
Tonga					X		X													
Trinidad & Tobago	X	X	X				X	X	X	X	X	X						X		X
Tuvalu																	X			
Uganda	X					X	X	X	X			X		X			X		X	X
Vanuatu														X	X					
Western Samoa														X	X					
Zambia	X	X	X				X	X	X	X			X				X		X	X
Zimbabwe	X	X		X	X		X	X	X								X		X	X

# Commonwealth membership of regional organisations (1991)

## Notes:

X = Member

● = Donor countries

■ = Associate member

▲ = Observers

	African Development Bank	Asian Development Bank	ANZUS	ASEAN	CARICOM	Colombo Plan	Council of Europe	EC	ECA	ECE	ECLAC	ECOWAS	ESCAP	G77	Lomé Convention: ACP-EC	IDB	NATO	Non-aligned Movement	OAS	OAU	OECS	OIC	OPEC	SADCC	SPC	SPFS
Antigua & Barbuda					X						X			X	X			▲	X		X					
Australia	X	X			●								X												X	X
Bahamas					X						X			X	X	X			X	X						
Bangladesh	X				X								X	X	X				X				X			
Barbados					X						X			X	X	X			X	X						
Belize					X						X			X	X				X	▲						
Botswana	X							X						X	X					X				X		
Britain	X	X			●	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X							X		X
Brunei Darussalam				X									X	X									X			
Canada	X				●				X	X						X	X		X							
Cyprus						X				X				X				X	▲							
Dominica					X					X				X	X			▲	X			X				
The Gambia	X							X				X		X	X				X		X		X			
Ghana	X							X				X		X	X				X		X					
Grenada					X						X			X	X				X			X				
Guyana					X						X			X	X	X			X	▲						
India	X				X								X	X					X							
Jamaica					X						X			X	X	X			X	X						
Kenya	X							X						X	X				X		X					
Kiribati	X												■	X	X										X	X
Lesotho	X							X						X	X				X		X			X		
Malawi	X							X						X	X				X		X			X		
Malaysia	X		X		X								X	X					X				X			
Maldives	X				X								X	X					X				X			
Malta						X			X					X					X							
Mauritius	X							X						X	X				X		X					
Namibia	X							X						X	X				X		X			X		
Nauru	X												X												X	X
New Zealand	X	X			●								X												X	X
Nigeria	X							X				X		X	X				X		X		X			
Pakistan	X				X								X	X					X	▲			X			
Papua New Guinea	X			▲	X								X	X	X										X	X
St Kitts & Nevis					X					X				X	X				X		X				X	X
St Lucia					X					X				X	X				X		X					
St Vincent & the Grenadines					X					X				X	X				X		X					
Seychelles	X							X						X	X				X		X					
Sierra Leone	X							X				X		X	X				X		X		X			
Singapore	X		X		X								X	X					X							
Solomon Islands	X												X	X	X										X	X
Sri Lanka	X				X								X	X					X							
Swaziland	X							X						X	X				X		X			X		
Tanzania	X							X						X	X				X		X			X		
Tonga	X												X	X	X										X	X
Trinidad & Tobago					X					X				X	X	X			X	X						
Tuvalu													X		X										X	X
Uganda	X							X						X	X				X		X		X			
Vanuatu	X												X	X	X				X						X	X
Western Samoa	X												X	X	X									X		X
Zambia	X							X						X	X				X		X			X		
Zimbabwe	X							X						X	X				X		X			X		

## Abbreviations:

ACP-EC: African-Caribbean-Pacific countries and European Community members linked by the Lomé Convention

ANZUS: Australia-New Zealand-United States Security Treaty

ASEAN: Association of South East Asian Nations

CARICOM: Caribbean Community

COLOMBO PLAN: Colombo Plan for Co-operative Economic and Social Development in Asia and the Pacific

