

About the Authors

Mazbahul Ahamad is a senior research associate (on study leave) at the Centre for Policy Dialogue (CPD), Bangladesh. Currently, he is working as a graduate research assistant at the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Mr. Mazba holds a master's degree in economics from Shahjalal University. Prior to joining the CPD, he worked as a research fellow in a FAO-funded research project. His major research focuses include macroeconomic policy analysis of energy and power, prices and food security, quantitative analysis and research design. He has (co)authored several peer-reviewed journal articles; and also serving as a reviewer for international journals in his chosen fields.

Mashfique Ibne Akbar is a research associate at the Centre for Policy Dialogue (CPD), Bangladesh. He obtained his undergraduate degree from North South University, Dhaka before undertaking his postgraduate study at Queen Mary, University of London. One of his key areas of expertise is econometrics, blending theoretical constructs with numerical applications. His research interests include macroeconomic issues pertaining to developmental concerns, empowerment of the poor, public finance, trade, regional integration and political instability concerns.

Vinaye Ancharaz is senior development economist at ICTSD, Geneva with responsibilities for the Aid for Trade programme, and the competitiveness and development programme. Prior to joining ICTSD, Dr Ancharaz was a principal research economist in the development research department of the African Development Bank; and a senior lecturer at the University of Mauritius, where he held various administrative positions, including head of the department of economics and statistics, director of the MA economics programme, and WTO chair-holder. He has received a number of research grants and has authored several reports and articles. Dr Ancharaz holds a BSc (Hons) in economics from the University of Mauritius, and MSc and PhD degrees in international economics from Brandeis University, USA.

Mehmet Arda, retired head of UNCTAD's commodities branch, was a professor of international relations and economics at Galatasaray University, Istanbul (2007–2013), and currently teaches at Koc University. He is an executive board member of the Centre for Economics and Foreign Policy Studies (EDAM), member of the Global Relations Forum (GIF) and economic research centre of Galatasaray University (GIAM), and a founding member of SenDeGel, a civil society organization providing development assistance to least developed countries. Occasionally he undertakes consultancy work for the United Nations and assists the Turkish government. He has a BA in economics from Dartmouth College, and a PhD in economics from the University of California, Berkeley.

Solomon Baregu is an assistant research fellow at the Economic and Social Research Foundation (ESRF), Tanzania. His research interests are in the area of trade and regional integration issues, agriculture, climate change and food security in the Eastern Africa region. One of his major projects includes price trend analysis of agricultural commodities in Tanzania and across the Eastern African region. Mr Solomon holds an MBA in international business from the Indian Institute of Foreign Trade (IIFT). He has written and published several peer reviewed papers.

Yurendra Basnett leads the research and technical advisory work on trade and economic development policies at the Overseas Development Institute (ODI), UK. For the past ten years, he has been working on trade policy and negotiations, economic transformation, growth diagnostics, regional integration and labour migration. He has contributed to seminal global reports on the post-2015 global development agenda, the Istanbul Programme of Action for LDCs, and the Doha Development Agenda. His in-country policy advisory and capacity building experiences span the Asia-Pacific and the sub-Saharan Africa region. He has an extensive publication record including edited volumes, book chapters and articles in peer reviewed journals. Dr Basnett holds a PhD in the political economy of development from the University of Cambridge.

Christophe Bellmann is a resident senior research fellow at ICTSD, Geneva. He joined ICTSD in 1998, first as programme officer for outreach and partnership, followed by a period as director of policy dialogues, and then programmes director. Before that he worked for the Swiss Coalition of Development Organisations (SCDO) as programme coordinator on trade and development and as research associate at the Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) in Santiago, Chile on trade and environment. He holds an MA in international relations from the Graduate Institute for International Studies in Geneva.

Debapriya Bhattacharya is a macroeconomist and public policy analyst. Currently he is a distinguished fellow at the CPD, Bangladesh, where had been earlier its executive director. He is a former ambassador and permanent representative of Bangladesh to the World Trade Organization (WTO) and UN Offices of Geneva and Vienna. He had been the special advisor on LDCs to the Secretary General of UNCTAD. He is deeply involved in many international development networks, sits in the governing bodies of a number of leading institutions and in the editorial board of reputed journals. He has published extensively on pro-poor macroeconomics, development challenges of the LDCs and issues related to trade negotiations. Dr Debapriya has studied in Dhaka, Moscow and Oxford. He held a number of visiting positions, among others, at the Centre for Global Development (CGD), Washington, DC. He is currently the chair of two global initiatives: LDC IV Monitor and Southern Voice on Post-MDG International Development Goals.

