

Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan

Seventeenth Report

For the period 1977-1979



Commonwealth Secretariat

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For the period 1977-1979

PREPARED BY THE ASSOCIATION
OF COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES
FOR THE COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT

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INTRODUCTION

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan was drawn up at the First Commonwealth Education Conference held at Oxford in 1959. The general basis of the Plan is that those Commonwealth governments which are able to do so should institute Commonwealth Scholarships and Fellowships to be held by men and women from other Commonwealth countries at universities and other institutions of higher learning in the awarding country. The progress and development of the scheme have been reviewed at successive Commonwealth Education Conferences at New Delhi in 1962, Ottawa in 1964, Lagos in 1968, Canberra in 1971, Kingston in 1974 and Accra in 1977. For this purpose reports on the CSFP are presented to each Conference.

The usual practice so far has been to publish annual reports of the operation of the Plan for the preceding year and to present these to each Conference together with any mandated reviews and reports. They were numbered sequentially and the last was the Sixteenth Annual Report published in 1977. This was prepared in time for the Seventh Commonwealth Education Conference in Ghana in 1977.

One of the recommendations from that Conference in regard to the CSFP was that the "Association of Commonwealth Universities should continue to obtain annually from Commonwealth Scholarship Agencies basic data and information about each country's operation of the Plan" and that "in future reports on the CSFP should be published triennially in time for successive Commonwealth Conferences".

Rather than publish three separate annual reports this Seventeenth Report presents the operation of the Plan in all participating countries during the period 1 April 1976 to 31 March 1979. It is based on three annual reports prepared by the Association of Commonwealth Universities. These have been edited by the Commonwealth Secretariat for submission to the Conference in a single volume. To maintain continuity, however, the format of earlier reports has been substantially retained avoiding obvious repetitions. If a sufficient number of reports from Commonwealth Scholarship Agencies come in for the year ending 31 March 1980, a further report covering that year would be prepared in time for the Conference.

Like earlier reports, this too has been compiled from information provided by the Commonwealth Scholarship Agencies to the Association of Commonwealth Universities. It consists of statements submitted annually commenting on the working of the Plan in their respective countries together with appendices giving details and statistics relating to certain aspects of the Plan, placed immediately after the report of that particular year. The list of emoluments for Scholars and Fellows refers only to the last year of the report. This list has been revised subsequently. The list of Scholarship Agencies has however been brought up to date.

A set of definitions for the awarding procedure for use in reports and statistics was set out in the First Annual Report and was confirmed by the New Delhi, Ottawa and Lagos Conferences. Two definitions were added in the Third Annual Report to the original list and a few verbal changes have also been made. These definitions continue in use. They are:

institution of awards: when a country has by a government decision made financial provisions etc. for Scholarships or Fellowships under the Plan for study by citizens of other Commonwealth countries in its own country it is said to have instituted awards;

awarding country: a country which has instituted awards is known as an awarding country;

submission of nominations: when a country has forwarded a short list of recommended candidates from its own country for final consideration in an awarding country it is said to have nominated them;

nominating country: any country invited to submit nominations;

award offered: is an award which has actually been offered by the awarding country to a specific candidate nominated by another country. This phrase does not apply to the invitation to another country by an awarding country to submit nominations;

award accepted: is an award which has been accepted by the candidate to whom it was offered, whether yet taken up or not;

award taken up: is an award which has been utilized to the extent that the Scholar has actually commenced study under the Plan in the awarding country;

awards made available: when an awarding country has instituted a fixed number of awards it makes a proportion of them available each year for new selections;

set of awards: when an awarding country makes available a group of awards tenable from a date common to the group as a whole the awards are known as a set of awards and may be referred to by the name of the awarding country and the calendar year in which they are tenable. Thus awards tenable in Nigeria from September 1976 are referred to as Nigeria 1976, and awards tenable in Australia from March 1977 are referred to as Australia 1977.

SUMMARY OF THE WORKING OF THE PLAN

FOR THE PERIOD 1976-1977

AUSTRALIA

There have been no changes in the administration of the Plan since 1 April 1976: However, the name of the organization responsible for the administration of the Plan, the Australian Development Assistance Agency (ADAA), has been changed to the Australian Development Assistance Bureau (ADAB). The address remains the same, P O Box 887, Canberra City.

Since the 1974 Commonwealth Education Conference in Jamaica the number of awards made available by Australia has increased by 50, that is from 100 to 150 current at any one time. In 1976-77 it is hoped to offer 88 new awards which, if achieved, will enable us to approach the target of 150 awards.

From our experience, awards for people from developing countries tend to be longer than usual; for instance 2-3 years for a Masters degree and 3-5 years for a Ph.D.

We consider that the Plan should remain principally a scheme for post-graduate university study. In practice, however, we have a fairly flexible approach where lesser developed countries have insufficient tertiary institutions or where little demand exists for post-graduate qualifications.

We consider that there is adequate scope in our bilateral training programmes (e.g. Colombo Plan, Special Commonwealth African Assistance Plan) for training of the more practical and technical nature.

COMMONWEALTH OF THE BAHAMAS

No report received.

BANGLADESH

On receipt of offers from Commonwealth countries, an exercise is undertaken to determine fields and priorities for the utilization of these offers. This is done keeping in view the normal manpower requirements of the country as well as facilities already offered to various institutions. Once this is done, applications are invited from possible candidates who are notified through the press and other mass communication media. Applications, when received, are initially scrutinized, and those who on paper appear to have highly satisfactory academic records are called for interview by a Selection Board which includes experts in the relevant fields and men of eminence. The recommendations of this Committee are examined by a high level Selection Committee, usually presided over by the Minister/Adviser in Charge of Education, and nominations are finalized.

There has been no change in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in Bangladesh during the period under report. No official report on the operation of the Plan has so far been published in Bangladesh. It has

not been possible for Bangladesh to start making awards of scholarships to the nationals of other Commonwealth countries for study in Bangladesh. Bangladesh has not faced any major problems in the operation of the Plan as a nominating country.

Most of the Scholars usually return to the country after completion of their studies and rejoin their universities/institutions. Steps are being taken to prevent brain-drain as far as possible.

We feel that the majority of awards should cover the minimum period required for a Master's Course, but this should not be made into a rigid rule and there should be room for Doctoral Studies in exceptional cases. We would like to see offers for under-graduate studies equally emphasized. More awards are needed in Science and Technology than in any other fields.

BARBADOS

There has been no change in the administrative machinery of the Plan during the period under review. The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, continues to advertise offers of awards as they are made available. The National Scholarships Committee, which is appointed by the Minister of Education and includes representatives of business and professional organizations, interviews the applicants and makes its recommendation, which are placed before the Minister for his consideration.

It is hoped that more awards can be made available at under-graduate level in some of the areas of study not available at regional institutions, e.g. Pharmacy, Dentistry and Veterinary Science.

There are no proposals for the publication of an official report on the operation of the Plan.

BOTSWANA

No report received

BRITAIN

The Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom under the chairmanship of the Rt Hon Lord Garner, GCMG, continued as the official agency of the Plan in Britain, the Secretariat being provided by the Association of Commonwealth Universities, whose Secretary-General, Sir Hugh W Springer, KCMG CBE, and Assistant Secretary-General, Mr E E Temple, act as Joint Secretaries. The welfare of Scholars and their families, travel arrangements and the payment of emoluments continued to be the responsibility of the British Council.

The greater part of the attention of the Commission and its Secretariat is still absorbed by the administration of awards tenable in the United Kingdom. With reference to the criticisms of some nominating agencies made in last year's report, it is pleasant to note that, with one or two signal exceptions, the papers of nominees for our awards arrived in good time and in good order for scrutiny by the Commission's academic advisers and selection committees. The importance of the promptness cannot be stressed too much, particularly when candidates are nominated for postgraduate courses of instruction at Master's degree level. There is increasingly stiff competition for places on these courses, especially in subjects of interest to developing countries; so unless the Commission is able to make an early approach to universities on behalf of

provisionally selection candidates, there is considerably less likelihood of satisfactory placing. Many countries still send more than the requested number of nominations. This, of course, does not mean that more awards will be allocated to those countries.

During the year the Commission held at the University of Strathclyde the fourteenth of its Regional Conferences for Commonwealth Scholars and Fellows. This conference must be counted as one of the most successful of the series. Among other subjects raised in discussion at these conferences, we note that Scholars are increasingly preoccupied by the relevance of their studies and by their prospects of finding employment when they return home. Scholars continue to express the view that the specialized character of doctoral research is not appropriate to the needs or facilities of their own countries. As the time needed to complete a doctorate increases, it is worth reiterating the point made in last year's report that it may be more realistic for many candidates to think in terms of a Master's degree only.

Bearing in mind that, in certain Commonwealth countries, English no longer enjoys its former pre-eminence, the Commission conducted a survey to establish whether the Scholars' and Fellows' grasp of the English language was indeed such as to give rise to difficulties in the various fields of academic study pursued. The replies submitted by supervisors indicated that just on 90% of the award holders in the survey were sufficiently proficient in English to carry out their work satisfactorily. Although it was clear that the English Language difficulties of the minority were being or had been overcome, and although there was praise for the command of English of many other award holders from the same countries, a certain problem does exist. It is presently a minor problem, but it would appear to be growing.

The Commonwealth Academic Staff awards scheme has continued to complement the "general" scholarship scheme by bringing forward to the Commission sound candidates in a wide range of disciplines from the universities of the developing Commonwealth. The awards are essentially for the benefit of academic staff, enabling them to obtain in universities or other appropriate institutions in the United Kingdom experience related to their own work. The Academic Staff Fellowships are designed to enhance the experience of their holders with a view to making them better qualified, perhaps for senior appointments. The junior awards - the Academic Staff Scholarships - are normally held for postgraduate degree or diploma studies. The Commission's practice of making the same number of awards available each year for new Scholars in this category has proved successful. Partly to enable such a "fixed intake" system to continue, the Commission has adopted the further practice of allocating a certain number of the available awards to those for whom courses of study are appropriate which can be completed within a year. It is not contemplated that the tenure of these awards should be extended.

The Commission continued to make available awards for training at various levels in the field of medicine, the main aim being to further medical education in the Commonwealth. Medical Scholars continued in general to show high ability and to make full use of their time in this country. When candidates for scholarship awards intend to study for the diplomas of MRCP, FRCS or MRCOG, and the preliminary examinations of these diplomas can be taken in their own regions, it has become the practice of the Commission when making its selections to give preference to those who have been successful in the preliminary examinations. Reports from holders of the one-year Medical Fellowships and the three-month Senior Medical Fellowships and from their host departments have been generally satisfactory. The selection procedure for these awards has been simplified and instead of nominations being dealt with as received, selection is now to take place twice-yearly. The Commission has agreed to accept Indian nominations to Senior Medical Fellowships solely from the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in

New Delhi which has agreed to co-operate with their colleagues in the Ministry of Health.

During the year under review, the Commission received 49 nominations from 22 British universities for the most senior awards under the Plan, the Commonwealth Visiting Professorships.

At the beginning of the 1976-77 academic session, 492 Scholars were holding awards, together with two Visiting Professors, one Senior Medical Fellow, 40 Medical Fellows and 31 Academic Staff Fellows, making a total of 556.

During the period 1 April 1976 to 31 March 1977, the following results achieved by its Scholars were reported to the Commission: 69 doctorates, 70 master's degrees, 22 postgraduate diplomas, 7 bachelor's degrees and 6 higher medical qualifications.

In its capacity as a nominating agency, the Commission received invitations to nominate from eleven countries. These awards were advertised in the national press and in all British universities. In response, 303 applications were received, compared with 197 in the previous reporting year. The Canadian awards continue to attract the greatest interest. Indeed by far the majority of well-qualified candidates apply for the awards of the developed countries. Fifty-four nominations were made to ten of the awarding countries. In response to nominations made the previous year, twenty-seven awards were offered to British nominees in the period under review; and seventeen candidates took up awards in five countries.

All applications are assessed by the Commission's panel of academic advisers. Short-listed candidates are interviewed by a Committee drawn from Commission members and, when available, with representatives from the High Commissions of the awarding countries. The Commonwealth Scholarship Commission attaches great importance to the presence of such representatives on the interviewing panels; their advice is invaluable in, amongst other things, helping both the selection committee and the candidate determine the order of priority when he has applied for the awards of more than one country.

In the introduction to this report there is a comprehensive reference to the Seventh Commonwealth Education Conference held in Accra, Ghana in March. Of the Commission members, Mr J B Butterworth attended as a member of the British Delegation, which also included Mr Temple. Sir Hugh Springer also participated in the conference, as representing the Association of Commonwealth Universities.

The continued excellence and vitality of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan are confirmed as we hear from more and more of our former Scholars (both those whom we nominated and those to whom we were hosts) in their capacity as heads of departments and as the referees and supervisors of new applicants and Scholars and in wider spheres of activity in their own countries outside the universities.

Belize

The number of awards made to Belize is small. Those who have taken up awards under the Plan, however, have returned home at the completion of their studies to make valuable contributions to the development of their country. The Canadian and UK awards attract the most applicants.

We should like to see more under-graduate awards made available. While the need for post-graduate Scholars is important, it is at the under-graduate level that the need is most pressing and the demand greatest. Awards in veterinary medicine in particular are very much needed by Belize at this time as we try to improve and expand our livestock industry.

Belize is a contributing member of the University of the West Indies. We have no university of our own and no university campus. Our participation in the Plan, then, is solely as a nominating country.

Bermuda

During the year under review, there have been no changes in the administration procedures and the address of the local agency remains the same.

On the whole, the Plan works well. However, as we have no facilities for the training of medical personnel, it would be helpful if the length of awards could be adjusted to accommodate students who need more than two or three years to complete such programmes. Promising candidates have been declared ineligible because of the length of their courses.

We are happy with the emphasis on post-graduate university study. The Bermuda Government provides financial aid for a limited number of under-graduate students, but many graduate students look to Commonwealth Scholarships or other University grants for financial assistance with post-graduate study.

Former recipients of Commonwealth Scholarships have returned to Bermuda and made significant contributions over the years.

There is no official report in the offing.

Solomon Islands

No report received.

British Virgin Islands

The Plan continues to be administered by the Chief Minister's Office with the British Virgin Islands Scholarships Committee as the Selection agency.

No official report on the operation of the Plan is published separately. The Plan is mentioned along with others in the annual report of the Department of Education.

Brunei

No report received.

Falkland Islands

In October 1976, Graham Bound began a three year course at Warwick University, which should lead to a B.A. in English and Drama. Graham was the first person in this country to be awarded a Commonwealth Scholarship. He had applied to the British Council for an award under their Technical Assistance Programme, but as he was not eligible for one, the British Council forwarded copies of his

correspondence through the Foreign and Commonwealth Office to the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom, for consideration under the Commonwealth Scholarships and Fellowships Scheme.

In our country there are many anomalies in the whole system. First of all there is at present academic education in the Islands only as far as GCE 'O' level, and any student who seeks nominations for an award will have been educated for the most part in Uruguay or Argentina. Obviously as there is no college or university here we can only nominate undergraduates. We would therefore hope that the Plan should be adapted to support more undergraduates, and in these cases, the award should be tenable for three years. Moreover, I personally find that £132,00 per month for a single undergraduate is very high indeed and I would like to see for our country perhaps more awards in the sense that the passages and the fees and examinations are paid but that the £132.00 per month could be divided among two or three scholarship holders and that any other money should be found by the parents of the scholarship holders.

Furthermore, there is little in the Falklands to attract Islanders who have reached an 'A' level standard of education or above, because we are unable to match our output of Scholars with suitable employment owing to the limitations imposed by the smallness of the Colony, which is dependent on one industry.

Therefore, until the Islands are opened up more by trade and tourism, there is little likelihood that Commonwealth Scholarship holders from here will be reading subjects which are of immediate benefit to the Community in the Falklands.

GIBRALTAR

The Government of Gibraltar is satisfied with the working of the Plan and no additions or changes have been made in the machinery set up for its administration.

It would like to nominate more applicants for awards to a wider range of Commonwealth countries but finds difficulty in the context of its staffing requirements since most of the applicants are in Government Services occupying key posts and there is a need to replace them during their course of study.

Government Servants in the Permanent and Pensionable Establishment nominated for an award have always been granted paid study leave as a matter of course. Government has now decided that in future nominees will have to apply individually and their applications considered on their own merits.

No official report has ever been published nor is one envisaged in the future.

GILBERT ISLANDS

There has been no change since 1 April 1976 in the machinery for the administration of the Plan.

The Gilbert Islands are exclusively a nominating country and have virtually never made use of the Plan, whose emphasis is on the provision of opportunities for postgraduate or research studies. We do not have the quality or quantity of manpower to benefit from such studies nor do our needs lie in this area. Our national scholarship scheme provides awards for young school leavers to engage in first degree studies (mainly at the University of the South Pacific) leading to general arts or science degrees, with or without

teaching qualifications. It also provides for the training of medical and dental officer diplomates at the Fiji School of Medicine and a small number of professional and technical first degrees at universities in Papua New Guinea and New Zealand.

We also utilise an in-service training programme in the United Kingdom, through the placing agency of the British Council, with funds provided by the Commonwealth Fund for Technical Cooperation. This scheme provides us with diploma and certificate courses (3 months - 1 year) and attachments for a range of training covering developmental, administration and technical training for experienced public service employees, who, frequently, possess modest educational qualifications. Such courses of training are extremely beneficial to our general developmental needs and fulfil real requirements.

Perhaps in the next two to five years, when the quality and experience of our existing graduates have risen, we shall be in a better position to make use of provisions for higher tertiary education. At the present time our need is for increased opportunities for undergraduate and diploma courses, and for initial professional and technical qualifications.

HONG KONG

The Education Department of the Hong Kong Government is responsible for the formation of the Selection Committee, the membership of which, as in previous years, represents a cross-section of higher and secondary education in Hong Kong together with the local representatives of the various Commonwealth Scholarship awarding countries. The Chairman of the Committee is the President of the Chung Chi College, the Chinese University of Hong Kong, and the Secretary is an Education Officer of the Education Department. Hong Kong continues to derive much benefit from this plan and one of the criteria used in selecting nominees for awards is the usefulness and relevance of the proposed research programme to the needs of the Hong Kong community. Competition for the awards is very keen and the quality of applications continues to be high.

As an awarding country, Hong Kong offers postgraduate scholarships tenable at the two universities. The Education Department of the Hong Kong Government acts as the administrative agency which appoints the Selection Committee and liaises between the Committee members and the two universities in all matters relating to the Hong Kong awards. There are at present six scholarship holders studying for higher degrees in Botany, Chinese History, Chinese Language and Literature, Chinese Studies, Education and Social Science. Three awards were made during the period under review.

Extension of tenure of awards beyond two years to enable scholars to study for the Ph.D degree or for other purposes is considered in each case on its own merit.

NEW HEBRIDES

Apart from primary teacher training, there are no facilities available in the New Hebrides for academic tertiary education. At secondary level only one school operates to Form V, and this year the course will be extended to include a Form VI (Arts).

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan operates in the New Hebrides only to the extent of nominating candidates for awards tenable in other countries. Such nominations have in the past, and will continue for some time in the future, to be limited by the very small number of suitably qualified

candidates.

St Helena

St Helena is not an awarding country under the Plan nor have we nominated any candidates for awards, as there have been none eligible to date.