EC: European Community

ECA: UN Economic Commission for Africa

ECE: UN Economic Commission for Europe

ECLAC: UN Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean

ECOWAS: Economic Community of West African States

ESCAP: UN Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific

G77: Group of 77

IDB: Inter-American Development Bank

NATO: North Atlantic Treaty Organisation

OAS: Organisation of American States

OAU: Organisation of African Unity

OECS: Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States

OIC: Organisation of the Islamic Conference

OPEC: Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries

SADCC: Southern African Development Co-ordination Conference

SPC: South Pacific Commission

SPFS: South Pacific Forum Secretariat

# Commonwealth Representation in other Commonwealth Countries

	Antigua & Barbuda	Australia	Bahamas	Bangladesh	Barbados	Belize	Botswana	Britain	Brunei Darussalam	Canada	Cyprus	Dominica	The Gambia	Ghana	Grenada	Guyana	India	Jamaica	Kenya	Kiribati	Lesotho	Malawi	Malaysia	Maldives	Malta	
Antigua & Barbuda	-	NR	NR	-	NR	NR	-	X	-	RR	-	NR	-	-	NR	NR	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Australia	NR	-	NR	X	NR	-	NR	X	X	X	X	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	X	X	X	X	NR	NR	X	NR	X	
Bahamas	NR	-	-	-	NR	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	NR	NR	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bangladesh	-	X	NR	-	NR	NR	NR	X	NR	X	NR	-	NR	NR	NR	NR	X	NR	X	NR	NR	NR	X	HG	NR	
Barbados	-	HC	HC	-	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	NR	-	-	NR	NR	HC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belize	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	HC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	NR	X	NR	NR	-	NR	NR	-	-	-	
Britain	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	NR	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	NR	X
Brunei Darussalam	-	NR	-	NR	-	-	-	X	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	
Canada	NR	X	HC	X	X	HC	HC	X	NR	-	HC	NR	NR	X	NR	X	X	X	X	NR	NR	NR	X	NR	HC	
Cyprus	-	X	HC	NR	HC	-	-	X	-	NR	-	-	-	-	NR	NR	X	NR	X	-	-	-	NR	-	NR	
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	RR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	HC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
The Gambia	-	-	CG	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	HC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ghana	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	NR	-	-	NR	X	NR	-	-	NR	-	NR	-	NR	
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	CG	-	-	-	-	-	NR	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guyana	HC	-	HG	NR	HC	-	NR	X	-	X	HC	HC	-	-	HC	-	X	HC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
India	NR	X	NR	X	NR	NR	NR	X	NR	X	X	NR	NR	X	NR	X	-	X	X	NR	NR	X	X	X	NR	
Jamaica	NR	HG	HC	-	NR	NR	-	X	-	X	-	NR	-	NR	NR	NR	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kenya	-	X	-	-	-	-	NR	X	-	X	-	-	-	NR	-	-	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	
Kiribati	-	HG	-	-	-	-	-	HC	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	NR	-	-	-	-	
Malaysia	-	X	-	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	NR	-	-	RR	-	RR	X	RR	-	RR	-	-	-	RR	-	
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Malta	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	CG	HC	-	-	-	-	-	HC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mauritius	-	X	-	NR	-	-	-	X	NR	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nauru	-	CG	-	-	-	-	-	RR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	CG	-	-	-	-	-	HC	-	-	
New Zealand	-	X	-	NR	NR	-	NR	X	NR	X	NR	-	-	-	-	NR	X	NR	NR	X	-	-	X	NR	-	
Nigeria	-	X	NR	NR	NR	NR	X	X	-	X	NR	-	X	X	-	NR	X	X	X	-	NR	NR	X	-	NR	
Pakistan	-	X	-	X	-	NR	NR	X	X	X	NR	-	HC	X	-	HG	X	NR	X	-	NR	NR	X	X	HG	
Papua New Guinea	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	X	X	-	
St Kitts & Nevis	NR	NR	NR	-	NR	NR	-	X	-	X	-	NR	-	-	NR	NR	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
St Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	CG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	HC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
St Vincent & the Grenadines	-	NR	-	-	NR	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	NR	NR	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Seychelles	-	HG	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	X	-	NR	HC	-	X	NR	-	NR	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Singapore	-	X	-	NR	-	-	-	X	X	NR	-	-	-	NR	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	NR	-	
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	
Sri Lanka	-	X	-	X	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	
Swaziland	NR	-	-	-	-	-	NR	X	-	X	-	-	-	NR	-	-	NR	-	X	-	-	NR	-	-	-	
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	NR	-	NR	X	-	X	-	-	-	NR	-	NR	X	NR	X	-	NR	NR	NR	-	-	
Tonga	-	HC	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	
Trinidad & Tobago	NR	HC	-	NR	X	-	-	X	-	X	-	NR	-	NR	NR	NR	X	X	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tuvalu	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	NR	-	-	NR	-	-	
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	NR	-	-	NR	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	NR	-	-	-	
Vanuatu	-	NR	-	NR	-	-	NR	NR	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	NR	-	NR	-	-	NR	NR	-	
Western Samoa	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	
Zambia	-	X	NR	NR	NR	-	X	X	-	X	NR	-	NR	NR	NR	NR	X	NR	X	-	NR	X	-	-	NR	
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	NR	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	

