

About the Authors

Ian Brown is visiting CyberBRICS Professor at Fundação Getulio Vargas in Rio de Janeiro, and an ACM Distinguished Scientist. He was previously Senior Fellow at Research ICT Africa; Principal Scientific Officer at the UK government's Department for Digital, Culture, Media and Sport (DCMS); Professor of Information Security and Privacy at the University of Oxford; and a Knowledge Exchange Fellow with the Commonwealth Secretariat and UK National Crime Agency. His books include *Regulating Code: Good Governance and Better Regulation in the Information Age* (with Christopher T Marsden) and *Research Handbook on Governance of the Internet*. His 2001 PhD in computer and communications security is from University College London (UCL).

Christopher T Marsden has been Professor of Internet Law at the University of Sussex since 2013, and Founder-Director of the Centre for Information Governance Research @SussCIGR. He was formerly Professor of Law at Essex University, having previously taught and researched at Warwick University, the University of Oxford and the London School of Economics (LSE). He is author of five monographs on Internet law: *Network Neutrality: From Policy to Law to Regulation*; *Regulating Code*; *Internet Co-regulation: European Law, Regulatory Governance and Legitimacy in Cyberspace*; *Net neutrality: Towards a Co-Regulatory Solution*; and *Codifying Cyberspace*.

James Lee is a Senior Policy Adviser at the Department for Digital, Culture, Media and Sport (DCMS), where he has been leading work on online content policy, and to ensure regulators are equipped for a digital age. He draws on five years of experience in technology policy, notably working for the UK's national technology trade association to represent its members' interests in cyber and national security; here he authored an exploratory report, *Playing Catch Up: Incorporating Distributed Ledgers into the Technology Stack and Repurposing the Wider Ecosystem*. He holds a degree in International Relations from the University of St Andrews.

Michael Veale joined UCL's Faculty of Laws as Lecturer in Digital Rights and Regulation in 2019. He holds a PhD in the application of law and policy to the social challenges of machine

learning. He previously worked at the European Commission and holds degrees from Maastricht University and the LSE. Since 2019, Dr Veale has also been Digital Charter Fellow between the Alan Turing Institute, the UK's National Centre for AI and Data Science, and DCMS. He has authored and co-authored reports for a range of organisations, including the Law Society of England and Wales on algorithms in the justice system, the Royal Society and British Academy on the future of data governance, and the United Nations on artificial intelligence (AI) and public services.