Our requirements for teacher education have been met under the Commonwealth Education Fellowship Scheme and the Commonwealth Council for Educational Administration; ad hoc arrangements for skilled personnel are made through the United Kingdom Ministry of Overseas Development and the British Council.

Tuvalu

No comments

The West Indies

Leeward Islands

Antigua

There were no additions or changes made to the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in Antigua.

As a nominating country, Antigua would like to name more candidates for a variety of courses not yet provided under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan and would appreciate awards being of a more diversified nature, and more countries offering awards at undergraduate level.

Comments made by Scholarship holders on their return were favourable; many expressed the view that their studies overseas had been highly beneficial.

Montserrat

There has been no change in the administration of the Plan. Two Scholars from Montserrat continue their studies in Canada and the United Kingdom respectively.

Montserrat still considers that the Plan should generally be restricted to postgraduate awards as other awards are available for non-graduate training.

St Christopher, Nevis and Anguilla

There has been no alteration in the machinery of the administration of the Plan or in its general working for the period 1 April 1976 to 31 March 1977.

No official report will be published on the operation of the Plan in the State.

Windward Islands

Dominica

Except for the fact that the name of the Agency administering the Plan locally has been changed slightly to Ministry of Education, Youth Affairs and

Cooperatives', the general position and status of the Plan remain the same as reported last year for the Sixteenth Annual Report - Dominica is still a nominating country!

It is necessary to observe, though, that over the years, whereas a large number of participating countries has been sending us literature pertinent to their offers of awards, quite a few of them seem to do so, merely as a matter of form: some of them have not even extended us the simple courtesy of an acknowledgement of receipt of our submissions. So that, in those instances, the whole exercise, from the despatching of the literature from the "Awarding" countries to our despatching of duly completed application forms, turns out to resemble a tedious, time-consuming and, ultimately, frustrating exercise in futility, aimed solely and fruitlessly at tantalizing the nominating country.

St Lucia

In St Lucia, there has been no change during the past year, either in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan or in the address of our Commonwealth Scholarship agency.

Leave of absence is always given to government employees, selected for awards. It would, however, be more beneficial to St Lucia, if the Plan were adapted to support more undergraduate studies and training for professional or technical qualifications.

As it now stands, very few persons qualify for Commonwealth awards, but in all instances, those trained have returned to St Lucia and have made a significant contribution.

St Vincent

No report received.

CANADA

The Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee continues to be the agency of the Plan in Canada, with the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada providing the Secretariat.

The Government of Canada, through the Canadian International Development Agency, provides the funds for this Plan. During the year under report, the Government increased some of the emoluments of the awards and these are shown in Appendix II.

Many nominating countries still do not abide by the deadlines established many years ago and this is of extreme disadvantage to the students. It must also be noted that some of the nominating agencies are of the opinion that all of the nominations requested by Canada is always substantially in excess of the number of awards likely to be available. (This procedure was established when the Plan originated in 1959 at the Education Conference held in Oxford, England).

Generally, the Plan in Canada is satisfactory and it is intended that the machinery for its operation will remain unchanged.

CYPRUS

Cyprus has no institution of University level, and, therefore, she is only a nominating country under the Plan. The Scholarship agency continues to be the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The responsible authority for selection of candidates for nomination continues to be the Scholarship Board, Nicosia.

Commonwealth Scholarships are given wide publicity in Cyprus, and they attract a large number of applications.

During the year under review, the United Kingdom has made three awards for undergraduate studies in Civil Engineering and Mechanical Engineering; Canada has awarded one scholarship for undergraduate studies in Mechanical Engineering and one scholarship for postgraduate studies in Marine Biology; New Zealand granted one scholarship for postgraduate studies in Agricultural Science; Nigeria, one scholarship for postgraduate studies in Agricultural Economics, and Australia, one scholarship for postgraduate studies in Agricultural Extension. All other Commonwealth countries which invited such nominations, i.e. Hong Kong, Malaysia, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago have not confirmed their awards yet.

During the period covered by the report, four Scholars completed their studies: two in New Zealand and two in the United Kingdom. The New Zealand Scholars obtained an M.Sc. degree in Genetics and an LL.M in Law, respectively. The United Kingdom Scholars gained a B.Sc in Electrical/Electronic Engineering and in Civil Engineering, respectively.

Britain has renewed the awards of four Scholars up to July 1978, to enable them to complete their B.Sc. and B.A. degrees in Civil Engineering, Economics, Sociology-Economics, respectively.

FIJI

No changes have taken place in Fiji's machinery for dealing with Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan awards.

There is very little demand in Fiji for persons with postgraduate qualifications. The main employer of persons with higher degrees is the University of the South Pacific, which is rapidly developing its own staff development programme. We would therefore welcome any move aimed at adapting the Plan to support more undergraduate studies and training for professional or technical qualifications.

THE GAMBIA

The machinery appointed by the Hon. Minister of Education remains the same. The Scholarship Advisory Committee is still responsible for considering applications for scholarship awards and they make recommendations for the Hon. Minister's approval. The Committee consists of a Chairman, a Vice Chairman and twelve other members, five of whom are: the Director of Education, the Establishment Secretary, the Director of Agriculture, the Chief Medical Officer and the Director of the Public Works Department.

As the Gambia is a small country and consequently has no university of its own, unfortunately the number of scholarships for undergraduate studies from awarding countries is rather small. Only the United Kingdom, in the

past couple of years, has offered scholarships of this category. It would be most welcome if Australia, New Zealand and Canada could also offer Gambia between four and six scholarships a year, not only for university work, but especially for technical middle level qualifications. We very frequently have, for instance, students who have been accepted by polytechnics in England but have failed to receive these awards when recommended.

No official report is published on the operation of the Plan in Gambia.

GHANA

No changes have taken place since 1 April 1976 in the machinery set up for the administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Ghana. The official designation and the address of our Commonwealth Scholarship Agency have not changed either.

We think that the scheme should remain principally for postgraduate study. Considerable benefit is derived by the scholars as well as the employers from the experience gained abroad.

We have not yet decided to publish any official report on the operation of the Plan in our country, but we hope to do so in due course.

GUYANA

The administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Guyana continued to be the responsibility of the Public Service Ministry. There has been no significant change in the system of selection and nomination of candidates for this scheme.

In anticipation of the receipt of offers from awarding countries, advertisement was made, inviting applications from suitably qualified candidates for awards to study in the Commonwealth country of their choice. After the receipt of formal invitations, applications were processed and the most suitable candidates were interviewed by the Scholarship Selection Committee. The Committee comprised the Deputy Permanent Secretary, Public Service Ministry, as Chairman; the Chief Training Officer, Chief Education Officer and the Principal Training Officer of the Public Service Ministry; the Principal Personnel Officer of the Public Service Commission; the Principal Assistant Secretary, Office of the Prime Minister, and a relevant subject adviser.

Apart from the following Scholars who received extensions to continue their study in fields relevant to Guyana's needs:

Terracharran Singh M.Sc. Applied Social Studies (Criminology)

Grantley Walrond M.Sc. Mineral Economics

two new postgraduate awards were made as follows:

Colin Benjamin M.Sc. Mechanical Engineering,
University of Birmingham, U.K.

Gwendoline Harvey M.Sc. Medical Demography, London School of
Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, U.K.

Guyana is deeply appreciative of the Commonwealth Nation's offers of these

awards, but would be grateful if Commonwealth awards could also be made available at undergraduate level in Engineering (Mechanical and Civil) and in fields related to health.

Scholars who receive awards are required to sign agreements with the Government of Guyana, binding them to return to serve Guyana for a fixed period on completion of their studies. Our returning students continue to perform well and to contribute their expertise to Guyana's development.

INDIA

There has been no change in the machinery for the administration of the Plan.

The maintenance allowances made available to the scholarship holders in India have been revised since July 1976. The new rates are

Rs. 500/- for postgraduate studies and
Rs. 400/- for undergraduate studies.

JAMAICA

The administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Jamaica continued to be the responsibility of the Scholarships Section of the Ministry of Education at its offices at 97a Church Street, Kingston.

During the last year, a total of twenty-two Jamaicans took up awards in four awarding countries. We received invitations from nine countries to nominate candidates for awards tenable in the coming year. These attracted 253 applications, from which thirty-three nominations were made. We are presently awaiting the results.

As an awarding country, we offered one award which unfortunately has not been taken up. For the coming year, we invited nominations from fourteen countries, but to date have received only four nominations.

Jamaica continued to benefit considerably from the Plan as Scholars and Fellows return to take up responsible duties chiefly in the government service, teachers colleges and at the University of the West Indies. We support its continued existence but only ask that we be given much more time by awarding countries for the processing of offers.

Our view that the Plan should remain primarily for postgraduate work, but with flexibility for undergraduate study where desirable, still stands.

KENYA

The administration of the Commonwealth postgraduate Scholarship and Fellowship Plan remained the same as in previous years. The Higher Education Section of the Ministry of Education handled all matters relating to these scholarships; no additions or alterations to the scheme have taken place. The address of the agency remains the same.

As a nominating country, Kenya lays emphasis on the scientific and technological fields of study. Such courses as Engineering, Medicine, Urban Planning, Agriculture, Veterinary Medicine, Accounting and Finance, Statistic Mathematics, Soil Science and Education are the priority areas.

We also forward a few nominations in such subjects as Public and International Law, Social Work and Social Administration and Graphic Arts.

As soon as the notices from the awarding countries are received, the scholarships are advertised in the local newspapers. Applications are received from governmental and parastatal bodies and private candidates who wish to further their education; strong recommendation from the employer must accompany the applicant's forms.

The Higher Education Section shortlists those applicants the government considers to be most eligible for manpower training. These are further short-listed by the "Central Selection Board". After this exercise, the names of the most qualified candidates are transmitted to the awarding country. The usual qualification for those considered for further training is a first class or upper second class honours degree. However, sometimes, a lower second class honours degree may be acceptable.

Two years' postgraduate work seems to be adequate. But there are certain fields, which require shorter training; consideration should be given to these also. Undergraduate scholarships would appear to be the most frustrating area. It is hereby suggested that an Undergraduate Programme be launched to cater for the ever increasing Form VI leavers. In Kenya, as in any other developing country, there is the problem of joblessness; many Form VI graduates roam up and down the streets looking for jobs, but since they do not have proper training, other than their academic qualifications, they usually take up poorly paid jobs.

A programme of Commonwealth Undergraduate Scholarships and Fellowships, if launched, would greatly alleviate the situation in developing countries. It would give an opportunity to those who would have been lost in the world to advance their education to meet local manpower needs.

Finally, while we appreciate very much the service rendered to us by the awarding countries, it should be reiterated that many candidates are dropped by the awarding country and this increases frustration to the candidates.

LESOTHO

No report received.

MALAWI

There has not been any change in the administrative machinery of the programme in Malawi. It is quite encouraging to say that we get a lot of applications from the public when scholarships have been advertised in the local press, but due to limited places at overseas universities, few of the applicants are offered fellowships and training places.

Malawi is still a nominating country and not an awarding one. It is a pleasure to report that when study fellows return after their studies, they go into public service and statutory bodies as economists, engineers and lecturers.

MALAYSIA

There is no change in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in which the Malaysian Liaison Committee with its secretariat at the Ministry of Education, Malaysia, continues to be the official agency.

For the period under review, Malaysia was awarded five scholarships by the United Kingdom, four by Canada, five by India and two by Australia. We were also invited to make nominations by New Zealand, Nigeria, Hong Kong and Trinidad.

As an awarding country, Malaysia was able to offer four awards for 1976 and in 1977, we plan to offer six awards, depending on the suitability of the candidates. We are also considering the revision of the emoluments of our awards to meet the demand of the higher costs of living in Malaysia.

Malaysia has benefited from the Plan, and we look forward to contributing more towards its success.

Scholars are selected to meet the manpower requirements of the country and thus they make valuable contributions on their return.

MALTA

The administration in all aspects for the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is still entrusted to the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee, which sits under the Chairmanship of the Director of Education.

Since 1 April 1976, four new scholarships have been awarded to our nominees; two for postgraduate work in the United Kingdom and one each in Australia and Canada for undergraduate studies. Twelve other scholars were on scholarship during the period 1 April 1976 to 31 March 1977, reading for undergraduate and graduate qualifications in various branches of Chemistry, Engineering, Architecture, Medicine and Economics in Australia, Canada, New Zealand and the United Kingdom. Nominations have again been submitted to Australia and the United Kingdom.

Malta awards one scholarship under the Plan, tenable at the Royal University of Malta or the Malta College of Arts, Science and Technology to one scholar from any country in the Commonwealth to enable him to read for a first or a higher degree. A candidate from Cyprus has been selected to follow a course leading to the Bachelor of Science (Biology and Chemistry). The award is tenable at the University of Malta as from October 1976.

As a rule, all Commonwealth Scholars return to Malta on completion of their scholarship. They are making valuable contributions in the field of knowledge for which they received training.

Publicity to notices and other material in connection with these scholarships is given through press releases and other means of communication such as radio, television and the local relay system.

MAURITIUS

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan continued operating as before.

Mauritius is to date only a nominating country, but ways and means are being explored for us to become also an awarding country.

A larger number of secondary school leavers apply for scholarships to read for first degrees abroad for the local university has very restricted facilities with courses only in Agriculture, Administration and Engineering.

Hence it would be desirable that, for Mauritius, a large number of awards for undergraduate study be made, if requested.

NAURU

No report received.

NEW ZEALAND

There have been no major changes in the operation of the Commonwealth Scholarships Plan in New Zealand over the last year.

As an awarding country, we have endeavoured to increase the number of scholarships, but we continue to find many of the nominees for our awards having qualifications which do not measure up to the required minimum. The value of our awards is constantly under review and this year it was agreed that the emolument should be increased slightly and in addition that provision be made for the return fare of the spouse, where the Scholar has a spouse and a child and the spouse has been unable to earn while in New Zealand. Two Canadian Professors visited New Zealand as Prestige Fellows during the reporting period.

As a nominating country, we find that this scheme continues to attract the cream of our student population for study in Britain, Canada and, to a lesser degree, Australia. We still find little interest in study in other parts of the Commonwealth.

NIGERIA

The administration of this agency is still in the hands of the Scholarships Division of the Federal Ministry of Education in Lagos. There are still fifteen awards tenable in Nigeria. One award was extended for Ph.D. work for a further academic year. The administration of the Plan in this reporting period remains basically the same as before. There have been no complaints from our beneficiaries about the payment of allowances and accommodation.

Nigerian Scholars are still very keen on the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan. This makes the few awards offered by other Commonwealth countries competitive, even for our well qualified and eligible candidates. Scholars wait too long for placement and this is very frustrating. A lot of money, time and energy are used just to interview very many candidates competing for few places.

We are still of the opinion that the Plan should remain principally a scheme for postgraduate university study, but where the need arises, as in the case of developing nations, the plan should be extended to include the training of professional and technical manpower.

The majority of our Commonwealth Scholars come home to Nigeria at the end of their courses and are often employed by our universities, teaching hospitals and research institutes, where they utilise the higher and professional expertise acquired during their courses.

To sum up, Nigeria still needs many highly qualified men and women to cope with her rapid national development, therefore we shall continue to support the existence and enlargement of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

There have been no changes since 1 April 1976. Papua New Guinea continues to be a recipient country under the Plan and will probably remain so for at least one more year. Preliminary discussion on the possibility of Papua New Guinea offering a small number of awards under the Plan have taken place. It is hoped that we will be able to finalise these awards, which should be ready by January 1978. Since 1972, Papua New Guinea's participation in the Plan has been made possible through the Australian Committee. As a result, Papua New Guinea awards were not listed separately. However, in early 1974, the Canadian Government had three scholarships, which were exclusively earmarked for Papua New Guineans, but which still had to be processed through the Australian Committee.

Since 1972, six Papua New Guineans have taken up awards made available by the Canadian Government and four successfully completed their Masters in the fields of Arts, Civil Engineering and Law. The two unsuccessful candidates were in the fields of Arts and Education.

Four Papua New Guineans took up British awards, and all four successfully completed Masters programmes in Economics, Arts and Education.

It is our wish that Papua New Guinea, now an independent nation and a member of the Commonwealth, should also contribute towards the Plan, with a view to making available a small number of scholarships.

RHODESIA

No report received.

SEYCHELLES

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is of minimal value to the Seychelles for the reasons given in the sixteen th annual report. Unless the Plan is modified to provide a degree of certainty to nominating countries that their nominees will be selected, the Seychelles will continue to enter its better candidates for other schemes. Also there is a need for undergraduate rather than postgraduate training.

Further, I would like to add that the type of awards which would suit Seychelles' needs are one year awards, aimed at the non-graduate in the following fields: School Librarianship, Primary Science, Physical Education, Educational Management, Curriculum Development and Special Education.

SIERRA LEONE

No additions or changes have taken place since 1 April 1976 in the working of the Plan or in the machinery set up for its administration in Sierra Leone. Offers of scholarships from awarding countries were given wide publicity in the local press and radio. Candidates were interviewed by the Scholarship Awards Advisory Committee under the Chairmanship of the Chief Education Officer.

Because of our present financial difficulties, our plans of becoming an awarding country have had to be shelved for the time being.

The Plan has been working quite satisfactorily, and we think it should remain principally as a scheme for postgraduate studies. However, we would welcome some adaptation of the Plan so as to accommodate about twenty per cent of the awards for undergraduate courses in areas relevant to our development needs and which are not offered locally. As a result of this we would welcome it if some of the awards could be extended for the length of such courses where necessary.

From reports received so far, both from the University and the public and private sectors, the training received by the Scholars and Fellows who have benefited from the awards has been appreciated. These awards are regarded as highly desirable, especially by the University of Sierra Leone.

No official report has been published in this country. With the setting up of a Publicity Section in the Ministry, efforts in this direction will be made in due course.

SINGAPORE

The Public Service Commission, Singapore, continues to administer the Plan. There were no changes in the administration of the Plan during the period under review.

Altogether, seven new awards were granted to Singapore by Australia, Canada and the United Kingdom. They were for postgraduate studies in Medicine, Dentistry Computer Science and Engineering.

Commonwealth Scholars benefit considerably from their studies abroad and upon return are able to make valuable contributions to the Ministries to which they are posted.

Apart from the Colombo Plan Technical Assistance Scheme, we have hardly any other avenue through which to obtain training awards tenable in the United Kingdom. We have received many requests for practical attachment/training courses. These requests are normally channelled to the Colombo Plan Scheme, which is however insufficient. It would be useful if the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan could provide for such training awards as well.

SRI LANKA

The Ministry of Education continues to be the Agency responsible for the Commonwealth Scholarships and Fellowships Plan in Sri Lanka. No addition or changes have taken place in the existing programme. The Government has, however, increased the amount of monthly stipend payable to Scholars studying in Sri Lanka on scholarships awarded by the Sri Lanka Government.

Sri Lanka would welcome the award of short-term scholarships/fellowships for students pursuing postgraduate studies in Sri Lanka. This would enable a larger number of postgraduate students to visit other centres of learning and enrich their postgraduate study programmes. This would also minimize the brain-drain and would encourage students in Sri Lanka to do research in projects relevant to local conditions.

SWAZILAND

No report received.

TANZANIA

The Higher Education Section concerned with Commonwealth Scholarships and Fellowships has made no changes in its administration of these scholarships, because there has been no expansion of the Plan. The address also remains the same.