	Mauritius	Namibia	Nauru	New Zealand	Nigeria	Pakistan	Papua New Guinea	St Kitts & Nevis	St Lucia	St Vincent & the Grenadines	Seychelles	Sierra Leone	Singapore	Solomon Islands	Sri Lanka	Swaziland	Tanzania	Tonga	Trinidad & Tobago	Tuvalu	Uganda	Vanuatu	Western Samoa	Zambia	Zimbabwe	
Antigua & Barbuda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	NR	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Australia	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	X	X	X	NR	X	X	NR	NR	NR	X	X	X	X	
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bangladesh	NR	X	NR	NR	NR	X	NR	-	NR	-	NR	NR	X	NR	X	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	X	
Barbados	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	NR	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Belize	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Botswana	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	NR	-	-	-	NR	-	-	X	X	
Britain	X	X	NR	X	X	X	X	NR	NR	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	NR	X	X	NR	X	X
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	NR	-	NR	NR	-	-	NR	-	-	X	-	NR	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Canada	NR	-	NR	X	X	X	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	X	NR	X	NR	X	NR	X	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	X	X
Cyprus	-	-	-	NR	HC	-	NR	-	NR	-	NR	-	NR	-	NR	-	NR	-	NR	-	NR	-	-	CG	NR	
Dominica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
The Gambia	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ghana	-	-	-	-	X	NR	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	NR	NR	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	
Grenada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Guyana	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	NR	HC	NR	-	-	-	-	NR	-	NR	-	HG	-	HC	-	-	X	NR	
India	X	X	NR	X	X	X	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	X	NR	X	NR	X	NR	X	NR	X	NR	NR	NR	X	X
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	-	-	-	-	NR	-	X	-	-	-	-	NR	NR	
Kenya	HC	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	X	
Kiribati	-	-	NR	HC	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	NR	-	NR	-	NR	NR	-	-	
Lesotho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Malawi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	X	-	-	-	NR	-	-	X	X	
Malaysia	X	-	-	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	X	-	-	RR	RR	RR	-	RR	RR	-	-	
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-		
Malta	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mauritius	-	-	-	NR	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Namibia	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	
Nauru	-	-	-	CG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	HC	-	-	-	NR	HC	-	-	
New Zealand	HC	-	NR	-	NR	NR	X	-	-	-	-	X	X	NR	-	NR	X	NR	NR	-	X	X	NR	X	X	
Nigeria	NR	-	-	NR	-	X	-	-	-	-	NR	X	NR	-	NR	NR	X	-	X	-	X	NR	-	X	X	
Pakistan	X	-	-	HC	CA	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	X	-	X	NR	X	-	HC	-	NR	-	-	NR	X	
Papua New Guinea	-	-	NR	X	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	NR	NR	-	-	-	NR	-	NR	-	NR	NR	-	-	-	
St Kitts & Nevis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	
St Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
St Vincent & the Grenadines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Seychelles	HC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	X	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	
Singapore	NR	-	-	X	NR	NR	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Solomon Islands	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	HC	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	NR	-	-	NR	NR	-	NR	NR	NR	
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	NR	-	-	NR	NR	
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	X	NR	-	-	-	-	-	NR	NR	-	NR	NR	-	-	NR	-	X	NR	-	X	X	
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	
Trinidad & Tobago	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	NR	NR	NR	-	NR	NR	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tuvalu	-	-	-	HG	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	NR	-	-	
Uganda	NR	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	NR	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	NR	
Vanuatu	-	-	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	-	-	-	-	NR	NR	NR	NR	-	NR	NR	-	NR	-	-	NR	-	NR	
Western Samoa	-	-	HC	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	-	
Zambia	NR	-	-	NR	X	NR	-	-	-	-	-	NR	-	-	NR	NR	X	-	NR	-	NR	-	-	-	X	
Zimbabwe	-	-	-	-	X	NR	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	NR	X	-	-	-	NR	-	X	-	

Notes:

X - Full representation by resident High Commissioner  
 NR - Non-resident representation  
 HC - Honorary Consul  
 CG - Consul-General