Alassane Drabo is currently working as a researcher at the Fondation pour les Etudes et Recherches sur le Développement International (FERDI). His research interests, essentially in development economics field, include LDC issues, human capital, environmental issues, poverty, youth unemployment, and applied economics among others. Dr Drabo has worked as consultant at multilateral development institutions, taught at the University of Auvergne from September 2007 to August 2013. He wrote

and published papers extensively in peer reviewed journals. He received his PhD in economics from the Centre for Studies and Researches on International Development (CERDI – University of Auvergne) in 2011.

Paolo Ghisu is programme officer for the competitiveness and development programme and the Aid for Trade programme at ICTSD. Before joining ICTSD, he worked at the human rights department of the Permanent Mission of Italy in Geneva. He had been involved with field research in Tanzania, on monitoring and assessment of rural development projects in the Kipengere Range. He holds a master's degree in international relations with a major in international economics and a BS in economics from the University of Trento. He also studied and performed research at the University of Melbourne on rural development and ethnic minority policies in China. He has written various articles on trade and sustainable development with focus on LDCs.

Patrick Guillaumont, president of Ferdi, is professeur émérite at the Université d'Auvergne, member of Cerdi, he founded in 1976, and director-founder of the Revue d'Economie du Développement. He was a member of the Committee of Development Policy (CDP) at the United Nations from 1987 to 2009, where he chaired from 1997 to 2009 various expert groups on the identification criteria of the LDCs. He has published many books and nearly two hundred papers on development. His recent work is mainly about public development assistance, economic vulnerability and the LDCs. His latest publications include: *Caught in the Trap: Identifying the Least Developed Countries* (2009, Economica), and the forthcoming *Out of the Trap: Supporting the Least Developed Countries*.

Jodie Keane is a research fellow with the trade programme, International Economic Development Group at the Overseas Development Institute (ODI), London since 2007. She is a trade policy analyst and economist working on EU trade policy with developing countries. Her research interests include: new trade-new growth theory; comparative analysis of GVCs; regional integration; and climate change. Prior to joining ODI, Ms Keane worked as a development economist in Vietnam, Cambodia and China. She has an MSc in the political economy of development from the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS), University of London, a BA in development studies from the University of East Anglia, and is currently registered as a PhD candidate in development economics at SOAS.

Towfiqul Islam Khan is an economist by training and a research fellow at the CPD, Bangladesh. He obtained his academic education in the area of economics from the University of Melbourne, Australia and Jahangirnagar University, Bangladesh. He received an Australian Leadership Award (ALA) in 2008 to carry out his post graduation academic degree in Australia. Mr Khan has undertaken research for several international organisations. His areas of interest include economic growth and development, international trade, fiscal policy and poverty analysis. Mr Khan has been a member of a number of technical committees set up by the Bangladesh government.

Fahmida Khatun is the research director at the CPD, Bangladesh. She has a master's degree and a PhD in economics from the University College London, UK. Prior

to joining the CPD she worked as a research fellow at the Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies, as an environment specialist for the United Nations Development Programme, and as an economist for the USAID mission in Bangladesh. She was a visiting fellow at the Christian Michelsen Institute, Norway and at the Korea Institute for Industrial Economics and Trade, Korea. Dr Khatun was a director of the state-owned Janata Bank Limited during 2008–2011 and of the SME Foundation of Bangladesh during 2010–2013. Her areas of interest include macroeconomic growth and stability, international development finance, aid effectiveness, aid for trade, international trade and WTO issues, climate change and green economy.

Hoseana Bohela Lunogelo is an agricultural economist by training and the executive director of ESRF, Tanzania. He has been involved in formulating rural and agricultural sector policies and strategies, as well as evaluating their impact in Eastern Africa. He has been involved in developing and evaluating regional programmes in the East African Community (EAC) and the Southern Africa Development Community (SADC). At national level, Dr Lunogelo has been involved in the review of Tanzania's National Development Vision 2025 and in the preparation of medium (2012–2017) and long-term planning perspectives (2012–2025). He chairs various committees, including the research and publications of the Institute of Finance Management (IFM) and is a member of the tax think tank advising the minister of finance in Tanzania.