As we are not an awarding country we have not instituted any new awards nor made any changes regarding awards. Our methods of application have remained the same. We advertise the scholarships, applications put up their applications and selection is done by a committee of higher education. We have a feeling that the awards made should be adapted so that undergraduate study is also possible, rather than restricting them to the postgraduate level. There is a feeling that these scholarships should be processed by quota system rather than by competition in the awarding countries.

The practice of considering candidates who are already holders of a Commonwealth scholarship for a Ph.D. making a continuous study period of five to six years should be discouraged. We should prefer more people to be given the chance to study rather than a few people to have a longer period.

Most returning candidates have proved capable of what they were expected to do, thus making this system even more desirable.

TONGA

There has been no major change in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in Tonga. There has been a slight change in the number awarded: Australia has increased to three instead of the usual two.

As a nominating country, we sometimes have difficulty in nominating for Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan awards, because most countries specifically state a certain field of study, which sometimes is not in line with the need of the country and is therefore wasted. The Plan should therefore be flexible and be adapted to support more undergraduate studies, especially for students from under-developed countries.

All Scholars who have been fortunate enough to have gone on Plan awards have indicated how beneficial it has been and they have become more efficient in their work as a result.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

In addition to the existing procedures for the administration of the Plan in Trinidad and Tobago, each Scholar nominated by this country is required to sign an agreement providing for service with the Government of Trinidad and Tobago, in such capacity and at such remuneration as the Government may determine upon successful completion of the award.

The Government of Trinidad and Tobago continues to offer one postgraduate award in Tropical Agriculture annually. The award is tenable at the University of the West Indies, Trinidad. The award is usually of two years duration, but may be extended for a third year at the discretion of this Government, if the candidates's work programme and progress warrants it.

Commonwealth Scholars who have been nominated by this Government and who have returned to this country during the period under review, have taken

up or resumed duties in professional posts in the Public Service or in private enterprises. It should be noted that the selection of candidates for nomination is largely dependent on how closely their chosen fields of study coincide with the list of priority areas of study established by the Ministry of Finance (Planning and Development) and necessary for the development of the manpower needs in this country.

No official report on the operation of the Plan has been published by the Government of Trinidad and Tobago.

UGANDA

No report received.

WESTERN SAMOA

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan continues to be administered by the Scholarship Committee, chaired by the Prime Minister. The Secretariat is provided by the Prime Minister's Department.

Our preference continues to be in the area of undergraduate studies, opportunities for which are greatly needed to cater for the urgent manpower needs of Western Samoa. Awards made available from Commonwealth countries are invariably for postgraduate training which, except in a few fields, is not necessarily imperative. We would therefore welcome any move aimed at adapting the Plan to support more undergraduate studies as well as professional or technical qualifications.

Commonwealth scholars, upon their return, have made effective contributions to the Civil Service and respective private organisations in the fields in which they have been trained.

As in the past, Western Samoa expresses its gratitude to those countries which invited nominations from her and hopes she will be able to submit more nominations to utilize the assistance offered.

ZAMBIA

The Bursaries Committee whose Secretariat is in the Ministry of Education with members drawn from government ministries, parastatal organisations and the University of Zambia has continued to process applications under the Plan. The Zambia Government has not made any decision yet to become an awarding country. It would be appreciated if the present number of awards were increased to cope with the large numbers of undergraduates from the University of Zambia. In addition, the Plan could also consider supporting training for professional or technical personnel. The returning Scholars and Fellows have no problems and have benefited from the Plan.

REGISTER OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP AWARDS DURING THE
PERIOD 1976-1977

This register is intended to provide a complete and permanent record for reference purposes of all persons who have held Commonwealth Scholarships in any country. The present list shows those Commonwealth Scholars who have taken up awards in the various awarding countries at any time during the year under report. It does not include, except where previously omitted in error, the names of scholars who took up awards before 1 April 1976 (the beginning of the present reporting period). Table 4 shows in statistical form how the scholars listed in the Register were distributed in the various Commonwealth Countries.

AUSTRALIA

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Adei, Stephen	Ghana	Sydney	Economics
Balakrishnan, S.	India	Melbourne	Applied Science
Couch, W.J.	New Zealand	Australian National	Astronomy
Cowans, G. E.	Jamaica	Melbourne	Commerce
Essren, J. W.	Ghana	New England	Animal Breeding
Ejindu, F.C.	Nigeria	New South Wales	Engineering
Facey, Ellen E.	Canada	Sydney	Anthropology
Falaye, B.A.	Nigeria	New South Wales	Engineering
Fatiaki, J.O.	Fiji	Tasmania	Medicine
Chulam, Mustafa	Bangladesh	Sydney	English TEFL
Hadi, D. M. M. A.	Bangladesh	Adelaide	Science
Hai, M.A.	Bangladesh	Tasmania	Chemistry
Harrison, P.M.	New Zealand	Australian National	Chinese Buddhism
Harrison, Sandra P.	United Kingdom	Macquarie	Geomorphology
Hashem, Md. A.	Bangladesh	Melbourne	Chemistry
Huey, M.C.H.	Hong Kong	Australian National	Sinology
Jenner, G. A.	Canada	Australian National	Petrology
Jerome, L.A.	Tanzania	Monash	Engineering
Johnstone, Heather	Canada	Adelaide	English Literature
Karim, A. K. M. R.	Bangladesh	New South Wales	Engineering
Kwaku, S. F. T.	Ghana	Queensland	Arts
Lafe, E. O.	Nigeria	Melbourne	Engineering
Lomaloma, P.R.	Fiji	Tasmania	Medicine
Machagge, I. C.	Tanzania	Capricorn Institute of Advanced Engg.	Engineering
Madraiwiwi, J. M. T.	Fiji	Adelaide	Law
Mala, Anshu	Fiji	Adelaide	Medicine

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Maudarbocus, S.M.R.	Mauritius	Queensland	Engineering
Meek, Susan D.	United Kingdom	James Cook	Botany
McKenzie, F. W.	Jamaica	Murdoch	Veterinary Science
McNee, J.C.	United Kingdom	James Cook	History
Morin, Mary E. L.	Seychelles	Western Aust. Secondary Teachers College	Education
Murumba, S.K.	Uganda	Monash	Law
Northcott, J.C.	Fiji	Melbourne	Engineering
Osir, C.O.	Kenya	Melbourne	Otolaryngology
Parekh, J.V.	India	Gilbert Chandler Institute	Dairy Technology
Poithinaicker, Kannan	India	Queensland	Veterinary Science
Reynolds, G.W.	New Zealand	Melbourne	Veterinary Science
Role, Avertano	Malta	Western Australia	Arts
Seegopaul, Pruneshwar	Guyana	New South Wales	Chemistry
Selby, Dora	Seychelles	Western Australia	Science
Shyam, Radhey	India	Monash	Physics
Sooben, M. C.	Mauritius	Sydney	TEFL
St. Pierre, P.M.	Canada	Sydney	Australian Literature
Vias, Agnes R.	Malaysia	Tasmanian College of Advanced Education	Librarianship
Turner, Andrew	United Kingdom	Australian National	Geography
Wachira, David	Kenya	New England	Agricultural Economics
Yobe, S.E.	Malawi	Australian National	Plant Psychology
Ziaur, R. Md.	Bangladesh	Melbourne	Engineering

BRITAIN

*Abbasi, S.A.	India	Southampton	Electronics
*Abiose, Sumbo H. (Mrs)	Nigeria	Strathclyde	Applied Microbiology
*Acheampong, L.B.	Ghana	Bradford	Pharmacy
*Agbede, R.I.S.	Nigeria	Liverpool	Applied Parasitology
Agius, Carmelo	Malta	Stirling	Biology
Ah Fat Pitt Fong (Miss)	Mauritius	College of Librarian- ship, Aberystwyth	Librarianship and History
*Ahmad, M.U.	Bangladesh	London	Nematology
Aina, O.A.	Nigeria	London/Sussex	Sociology
Alam, Md. J.	Bangladesh	Belfast	Edocrinology
Ali, Md. F.	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Engineering Hydrology
*Andrew, Samuel	Papua New Guinea	Dundee	Civil Engineering in Hot Climates
Anyumba, Godfrey	Kenya	Nottingham	Environmental Planning for Developing countries
Asthana, Shashi P. (Miss)	Kenya	London	Archaeology

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless (otherwise stated)	Subject
Asumadu, J.A.	Ghana	Aston in Birmingham	Electrical Engineering
Atchong, K.S.	Mauritius	Bath	Production Engineering
*Awotona, A.A.	Nigeria	Newcastle upon Tyne	Housing for Developing Countries
Bain, Penny J. (Miss)	Canada	London	Law
Balarin, J.D.	Rhodesia	Stirling	Biology
Bangura, I .A.	Sierra Leone	Glasgow and London	Public Health
Benhura, M.A.	Rhodesia	Warwick	Molecular Enzymology
Benjamin, C.O.	Guyana	Birmingham	Principles of Engineering Production & Management
Benson, P.E.	Canada	London	History of Political Thought
*Bentai-Enchill, Kojo	Ghana	Cambridge	Land Economy
Berthelot, P.E.B.	Mauritius	Lancaster/Sussex	Economics
Bhattacharya, Nadhar	India	Southampton	Mechanical Engineering
Bound, G.L.	Falklands Islands	Warwick	English and European Liter- ature
Bourque, B.J.	Canada	Cambridge	French
Boxill, Eileen R. (Miss)	Jamaica	Birmingham	Law
Bradley, J.L.	Canada	Leeds	English
*Budhu, Muniram	Guyana	Cambridge	Soil Mechanics
Chan, C.W.	Hong Kong	London	Medicine
Chan, F-C.	Hong Kong	London	Electrical Engineering
Cheah Suan Choo (Miss)	Malaysia	Newcastle upon Tyne	Microbiological Chemistry
Chidede, O.S.	Rhodesia	Glasgow	Paediatrics
Cholai, M.O.	Papua New Guinea	London	Law
Choong, K.K.	Malaysia	London	Dental Public Health
Choudhury, A.N.M.M.	Bangladesh	Sheffield	Electrical Engineering
*Choudhury, F.A.	Bangladesh	Edinburgh	Soil Science
*Chowdhury, A.J.Md.N.	Bangladesh	Durham	Management Studies
Christie, Marilyn M. (Miss)	Canada	Birmingham	Clinical Psychology
*Cooray, M.G.A.	Sri Lanka	London	International Relations
*Danquah, F.K.	Ghana	London	History
Das, P.K.	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Electrical Engineering
De Gaetano, V.A.	Malta	Cambridge	Criminology

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Dundas, G.G.G.	Jamaica	Edinburgh	Surgery
*Durojaiye, O.A.	Nigeria	Glasgow	Veterinary Pathology
Dutta Gupta, P.B.	India	Warwick	Electrical Engineering
Ebinum, A.O.	Nigeria	Glasgow	Radiology
Ellaschuk, L.D.	Canada	London	English
Erguven, Erkal	Cyprus	Sussex	Electrical Engineering
Farooque, A.M.	Bangladesh	Nottingham	Horticulture
Fisher, C.H.	Australia	Warwick	Social History
Fournier, Jean	Canada	Oxford	Politics
Frempong, Emmanuel	Ghana	Lancaster	Biology
Gascoigne, Robert	Australia	Oxford	Intellectual History
Gautam, Savita, (Mrs)	India	Clinical Research Centre, Harrow	Cancer Immunology
Gaye, Momadou	Gambia	Edinburgh	Business Studies
Giddy, Lisa L. (Miss)	Australia	London	Egyptology
*Goburdhun, Saheed	Mauritius	London	Plant Sciences
Goossen, Norma J. (Mrs)	Canada	London	History
Gopalakrishnakone, Ponnambalam	Sri Lanka	Liverpool & London	Anatomy
Gregory, Heather J. (Miss)	Australia	London	Italian History
Gunasilan, P.	Malaysia	U.W.I.S.T.	Town Planning
Gupta, S.C.	India	Hull	Physics
Hains, S.N.	Australia	Oxford	English
Hales, Leslie-Ann (Miss)	Canada	Glasgow	English
Hales, T.F.	Australia	London	Computing Science
Hamilton, Christina M (nee Slade)	Australia	Oxford	Philosophy
*Hardwick, P.A.	Rhodesia	Sheffield	Regional Planning
Harewood, S.I.	Barbados	Manchester	Decision Theory
Harold, M.F.	Australia	Oxford	Philosophy
Harvey, Gwendoline I (Miss)	Guyana	London	Medical Demography
Ike, E.C.	Nigeria	St. Andrews	Geology
Ince, I.A.	Cyprus	Southampton	Electrical Engineering
Induruwa, A.S.	Sri Lanka	London	Electrical Engineering
Ioannides, A.M.	Cyprus	London	Civil Engineering
Ioannou, P.A.	Cyprus	London	Mechanical Engineering
*Iyer bin Abdullah J.S.	Malaysia	London	Law
*James, B.D.	Sierra Leone	Newcastle upon Tyne	Applied Entomology

Name	Country	Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Jayatilaka, Santhi R. de S., (Miss)	Sri Lanka	Sussex	Sociology
Johnny, M.M.P.	Sierra Leone	Birmingham	Geography
Kamphale, R.E.	Malawi	Guildford County College of Technology	Secretarial Practice
Karunaratne, B.S.B.	Sri Lanka	Warwick	Physics
Kaul, S.N.	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Chemical Engineering
Kelly, G.S.	Australia	London	Mathematics
Khushiram, G.C.	Mauritius	Loughborough	Civil Engineering
*Kiu, K.L. Doris (Mrs)	Hong Kong	London	Linguistics
*Kpodo, V.K.A.	Ghana	Salford	Mechanical Engineering
Krishna Mohan Rao, K.S.R.	India	London	Chemistry
Kumararatne, D.S.	Sri Lanka	Oxford	Clinical Medicine
Lawrence, Veronica A. (Miss)	Jamaica	Reading	Food Quality Control
Leung, K.Y. Peter	Hong Kong	London	Dental Surgery,
Lewis, C.V.	Belize	U.M.I.S.T.	Electrical Engineering
*Likimani, Sopiato, (Miss)	Kenya	London	Dental Surgery
Lim, C.C. Pearly (Miss)	Singapore	Manchester	Computer Science
Lim, M.T.	Malaysia	Edinburgh	Forest Ecology
Lobo, R. de F.	India	Hull	English
McDougall, Elizabeth A. (Miss)	Canada	Birmingham	West African History
Macoco, D.K.	Kenya	Oxford	Geodesy
Magembe, S.R.	Tanzania	Edinburgh and Reading	Animal Health
Maillette, Lucie (Miss)	Canada	Bangor	Plant Ecology
Makatse, Ellen M. (Mrs)	Lesotho	College of Librarianship, Aberystwyth	Librarianship
Male, R.S.	Canada	Manchester	Structure & Organisation of Science and Technology
*Malek, M.A.	Bangladesh	Birmingham	Computer Science
*Mansoor, M.A.	Mauritius	Warwick	Economics
Mathur, Asha (Miss)	India	St. Andrews	Pure Mathematics
*Mayeka, I.M.	Tanzania	Aston in Birmingham	Pharmacology
Mohamedbhai, A.A.	Kenya	Strathclyde	Public Health Engineering
*Mookiah, M.S.	Sri Lanka	U.W.I.S.T.	Town Planning
Moses, Eleanor R. (Miss)	Australia	Essex	Economics
*Mrema, J.P.	Tanzania	Reading	Soil Science
Muhondwa, E.P.	Tanzania	Nottingham	Community Medicine
Mujib, Farhan	India	London	Science Education
Ndosa, J.E.M.	Tanzania	Reading	Animal Production

Name	Country	Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Ndulue, A.N.O.	Nigeria	Bellshill Maternity Hospital	Obstetrics & Gynaecology
Nelson, D.L.	Canada	Cambridge	Philosophy
Ngadimon, Rabin bin	Malaysia	U.M.I.S.T.	Structural Engineering
Nunns, A.G.	New Zealand	Durham	Applied Geophysics
Nwakanma, C.A.	Nigeria	Leeds	Transport Engineering
Oddie, G.J.	New Zealand	London	Philosophy
*Omideyi, Adekunbi (Mrs)	Nigeria	London	Demography
Ong Thiew Chai	Singapore	London	Psychiatry
*Onyedim, G.C.	Nigeria	Newcastle upon Tyne	Geophysics
Orr, Johann E.(Miss)	Canada	Leeds	Sociology
Oruamabo, R.S.	Nigeria	Glasgow	Paediatrics
Oteri, A. U-E.	Nigeria	London	Geophysics
Oyeniran, A. O.	Nigeria	Bath	Mathematics
Pande, V.C.	India	Bristol	History
Pattenden, Rosemary D (nee Osborne)	Australia	Oxford	Law
Pepall, Lynne M. (Miss)	Canada	Cambridge	Economic Theory
Perez, Manuel	Gibraltar	Glasgow	Desalination Technology
Perkins, Frances C. (Miss)	Australia	Sussex	Economics
Playfair, Katherine M (Miss)	Canada	London	English
Poullaides, Christakis	Cyprus	London	Civil Engineering
Powell, J.W.	Bermuda	Bristol	Mechanical Engineering
Prakash, Vijay	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Medicine
Puri, Somnath	India	Aston in Birmingham	Electrical Engineering
Cadri, S.S.	Bangladesh	Liverpool	Biochemistry
Quinsey, J.E.	Canada	Oxford	Mathematics
Rahman, A.S.M.M.	Bangladesh	Manchester	Bacteriology
Rahman, Md. K.	Bangladesh	Birmingham	Anaesthetics
Rahman, Md. S.	Bangladesh	Hull	Zoology
Rahman, S.M.R.	Bangladesh	Bristol	Physics
Rajaratnam, R.G.	Sri Lanka	London	Surgery
*Rajmah binti Abdul Samad, (Mrs)	Malaysia	Birmingham	Sociology
Rashid, H.U.	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Medicine
Reeler, A.P.	Rhodesia	Leeds	Psychiatry and Psychology
Richards, G.V.	Trinidad	Surrey	Mechanics Measurement and Control of Fluids
Rindani, S.D.	India	London	Theoretical Physics
Roberts, S.T.	Sierra Leone	Leeds	Computational Science & Mathematics
*Rohana, Talagalage	Sri Lanka	Birmingham	Mathematical Statistics
Rose, G. St. C.	Barbados	Keele	Mathematics Education