CA - Chargé d'Affaires

HG - Honorary Consul-General

RR - Resident Representative

Source: The Commonwealth Yearbook 1991

# Economic Data

	Gross National Product at market prices (\$ million) 1989	GNP per capita (\$) 1989	Annual growth in GNP per capita (real) 1980-89 (%)	Annual growth in domestic investment 1980-88 (%)	Annual rate of inflation 1980-88 (%)	Distribution of Gross Domestic Product (%)									Index of food production per capita 1989 (1979-81=100)	Share of primary commodities in exports 1988 (%)	Energy consumption per capita (kg of coal equivalent) 1988
						1965				1988							
						Agriculture	Industry (of which manufacturing)	Services		Agriculture	Industry (of which manufacturing)	Services					
Antigua & Barbuda	<sup>D</sup> 302	<sup>D</sup> 3,880	<sup>F</sup> 6.4	na	na	na	na	na	na	4	23	3	73	104.2	1.2	1,588	
Australia	242,131	14,440	1.8	2.7	7.8	9	39	26	51	4	31	17	65	94.7	72.0	6,942	
Bahamas	2,820	11,370	2.3	na	6.2	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	98.8	9.5	2,484	
Bangladesh	19,913	180	0.7	2.5	11.1	53	11	5	36	46	14	7	40	96.7	25.0	67	
Barbados	1,622	6,370	1.5	na	6.1	na	na	na	na	7	18	9	75	72.9	26.2	1,469	
Belize	294	1,600	0.4	na	2.2	na	na	na	na	<sup>C</sup> 23	<sup>C</sup> 23	<sup>C</sup> 13	<sup>C</sup> 55	92.1	62.6	486	
Botswana	<sup>D</sup> 1,105	<sup>D</sup> 940	<sup>F</sup> 6.7	<sup>S</sup> -1.5	10.0	34	19	12	47	3	55	5	42	68.6	25.0	na	
Britain	834,166	14,570	2.9	6.4	5.7	3	46	34	51	1	36	24	63	103.9	17.9	4,948	
Brunei Darussalam	<sup>C</sup> 3,317	<sup>C</sup> 14,120	<sup>E</sup> -4.0	na	-4.4	na	na	na	na	<sup>C</sup> 2	<sup>C</sup> 56	<sup>C</sup> 8	<sup>C</sup> 41	111.8	98.2	14,812	
Canada	500,377	19,020	2.6	4.6	4.6	6	41	26	53	3	35	19	62	103.4	36.5	10,540	
Cyprus	4,892	7,050	4.6	na	6.4	na	na	na	na	7	28	16	65	108.8	34.1	2,609	
Dominica	<sup>D</sup> 136	<sup>D</sup> 1,670	<sup>F</sup> 3.1	na	5.8	na	na	na	na	31	15	6	54	129.1	77.6	363	
The Gambia	196	230	-1.0	na	13.9	na	na	na	na	34	10	6	56	95.0	36.6	111	
Ghana	5,503	380	-0.8	4.9	46.1	44	19	10	38	49	16	10	34	110.9	82.4	100	
Grenada	179	1,900	5.6	na	7.4	na	na	na	na	21	18	5	61	87.9	75.3	347	
Guyana	248	310	-6.6	na	15.9	na	na	na	na	25	31	15	44	69.6	88.0	472	
India	287,383	350	3.2	4.3	7.4	44	22	16	34	32	30	19	38	118.4	29.7	287	
Jamaica	3,011	1,260	-1.7	<sup>S</sup> -1.2	18.7	10	37	17	53	6	42	21	52	80.8	78.3	939	
Kenya	8,785	380	0.4	-1.1	9.6	35	18	11	47	31	20	12	49	102.7	83.0	93	
Kiribati	48	700	1.8	na	5.7	na	na	na	na	44	7	1	48	na	99.7	149	
Lesotho	816	470	-0.5	na	12.2	65	5	1	30	21	28	13	52	71.9	26.3	na	
Malawi	1,475	180	-0.1	-8.3	12.6	50	13	na	37	37	18	12	44	85.8	98.0	43	
Malaysia	37,005	2,130	1.9	0.0	1.3	28	25	9	47	21	38	24	41	152.9	54.8	1,366	
Maldives	87	420	5.9	na	7.1	na	na	na	na	<sup>C</sup> 31	<sup>C</sup> 16	<sup>C</sup> 7	<sup>C</sup> 53	96.6	74.9	202	
Malta	2,041	5,820	3.1	na	1.9	na	na	na	na	4	41	27	56	103.1	6.3	1,920	
Mauritius	2,068	1,950	5.3	14.0	7.8	16	23	14	61	13	33	25	54	94.1	37.9	398	
Namibia	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	92.2	na	na	
Nauru	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	32.8	6,556	
New Zealand	39,437	11,800	0.9	3.9	11.4	na	na	na	na	<sup>C</sup> 8	<sup>C</sup> 28	<sup>C</sup> 20	<sup>C</sup> 64	102.8	68.3	4,859	
Nigeria *	28,314	250	-3.6	-14.5	11.6	54	13	6	33	34	36	10	29	94.8	92.7	161	
Pakistan	40,134	370	2.9	6.5	6.5	40	20	14	40	26	24	17	49	105.4	30.6	263	
Papua New Guinea	3,444	900	-0.7	-1.5	4.7	42	18	na	41	34	31	9	36	96.0	83.0	287	
St Kitts & Nevis	<sup>D</sup> 119	<sup>D</sup> 2,860	<sup>F</sup> 6.6	na	6.2	na	na	na	na	10	26	15	64	na	53.5	633	
St Lucia	267	1,810	4.5	na	3.9	na	na	na	na	19	20	na	61	112.8	na	582	
St Vincent & the Grenadines	<sup>D</sup> 135	<sup>D</sup> 1,200	<sup>F</sup> 4.8	na	4.3	na	na	na	na	20	24	9	57	149.2	na	257	
Seychelles	285	4,170	1.7	na	3.9	na	na	na	na	5	16	10	79	na	87.4	882	
Sierra Leone	813	200	-3.2	<sup>S</sup> -5.1	na	34	28	6	38	46	12	3	42	87.3	58.2	76	
Singapore	28,058	10,450	5.7	2.6	1.2	3	24	15	74	1	38	30	61	92.9	22.7	7,379	
Solomon Islands	181	570	3.7	na	13.1	na	na	na	na	37	11	5	52	82.1	83.2	239	
Sri Lanka	7,268	430	2.4	-0.9	11.0	28	21	17	51	26	27	15	47	87.3	51.9	121	
Swaziland	683	900	0.6	na	11.4	na	na	na	na	23	40	26	37	92.5	89.0	na	
Tanzania	3,079	120	-1.6	0.3	25.7	46	14	8	40	66	7	4	27	90.0	<sup>C</sup> 93.0	37	
Tonga	89	910	1.6	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	88.1	52.9	325	
Trinidad & Tobago	4,000	3,160	-7.3	-19.1	5.3	8	48	na	44	5	31	9	64	96.3	67.4	5,704	
Tuvalu	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	15.0	na	
Uganda	4,254	250	-1.0	na	100.7	52	13	8	35	72	7	6	20	84.9	<sup>C</sup> 97.6	27	
Vanuatu	131	860	-2.0	na	4.3	na	na	na	na	<sup>C</sup> 42	<sup>C</sup> 15	<sup>C</sup> 5	<sup>C</sup> 43	76.7	75.3	224	
Western Samoa	114	720	2.0	na	10.5	na	na	na	na	31	23	15	46	99.4	87.6	339	
Zambia	3,060	390	-3.8	-4.5	33.5	14	54	6	32	14	43	25	43	96.0	94.3	240	
Zimbabwe	6,076	640	-0.8	-1.4	12.1	18	35	20	47	11	43	31	46	94.3	56.7	720	