KG Moazzem is additional research director at CPD. He is an industrial economist and holds doctorate in development economics from the Kyoto University, Japan. His major research interests include resource mobilisation, domestic and foreign investment, value chain development, trade policy analysis and entrepreneurship development. Dr Moazzem regularly works as a consultant for international development organisations including UNCTAD, ADB, ILO, UNDP and the Commonwealth Secretariat. Dr Moazzem has been a member of advisory groups for various national and international initiatives. He has published a number of articles in referred journals and co-authored a number of books.

Sebastian Nieto-Parra is a senior economist at the Americas desk at the OECD Development Centre, where he works on the production of the annual *Latin American Economic Outlook*. He has also participated to other publications on emerging economies at the OECD, such as *Perspectives on Global Development*, *OECD Economic Surveys: Colombia* and *Capital Markets in the Dominican Republic*. His research interests include banking regulation, international finance, infrastructure policies and political economy in emerging economies. Before joining the OECD, Mr Nieto-Parra was an economist for Latin America at Santander Bank, Madrid. Prior to that, he worked at the Central Bank of Colombia and the Colombian Ministry of Finance. In addition to his OECD position, he also teaches economic policy of emerging markets at Sciences Po, Paris. He completed his graduate studies in economics at Sciences Po, Paris and Toulouse School of Economics. He holds a PhD in economics from Sciences Po, Paris.

Anne-Katrin Pfister is programme officer for the competitiveness and development programme at ICTSD, Geneva. Before joining ICTSD she worked as research assistant

at the European Parliament in Brussels, the German Embassy Pretoria in South Africa, and competed in professional sailing for the Olympics. Ms Pfister earned an MSc in international public policy at University College London, UK.

Mustafizur Rahman is an economist by training and is currently the executive director of the CPD, Bangladesh. Previously he taught in the University of Dhaka. Professor Rahman was a visiting post-doctoral fellow at Oxford University, UK and a senior Fulbright fellow at Yale University, USA. His recent research focus has been on Bangladesh's macroeconomic performance, trade policy and external sector performance, WTO negotiations and interests of the LDCs, regional cooperation and economic integration in South Asia. Professor Rahman has published widely and has been a member of various national committees set up by the Bangladesh government. He served as a member of Dhaka University Senate and is currently a member of the panel of economists for the seventh five year plan of Bangladesh.

Saifa Raz is a research associate at the CPD, Bangladesh, where she has been engaged in several research works related to trade facilitation, tax policy and labour issues. She received her bachelor's and master's degrees in applied statistics with distinction from the Institute of Statistical Research & Training (ISRT), University of Dhaka. At CPD, she contributes mainly towards the mathematical foundations of data analysis, particularly time series and econometric analysis. She is the co-author of two forthcoming working papers and one research report.

Md. Zafar Sadique is a senior research associate at the CPD, Bangladesh. He completed his MS degree in applied statistics from the University of Dhaka. His areas of interest include public policies and fiscal framework; taxation and mobilisation of resources; regional and international trade; and issues related to sustainable development. He pursued professional training on economic forecasting, CGE analysis and trade policy analysis. He had been in the core research team of CPD partnerships with ILO, UNICEF and UNDP among others. He represents CPD at national and international level policy meets.

Catherine Simonet, PhD student and junior researcher at Ferdi at the time when the paper was written is now researcher at the Joint Research Center (European Commission). She holds a PhD in international development from the Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches sur le Développement internationales (CERDI) in Clermont-Ferrand. Her research interests include climate change, climate and environmental shocks, and economic vulnerability.

Dirk Willem te Velde is the head of the International Economic Development Group at ODI. He is currently leading the European report on development (ERD) 2014 on financing and other means of implementation in the post-2015 context (having previously led ERD 2012), is research leader of the DFID-ESRC growth research programme (which includes research on structural transformation), and advises the UK House of Commons inquiry into the future of development co-operation. He has also led work on Aid for Trade, launching an edited book at the 4th Global Aid for Trade Review in July 2013. He has further written extensively on G-20 and development, bringing developing country interests and research to the attention of

the G-20. He has written and edited several books, 30 peer reviewed articles and 40 book chapters related mainly to investment, trade and growth issues. He holds a PhD from Birkbeck College, University of London, UK.

Noemie Videau is a junior policy analyst at the OECD Development Centre, where she works on various policy dialogue projects. Since she joined the OECD in 2009 she has been working on different networks involving governments, private sector, academia and foundations. Her current activities include leading the annual OECD Global Forum on Development and contributing to an OECD-wide initiative on global value chains and development. She holds a master's degree from ESCP Europe Business School, United Kingdom.