Name	Country	Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Rose, M.R.	Canada	Sussex	Biology
Roy, Lakshmi	India	London	Electrical Engineering
Ruthiralingam, S.	Sri Lanka	Leeds	Construction Engineering
*Safiullah, Md. A.	Bangladesh	Sheffield	Solid State Physics
Sakala, J.D.	Zambia	U.N.I.S.T.	Electrical Power Systems, Analysis and Control
Sarkar, Samarbijay	India	London	Metallurgical Engineering
Savage, A.O.	Nigeria	Strathclyde	Physiology and Pharmacology
Scott, Donia R. (Miss)	Jamaica	Sussex	Experimental Psychology
Seidle, F.L.D.	Canada	Oxford	Politics
Sewraz, Shradhanund	Mauritius	Liverpool	Anaesthetics
*Shamim-uz-Zaman, Md	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Civil Engineering
Shetty, P.S.	India	Cambridge	Sociology
Siltanen, Janet (Miss)	Canada	Cambridge	Sociology
Sim Wee Kiat	Singapore	London and Glasgow	Orthodontics
*Singhal, Asha (Miss)	India	London	Numerical Analysis
Sinha, P.K.	India	Southampton	Civil Engineering
Snowdon, K.J.	Australia	Salford	Electrical Engineering
So Shun Yang,	Hong Kong	London	Medicine
Sobers, P.T.	Barbados	London	Concrete Technology
Soo Ming Wo, (Miss)	Hong Kong	London	Sociology
Stovel, H.S.	Canada	Heriot-Watt	Environmental Conservation
*Subbargao, Bogarapu	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Marine Engineering
Tennant, Lynne S. (Miss)	Australia	London	Econometrics
Teo Choo Soo	Singapore	London	Conservative Dentistry
Tilakarantne, Nandasena	Sri Lanka	Edinburgh	Animal Feeding
Tranquilla, Theresa (Miss)	Canada	Cambridge	Biochemistry
*Turuka, U.A.H.	Tanzania	London	Bantu Languages
Tyrell, R.O.	Jamaica	U.M.I.S.T.	Power Systems Engineering
*Varaprasad, Natarajan	Singapore	Cranfield Institute of Technology	Transport Modelling
*Vassallo, Peter	Malta	Oxford	English
Veljanovski, C.G.	Australia	York	Economics
Volney, R.A.	Dominica	Leicester	Geology
*Weedon, R.A.	Botswana	Glasgow	Economic Development
Wild, P.R.	Australia	London	Mathematics
Williams, D.J.	Australia	Cambridge	Soil Mechanics
*Wong Wang-Fat, Andrew	Hong Kong	London	Politics
*Yormah, T.B.R.	Sierra Leone	Birmingham	Chemistry

*Denotes a Commonwealth Academic Staff Scholar

Name	Country	Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
<u>HONG KONG</u>			
Cheah Chak Mun	Singapore	Chinese University of Hong Kong	Education
Rose, P.J.	United Kingdom	Hong Kong	Chinese Lang. & Literature
Sokoloff, L.D.	Canada	Chinese University of Hong Kong	Chinese History
<u>CANADA</u>			
Addo-Abedi, F.	Ghana	Queen's	Geotech. & Trans. Engg.
Adeniji-Fashola, A.	Nigeria	Toronto	Mechanical Engineering
Ahood, A.	Malaysia	McMaster	Physics
Alexander, G.	Jamaica	Toronto	Education
Amritavalli, R.	India	Simon Fraser	Linguistics
Anozie, A.	Nigeria	McGill	Chemical Engineering
Bano, S.	India	Alberta	Economics
Barber, B.	New Zealand	Nova Scotia Tech.	Electrical Engineering
Barrington, S.	Trinidad	British Columbia	Animal Science
Bhargava, S.	India	British Columbia	Civil Engineering
Bowa, B.	Zambia	Ottawa	Management Science
Brooks, H.	St. Kitts	Western Ontario	Music Education
Carr, S.	New Zealand	McMaster	Physics
Chan, E.	Hong Kong	Manitoba	City Planning
Chan, H.	Hong Kong	Waterloo	Mathematics
Chu, J.	Hong Kong	Western Ontario	Library Science
Cross, K.	Australia	Western Ontario	Chemistry
Dissanayake, U.	Sri Lanka	Alberta	Mathematics
Furner, I.	United Kingdom	Saskatchewan	Botany/Plant Genetics
Gatere, M.	Kenya	Alberta	Rural Economy
Goh, H.	Malaysia	Guelph	Extension Education
Goodare, J.	Barbados	McGill	Mathematics
Gordon, M.	Belize	Toronto	Psychology
Hadjistephanou, N.	Cyprus	Memorial	Marine Biology
Harrison, C.	United Kingdom	Western	Geophysics
Hassan, T.	Malaysia	Ottawa	Mechanical Engineering
Hawkins, S.	Trinidad	British Columbia	Business Administration
Hossain, I.	Bangladesh	Toronto	Economics
Islam, N.	Bangladesh	Windsor	Mechanical Engineering
Jagger, D.	United Kingdom	Queens	Biology
Janakiraman, N.	India	Carleton	Systems Engineering
Kagio, N.	Kenya	Guelph	Mechanical Engineering
King, N.	Australia	Queens	English
Kochbar, N.	India	Memorial	Geology
Kofoed, P.	New Zealand	British Columbia	Forestry
Lashley, J.	Grenada	Carleton	Electrical Engineering
Madewan, M.	Malaysia	McGill	Library Science

Name	Country	Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Makis, E.	Papua New Guinea	Carleton	Economics
Mannathoko, M.	Botswana	Guelph	Veterinary Medicine
Miller, R.	Jamaica	Nova Scotia Tech.	Electrical Engineering
Mohan, K.	India	Guelph	Parasitology
Momba, J.	Zambia	Toronto	Political Economy
Mrema, E.	Tanzania	Alberta	Economics
Mugisha, R.	Uganda	Manitoba	Mathematics
Mutanyatta, J.	Tanzania	Toronto	Adult Education
Nallainayagam, M.	Sri Lanka	McGill	Geography
Neil, A.	United Kingdom	Alberta	Drawing & Painting
Ng. T.	Gambia	Memorial	Linguistics
Ngabo, T.	Tanzania	McGill	Mechanical Engineering
Njie, C.	Gambia	Montreal	Linguistics
Otokunnefor, T.	Nigeria	Western	Immunology & Bacteriology
Pine-Pianka, H.	United Kingdom	McGill	English
Pokawin, S.	Papua New Guinea	McGill	Political Science
Polutele, O.	Tonga	Brock	Public Administration
Rajkomar, I.	Mauritius	Saskatchewan	Crop Science
Ratnayake, W.	Sri Lanka	Dalhousie	Organic Chemistry
Robertson, G.	United Kingdom	McGill	Law
Sa o, F.	India	Queens	Psychology
Samarakoon, A.	Sri Lanka	Guelph	Environment Biology
Simeland, V.	Swaziland	Carleton	Political Science
Smith, A.	Australia	British Columbia	Zoology
Tsangaris, A.	Cyprus	Carleton	Mechanical Engineering
Tunwine-Mukubwa G	Uganda	York	Electrical Engineering
Tusubira, F	Uganda	New Brunswick	Electrical Engineering
Wachira, M.	Kenya	Ottawa	Electrical Engineering
Watt J.	United Kingdom	Waterloo	Regional Planning
Wild, C.	New Zealand	Waterloo	Statistical Inference
Williams, D.	United Kingdom	British Columbia	Zoology
Wilson, C.l.	Trinidad	McGill	Agricultural Economics
Wood, J.	Ghana	Windsor	Industrial Engineering
Yashroy, R.	India	Carleton	Biology
Yoon, Moi, L	Singapore	McGill	Civil Engineering
Zahra, E.	Malta	Carleton	Mathematics

GHANA

Chabot, Clement	Canada	Ghana	African Studies
Lois, Kathleen	Canada	Ghana	African Studies
Ugodulunwan, P.O.	Nigeria	Ghana	Geophysics

Name	Country	Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
<u>INDIA</u>			
Bachonee, Bagwath	Mauritius	All Indian Institute of Medical Science New Delhi	Medicine
Bhalla, Pravin	United Kingdom	Baroda	Fine Sculpture
Dosieah, Mohunraj	Mauritius	India Institute of Technology, Bombay Delhi	Electrical Engineering
Duah, F.B.	Ghana	Delhi	
Gnanaseeha, Muwagama	Sri Lanka	Visva-Bharati	
Halfani, Ramdhani	Tanzania	Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur	Geology
Kaur, Prakash	Malaysia	Lady Hardinge Medical College, New Delhi	Medicine
Kariuku, C.W.	Kenya	Sagar	Pharmacy
Mahadeva, Saratha	Sri Lanka	Punjab Agricultural Ludhiana	Food Technology
Mathanakaran, R.	Sri Lanka	Mysore	Geography
Mwaura, P.N.	Kenya	Andhra	Medicine
Mtunguja, Omary	Tanzania	Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur	Geology
Mace, Susan	United Kingdom	National Institute of Design, Ahmedabad	Design
Matadeen, R.	Mauritius	Delhi	Chemistry
Makishe, A.D.	Tanzania	Roorkee	Geology
Myangua, E.K.	Uganda	Regional College of Education, Ajmer	Education
Noshimohomed, X.A.	Mauritius	Panjab	Physics
Panayiotis, A.P.	Cyprus	Pusa Polytechnic New Delhi	Civil Engineering
Prasad, Narendra	Fiji	Regional Engineering College, Kurukshetra	Electronic Engineering
Ramdewar, J.	Mauritius	All India Institute of Hygiene & Public Health, Calcutta	Public Health
Ratemo, A.I.	Kenya	S.G.T.B. Khalsa College, Delhi	Economics
Ridgway, J.W.	Australia	Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore	
Roysingh, Y.C.	Guyana	T.N. Medical College Bombay	Medicine
Rahaman, N.Z.M.	Sierra Leone	Indian Statistical Institute, Calcutta	Statistics
Singh, S.K.	Fiji	Gandhi Medical College, Bhopal	Medicine
Singh, Bhupinder	Malaysia	Government Medical College, Delhi	Medicine
Singh, Hardet	Malaysia	Government Medical College, Srinagar	Medicine
Tiwari, G.K.M.	Guyana	Government Science College, Gwalior	
Thistlethwayte, L.R.L.	United Kingdom	Jawaharlal Nehru	

Name	Country	Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Warren, M.E.	United Kingdom	Kalakeshtra, Madras	Dance
Walugembe, M.K.	Uganda	Delhi School of Economics, Delhi	Commerce
<u>MALAYSIA</u>			
Batchelor, B.C.	Australia	Malaya	Geology
Lenton, G.M.	United Kingdom	Malaya	Geology
Davidson, J.P.	United Kingdom	Malaya	Literature
Funnan, S.M.	Sierra Leone	Malaya	Agronomy
Ebukali-Okwi, William	Uganda	Malaya	Regional Planning
<u>MALTA</u>			
Eracleous, Christakis	Cyprus	Malta	Biology and Chemistry
Draper, D.A.	Canada	Canterbury	Forestry
Hall, Irene	Canada	Auckland	Oceanography
Karageorgis, D.	Cyprus	Lincoln College	Agricultural Science
Kuruwita, V.Y.	Sri Lanka	Massey	Veterinary Science
McIntosh, T.T.	Canada	Canterbury	Geography
Panda, P.K.	India	Victoria	Geophysics
Pandey, O.P.	India	Victoria	Geophysics
Saha, G.P.	India	Auckland	Mechanical Engineering
Stephenson, R.L.	Canada	Canterbury	Marine Biology
Zinyandu, T.M.	Rhodesia	Otago	Geography
<u>NIGERIA</u>			
Asoka, Kumare	Sri Lanka	Ibadan	Geology
Bagamiire	Uganda	Lagos	Law
Christos, T.A.	Cyprus	Ibadan	Agricultural Economics
Sagent	Canada	Ibadan	History
Weerawaranakula, S.	Sri Lanka	Ibadan	Geology
<u>SRI LANKA</u>			
Azfaa, J.	Pakistan	Sri Lanka Colombo	Medicine
Davis, S.A.	Canada	Sri Lanka Colombo	English
Hazzaree Singh, L.	Mauritius	Sri Lanka Peradeniya	Mechanical Engineering
Jobarateh, L.N.	Gambia	Sri Lanka Peradeniya	Geography
Nkureenziza, E.R.	Uganda	Sri Lanka Peradeniya	Agriculture

REGISTER OF FELLOWS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP
AWARDS DURING THE PERIOD 1976-1977

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject/purpose and place of study</u>
AUSTRALIA		
<u>Visiting Fellowships</u>		
Professor P T Leonard Professor & Chairman, Department of Applied Social Studies, University of Warwick	United Kingdom	Discussions with academics and government personnel engaged in social welfare; study of social welfare programs at first hand in urban and rural areas.
Mr J A Mitche Director of Education, Grampian Region, Scotland	United Kingdom	Met representatives from all levels in education authorities and investigated primary, secondary and tertiary education in urban & rural areas; spoke at the Third Annual Conference of the Australian Council for Education Administration at the Australian National University.
Mr L A Smith Senior Lecturer in Education & Editor of 'Ideas', Goldsmiths' College, University of London	United Kingdom	Met academics and personnel from education authorities; visited a large range of tertiary institutions and was a speaker at the Conference of the Queens- land Chapter of the Australian College of Education.
<u>Visiting Professorships</u>		
Professor R W Cahn Professor of Materials Science & Dean, School of Applied Sciences, University of Sussex	United Kingdom	Materials Science at Monash University, Melbourne
Professor G N Jenkins Professor of Oral Physiology, University of Newcastle upon Tyne	United kingdom	Oral Physiology at the University of Adelaide
Emeritus Professor Mary L Pickford, BSC, FRS Formerly Professor of Physiology, University of Edinburgh	United Kingdom	Physiology at the University of Queensland

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject/purpose and place of study</u>
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BRITAIN

Commonwealth Visiting Professorships

Professor D J Mulvaney Professor of Prehistory & Anthropology, Australian National University	Australia	Lectured on Australian Prehistory at the Universities of Cambridge (where he was based) Belfast, Leicester, London, Sheffield & Southampton; discussed teaching and administration of Archaeology; continued researched for biography of Sir Baldwin Spenser.
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Professor K M de Silva Professor of Sri Lanka History, University of Sri Lanka, Peradeniya	Sri Lanka	Based at the University of Manchester in the Departments of Government and Comparative Religion; lectured, specifically on the transfer of Power in Sri Lanka at Manchester and at Oxford and the Institute of Commonwealth studies London; completed book on History of Sri Lanka.
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Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships

Dr H McD Forde Senior Lecturer in Medicine & Consultant Physician, Queen Elizabeth Hospital, Barbados	Barbados	Medicine primarily at the University of London
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Dr Tajammul Husain Professor of Oral Surgery and Head of Dental Wing, Osmania Medical College	India	Oral Surgery primarily at the University of London
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Dr R R Nair Professor of Paediatric Surgery, Medical College, Trivandrum	India	Paediatric Surgery primarily at the University of Liverpool
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Professor R G Panabokke Dean of Faculty of Medicine, Dental Surgery and Veterinary Sciences, University of Sri Lanka, Peradeniya	Sri Lanka	Pathology primarily at the University of London
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Commonwealth Medical Fellowship

Buchilingam, B. Osmania	India	Endocrinology	Newcastle upon Tyne
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Burke, J.R. Melbourne	Australia	Paediatrics	London
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Chakravarty, K. J.I.P.M.E. R. Pondicherry	India	Anaesthesiology	Cardiff
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<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject/purpose and place of study</u>	
Das, R. M.K.C.G. Medical College, Berhampar	India	Paediatric Surgery	Sheffield
Dutta, J. Gauhati Medical College, Assam	India	Paediatric Surgery	London
Ganesan, A. Stanley Medical College, Madras	India	Gastroenterology	Liverpool
Ganguly, N.K. P.I.M.E.R., Chandigarh	India	Immunology	Southampton
Gupta, P.P. Central Drug Research Institute, Lucknow	India	Clinical Pharmacology	London
Jeffery A.K. Otago	New Zealand	Orthopaedic Surgery	Oxford
Jones, E.O.P. Queensland	Australia	Nephrology	Newcastle upon Tyne
Kannan, V. Madras Medical College	India	Endocrinology	London
Kaul, H.L. A.I.I.M.S.	India	Paediatric Anaesthesia	Sheffield
Kulshrestha, V.K. Lucknow	India	Pharmacology	London
Lam Kam Hing Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Head and Neck Surgery	London
Lim Thuan Kiang, Stephen Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Surgery	London
Mali, H.R. Lucknow	India	Cardiac Radiology	London
Mallaiah, R. Raj, Osmania Medical College	India	Clinical Haematology	London
Mathur, S.C. S.M.S. Medical College Jaipur	India	Cardiology	London
Mazumder, R.C. Calcutta National Medical College	India	Pharmacology	London
Mishra, S.C. Lucknow	India	Vestibular Disease	London

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject/purpose and place of study</u>	
Murty, T.V.M. Osmania Medical College	India	Neonatal Surgery & Paediatric Urology	Liverpool
Oyegunle, A.O. Lagos	Nigeria	Anaesthetics	London
Panda, G.K. V.S.S. Medical College, Burla	India	Immunology	Birmingham
Patnaik, P. Mrs S.C.B. Medical College Cuttack	India	Obstetrics & Gynaecology	London
Rajagopal, S. Madras Medical College	India	Orthopaedic Surgery	Edinburgh
Rizvi, S.I.H. Aligarh Muslim	India	Dental & Oral Surgery	London
Roychoudhury, S.K. M.K.C.G. Medical College Berhampur	India	Audiological Evaluation	Dundee
Sadiq, S.A. Aligarh Muslim	India	Orthopaedic Surgery	Edinburgh
Sanyal, B. Banaras Hindu	India	Radiotherapy	London
Sanyal S.C. Banaras Hindu	India	Bacteriology	Birmingham
Saxena, R.C. Lucknow	India	Ophthalmology	London
Sharma, Rabindra, K. M.G.M. Medical College, Jamshedpur	India	Forensic Medicine	Cardiff
Sharma, Rohitash K. Banaras Hindu	India	Biochemistry	Oxford
Singh, D. Medical College, Srinagar	India	Neonatal Paediatrics	Leeds
Stokes, A.N.S. Otago (Dunedin)	New Zealand	Dental Surgery	London
Tandon, H.C. G.S.V.M. Medical College Kanpur	India	Vascular Physiology	Birmingham
Varma, M. S.M.S. Medical College Jaipur	India	Anatomy	Cardiff

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject/purpose and place of study</u>	
Zaheer, M. Aligarh Muslim	India	Community Medicine	London
<u>Commonwealth Academic Staff Fellowships</u>			
Ahmad, Sohrabuddin Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology	Bangladesh	Civil Engineering	Swansea
Akanda, S A Bajshahi	Bangladesh	South Asian History	London
Balogun, S.A. Lagos	Nigeria	Metallurgy	Sheffield
Beltran, I C Science University	Malaysia	Human Cytogenetics	Aberdeen
Chan Tze-Lock Chinese University	Hong Kong	Organic Chemistry	London
Chaphekar, S B Bombay	India	Plant Ecology	Bangor
Datta, A N Calcutta	India	Electronic Engineering	Bangor
Djangmah, J S Cape Coast	Ghana	Marine Biology	Bangor
Gadzama, N M Ahmadu Bello	Nigeria	Entomology	London
Khan, M M H Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology	Bangladesh	Fluid Mechanics	Salford
Koh Chor-Jin Nanyang	Singapore	Applied Physics	Hull
Kwan-Terry, John Singapore	Singapore	English Literature	Leeds
Leung Chi Keung Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Geography	London
Liyanagamage, Amaradasa Vidyalankara Campus	Sri Lanka	South Asian History	London
Lutterodt, G D Kumasi	Ghana	Metabolic Diseases	London
Mahalingam, Sivalingam Peradeniya Campus	Sri Lanka	Microbiology	London

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject/purpose and place of study</u>	
Mallik, S B Jadavpur	India	Rock & Palaeomagnetism	Newcastle upon Tyne
Molla, M K U Rajshahi	Bangladesh	South Asian History	London
Mukhopadhyay, Arabinda Calcutta	India	Theoretical Seismology	Cambridge
Nair, C G R Kerala	India	Chemistry	London
Nwafor, J C Nigeria	Nigeria	Regional Planning	Reading
Omosini, Olufemi Ife	Nigeria	Economic History	Oxford
Ong Jin Eong Science University	Malaysia	Marine Biology	Bangor
Patuwathavithane, Chandraratne Katubedde Campus	Sri Lanka	Mechanical Engineering	London
Prasad, J G S Mysore	India	Chemical Crystallography	Oxford
Bajan, Parvathy, Mrs Madurai	India	Zoology	Southampton
Ratnayake, W E Vidyodaya Campus	Sri Lanka	Animal Genetics	Edinburgh
Sarkar, Sumit Delhi	India	South Asian History	Oxford
Shaikh, Hefazuddin Bangladesh Agricultural	Bangladesh	Verinary Parasitology	Liverpool
Shanmuganayagam, Venayagampillai Peradeniya Campus	Sri Lanka	Construction Management	Loughborough
Swamy, K N Nagpur	India	Solid State Theory	London
Tripathi, G N R Gorakhpur	India	Physics	Machester
Wijayawardhana, G D Colombo Campus	Sri Lanka	Literary Semantics	York
Wyse, A J G Fourah Bay Campus	Sierra Leone	West African History	London

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject/purpose and place of study</u>
Zawawi, Mohd. b. Ismail Malaysia	Malaysia	Electrical Engineering Newcastle upon Tyne

CANADA

Canadian Research Fellowships

Dr V S Ananthanarayanan Molecular Biophysics Unit, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore	India	worked at Memorial University in the protein chemistry laboratory with post-doctoral fellows and students on the forces at work in stabilizing protein molecules.
Professor A K Mahalanabis Professor and Head of Department of Electrical Engineer- ing, Indian Institute of Technology, Delhi	India	undertook research at McMaster University in the fields of Stochastic Control and Estimation theory in collaboration with members of the research group in Simulation, Optimization and Control; the important feature will be the application in real time to actual industrial processes.
Dr L A Sheridan Professor of Law, University College Cardiff, Wales	United Kingdom	at the University of Manitoba, involved mainly in research in the field of Trusts and in teaching in the fields of Equality and Trusts.