	Ratio of energy imports to total exports 1988 (%)	Terms of trade index 1988 (1980=100)	Current account balance 1989 (\$ million)	External public debt outstanding and disbursed 1989 (\$ million)	Ratio of total external debt to GNP (%) 1980	Ratio of total external debt to GNP (%) 1989	Debt service ratio (as % of exports of goods and services) 1989	Net ODA receipts from DAC (OECD) countries 1989 (\$ million)	Net bilateral ODA receipts from Commonwealth countries 1986-88 average (\$ million)	International reserves in months of import coverage 1988	IMF quota December 1990 (SDR million)	Import of commercial energy as % of consumption 1988
na	na	-81.8	na	na	na	na	na	3.4	16.6	2.0	5.0	144
<sup>c</sup> 6	<sup>c</sup> 74	-17,281	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	4.8	1,619	13
na	na	-178.8	na	12.3	<sup>d</sup> 7.4	<sup>d</sup> 3.9	0.2	-25.2	0.9	66.4	623	
24	111	-1,103	9,926	31.7	53.3	19.9	972.3	168	4.0	287.5	41	
45	73	-2.6	na	19.8	<sup>d</sup> 47.7	<sup>d</sup> 11.0	0.5	-10.7	2.6	34.1	123	
<sup>a</sup> 34	na	-19.1	126.3	37.7	42.9	8.0	18.4	9.4	3.5	9.5	120	
6	117	402.3	509.3	16.2	<sup>d</sup> 38.5	3.6	120	13.5	26.0	22.1	na	
6	93	-32,115	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	4.2	6,194	35
<sup>a</sup> 0.4	60	na	na	na	na	na	4.5	na	na	na	na	1.3
4	119	-14,091	na	na	na	na	na	na	1.7	2,941	21	
30	109	-147.5	na	24.9	<sup>d</sup> 48.0	<sup>d</sup> 14.1	20.5	14.5	5.5	69.7	114	
na	na	<sup>d</sup> -9.39	na	na	na	na	11.5	20.3	1.7	4.0	93	
10	92	15.02	291.8	61.5	172.9	10.9	56.1	3.2	1.8	17.1	101	
15	78	-97.5	2,279	29.7	59.9	49.2	350.4	75.6	3.0	204.5	123	
na	na	<sup>d</sup> -19.25	67.8	27.4	43.0	<sup>d</sup> 7.7	4.8	7.8	2.3	6.0	106	
16	78	<sup>a</sup> -96.6	987	143.3	744.1	11.4	26.8	1.3	0.2	49.2	102	
20	119	<sup>c</sup> -5,192	54,776	11.9	23.9	26.3	1,133.7	294.8	3.4	2,208	15	
22	97	-295.5	3,594	76.5	133.8	26.4	225.9	45.8	1.1	145.5	107	
41	91	-587.5	4,001	50.2	71.7	33.3	620.6	141.4	1.6	142	146	
na	na	na	na	na	na	na	15.1	7.6	na	na	100	
57	114	<sup>d</sup> -66	311.7	11.2	39.0	2.8	68.8	11.3	1.6	15.1	na	
9	72	<sup>d</sup> -53.1	1,242	72.1	89.4	28.0	181.7	59.2	3.8	37.2	83	
5	74	-175	14,460	28.0	51.6	14.6	132	211.7	4.1	551	43	
na	na	<sup>d</sup> 2.3	54.4	108.2	74.2	<sup>d</sup> 8.0	23.7	na	2.3	2.0	100	
12	101	53.7	80.1	8.8	20.7	2.1	-3.7	na	11.8	45.1	118	
9	117	-71.1	631	41.5	41.0	9.8	50	21.3	4.1	53.6	155	
na	na	na	na	na	na	na	36.1	na	na	na	na	
na	na	na	na	na	na	na	0.1	0.1	na	na	112	
5	110	-2,057	na	na	na	na	na	na	5.0	462	28	
2	40	-143	31,668	9.0	119.3	21.3	309.8	-106.8	2.2	850	24	
27	106	-1,204	14,669	42.5	46.9	23.2	682.2	83.6	0.9	546	38	
9	89	-374.4	1,370	29.2	74.2	34.3	314.3	181.7	3.5	65.9	99	
na	na	-28.2	na	na	na	na	10.7	4	2.1	4.5	100	
na	na	-41.6	na	na	na	na	11.8	7.6	2.4	7.5	100	
<sup>b</sup> 10	na	-10.2	49.1	18.7	<sup>d</sup> 34.9	<sup>d</sup> 3.8	6.4	3.9	3.1	4.0	89	
95	71	-31.9	132.7	59.2	60.4	11.9	15.1	-0.8	0.7	3.0	357	
11	94	<sup>d</sup> -2.7	512	40.2	118.9	<sup>d</sup> 8.8	72.2	8.7	0.5	57.9	158	
16	101	2,338	na	18.3	<sup>c</sup> 21.9	<sup>c</sup> 1.4	93.7	36.6	4.4	92.4	389	
na	na	-29.9	100.4	18.0	57.9	9.0	37.9	22.2	5.1	5.0	104	
25	102	-264.9	4,237	46.1	73.5	17.8	397.3	43.7	1.2	223	135	
na	na	2.4	259.7	38.5	43.6	4.8	11.6	2.6	4.5	24.7	na	
44	94	-358.8	4,505	50.2	186.1	16.6	687.6	71.3	1.1	107.0	108	
<sup>c</sup> 84	na	<sup>d</sup> -11.37	44.1	na	44.3	<sup>d</sup> 2.3	19.7	8.6	5.3	3.25	100	
10	55	-66.4	1,680	14.0	55.4	12.3	1.6	-12.8	1.3	170.1	20	
na	na	na	na	na	na	na	5.7	13.8	na	na	na	
14	78	<sup>d</sup> -199	1,488	42.7	44.7	81.2	158.9	29.5	1.0	99.6	88	
na	na	<sup>d</sup> 2.7	22.3	4.3	25.0	<sup>d</sup> 3.1	31.8	18.3	6.6	9.0	180	
na	na	8.43	72.3	na	67.1	15.0	20.5	9.3	8.3	6.0	96	
6	107	<sup>d</sup> -196	4,095	90.9	137.9	12.3	314.2	59.4	1.9	270.3	47	
5	83	<sup>c</sup> 48	2,567	14.9	53.6	25.6	227.5	81.1	2.2	191.0	21	

