

Abbreviations and acronyms

AfDB	African Development Bank
AfT	Aid for Trade
BoP	balance of payment
BPoA	Brussels Programme of Action
CDP	Committee for Development Policy
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPD	Centre for Policy Dialogue
CPIA	Country Policy and Institutional Assessment
DAC	Development Assistance Committee (OECD)
DFQF	duty-free and quota-free
EAC	East African Community
EITI	Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative
EU	European Union
EVI	Economic Vulnerability Index
FDI	foreign direct investment
FERDI	Fondation pour les Études et Recherches sur le Développement International
FTA	free trade agreement
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GAVI	Global Alliance for Vaccine and Immunisation
GCIM	Global Commission on International Migration
GDP	gross domestic product
GEF	Global Environmental Facility
GFATM	Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria
GFCF	gross fixed capital formation
GFMD	Global Forum of Migration and Development
GLS	generalised least square
GNI	gross national income
GNIpc	GNI per capita
GSP	generalised system of preferences
GVC	global value chain

HAI	human asset index
HDI	human development indicator
HIPC	Heavily Indebted Poor Countries
ICT	information and communication technologies
ICTSD	International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development
IDF	innovative development finance
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IIA	international investment agreement
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMRO	International Migrants Remittances Observatory
IOM	International Organization for Migration
IPoA	Istanbul Programme of Action
ITC	International Trade Centre
LDC	least developed country
LIC	low-income country
LLDC	landlocked developing country
LMIC	lower middle-income country
MC9	Ninth WTO Ministerial Conference
MDG	Millennium Development Goal
MIC	middle-income country
MIGA	Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
ML	maximum likelihood
MNE	multinational enterprise
NAMA	non-agricultural market access
NAPAs	National Adaptation Programmes of Action
NTM	non-tariff measure
ODA	official development assistance
PPP	purchasing power parity or public–private partnership
PVCCI	physical vulnerability to climate change index
R&D	research and development
RCP	regional consultative process
RoO	rules of origin
RTA	regional trade agreement
S&D	special and differential treatment
SADC	Southern African Development Community
SIDS	small island developing states

SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
SPS	sanitary and phytosanitary standards
TBT	technical barriers to trade
TFA	trade facilitation agreement
UN	United Nations
UN LDC IV	Fourth United Nations Conference on the Least Developed Countries
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
WDI	World Development Indicators
WEF	World Economic Forum
WTO	World Trade Organization