Canadian Visiting Fellowships

Professor K M Buchanan Formerly Professor of Geograpny, University of Wellington & Commonwealth Visiting Professor, University of Manchester	United Kingdom	At McGill University conversed with a wide range of colleagues interested in the questions of chinese studies, underdevelopment and the study of minority groups and peripheral regions. He participated in the seminar and research work of the Department of Geography, and available to members of the staff to discuss his teaching and research interest.
Professor R N Coe Professor of French, University of Warwick	United Kingdom	at the University of Toronto, made new contacts in the French Department and the Centre for the Drama; visitedo other Canadian Universities and saw several other drama centres in Canada; gave graduate seminar on modern French drama.
Professor C Eaborn FRIC, FRS Professor of Chemistry, University of Sussex	United Kingdom	at the University of Victoria lectured and also discussed and advised on a) innovation teaching in Chemistry, b) his research interests (organometallic chemistry and physical organic chemistry), and c) the development of the graduate program in chemistry, in addition to consultation on undergraduate programs.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject/purpose and place of study</u>
Dr R C Poole Lecturer in English, University of Nottingham	United Kingdom	at York University; the primary purpose was in an exchange of ideas, not only on the academic, but (given his new theories of communication) also on the Educational level.

NEW ZEALAND

Prestige Fellowships

Professor J L J Edwards Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto	Canada	
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Professor F K Hare Department of Geography, University of Toronto	Canada	
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TABLES (1976-1977)

NOTE: In all tables where they appear, figures in brackets denote the number of women included in the preceding number

TABLE 1: NOMINATIONS INVITED BY AWARDING COUNTRIES

The Table shows the number (where notified) of nominations invited by the awarding countries during the reporting period. Invitations to nominate are recorded irrespective of whether the related competitions in the awarding countries fell outside the period.

	Australia 1977/78	Britain 1977	Hong Kong 1977	Canada 1977	Ghana 1977	India 1977	Jamaica 1977	Malaysia 1977	Malta 1977	New Zealand 1977/78	Nigeria 1977	Sri Lanka 1977	Trinidad & Tobago 1977
Australia		45	2	8	2	2	2	2	NS	3	8	3	1
Bahamas	2	2	2	2				2	NS	2			1
Bangladesh	4	2	2	2			2	2	NS	2			1
Barbados		5	2	2				2	NS	2			1
Botswana		1	2	2				2	NS	2			1
Britain	10		2	20	3	5	2	2	NS	5	7	3	1
Belize		2	2	2				2	NS	2			1
Bermuda		2		2				2	NS	2			1
B.Virgin Is.		1		2				2	NS	NS			1
Brunei		1		2				2	NS	2			1
Cayman Is.								2	NS				
Faikland Is.		1						2	NS				
Gibraltar		2	2	2				2	NS	NS			1
Gilbert Is.		1		2				2	NS	2			1
Hong Kong	2	15		4			2	2	NS	2	2		1
New Hebrides		1		2				2	NS	NS			1
St Helena		1		2				2	NS	NS			1
Solomon Is.	2	1		2				2	NS	2			1
Tuvalu	1	1						2	NS				
Antigua		2		2				2	NS	NS			1
Montserrat		1		2				2	NS	NS			1
St Kitts-Nevis		2		2				2	NS	NS			1
Dominica		2		2				2	NS	NS			1
St Lucia		2		2				2	NS	NS			1
St Vincent		2		2				2	NS	NS			1
Canada	6	65	2		2	2	2	2	NS	4	14	3	1
Cyprus		6	2	2		1	2	2	NS	2	2	3	1
Fiji	6	3	2	2		4		2	NS	2		3	1
Gambia	1	2	2	2				2	NS	2			1
Ghana	4	27	2	6		2	2	2	NS	2	3		1
Grenada		2		2				2	NS	NS			1
Guyana		8	2	6		1		2	NS	2			1
India	5	85	2	40			2	2	NS	2	3	3	1
Jamaica	3	8	2	4				2	NS	2	2	3	1
Kenya	4	14	2	10		4		2	NS	2			1
Lesotho		2	2	2		1		2	NS	2			1
Malawi	2	8	2	6				2	NS	2			1
Malaysia	3	20	2	8		7	2		NS	2	2		1
Malta	2	5	2	6				2		2			1
Mauritius	2	9	2	2		7		2	NS	2		3	1
Nauru	1	1						2	NS	NS			
New Zealand	6	15	2	6	2		2	2	NS		3		1
Nigeria	5	53	2	14	2	1	2	2	NS	2			1
Papua New Guinea		3		3		1		2	NS				
Rhodesia		7						2	NS				
Seychelles		1		2		2		2	NS	2			1
Sierra Leone	2	13	2	4		1		2	NS	2	2		1
Singapore	2	13	2	14				2	NS	2			1
Sri Lanka	2	23	2	8		4	2	2	NS	2	2		1
Swaziland		1	2	4				2	NS	2			1
Tanzania	4	15	2	18		4		2	NS	2			1
Tonga	3	1		2				2	NS	2			1
Trinidad & Tobago	3	7	2	6			2	2	NS	2	2		1
Uganda	4			6		1	2	2	NS	2	2	3	1
Western Samoa	3	2		2				2	NS				1
Zambia	4	5	2	8				2	NS	2		3	1
TOTAL.	98	577	62	275	11	50	28	110	NS	80+	54	30	49

≠ Fiji & Tonga

NS: Nominations invited - number not specified

TABLE 2 : APPLICATIONS RECEIVED IN THE NOMINATING COUNTRIES FOR COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS

The table shows the number (where notified) of applications received during the year in the nominating countries for Commonwealth Scholarships tenable overseas.

	Australia 1977/78	Britain 1977	Hong Kong 1977	Canada 1977	Ghana 1977	India 1977	Jamaica 1977	Malaysia 1977	Malta 1977	New Zealand 1977/78	Nigeria 1977	Sri Lanka 1977	Trinidad & Tobago 1977
Australia	*	111(39)	5(1)	68(21)	2(1)	5(1)		1		11(1)	1(1)	1(1)	
Bahamas		*	*	*				*		*			
Bangladesh		22(8)	2	41(13)				6(1)		1(1)			3
Barbados													
Botswana													
Britain	57(NS)	7(3)	5(NS)	174(NS)	3(NS)	13(NS)	4(NS)	4(NS)		36(NS)	4(NS)	2(NS)	1(NS)
Belize	1	2		6(1)				1					
Bermuda		1(1)		3									
B.Virgin Is.				2(1)									
Brunei													
Cayman Is.													
Falkland Is.		3(1)											
Gibraltar		7(2)											
Gilbert Is.													
Hong Kong													
New Hebrides	79(14)	107(22)		109(20)			8(4)	12(3)		36(9)	6(2)		6(3)
St Helena													
Solomon Is.													
Tuvalu													
Antigua				6									
Montserrat		8(1)		10(1)									
St Kitts-Nevis		2		1									
Dominica		13(6)		13(6)									
St Lucia		14(5)		7(1)									
St Vincent													
Canada	54(13)	347(103)	5(4)		1(1)	4(2)				37(11)	1	1	
Cyprus	1	62(3)	4	67(8)			3	5		NS	2(1)		2
Fiji	43(2)	24(2)	8(1)	12(2)		15		10(2)		NS			NS
Gambia	NS	11(3)		15(2)						NS			
Ghana		171(21)		215(15)									
Grenada													
Guyana		88(8)	9(1)	62(12)		30(4)		39(3)					
India		*	17(4)	*			*			57	*		*
Jamaica	76(2)	59(25)	1	72(29)		2(1)		2			10(3)		4(1)
Kenya	*	*	*	*				*					*
Lesotho													
Malawi	*	*	*	*									*

TABLE 3: NOMINATIONS MADE TO THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number (where notified) of nominations submitted by the nominating countries to the awarding countries during the year. Since invitations to nominate and the submission of nominations may occur in different reporting years the nominations shown in this table have not necessarily been made in response to the invitations shown in Table 1.

	Australia 1977/78	Britain* 1977	Hong Kong 1977	Canada 1977	Ghana 1977	India 1977	Jamaica 1977	Malaysia 1977	Malta 1977	New Zealand 1977/78	Nigeria 1977	Sri Lanka 1977	Trinidad & Tobago 1977
Australia		45(12)	3	9(1)	1	4				3(1)		1(1)	
Bahamas		2(NS)	3	1									
Bangladesh	10(2)	62(2)	2	12(1)				3		2			
Barbados		5(3)	1	2(1)				2		1			2
Botswana				1									
Britain	11(3)		3	20(6)	2(1)	3(2)		2		8(2)	3(1)	1	1
Belize		3(NS)		2									
Bermuda		2		2									
B.Virgin Is.		1(1)											
Brunei													
Cayman Is.													
Falkland Is.		1											
Gibraltar		2											
Gilbert Is.													
Hong Kong	6	12(3)		6(1)						2(1)			
New Hebrides													
St Helena													
Solomon Is.													
Tuvalu													
Antigua				3									
Montserrat													
St Kitts-Nevis													
Dominica		2(1)		2(2)									
St Lucia		2		3									
St Vincent		1(1)											
Canada	10(4)	77(21)	3(1)			2(1)				8(1)		1	
Cyprus	1(1)	7(NS)	2	5			2	1		2	1(1)	2(1)	1
Fiji	6(1)	3(NS)		1		45(1)						2(1)	
Gambia	1	3(NS)	3	3									1
Ghana	4	29(3)		8(3)		3				3			
Grenada				2									
Guyana	3	10(NS)		6		1		2					
India	9	86(7)		42(3)						2	2	2(1)	
Jamaica	5(1)	8(2)	1	2(1)						2(2)		2	1
Kenya	2	17(NS)	4	10(4)		42				1			
Lesotho		2(NS)	3	2		1							
Malawi	2(1)	8(NS)		5(2)									
Malaysia	6(1)	20(NS)		8(1)		6(2)				8(1)			
Malta	2	7(NS)		3									
Mauritius	9(1)	10(NS)	1(1)	4(1)		9(1)		2					2
Nauru													
New Zealand	6(1)	18(6)		17(3)				2(2)					
Nigeria	8	60(NS)	3	5	2	3	2	2	2	2		2	1
Papua New Guinea		8(NS)		6									
Rhodesia		18(NS)								4			
Seychelles		1(NS)		1(1)									
Sierra Leone		12(NS)	3	3									1
Singapore	NS	9(NS)	3	11						NS			
Sri Lanka	2	29(NS)	4(1)	11(3)		4				2	2		
Swaziland				4(2)									
Tanzania	2	11(NS)	3	2(1)		2(1)		2			2		
Tonga	2(1)	1				1							
Trinidad & Tobago		7(1)	1	7(3)			2	1		2			
Uganda	3(1)			6(1)		3						2	1
Western Samoa	3(1)	3(1)		2									
Zambia	2	5(1)	4	7(1)		1		2		2(1)			1

* Numbers given for British awards include nominations for Commonwealth Academic Staff Scholarships
 † Fiji and Tonga

TABLE 4: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS TAKEN UP IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number (where notified) of Commonwealth Scholars who took up awards in the awarding countries during the year under report. The names of these Scholars are listed alphabetically under the country in which they took up their awards in Appendix III.

	AWARDING COUNTRIES													Total
	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	Total
Australia		17(7)		3		1		1						22(7)
Bahamas														
Bangladesh	6	18		2										26
Barbados		3		1(1)										4(1)
Botswana		1		1										2
Britain	4(2)		1	8(1)		4(3)		2						19(6)
Belize		1		1(1)										2(1)
Bermuda		1												1
B. Virgin Is.														
Brunei														
Falkland Is.		1												1
Gibraltar		1												1
Gilbert Is.														
Hong Kong	1	7(2)		3(2)						1(1)				12(5)
New Hebrides														
St Helena														
Solomon Is.														
Turks & Caicos														
Tuvalu														
Antigua														
Montserrat														
St Kitts-N-A				1(1)										1(1)
Dominica		1												1
St Lucia														
St Vincent														
Canada	4(2)	22(11)	1		2(1)					4(1)	1	1(1)		35(16)
Cyprus		5		2		1			1	1				10
Fiji	5(1)					2					1			8(1)
Gambia		1		2								1		4
Ghana	3	6		2		1								12
Grenada			1											1
Guyana	1	3(1)				2				3				9(1)
India	4	21(4)		8										33(4)
Jamaica	2	5(3)		2										9(3)
Kenya	2	4(1)		3		3								12(1)
Lesotho		1(1)												1(1)
Malawi	1	1												2
Malaysia	1(1)	7(2)		4		3(1)								15(4)
Malta	1	3		1										5
Mauritius	2	7(1)		1		5						1		16(1)
Nauru														
New Zealand	3	2		4										9
Nigeria	3	15(2)		3	1									22(2)
Papua New Guinea		2		2										4
Rhodesia		5								1				6
Seychelles	2(1)													2(1)
Sierra Leone		5				1		1						7
Singapore		5(1)	1	1										7(1)
Sri Lanka		11(1)		4		3(1)				1	2			21(2)
Swaziland				1										1
Tanzania	2	6		3(1)		3								14(1)
Tonga				1(1)										1(1)
Trinidad & Tobago		1		3										4
Uganda	1			3		2		1			1	1		9
Western Samoa														
Zambia		1		2										3
TOTAL	48(7)	190(37)	3	73(8)	3(1)	31(5)		5	1	11(2)	5	4(1)		374(61)

TABLE 5: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS TAKEN UP IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES DURING THE FIVE YEARS INDICATED

	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	TOTAL
1972/73	45(8)	230(34)	3	70(11)	*	20(5)	1	1		10(1)	4(1)	5(2)		389(62)
1973/74	29(4)	238(39)	2(1)	108(18)	6(2)	35(5)	1	2		9(3)	6(2)	5	1	442(74)
1974/75	38(4)	292(53)	3	85(15)	*	24(4)	*	*		10(2)	11(6)			466(84)
1975/76	29(1)	218(35)	3(1)	74(13)	5(3)	20(5)	1	1(1)		13(4)	8(1)	3		375(64)
1976/77	48(7)	190(37)	3	73(8)	3(1)	31(5)		5	1	11(2)	5	4(1)		374(61)
TOTAL	189(24)	1168(198)	14(2)	413(65)	14(6)	130(24)	3	9(1)	1	53(12)	34(10)	17(3)	1	2046(345)

* No statistics received

The information given here is taken from Table 4 of the report for the respective years.

TABLE 6: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS HELD IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sri Lanka	Trinidad and Tobago	
Australia		45(15)	2	18(2)		2(1)	1	1		2				71(18)
Bahamas				1(1)										1(1)
Bangladesh	6	61(3)		15(2)						2		1		85(5)
Barbados		3		3										6
Botswana		1		2										3
Britain	16(4)		1	25(5)		8(5)		3		3(2)	2			48(10)
Belize		1		2(1)										3(1)
Bermuda		2(1)												2(1)
B. Virgin Is.				1										1
Brunei										1				1
Cayman Is.														-
Falkland Is.		1												1
Gibraltar		2		2										4
Gilbert Is.														-
Hong Kong	1	17(3)		12(2)						1(1)				31(6)
New Hebrides														-
St. Helena														-
Solomon Is.														-
Tuvalu														-
Antigua		1		1(1)										2(1)
Montserrat		1		1(1)										2(1)
St. Kitts-Nevis				1(1)										1(1)
Dominica		1												1
St. Lucia				2(1)										2(1)
St. Vincent		1												1
Canada	16(3)	50(20)	1			3(2)				4(2)	4(1)	1(1)		79(29)
Cyprus		13(1)		2				1	1	1(1)	1			18(2)
Fiji	5(1)	1				4				1				11(1)
Gambia		2		2(1)		1						1		5(1)
Ghana	3	17(1)		8(1)		1				1	2			32(2)
Grenada				2										-
Guyana	1	8(1)		3(1)		3								15(2)
India	4	68(8)		40(4)						3				100(12)
Jamaica	2	7(4)		7(3)						1	2(1)			10(2)
Kenya	2	9(1)		5(1)		5(1)								11(2)
Lesotho		1(1)		2(1)										3(2)
Malawi	1	6(1)		1										8(1)
Malaysia	1(1)	23(6)		9		16(4)					2			51(11)
Malta	1	6		4						1				12
Mauritius	2	11(4)		4		9						1		27(4)
Nauru														-
New Zealand	9(2)	14(4)		14										39(6)
Nigeria	3	37(6)		16(1)		1	1							58(7)
Papua New Guinea				4										6
Rhodesia		19(2)												19(2)
Seychelles	2(1)													2(1)
Sierra Leone		14(1)		3		2		1			1	1		21(1)
Singapore		10(2)	2(1)	1										12(3)
Sri Lanka		27(4)		13(1)		6(2)				1	3			50(7)
Swaziland				1										1
Tanzania	2	11		3		4				2				20
Tonga				1(1)		2								3(1)
Trinidad & Tobago		2		6(1)		1				1	1			11(2)
Uganda	1			9		4		1			2	1		18
Western Samoa														-
Zambia		3		7										10
TOTAL	78(12)	498(89)	8(1)	253(33)	0	72(15)	2	6	1	25(6)	20(2)	5(1)	0	966(153)

TABLE 7 (a): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN
TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	Under 26	26-28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Australia	31	21	26	66	12	78
Britain	149	157	192	409	89	498
Hong Kong	1	1	4	5	1	6
Canada	46	77	130	220	33	253
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	0
India	26	14	32	57	15	72
Jamaica	-	-	2	2	-	2
Malaysia	3	-	3	6	-	6
Malta	1	-	-	1	-	1
New Zealand	9	5	11	19	6	25
Nigeria	4	7	9	18	2	20
Sri Lanka	2	2	1	4	1	5
Trinidad & Tobago	-	-	-	-	-	0
Total	272	284	410	807	159	966

NS - Not Specified.