## Notes to Economic Data Table

**GNP Gross National Product** is the economist's measure of the total output of goods and services of a country. To enable international comparison, it is expressed in US dollars using a three-year weighted average of local prices and exchange rates. Per capita GNP figures are a conventional basis for comparing standards of income and living between countries and for assessing progress within each country from year to year.

**GDP Gross Domestic Product** differs from GNP mainly in excluding income from abroad. The GDP distribution figures may not always add up to 100% due to rounding.

### Footnotes

A = 1985                      D = 1988  
B = 1986                      E = 1980-87  
C = 1987                      F = 1980-88

\$ indicates that figure is for years other than those specified

na = not available or not applicable

\*Nigeria: population 88.5 million (1991 census). All calculations involving population were based on previous, much higher, population estimates by the UN and World Bank.

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## Social Data

	Area in sq kms	Population (thousands) 1989	Population density (per sq km) 1989	Annual rate of population growth % (1980-89)	Projected population Year 2000 (thousands)	Population under age 15 (%) 1989	Population age 65 & over (%) 1989	Urban population as % of total 1989	Annual rate of urban population growth (%) 1988-89	Life expectancy at birth 1970	Life expectancy at birth 1989	Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births) 1989	Crude birth rate (per 1,000) MRE (1985-89)	Contraceptive use among married couples % MRE (1980-88)	Daily calorie supply per capita 1988	Women as % of labour force MRE (1985-89)
Antigua & Barbuda	441	79	179	0.4	91	37.1	5.2	31.8	1.7	67	73	<sup>G</sup> 22	16	48	2,222	na
Australia	7,682,300	16,765	2.2	1.5	19,506	22.3	10.8	85.5	1.4	71	77	8	15	na	3,322	38.0
Bahamas	13,935	248	18	1.9	287	32.2	5.3	58.8	2.2	65	68	<sup>G</sup> 26	20	na	2,678	na
Bangladesh	143,998	111,590	775	2.8	145,000	44.4	3.1	13.3	5.1	45	51	116	41	25.2	1,925	6.5
Barbados	430	255	593	0.3	262	25.3	9.9	44.2	1.3	69	75	11	16	47	3,228	47.0
Belize	22,965	184	8	2.8	247	43.0	4.2	51.3	3.2	na	67	<sup>D</sup> 21	37	na	2,649	33.0
Botswana	581,730	1,217	2.1	3.4	1,615	47.1	3.7	22.9	6.3	50	67	64	48	33	2,269	35.5
Britain	244,100	57,270	235	0.2	58,847	19.0	15.6	92.3	0.5	72	76	8	14	83	3,252	38.7
Brunei Darussalam	5,765	249	43	3.3	330	33.6	3.9	57.7	3.3	na	75	<sup>G</sup> 12	29	na	2,819	na
Canada	9,976,139	26,302	2.6	1.0	28,878	21.1	10.8	76.3	1.5	73	77	7	14	73.1	3,447	39.8
Cyprus	9,251	694	75	1.1	757	25.3	10.9	52.1	2.3	71	76	12	18	na	na	35.2
Dominica	751	82	109	1.4	91	41.7	6.6	na	na	na	75	<sup>G</sup> 18	21	62	2,877	na
The Gambia	11,295	848	75	3.3	1,170	43.5	2.6	22.1	4.9	36	44	140	47	na	2,360	41.0
Ghana	238,537	14,425	60	3.4	19,900	46.7	3.1	32.8	3.9	49	54	87	44	13	2,209	40.0
Grenada	344	94	273	0.8	103	35.8	6.7	na	na	65	69	<sup>G</sup> 34	28	na	2,979	44.0