TABLE 7 (b): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6
ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

	Under 26	26-28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Australia	38	23	10	53	18	71
Bahamas		1			1	1
Bangladesh	5	38	42	80	5	85
Barbados	2	2	2	6		6
Botswana			3	3		3
Britain	32	14	12	42	16	58
Belize			3	2	1	3
Bermuda	2			1	1	2
B.Virgin Is.			1	1		1
Brunei		1		1		1
Cayman Is.						
Falkland Is.	1			1		1
Gibraltar		2	2	4		4
Gilbert Is.						
Hong Kong	8	13	10	25	6	31
New Hebrides						
St Helena						
Solomon Is.						
Tuvalu						
Antigua			2	1	1	2
Montserrat			2	1	1	2
St Kitts-Nevis	1				1	1
Dominica	1			1		1
St Lucia		1	1	1	1	2
St Vincent			1	1		1
Canada	50	19	10	50	29	79
Cyprus	16		2	16	2	18
Fiji	9	1	1	10	1	11
Gambia	1	3	2	5	1	6
Ghana	3	9	20	30	2	32
Grenada	2			2		2
Guyana	1	6	8	13	2	15
India	4	20	91	103	12	115
Jamaica	5	6	8	11	8	19
Kenya	4	11	6	18	3	21
Lesotho	2		1	1	2	3
Malawi		4	4	7	1	8
Malaysia	12	13	26	40	11	51
Malta	6	2	4	12		12
Mauritius	13	5	9	23	4	27
Nauru						
New Zealand	18	12	7	31	6	37
Nigeria	9	18	31	51	7	58
Papua New Guinea	2	2	2	6		6
Rhodesia	6	7	6	17	2	19
Seychelles	1	1		1	1	2
Sierra Leone	2	6	13	20	1	21
Singapore	1	3	9	10	3	13
Sri Lanka	2	20	28	43	7	50
Swaziland			1	1		1
Tanzania	4	7	11	22		22
Tonga	3			2	1	3
Trinidad & Tobago	2	2	7	10	1	11
Uganda	3	10	5	18		18
Western Samoa						
Zambia	1	1	7	10		10
TOTAL	272	284	410	807	159	966

TABLE 8 (a): ANALYSIS BY COURSE OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	First Degree or Diploma	Second First Degree or Postgraduate Diploma	Higher Degree	Research	Other University Courses	Non-University Courses	TOTAL
Australia	12	3	62		1		78
Britain	28	39	417	13		1	498
Hong Kong			6				6
Canada	11	2	238	1	1		253
Ghana							
India	34		28	3		7	72
Jamaica			2				2
Malaysia			6				6
Malta	1						1
New Zealand			24	1			25
Nigeria	1		19				20
Sri Lanka	3		2				5
Trinidad & Tobago							
TOTAL	90	44	804	18	2	8	966

TABLE 8 (b): ANALYSIS BY COURSE OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6
ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

	First Degree or Diploma	Second First Degree or Postgraduate Dip.	Higher Degree	Research	Other University Courses	Non-University Courses	TOTAL
Australia			71				71
Bahamas			1				1
Bangladesh	3	2	80				85
Barbados			6				6
Botswana		1	2				3
Britain	1		52	3		2	58
Belize			3				3
Bermuda			2				2
B. Virgin Is.			1				1
Brunei			1				1
Cayman Is.							
Falkland Is.	1						1
Gibraltar	2		2				4
Gilbert Is.							
Hong Kong		5	26				31
New Hebrides							
St Helena							
Solomon Is.							
Tuvalu							
Antigua	1		1				2
Montserrat			2				2
St Kitts-Nevis			1				1
Dominica	1						1
St Lucia		1	1				2
St Vincent		1					1
Canada	1	1	74	2		1	79
Cyprus	15		3				18
Fiji	6		4	1			11
Gambia	2		4				6
Ghana		1	31				32
Grenada			2				2
Guyana	3		12				15
India		3	100	11	1		115
Jamaica	1	3	15				19
Kenya	3	2	16				21
Lesotho	1	1	1				3
Malawi	2		5			1	8
Malaysia	17	1	32	1			51
Malta	3	2	7				12
Mauritius	15	1	9			2	27
Nauru							
New Zealand			37				37
Nigeria		7	51				58
Papua New Guinea			5		1		6
Rhodesia			19				19
Seychelles	1	1					2
Sierra Leone	2	1	17			1	21
Singapore		5	8				13
Sri Lanka		4	46				50
Swaziland			1				1
Tanzania	3		19				22
Tonga	3						3
Trinidad & Tobago	1	1	9				11
Uganda	2		15			1	18
Western Samoa							
Zambia			10				10
TOTAL	90	44	804	18	2	8	966

TABLE 9 (a): ANALYSIS BY SUBJECT OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture and Forestry	Veterinary Science	TOTAL
Australia	11	12	26	14	6	1	4	4	78
Britain	78	80	110	133	57	7	25	8	498
Hong Kong	4	1	1						6
Canada	51	58	52	61	3	-	21	7	253
Ghana									
India	13	10	9	11	22	3	4		72
Jamaica			1		1				2
Malaysia	1		3	1			1		6
Malta			1						1
New Zealand	4	3	11	3			4		25
Nigeria	10	3	3	1	1		2		20
Sri Lanka	2			1	1		1		5
Trinidad & Tobago									
TOTAL	174	167	217	225	91	11	62	19	966

TABLE 9 (b): ANALYSIS BY SUBJECT OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture and Forestry	Veterinary Science	TOTAL
Australia	21	15	24	11					71
Bahamas	1								1
Bangladesh	3	12	25	24	10	1	9	1	85
Barbados	2	2	1	1					6
Botswana		1					1	1	3
Britain	19	10	19	7		1	1	1	58
Belize	2			1					3
Bermuda	1			1					2
B.Virgin Is.		1							1
Brunei							1		1
Cayman Is.									
Falkland Is.	1								1
Gibraltar	1		1	2					4
Gilbert Is.									
Hong Kong	7	8	7	5	3	1			31
New Hebrides									
St Helena									
Solomon Is.									
Tuvalu									
Antigua	1	1							2
Montserrat		2							2
St Kitts-Nevis	1								1
Dominica			1						1
St Lucia	1	1							2
St Vincent					1				1
Canada	30	18	20	9	2				79
Cyprus	1	3	4	9			1		18
Fiji		1		3	7				11
Gambia	4	1	1						6
Ghana	5	6	6	8	4		2	1	32
Grenada				2					2
Guyana	3	3	4	3	1		1		15
India	12	8	24	51	5		11	4	115
Jamaica	4	5	1	4	3		1	1	19
Kenya	3	3	1	8	2	1	3		21
Lesotho	1		2						3
Malawi	1	3	1	1			2		8
Malaysia	5	8	8	9	15	5	1		51
Mauritius	2	3	3	2	2				12
Mauritius	3	3	3	10	4		4		27
Nauru									
New Zealand	11	6	13	2	2		2	1	37
Nigeria	4	6	7	20	14		4	3	58
Papua New Guinea	2	3		1					6
Rhodesia	3	3	10	2	1				19
Seychelles	1		1						2
Sierra Leone	6	3	6	2	1		3		21
Singapore	1	3		3	4	2			13
Sri Lanka	2	9	17	10	6		4	2	50
Swaziland		1							1
Tanzania	4	1	4	3	3		4	3	22
Tonga		1		2					3
Trinidad & Tobago	2	1		1	1		5	1	11
Uganda	2	8	2	5			1		18
Western Samoa									
Zambia	1	4	1	3			1		10
TOTAL	174	167	217	225	91	11	62	19	966

SUMMARY OF THE WORKING OF THE PLAN
IN THE PERIOD 1977-1978

AUSTRALIA

One major change has occurred in the administration of the Australian aid programme which affects also the administration of CSFP awards. As far as the developing countries participating in CSFP are concerned, Australia no longer offers a set number of awards or scholarships to each country but rather an allocation of training months. A specified number of training months has been set aside for CSFP in the countries involved.

The training months system has as one of its aims an increased flexibility in the nature of courses that can be taken. The Australian Development Assistance Bureau has been giving an increasing emphasis to the development of short group courses while at the same time decreasing emphasis on training at the undergraduate level. It is expected that CSFP awardees will benefit from the flexibility of the training month system and that some will attend the short courses.

For CSFP in Canada, New Zealand and the United Kingdom, administered by the Department of Education, the awards system has been retained.

THE BAHAMAS

The machinery set up for the administration of the Plan has remained unchanged during the period under consideration.

Response to advertisements has been generally satisfactory and it would appear that interest in these awards is much greater than is indicated by the number of applications submitted.

Delays are encountered sometimes when nominees for awards need to obtain documents from overseas to submit with their application forms, but efforts are being made to cope with this situation.

Two nominees received awards for 1978, two received one-year extensions from 1977, while one returning graduate resumed duties with the College of the Bahamas.

BANGLADESH

On receipt of offers from Commonwealth countries, an exercise is undertaken to determine areas and priorities for the utilization of these offers. This is done keeping in view the normal manpower requirements of Bangladesh, as well as facilities already offered to various institutions. Applications are then invited from candidates through the press and other communication media. Applications, when received, are initially scrutinized and those candidates who, on paper, appear to have highly satisfactory academic records, are called for interview by a Selection Board which includes experts in the relevant

fields and men of eminence. The recommendations of this Committee are examined by a high level Selection Committee, usually presided over by the Honourable Minister/Adviser in Charge of Education, and nominations finalized.

There has been no change in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in Bangladesh during the period under report. It has not been possible for Bangladesh to take up any scheme for award of Scholarships to the nationals of other Commonwealth countries for study in Bangladesh. As a nominating country, Bangladesh has not faced any major problems in the operation of the Plan.

Most of the Scholars usually return to the country after completion of their studies and rejoin their universities/institutions. Steps are being taken to prevent brain-drain as far as possible.

No official report on the operation of the Plan has so far been published in Bangladesh.

We feel that the majority of awards should cover the minimum period required for a Master's Course, but this should not be made into a rigid rule and there should be room for doctoral studies in exceptional cases. We would like to see the offers for undergraduate studies equally emphasized. The offers may be utilized in greater number in the fields of Science and Technology rather than in any other fields.

BARBADOS

There has been no change in the administrative machinery of the Plan during the period under review. The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, continues to advertise offers of awards as they are made available. Applicants are interviewed by the National Scholarships Committee which makes its recommendations for the Minister's consideration.

It is hoped that more awards could be made available at undergraduate level in some of the areas of study not available at regional institutions eg. Pharmacy, Dentistry and Veterinary Science.

There are no proposals for the publication of an official report on the operation of the Plan.

BOTSWANA

No report received.

BRITAIN

The Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom continued as the official agency of the Plan in Britain, the secretariat being provided by the Association of Commonwealth Universities; the Association's Secretary-General, Sir Hugh W. Springer, K.C.M.G., C.B.E., and Assistant Secretary-General, Mr E. E. Temple act as the Joint Secretaries. In September 1977, the Rt. Hon. Lord Garner, G.C.M.G., retired from the Chairmanship of the Commission, which he had held since May 1968. to be succeeded by Sir Michael Walker, G.C.M.G., formerly British High Commissioner in India.

From early December 1977, the Commission received, as usual, nominations for the United Kingdom awards. The papers of the candidates from most countries arrived early making our task much simpler. At the other extreme a few countries have again sent their papers so late that there is neither time for the proper conduct of the final selection, nor any certainty of placing any of their candidates. It is becoming difficult to maintain the balance between holding awards for late applications and taking the risk of not using our full yearly quota of awards.

Perhaps it should be noted here that opportunities for professional and technical training in Britain can be made available by bodies other than the Commission, the latter granting awards normally confined to university courses (normally postgraduate) which can be completed in three years. The Commission regrets it cannot, as a rule, transfer the papers of candidates direct to any more appropriate awarding body; thus a candidate's chances are jeopardized if his papers are sent to the Commission for courses of training which lie outside the scope of the Plan in the United Kingdom.

We were pleased this year to receive enquiries and acceptable nominations from an increasing number of the smaller countries taking part in the Plan such as the Turks and Caicos Islands, Brunei, the Falkland Islands and the Cayman Islands.

Last year we reported that few Commonwealth Scholars in this country had continuing difficulties caused by insufficient command of the English language; an increasing number of universities is now attempting to make sure in certain cases that the standard is maintained by making their offers of places conditional on the passing of one of the international tests of English which can be taken in the candidate's own country.

During the year the fifteenth regional conference for Scholars and supervisors was held in Cambridge in April and the sixteenth in London in December. The attendance at the Cambridge conference was somewhat disappointing; however, in London, large numbers arrived. In general, each set of students and supervisors find it valuable to meet and discuss the workings of the Plan and if many of the topics seem familiar to members of the secretariat and Commission, there is still some interesting variation in the attitudes and the points raised from year to year.

The Commission cannot but notice the increase in demand for the 'split' Ph.D. involving a significant period of field work in another country; often the home country. Sometimes the need can be met by training in methods in this country followed by a research degree in the home country; at other times arrangements can be made for a certain degree of split responsibility, with the nominating country bearing the cost of field work at home, while the United Kingdom award is suspended. This, in effect, can give candidates the possibility of a longer period in which to complete a Ph.D. as the maximum award tenure of thirty-six months in the United Kingdom can be spread over four or five years with spells of field work intervening.

In the case of Academic Staff Scholarships, which continue to be awarded on the nomination of university vice-chancellors in the developing Commonwealth the problem is often capable of a slightly different solution; the candidates are nominated as members of staff of institutions which can, in most cases, award higher degrees. Thus, from universities associated with the Inter-University Council, we welcome an increase, though a slight one, in the number of nominations of candidates registered for a degree of the employing university for one year of relevant training in the United Kingdom. This tendency helps to allow us to spread the benefit of our awards: thus we can

aim to maintain a steady intake of 48 new award-holders each year because many of the Scholarships can usefully be restricted to a one year tenure. In selecting for Academic Staff awards the Commission is glad to have the informed advice of the Inter-University Council.

The Academic Staff Fellowships for which nominations are made in the same way as for the Scholarships are strictly limited to a tenure of one academic year normally running from October to July. Alternative starting dates may occasionally be negotiable to take account, for instance, of special commitments at the employing university of the timing of courses or research with which the Fellow wishes to be associated in the United Kingdom. These awards which are specifically for university teachers of some standing are primarily intended to provide wider experience for the holders rather than for the completion of a specific research topic.

Awards continued to be made for training at various levels in the field of medicine, their primary aim being to further medical education in the Commonwealth. Medicine is among the disciplines for which the general Commonwealth Scholarships are awarded, and the medical Scholars in this group continue in general to show high ability, whether undertaking training for professional diplomas or research for higher degrees. The Commission now makes its selections of one-year Medical Fellowships and three-month Senior Medical Fellowships twice yearly. During the period under review, the first awards of Senior Medical Fellowships to candidates from Bangladesh were made. Reports from Medical Fellows and Senior Medical Fellows and from their host departments have been generally satisfactory.

During the year under review, the Commission received 37 nominations from 21 British universities for the most senior awards under the Plan, the Commonwealth Visiting Professorships.

At the beginning of the 1977-78 academic session, 515 Scholars were holding awards, together with 4 Visiting Professors, 1 Senior Medical Fellow, 34 Medical Fellows and 36 Academic Staff Fellows, making a total of 590.

During the period 1 April 1977 to 31 March 1978, the following results achieved by its Scholars were reported to the Commission: 111 doctorates, 71 master's degrees, 20 postgraduate diplomas, 8 bachelor's degrees, and 10 higher medical qualifications.

The British Council continues to assist the Commission in arranging travel and organising the reception and accommodation of Scholars and paying their allowances. The seventeenth annual dinner for departing Scholars, which was held in July 1977, took the form of a buffet supper and was less formal though no less enjoyable than in previous years.

In the period from October to December occur most of the Commission's activities as a nominating agency. The Commission received invitations to nominate from 11 countries. These awards were advertised in the national press and in all the British universities. In response, 212 eligible applicants submitted 302 applications (compared with 303 last year). The Commission's panel of academic advisers give essential advice in this competition, as they do in the assessment of papers of candidates nominated to us. Members of the Commission under the Chairmanship of Dame Marjorie Williamson, D.B.E., and assisted by representatives of the awarding countries interviewed 102 candidates shortlisted. As a result, 56 candidates were nominated to nine of the awarding countries. In the year under review, 17 of our nominees are known to have taken up awards in six different countries.

The number of British candidates offered awards who finally decline in favour of paid posts or other awards (often in the United States of America) appears to be increasing. This applies especially to candidates offered awards in Australia and Canada. The same tendency is noticeable with candidates nominated to us by the same countries. However, the quality of those Scholars nominated by us and taking up awards abroad as of those given awards by us appears reasonably constant.

Belize

Although the number of Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan awards made to Belize is small, the returning Scholars continue to make a valuable contribution to the advancement of the country. Understandably, British and Canadian awards are of more interest to our applicants.

While the need for postgraduate Scholars is important, it is at the undergraduate level that the need is more urgent and the demand greatest; therefore we would like to see more undergraduate awards made available. Awards in veterinary medicine in particular are very much needed by Belize at this time as we try to improve and expand our livestock industry.

Belize is a contributing member of the University of the West Indies. We have no university of our own and no university campus. Our participation in the Plan, then, is solely as a nominating country.

Bermuda

No report received.

British Solomon Islands

No report received.

British Virgin Islands

There have been no additions or changes in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in the British Virgin Islands.

One student returned to the territory, after successfully completing undergraduate studies in Canada.

No report on the operation of the Plan is published separately.

Brunei

It is found that there are no additions or changes that have taken place since 1 April 1977 in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan.

Those who have been awarded the Scholarship have contributed their knowledge and experience to the development of education in Brunei.

Falkland Islands

In September 1977, Mr Nicholas Keenleyside began a Foundation Course in Art and Design, leading to a BA degree in Art and Design at the City of Birmingham Polytechnic.

In December 1977, we nominated Mr John Barton for an undergraduate course in Agriculture. Mr Barton, a Falkland Islander who has received his secondary education in Uruguay, is considered to be a good candidate and we are particularly pleased to nominate a candidate to study in an area relevant to our island's only industry.

Our present secondary system takes students who remain in the Falklands only as far as 'O' level work, although we hope shortly to offer some 'A' level classes for appropriate candidates. We can therefore only hope to nominate undergraduate students for awards.

We are anxious also to nominate, wherever possible, candidates whose training will enable them to fit effectively into this community's requirements for skilled personnel. A number of such people went through our education system before even 'O' level classes were available and although they are now often holding responsible technical posts, they have little formal training in these areas. We would therefore strongly support the suggestion that the Plan might support more undergraduate studies and further training for professional or technical qualifications.

Gibraltar

No additional changes have been made in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan.

The Plan should remain principally a scheme for postgraduate university study. Staffing requirements in Gibraltar restrict the number of students eligible, on secondment, for further studies. Government has therefore decided that future applicants will have to be considered on their own merit.

Gilbert Islands

No changes have taken place, in the period under review, in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in the Gilbert Islands.

The number of experienced graduates, excluding medical and dental officers, and teachers available in the Gilbert Islands is extremely small and their qualifications cover a very limited range of expertise. Since the Plan is predominantly designed to cater for postgraduate study, we are unable to make use of the awards offered.

Our need is for an increased number of awards at undergraduate level and at diploma and certificate level. The awards should meet our needs for training in technical and professional fields, e.g. first degrees in Engineering. The normal pre-university qualification of our school leavers is the Cambridge Overseas School Certificate, so that even for first degree studies it is likely that a preliminary course of pre-university training in the awarding country would be necessary for our nominees. Particularly useful awards for the Gilbert Islands would be those offering training and experience for officer cadets, wishing to take foreign-going Marine Officer (Navigation and Engineering) courses.

Hong Kong

The Education Department of the Hong Kong Government is responsible for the formation of the Selection Committee, the membership of which, as in previous years, represents a cross-section of higher and secondary education in Hong Kong, together with the local representatives of the various Commonwealth Scholarship awarding countries. The Chairman of the Committee is the Head of Chung Chi College, the Chinese University of Hong Kong, and the Secretary is an Education Officer of the Education Department. Hong Kong continues to derive much benefit from this Plan and one of the criteria used in selecting nominees for awards is the usefulness and relevance of the proposed research programme to the needs of the Hong Kong community. Competition for the awards is very keen and the quality of applications continues to be high.

As an awarding country, Hong Kong offers postgraduate Scholarships, tenable at the two universities. The Education Department of the Hong Kong Government acts as the administrative agency which appoints the Selection Committee and liaises between the Committee members and the two universities in all matters relating to the Hong Kong awards. There are at present three Scholarship holders studying for higher degrees in Education, Industrial Engineering and Chinese Language. Two awards were made during the period under review.

Extension of tenure of awards beyond two years to enable Scholars to study for the Ph.D. degree or for other purposes is considered in each case on its own merit.

New Hebrides

Apart from Primary Teacher Training, there are no facilities available in the New Hebrides for academic tertiary education. At secondary level, only one school operates to form V, and the course there has only this year been extended to include form VI (Arts). It will possibly offer form VI (Science) next year, if there is sufficient demand.

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan operates in the New Hebrides only to the extent of nominating candidates for awards tenable in other countries. Such nominations have, in the past, and will continue for some time in the future, to be limited by the very small number of suitably qualified candidates.

St Helena

St Helena is not an awarding country under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan, nor has it nominated any candidates for awards, as there have been none eligible to date for studies the Island might require.

St Helena continues to receive all the study awards it can fill through technical co-operation and ad hoc arrangements made through the Foreign and Commonwealth Office and the Overseas Development Ministry in Britain and the British Council.

Turks and Caicos

The introduction of this new Scholarship Plan is fairly recent. The first submission of nominations was dated 30 December 1977, with only one candidate listed.

There is definitely no significant number of postgraduates available in the Turks and Caicos Islands yet, to adequately take advantage of, or become eligible for this kind of postgraduate course. Many Turks and Caicos students are interested in first degree courses involving Teaching, English Language or other related Arts subjects, which can be obtained from a Commonwealth Bursary in the United Kingdom.

Perhaps the opportunities available through this Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan need more local publicity in our territory to stimulate the interest of promising students and Scholars who might benefit from them.

Tuvalu

Tuvalu is only a small country and it does not have a university of its own. We have not been able to meet the Scholarship offers that other Commonwealth countries have made to us. The reason is that we do not have a large number of graduates to undertake courses offered. We shall be able to send some in two to three years time.

The West Indies

Leeward Islands

Antigua

There have been no additions to or changes in the administration of the Plan nor any institution of new awards since the last report.

As a nominating country, our view is that the Plan should be widened to include more offers of awards at both first degree and technical diploma levels.

Our most recent Scholar, Mr Jasper Scotland, who completed an M.Sc. in Financial Economics in 1977, spoke very favourably about the relevance of his course to his work at the Caricom Secretariat, Guyana.

Antigua has not yet published any handbook on the CSFP apart from advertising the Plan as often as brochures are received from the various awarding agencies.

Montserrat

There has been no change in the administration of the Plan during the period under review.

One of our Scholars returned home in 1977, having completed his LLM degree and one is expected to return home in May 1978, with her Ph.D. It is considered that the Plan should continue to be generally for the benefit of

postgraduate study, as other training awards can usually be obtained from alternative sources. The scheme, implemented in 1975, under which the Government may nominate an employee for a Scholarship or a Fellowship has been slightly amended, in that the Scholar is now paid half salary for the duration of the course, plus such additional allowance as may be approved by the Governor from time to time to meet established local commitments.

So far training has been relevant to the needs of Montserrat. No official report has been published or contemplated.

St Christopher-Nevis-Anguilla

There has been no alteration in the machinery of the administration of the Plan or in its general working for the period 1 April to 31 March.

No official report will be published on the operation of the Plan in this State.

The West Indies

Windward Islands

Dominica

For the present reporting period, Dominica abides by the spirit of its report for the period 1 April 1976 to 31 March 1977, and wishes to add (again), and especially in the light of our impending political independence, that the Plan (as any other form of assistance and 'exchange') should take account of the realistic indigenous needs of all parties concerned, where that is possible.

Towards that end, and especially at this juncture of our political, constitutional and economic development, Dominica would wish to see the Plan continue to offer postgraduate courses (in fields relevant to our development needs and priorities) and to be more generously and leniently accommodating in the awarding of Scholarships for "more undergraduate studies and training for professional or technical qualifications".

During the period under review, no Scholars returned to Dominica, as none completed studies. There was no official report on the operation of the Plan in Dominica published, nor is one being contemplated.

St Lucia

During the period 1 April 1977 to 31 March 1978, there was no change either in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan or in the address of our Commonwealth Scholarship Agency.

Leave of absence is given to government employees selected for awards. In a developing territory such as St Lucia there is greater demand for first degree courses, especially in the technical field, and consideration could, perhaps, be given to adapting the scheme accordingly.

The four persons who have benefited under the scheme have returned to serve in St Lucia.

St Vincent

No report received.

CANADA

The Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee continues to be the official agency of the Plan in Canada, with the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada providing the Secretariat. (The Government of Canada provides the funds for the Plan and the emoluments of the Scholarships and Fellowships are shown in Appendix II and IV respectively).

During the year under report, 471 applications were received from Canadians for awards offered by eleven Commonwealth countries; from this number, 103 candidates were nominated to nine countries. For the Canadian awards tenable in 1978, the Committee requested 270 nominations and 242 were received. In addition, twenty nominations were received for the Senior Fellowships from which five Visiting and three Research Fellows were chosen.

At the present time, there are no plans to change the operation of the Plan in Canada. The awards will continue to be offered at the graduate level, with a few undergraduate awards being offered, where the facilities do not exist in the nominating country.

For information on courses available in Canadian universities, the publication "Directory of Canadian Universities, 1977" is available at the offices of the Canadian High Commissions.

CYPRUS

Cyprus has no institution of university level and, therefore, she is only a nominating country under the Plan. The Scholarship agency continues to be the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The responsible authority for selection of candidates for nomination continues to be the Scholarship Board, Nicosia.

Commonwealth Scholarships are given wide publicity in Cyprus and they attract a large number of applications.

During the year under review, the United Kingdom made three awards for undergraduate studies; two in Civil Engineering and one in Economics/Statistics; Canada has awarded one Scholarship for undergraduate studies in Mechanical Engineering; New Zealand granted one Scholarship for postgraduate studies in Geography/Agricultural Extension and one for undergraduate studies in Cartography. All other Commonwealth countries which invited such nominations, i.e. Hong Kong, Malaysia, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago, have not confirmed their awards yet.

During the period covered by the report, two Scholars completed their studies, both in the United Kingdom. They gained a B.Sc. degree in Advanced Chemical Engineering and in Civil Engineering, respectively.

Britain has renewed the awards of seven Scholars up to July 1978, to enable them to complete their B.Sc. and BA degrees in Engineering, Economics, Sociology-Economics, Economics, Mechanical Engineering and two in Civil Engineering respectively.

FIJI

No change has occurred in Fiji's machinery for dealing with the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan awards.

There is very little demand in Fiji for persons with postgraduate qualifications. The main employer of persons with higher degrees is the University of the South Pacific, which is rapidly developing its own staff development programme. We would therefore welcome an adaptation of the Plan to support more undergraduate studies and training for professional or technical qualifications.

GRENADA

Grenada continued to receive invitations as a nominating country under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan during the period under review. However, as a newly independent and developing country, there is an urgent need for trained personnel at the undergraduate, technical and professional levels. Because of the rigidity of the Plan, i.e. primarily as a scheme for postgraduate university study, Grenada has not been able to fully utilize the awards made available.

There are certain fields of study high on our priority list which require more than the usual two-year period made available under the Plan, e.g. Veterinary Medicine. There is an urgent need for a revision of the length of awards.

It is believed that each nomination must be judged on merit and the relevance of the type of training requested to the overall development of the country.

GUYANA

The administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Guyana continued to be the responsibility of the Public Service Ministry. There has been no fundamental change in the system of selection and nomination of candidates for this scheme.

In anticipation of the receipt of offers from awarding countries, advertisements were placed inviting applications from suitably qualified candidates for awards to study in the Commonwealth country of their choice. After the receipt of formal invitations, applications were processed and the most suitable candidates were interviewed by the Scholarship Selection Committee. The Committee comprised the Permanent Secretary, Public Service Ministry as Chairman, the Chief Training Officer, Chief Education Officer and the Principal Training Officer of the Public Service Ministry, the Principal Personnel Officer of the Public Service Commission, the Principal Assistant Secretary, Office of the Prime Minister, and relevant subject Adviser.

Apart from the following Scholars who received extensions to continue their study in fields relevant to Guyana's needs:

Muniram Budhu	- Ph.D. Soil Mechanics
Lynette France	- Diploma in Advanced Studies in Education

new postgraduate awards were made as indicated below:

Courtney W. Bullen	M.Sc. Agriculture
Maurice Mitchell	M.Sc. Highway Engineering
Norman Walker	M.Sc.
Tameshwardatt Roopchand	M.Sc.
Charles Williams	M.Sc. Agriculture

Guyana is deeply appreciative of the Commonwealth Nations' offers of these awards but would be grateful if Commonwealth awards can also be made available at the undergraduate level. We would also like to inform you that our returning students continue to perform well and contribute their expertise to Guyana's development.

INDIA

There is no change or addition in the programme. The procedure is being followed as last year.

JAMAICA

The administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Jamaica continues to be the responsibility of the Scholarships Section of the Ministry of Education.

Since the last report, invitations were received from six countries. A total of ten Jamaicans took up awards in three of these.

Our single award was given to a Papua New Guinean, who is pursuing postgraduate work in Education.

Areas of study being covered by our Scholars abroad include Agriculture Education and Law, reflecting the social and economic need of our developing country.

We reiterate our desire that these Scholarships be primarily for post-graduate work, but should have a degree of flexibility to allow the undergraduate Scholars to benefit when the need arises.

KENYA

There have been no changes in the machinery that administers Commonwealth Scholarships and our agency address remains the same as before. Available awards are usually notified in local newspapers. Shortlisted candidates are interviewed by the specially chosen Central Selection Board, to select the most eligible candidates for the awards. The criteria used depend on the courses which the Government regards as priority, such as Human Medicine, Engineering, Agriculture, Veterinary Medicine, Sciences, Accounting, Environmental Sciences, etc. The candidates should have gained at least an upper second class degree; candidates with a lower mark are considered if they have had sufficient alternative experience. Applicants are drawn from Government Departments, Parastatal Bodies, Institutions of Higher Learning and other educational institutions.

To be considered by this agency, applicants must be strongly recommended by, and have leave of absence from, their Head of Department for the proposed course of study.

Nominations to the awarding countries are usually submitted before 31 December for Britain, Canada, Australia, Hong Kong and Trinidad and Tobago, and by 31 July for New Zealand.

It is important to mention here, that Kenya, as a nominating country, has received favourable award offers from the United Kingdom, Canada and Australia, which are normally accepted by the successful candidates. The length of study depends on the capability of the candidates, but two years remains the desirable maximum period candidates should study abroad. However, the agency would be prepared to extend this period if it was necessary to do so on the advice of the Secretariat of the awarding country.

On completion of their studies, Scholars return to their previous departments, where they utilize their newly acquired knowledge and experience, thus contributing to the national development; other returning Scholars teach in our Institutions of Higher Learning, or hold key positions in Government or the private sector.

In general, Scholars speak well about the wide range of experience they receive, while pursuing their studies abroad. It should be reiterated here that if the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan incorporated undergraduate studies in professional and technical fields, it would render the developing country a great service.

LESOTHO

No report received.

MALAWI

No report received.

MALAYSIA

There has been no change in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan and no institution of new awards. The Plan in Malaysia continued to be administered by the Scholarship and Sponsorship Division, Ministry of Education, acting as the Secretariat of the Malaysian Liaison Committee under the Chairmanship of the Director-General of Education, Ministry of Education. The other members of the Committee include the Vice-Chancellor of the University of Malaya, the Vice-Chancellor of the National University of Malaysia and the Director of Training, Public Service Department of Malaysia.

Being a nominating as well as an awarding country, Malaysia has benefited under the Plan. Commonwealth Scholars, besides attaining a higher academic qualification, gain a life-time experience abroad and on their return make useful contributions to the country. The Plan also, in a way, helps to foster a better understanding between peoples of the various countries of the Commonwealth.

We would like to express our deep appreciation to member countries for inviting nominations from us and especially to member countries who have been

awarding a number of Scholarships every year to Malaysia under the Plan. As regards the Malaysian awards, we hope a nominating country would submit nominees for postgraduate study with a known, recognized degree, since we are only able to place a candidate with a degree recognized by the Government of Malaysia at our local universities for the Malaysian awards. This would ensure that every nomination is given due consideration for the awards.

MALTA

The administration, in all aspects, of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is entrusted to the Department of Education. A local Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee is appointed every year to make recommendations for the submission of nominations for this award.

During the period 1 April 1977 to 31 March 1978, four new Scholarships were awarded, one for further medical training and three for research in Inorganic Chemistry, Philosophy and Zoology, respectively.

Twelve Scholars continued their studies in Biology, Criminology, Geography, Economics, Mathematics, Analytical Chemistry, Industrial Engineering, Structural Engineering, Diagnostic Radiology, Architecture, Organic Synthetics and Public Policy. Seven awards were for the United Kingdom, five in Canada, three in Australia and one in New Zealand.

No official report on the operation of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is published in Malta.

Under this Plan, Malta offers one Scholarship to enable a Scholar from a country in the Commonwealth to read for a first or higher degree at the University of Malta. During the period under review, a student from Cyprus was undergoing a course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science.

Maltese nationals who are awarded Commonwealth Scholarships are required to return to Malta on completion of their studies abroad. These Scholars make a valuable contribution towards the continued social and industrial development of this country.

Publicity for these awards is given through press releases and other means of communication, i.e. radio, television and the local relay system.

MAURITIUS

No report received.

NAURU

No report received.

NEW ZEALAND

The Committee of one member from each university institution and one from each of three government departments, with the Chairman of the University Grants Committee as its Chairman, continues to operate the Plan in New Zealand. There has been a change in the Chairmanship with Dr A.T. Johns now filling that position.

Apart from general increases in the values of the awards, there have been no changes in the operation of the Plan.

During this year, the Committee has been able to increase its intake of Scholars to thirteen and this means that there are about 30 Scholars at any one time. With this number, it is still possible for the Central Committee to keep in touch with each Scholar individually and this generally seems to be appreciated.

During the year, the universities have had visits from three Prestige Fellows from the United Kingdom. An Administrative Fellow, Mr R.A. Palmer, Assistant Secretary at the University of Birmingham has arrived in New Zealand during the year for discussions with the various universities on aspects of staff establishment and ways in which economies might be achieved in salary costs.

NIGERIA

The administration of the Commonwealth Scholarships is carried out by the Scholarships division of the Federal Ministry of Education, Lagos. Apart from the routine change of officers that handle the schedule, the general administration has remained the same in Nigeria since April 1977.

Usually awards last for two years and are often extended to the third to enable candidates to obtain their doctorate degrees in Nigeria. The pattern is also the same when Nigerian nominees get awards outside the country.

If the courses the candidates are going to pursue are related to the jobs they were doing before obtaining the awards then they stand a good chance of getting study leave from the government or from the university to which they are attached.

The Plan should remain principally a postgraduate scheme.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

No report received.

RHODESIA

No report received.

SEYCHELLES

The following statement, made in 1976, is still very relevant for the Seychelles as a nominating country:

"The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is of nominal value to the Seychelles for the following reasons:

- (a) At the moment, applications are considered on their merit. Nominating countries cannot be certain that candidates put forward will be successful in gaining awards. The result is that in the Seychelles, we only nominate low priority candidates for the Plan and we enter our better candidates for other scholarship schemes

under which we are more sure of being successful. I strongly recommend that the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan be modified to provide a degree of certainty to nominating countries that at least a specific number of candidates proposed would be selected, provided they fulfil entry requirements.

(b) The Plan, as a rule, concentrates on postgraduate awards. In countries such as the Seychelles, there is also an acute need for undergraduate studies and training for professional or technical qualifications. In fact, the pool of graduate talent available in the Seychelles is so small that we are often unable to find suitable candidates for nomination. Our needs are in the upgrading of personnel already in post."

Further, I would like to add that the type of awards which would suit the Seychelles' needs are one year awards aimed at the non-graduate in the following fields: School Librarianship, Primary Science, Physical Education, Educational Management, Curriculum Development and Special Education.

SIERRA LEONE

No changes have taken place between 1 April 1977 and 31 March 1978 and no additions or new awards have been instituted by us.

Perhaps it would be a good idea if the scheme were to be extended to accommodate post qualification training for professionals or candidates with technical training. The duration of awards could also be increased to suit undergraduate courses in Medicine and Dentistry.

We have had some feed-back from some of our Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan Scholars and also from employers who are in a position to assess the result of their training and the comments have been generally favourable.

SINGAPORE

The Public Service Commission, Singapore, continued to administer the Plan. There were no changes in its administration during the period under review.

Altogether nine new awards were granted to Singapore by Australia, Canada, Hong Kong, New Zealand and the United Kingdom. They were for studies in Education, Medicine, Accountancy, Social Work and Civil Engineering.

Commonwealth Scholars have benefited considerably from their studies abroad and upon their return are able to make a valuable contribution to the ministries to which they were posted.

With other sources of financial assistance for training lacking or declining, the awards we receive under the Plan, particularly from Canada and the United Kingdom, play a significant part in the development of our high level manpower.

SRI LANKA

No report received.

SWAZILAND

No report received.

TANZANIA

No report received.

TONGA

Some of the awards offered to us by some awarding countries are not in line with the country's needs and therefore not utilized. The Plan is generally beneficial to Tonga, as more Scholars return after completion of their studies. They have proven their efficiency and the relevancy of the particular fields of study, which they have undertaken under the Plan.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

In addition to the existing procedure for the administration of the Plan in Trinidad and Tobago, each Scholar nominated by this country is required to sign an agreement providing for service with the Government of Trinidad and Tobago, in such capacity and at such remuneration as the Government may determine upon successful completion of the award.