Guyana	214,969	800	3.7	0.6	820	35.9	4.9	34.1	1.5	65	64	54	26	na	2,373	21.0
India	3,287,590	832,535	253	2.1	1,007,000	37.0	4.4	27.5	3.9	48	59	96	31	35	2,104	25.6
Jamaica	10,991	2,396	218	1.3	2,549	34.6	6.3	51.7	1.8	67	73	16	23	55	2,572	45.8
Kenya	580,367	23,277	40	3.8	33,680	50.9	2.8	23.0	6.4	50	59	70	46	27	1,973	40.3
Kiribati	726	69	95	1.9	80	39.7	3.2	35.5	4.4	na	55	<sup>G</sup> 62	34	19	2,952	54.0
Lesotho	30,355	1,722	57	2.7	2,280	43.2	3.6	19.7	5.8	49	56	97	41	na	2,307	43.8
Malawi	118,484	8,230	69	3.4	12,070	46.5	2.7	14.2	7.3	40	47	147	56	7	2,009	41.8
Malaysia	329,749	17,340	53	2.6	21,950	37.1	3.7	41.5	4.4	62	70	23	32	51	2,686	31.1
Maldives	298	209	701	3.4	300	44.8	1.9	20.5	3.8	na	60	<sup>C</sup> 77	41	na	2,177	54.1
Malta	316	351	1,111	-0.6	368	23.5	10.4	86.6	1.2	70	73	8	14	na	3,318	23.0
Mauritius	2,040	1,062	521	1.0	1,162	29.2	4.0	42.3	1.0	62	67	22	18	75	2,679	26.0
Namibia	824,292	1,300	1.6	3.2	1,792	45.7	3.2	56.1	4.9	48	57	103	44	na	1,889	23.8
Nauru	21	9	429	<sup>E</sup> 0.9	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	41	21	na	na	66.6
New Zealand	267,844	3,343	12	0.8	3,625	23.0	10.2	84.1	1.7	72	75	10	17	na	3,459	34.7
Nigeria *	923,768	113,665	123	3.3	159,000	48.0	2.6	34.5	5.3	44	51	102	48	6	2,039	19.7
Pakistan	796,095	109,950	138	3.2	154,000	45.2	2.6	31.6	4.8	48	55	106	46	11	2,200	6.8
Papua New Guinea	462,840	3,812	8.2	2.4	4,860	41.2	2.8	15.5	4.3	47	54	58	34	4	2,236	39.1
St Kitts & Nevis	261	41	157	-0.9	35	34.8	13.5	48.1	0.8	na	69	<sup>G</sup> 40	23	na	2,801	29.0
St Lucia	616	147	239	2.0	176	41.2	5.7	45.9	2.9	62	71	<sup>G</sup> 21	22	52	2,821	29.0
St Vincent & the Grenadines	388	114	294	1.1	127	36.1	5.0	20.2	3.4	63	70	<sup>G</sup> 25	24	56	2,818	29.0
Seychelles	280	68	243	0.9	77	35.1	6.9	58.1	3.0	na	70	<sup>G</sup> 18	24	na	2,146	40.2
Sierra Leone	71,740	4,040	56	2.4	5,370	43.2	3.0	26.7	4.4	34	42	151	48	4	1,806	33.1
Singapore	626	2,684	4,288	1.2	2,992	23.8	5.4	100	1.4	68	74	8	18	74.2	2,892	37.8
Solomon Islands	28,896	314	11	3.5	460	47.1	3.1	10.4	5.3	40	64	<sup>G</sup> 43	41	na	2,115	29.0
Sri Lanka	65,610	16,779	256	1.5	18,850	32.5	5.3	21.3	1.4	64	71	27	21	62	2,319	24.7
Swaziland	17,363	761	44	3.4	1,077	48.6	2.2	32.0	7.1	46	56	115	47	9	2,548	40.0
Tanzania	945,087	25,627	27	3.5	36,910	48.8	2.3	31.4	8.1	45	54	103	51	na	2,151	48.3
Tonga	750	98	131	0.4	110	38.0	3.7	20.3	1.8	na	67	<sup>G</sup> 26	31	na	2,980	19.4
Trinidad & Tobago	5,130	1,261	246	1.7	1,461	33.2	5.1	68.1	3.1	66	71	15	26	53	2,960	27.3
Tuvalu	26	9	346	<sup>F</sup> 2.3	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uganda	235,880	16,772	71	3.2	24,390	48.6	2.3	10.2	5.0	47	49	100	52	5	2,013	41.4
Vanuatu	12,189	152	12	2.9	210	44.4	2.8	20.1	4.5	na	64	<sup>G</sup> 56	38	na	2,530	34.0
Western Samoa	2,831	159	56	0.3	180	40.4	3.3	22.7	1.0	na	66	<sup>G</sup> 50	33	19	2,477	29.0
Zambia	752,614	7,837	10	3.7	11,450	49.1	2.4	54.6	5.5	47	54	78	51	na	2,026	28.7
Zimbabwe	390,580	9,567	24	3.6	12,800	45.6	3.0	27.1	4.7	51	63	63	41	43	2,232	35.0

Labour force in agriculture % MRE (1985-89)	Adult literacy % MRE (1985-90)	Adult literacy % M/F MRE (1985-90)	No. enrolled in primary school as % of age group MRE (1984-89)	Primary school enrolment ratios M/F MRE (1984-89)	Secondary school enrolment ratios M/F MRE (1984-89)	% of population with access to safe water (Rural/Urban or Total) MRE (1985-88)	Radio receivers or licences per 1,000 people 1988	Daily newspapers per 1,000 people 1988
9	90	na	na	na	na	100	286	71
5.2	99	na	106	106/106	98/101	na	1,273	252
6.5	95	na	na	na	na	na/100	496	156
69.2	35	47/22	70	76/64	23/11	66/25	41	8.4
6.9	99	99/99	110	113/108	93/94	99/100	864	<sup>B</sup> 155
37	93	91/91	na	na	na	75	592	na
63.7	74	84/65	117	114/120	33/36	46/98	134	26
2.0	99	na	107	107/107	81/84	100/100	1,146	<sup>B</sup> 421
1	78	85/69	na	na	na	na	229	na
3.5	99	na	105	107/104	104/106	100/100	960	225
21.1	94	98/91	104	104/103	86/87	100/100	289	125
36	80	na	na	na	na	77	462	na
81.3	27	39/16	61	76/47	23/10	73/92	166	<sup>B</sup> 6
50.5	60	70/51	73	81/66	47/30	39/96	294	33
29	96	na	na	na	na	85	511	na
22.8	96	97/95	79	79/79	58/62	65/100	450	<sup>B</sup> 80
66.8	48	62/34	99	114/83	52/29	73/79	78	<sup>B</sup> 28
27.4	98	98/99	103	102/105	59/68	93/99	401	66
77.4	69	80/59	93	95/91	27/19	21/61	91	<sup>B</sup> 13
73	na	na	na	na	na	44/98	217	na
80.4	74	62/84	112	101/123	20/30	40/59	68	28
76	41	52/31	72	79/65	6/3	49/82	242	3
33	78	86/70	102	102/102	56/57	66/100	438	na
30	91	91/91	na	na	na	17/91	114	<sup>B</sup> 10.7
3.9	88	na	108	109/107	82/77	100/100	354	155
23.2	83	89/77	105	104/105	53/53	98/100	271	69
35.8	73	74/71	na	na	na	na	176	14.3
na	na	na	na	na	na	na	625	na
9.3	99	na	106	106/105	86/88	100/100	917	327
65.1	51	62/40	66	68/63	28/18	20/100	164	na
50.2	35	47/21	40	51/28	26/11	35/84	86	64
68	52	65/38	73	79/67	16/10	23/93	64	17
33	90	89/90	na	na	na	100/100	521	<sup>A</sup> 165
30	82	na	na	na	na	67	721	60
30	82	na	na	na	na	78/na	662	na
9	85	83/86	na	na	na	98/100	448	48
63.1	21	31/11	53	65/40	26/12	20/83	218	2.5
1	86	93/79	109	110/107	68/71	na/100	307	289
32	na	na	na	na	na	40/82	112	na
51.9	88	93/83	107	108/105	68/74	35/87	191	<sup>B</sup> 31
67.1	68	70/66	105	105/104	45/43	7/100	152	<sup>A</sup> 14
81.4	90	93/88	66	67/66	5/3	46/90	20	7.3
43	na	na	na	na	na	100/100	526	72
7.7	96	97/95	100	99/100	80/85	93/100	458	139
na	na	na	na	na	na	100/99	235	na
81.4	48	62/35	77	76/63	16/8	12/45	99	<sup>B</sup> 2
78	na	na	na	na	na	64/100	256	na
67	na	na	na	na	na	70/83	430	na
69.4	73	81/65	97	102/92	23/13	43/76	74	11
68.6	67	74/60	128	130/126	60/42	14/100	85	26

#### Notes to Social Data Table

##### Number enrolled in primary school as % of age group

Primary school age is generally considered to be 6-11 years. In countries with universal primary education, enrolment ratios may exceed 100% because some pupils enrolled in primary schools may be below or above the official primary school age.

**MRE (most recent estimate):** Figures given in columns headed MRE are for any one year within the periods indicated in brackets.

#### Footnotes

A = 1985  
B = 1986  
C = 1987  
D = 1988  
E = 1980-87  
F = 1980-88  
G = 1985-90

na = not available or not applicable

\* Nigeria: population 88.5 million (1991 census). All calculations involving population were based on previous, much higher, population estimates by the UN and World Bank.

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