The Government of Trinidad and Tobago continues to offer one post-graduate award in Tropical Agriculture annually. The award is tenable at the University of the West Indies, Trinidad. The award is usually of two years duration, but may be extended to a third year, at the discretion of this Government, if the candidate's work programme and progress warrant it.

Commonwealth Scholars who have been nominated by this Government and who have returned to this country during the period under review have taken up or resumed duties in professional posts in the Public Service or in private enterprise. It should be noted that the selection of candidates for nomination is largely dependent on how closely their chosen fields of study coincide with the list of priority areas of study established by the Government of Trinidad and Tobago as necessary for the development of manpower in this country.

No official report on the operation of the Plan has been published by the Government of Trinidad and Tobago.

UGANDA

No report received.

WESTERN SAMOA

No changes or additions have taken place since 1 April 1977 concerning the administration of the Plan.

As a nominating government, whose departments lack a large number of trained personnel, we would strongly support emphasis on undergraduate studies.

Until the need to obtain undergraduate training is realized in connection with our manpower requirements within our public service structure and quasi government organizations, we cannot take advantage of the many opportunities offered in the postgraduate level under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan.

We are grateful to the awarding countries for the invitations for nominations under the Plan.

ZAMBIA

The Bursaries Committee in the Ministry of Education with members drawn from other ministries, parastatal bodies and the University of Zambia has continued to administer and process applications under the Plan. The Zambian Government has not yet decided to become an awarding country. It would be appreciated if the current numbers of awards were increased in view of the increasing number of undergraduates from the University of Zambia.

It would be further appreciated if the Plan were to include training for professional or technical personnel. The returning Fellows have no problems and continue to benefit from the Plan.

REGISTER OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP
AWARDS DURING THE PERIOD 1977-1978

This Register is intended to provide a complete and permanent record for reference purposes of all persons who have held Commonwealth Scholarships in any country. The present list shows those Commonwealth Scholars who have taken up awards in the various awarding countries at any time during the year under report. It does not include, except where previously omitted in error, the names of Scholars who took up awards before 1 April 1977 (the beginning of the present reporting period). Table 4 shows in statistical form how the Scholars listed in the Register were distributed in the various Commonwealth countries.

AUSTRALIA

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Angaine, J.M.	Kenya	Flinders	Ed. Administration
Annable, Rosemary	United Kingdom	Sydney	Museum Studies
Carnevale, Francesca	United Kingdom	Melbourne	Political Geogr.
Chandra, Mayur	Fiji	Sydney	Pharmacy
Clarke, B.A.	Barbados	Queensland	Agric. Science
Dickman, C.R.	United Kingdom	Australian Nat.	Zoology
Eduayan, Agnes V.	Ghana	Adelaide	Agric. Science
Gbani, A.B.	Sierra Leone	Sydney	Agric. Science
Hempsall, Kay M.	United Kingdom	New England	Hydrology
Isaacs, Everyl N.	Barbados	Sydney	Architecture
Jamnadam, Jayant	Fiji	Queensland	Medicine
Jenner, George	Canada	Tasmania	Experimental Petrology
Kami, Sosaia	Tonga	Australian Nat.	Applied Stats.
Lim, P.K.	Singapore	New South Wales	Civil Eng.
Mason, G.A.	Barbados	Queensland	Agric. Science
McKenzie, Lynette P.	Guyana	New South Wales	Health Personnel Education
Pasha, N.A.	Bangladesh	Australian Nat.	Chemistry
Patterson, C.	Canada	Monash	Zoology
Pullen, Susan	Canada	Australina Nat.	Geophysics
Silva, K.T.	Sri Lanka	Monash	Social Work
Tukia, I.M.	Tonga	Australian Nat.	Demography
Varma, B.S.	Fiji	Adelaide	Architecture

BRITAIN

Abebe, J.W.	Nigeria	Leeds	Public Health
*Abidin, Z. bin Md. S.S.	Malaysia	Loughborough	Electronics
Abiola, A.A.	Nigeria	Bristol	Plant Pathology
Abubakre, R.D.	Nigeria	London	Arabic
Ademola, J.I.	Nigeria	Warwick	Biochemistry
Adu, Hannah O. (Mrs)	Ghana	London	Immunology

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Agard, Helen B. (Mrs)	St Vincent	London	Education
*Ahmad, Kamaruddin bin	Malaysia	Glasgow	Paediatrics
Ahmed, A.U.	Bangladesh	Bristol	Radiology
Alam, Mohammed	Bangladesh	Oxford	Economics
Aletras, S.N.	Cyprus	U.M.I.S.T.	Civil Eng.
*Alexis, F.R.	Trinidad	Cambridge	Law
Ali, Md. K.	Bangladesh	Newcastle	Agric. Eng.
*Ali, Sadaquat	Fiji	Aberdeen	Organic Chemistry
Ambler, S.J.	Canada	London	African Studies
Andrews, Robyn P.	Australia	London	English
Anwah, N.A.	Nigeria	U.M.I.S.T.	Power Electronics & Systems
Anwar, A.K.M.N.	Bangladesh	London	Pharmacology
*Appiah, N.S.K.	Ghana	Strathclyde	Prod. Eng.
Arana, G.M.	Belize	Birmingham	Education
Asiedu, F.H.	Ghana	Aberystwyth	Agriculture
Au Chak Sam, Andrew	Hong Kong	London	Tropical Hygiene
Awobamise, B.O.	Nigeria	Manchester	Elec. Power Systems Analysis and Control
Babu, T.K.M.	India	Bradford	Elec. Eng.
Baddeley, A.J.	Australia	Cambridge	Statistics
*Bajpai, S.P.	India	Bangor	Marine Biology
Baker, D.R.	Canada	Sussex	Development Studies
Bandara, M.P.U.	Sri Lanka	Leeds	Textile Indust.
*Banoo, Rebecca	Bangladesh	Bradford	Pharmaceutics
Barnhill, Helen M.	New Zealand	London	Art History
Baxendale, Paula J.	Canada	Royal College of Music	Organ Studies
Bepari, Md. M.A.	Bangladesh	Sheffield	Metallurgy
Bhan, K. K.	India	London	Elec. Eng.
Bhasin, K.K.	India	Glasgow	Chemistry
Bhuvana Kumar, C.K.	India	Eginburgh	Animal Breeding
Blackwell, Patricia M.	Canada	Sussex	History
*Boakye, J.K.A.	Ghana	Sussex	Social Studies
*Borg, Albert	Malta	Edinburgh	Linguistics
Bowen, Jane M.	New Zealand	London	Law
Camilleri, Michael	Malta	London	Medicine
Catford, W.N.	Australia	Oxford	Physics
Chakraborty, Madhusudan	India	Leeds	Civil Eng.
Chalana, Ranjit K.	India	Bangor	Zoology
*Chan Fook-Kwan, D.	Hong Kong	Edinburgh	Social Admin.
Chattopahadhyay, Somnath	India	Liverpool	Chemistry
Chellapah, Gowri	Sri Lanka	Nottingham	Neonatal Physio- logy
*Cheng Lim-Keak	Singapore	London	Geography
Chetcuti, Michael	Malta	Bristol	Inorganic Chemis- try
*Cheung Cheuk-Wah, Alexa	Hong Kong	London	Law
Chibbar, R.N.	India	Aberystwyth	Forestry
Chowdhury, J.L.	India	London	Development Planning
Chowdhury, K.B.M.M.R.	Bangladesh	Glasgow	Biochemistry
Clarke, Betty E.	Barbados	Leeds	Drama and Theatre Arts

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
*Clarke, D.C.	Barbados	Lancaster	Reading Studies
Collison, E.K.	Ghana	Reading	Microbiology
Conduit, A.J.	Australia	Southampton	Electronics
Corry, D.J.	Canada	London	Sociology
Crawshaw, Steven	Australia	London	Law
Cronk, P.N.	Canada	Keele	Education
Cummins-Williams, Marguerite E.	Barbados	Keele	Maths. Ed.
*Davies, Amy Z.	Sierra Leone	Exeter	Education
Davies, J.D.	Australia	Cambridge	Social Sciences
De, S.K.	India	Loughborough	Instrument Technology
*Delia, E. P.	Malta	Oxford	Economics
Dharmadasa, Banda I.M.	Sri Lanka	Durham	Physics
Ekwe-Ekwe, Herbert	Nigeria	Lancaster	Politics
Elliot, Farella L.	Sierra Leone	Keele	Science Ed.
Ewen, Marion	New Zealand	Aston	Biology
Faulkner, D.F.	Sierra Leone	Strathclyde	Pharmaceutical Chemistry
*Feltoe, Geoffrey	Rhodesia	Kent	Law
Fontinelle, Stephen	St Lucia	Edinburgh	Tropical Animal Health and Production
Fowler, R.L.H.	Canada	Oxford	Classics
*France, Lynette W.	Guyana	Bristol	Education
Francois, Rory	Trinidad	Leeds	Transport Econ.
*Gaciri, S.J.	Kenya	Sheffield	Geology
Gallagher, Elizabeth J.	Australia	Manchester	English
Ganesh, K.N.	India	Cambridge	Chemistry
Garbary, J.W.D.	Canada	Liverpool	Botany
Garcia, E.F.	Gibraltar	Oxford	Zoology
Garg, A.C.	India	Cranfield Inst. of Technology	Aeronautical Engineering
George, J.B.	Sierra Leone	London	Botany
Georghiou, G.S.	Cyprus	Southampton	Econ. & Stats.
Gervais, Raymond	Canada	Birmingham	African History
Goodridge, C.R.	St Lucia	Southampton	Structural Eng.
Grenade, Florabelle L.	Trinidad	London	Town Planning
Gunawardena, K.A.	Sri Lanka	Glasgow	Medicine
Hagen, L.S.	Canada	London	International Relations
Hamilton, D.H.	Australia	London	Mathematics
Hamling, P.J.O.	Rhodesia	London	Agrarian Dev.
Hasan, Mahmud	Bangladesh	Eginburgh	Gastroenterology
Hassan, Anwar	Bangladesh	Aston	Elec. Eng.
Heah Lee Hsia, Carmel	Malaya	Eginburgh	Linguistics
Hewamanne, Rohini (Mrs)	Sri Lanka	London	Radiation Biology
*Heyliger, Marian (Mrs)	Guyana	Reading	Food Technology
Hiew Kin Loi	Malaysia	Strathclyde	Hydraulics, Hydro- logy & Coastal Dynamics
Hinds, R.R.de C.	Barbados	Ebinburgh	Surgery
Ho Kok Tong	Australia	London	Medicine
Hoque, A.M.	Bangladesh	Leeds	Civil Eng.
*Hoque, Md. M.	Bangladesh	Southampton	Irrigation Eng.

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
House, K.E.	Australia	Essex	Elec. Eng.
Hovius, Berend	Canada	London	Law
*Huq, Md. M.	Bangladesh	Swansea	Civil Eng.
Hussain, Md. A.	Bangladesh	Wexham Park Hospital, Slough	Anaesthetics
Islam, Md.A.	Bangladesh	Sheffield	Geology
Jeyaseelan, Kandiah	Sri Lanka	Sheffield	Microbiology
Jim Chi Yung	Hong Kong	Reading	Soil Science
Johnson, Diana M.A.	New Zealand	Oxford	Biochemistry
Kahangwa, Bruno	Tanzania	Cranfield Inst. of Technology	Design of Machine Systems
Kanaka, Raju (Dr)	India	Swansea	Civil Eng.
Kassama, A.B.	Gambia	Strathclyde	Prod. Management & Manufacturing Technology
*Kassulamemba, F.T.	Tanzania	Reading	Linguistics
Kawamba, Chad	Zambia	London	Law
Keenleyside, N.T.T.	Falkland Is.	Birmingham Poly.	Art and Design
*Ker, D.I.	Nigeria	Sussex	African Studies
Khan, A. Md. M	Bangladesh	U.M.I.S.T.	Elec. Eng.
Khondoker, A.S.Md.R.A.	Bangladesh	Aberdeen	Petroleum Geology
Kind, J.N.	Canada	Edinburgh	Resource Manage- ment
Koh Chong Lek	Malaysia	London	Biochemistry
Kolawole, Olatunji	Nigeria	Loughborough	Plant Eng.
*Kumar, Mahendra	Fiji	Nottingham	Environmental Physics
Kundu, Kalipada	Bangladesh	Sussex	Inorganic Chem.
Ladha, Jagdish Kumar	India	Dundee	Botany
Lal, Misri (Dr)	India	Leeds	Inorganic Chem.
Lam Pui Kwan	Hong Kong	London	Dental Surgery
Lam Wah Kit	Hong Kong	London	Medicine
Lambert, I.A.A.	Dominica	Reading	Food Technology
Lavulo, T.L.P.	Tonga	Newcastle	Economics & Social Admin.
Lawson, P.G.	Canada	Oxford	History
Linge, D.S.	Papua New Guinea	London	Nematology
Lloyd, C.W.	Rhodesia	Oxford	Law
Lokeni, Tenise	Western Samoa	Lancaster	Religious Studies
Lukwaro, E.A.	Tanzania	Cambridge	Sociology
McDougall, I.C.	Canada	London	Scandinavian Studies
MacKinnon, Barbara M.	Canada	Aberdeen	Zoology
McKinnon, F.Christine	Canada	Oxford	Philosophy
McMillan, Elizabeth A.	Canada	Edinburgh	Statistics
Maiti, H.S. (Dr)	India	Harwell Research Establishment	Metallurgy
Makanjuola, B.O.	Nigeria	Loughborough	Chemical Eng.
Malomo, I.O.	Nigeria	Edinburgh	Psychiatry
Maloney, R.W.	Guyana	U.M.I.S.T.	Terotechnology
*Manglik, A.K.	India	Exeter	Organic Chemistry
Marshall, Hartley O.	Barbados	Leeds Polytechnic	Art Education
Marshall, Jennifer	Australia	Oxford	Music
Martin, D.K.	Jamaica	Leeds	Construction Eng.
Massay, L.L.C.	Guyana	Cranfield Inst. of Technology	Agric. Eng.

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Maurais, Jacques	Canada	Cambridge	Linguistics
Maynard, P.D.	Bahamas	Cambridge	Law
Mensah, C.A.	Ghana	Reading	Agric.Economics
*Mensurah, J.M.	Sierra Leone	Sheffield	Geography
Merret, D.L.	Canada	London	Economics
*Mhango, L.G.M.	Malawi	Southampton	Electronics
*Miah, Md. N.	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Financial Studies
Mittra, S.(Mrs)	India	Glasgow	Cardiac Surgery
Mohanan, V.	India	Loughborough	Physics
Mubarak, A.M.	Sri Lanka	Cambridge	Chemistry
Muchanga, A.J.	Zambia	Aberystwyth	Agric.Economics
Mukesh, Doble	India	Aston	Chemistry
Muli, Florence M.	Kenya	Edinburgh	Criminology
*Mumo, J.M.	Kenya	Liverpool	Parasitology
*Mundil, H.K.	Mauritius	London	Agric.Economics
Murdoch, B.P.	Australia	Oxford	Social Anthropo- logy
Musuva, J.K.	Kenya	London	Mechanical Eng.
*Mwinjilo, M.L.	Malawi	Newcastle	Agric. Eng.
Najib Lofty bin Arshad	Malaysia	Aberystwyth	Plant Physiology
Nangati, F.M.	Rhodesia	Oxford	Sociology
*Ndomahina, E.T.	Sierra Leone	Bangor	Marine Biology
Nduati, P.H.	Kenya	Southampton	Structural Eng.
Nembou, Cecilia S.	Papua New Guinea	Sussex	Operational Research
Nettle, G.A.A.	Australia	Oxford	Law
Nishat, A-U.	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Civil Eng.
Nixon, H.L.	Canada	Oxford	Law
Nizami, W.A.	India	London	Parasitology
Nkanza, P.K.	Zambia	Strathclyde	Production Eng. and Management
Nketsia-Tabiri, Josephine	Ghana	Reading	Food Technology
Ntalami, E.H.	Kenya	Sheffield	Accounting and Financial Management
Nyazema, N.Z.	Rhodesia	Liverpool	Pharmacology
Nyoni, M.J.M.	Rhodesia	London	Agrarian Develop- ment Overseas
*Nzibo, Y.A.	Kenya	Glasgow	Latin American Studies
Okine, L.K. N-A	Ghana	Surrey	Biochemistry
*Olympio, Nana E.(Mrs)	Ghana	Bath	Biology
Omar, Asma (Mrs)	Malaysia	London	Paediatrics
*Onawunmi, Grace O.(Mrs)	Nigeria	Manchester	Pharmacy
Oni, G.A.	Nigeria	London	Medical Stats.
Onsiong, Man Shung	Mauritius	Central London Poly.	Quantity Surveying
Onyango-Otieno, V.P.	Kenya	Dundee	Mathematics
Osman, I.M.F.M.	Mauritius	Edinburgh	Electronics and Engineering
Padman, Russell	Australia	Cambridge	Radio Astronomy
Parameswaran, S.A.	Sri Lanka	London	Mechanical Eng.
Parshad, V.R.	India	Moltano Inst. Cambridge	Zoology
Pathak, S.K. (Dr)	India	Essex	Fluid Dynamics

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Patterson, T.O.	Jamaica	London	Law
Paul, N.K.	Bangladesh	Aberystwyth	Plant Breeding
*Perera, I.K.	Sri Lanka	Hull	Physics
Pessey, D.E.	Ghana	London	Animal Nutrition
Porter, W.N.	Australia	Oxford	Politics
Prothero, B.G.	Australia	London	History of European Art
Pulton, Sunita K.	Mauritius	Nottingham	Chemistry
*Quansah, Charles	Ghana	Cranfield Inst. of Technology	Agric. Eng.
Radhamohan, S.K.(Dr)	India	Liverpool	Mechanical Eng.
Rae, Patricia M.	Canada	Oxford	English
Rahman, Ametuj J.E.N(Mrs)	Bangladesh	Manchester	Pathology
*Rai, Alok	India	London	English
*Rajasekhar, Mallashappa	India	Edinburgh	Veterinary Pathology
Rakoto, Aporosa	Fiji	Manchester	Sociology
Ram Mohan, Vasu	India	Aston	Physics
*Ramkisson, Jairaj	Mauritius	Reading	Animal Prod.
Ramrattan, D.V.	Trinidad	London	Concrete Struc- tures & Techno- logy
Roopnarine, B.N.	Guyana	Strathclyde	Public Health Eng.
Rukini, Mandiuamba	Rhodesia	Rading	Tropical Agric. Economics
Rupp, S.J.	Canada	Oxford	Comparative Lit.
St Pierre, P.M.	Canada	Manchester	Structural Eng.
Safiullah, A.M. Md.	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Civil Eng.
Sarukesi, K.	India	Birmingham	Eng. Production
Sawh, L.R.	Trinidad	Edinburgh	Surgery
Schembri, P.J.	Malta	Glasgow	Zoology
Selim, N.M.	Bangladesh	Oxford	History
Sesay, M.S.	Sierra Leone	Southampton	Education
Sethi, R.R.	India	Reading	Microbiology
Sharma, V.K.	India	Manchester	Physics
Shivashankaran, B.S.	India	Bangor	Electronic Eng.
Shukla, M.K.	India	Strathclyde	Geology
Sibanda, C.J.	Rhodesia	Swansea	Social Planning
*Singh, R.K.	India	Kent	Statistics
Singh, V.P.	India	Leeds	Textile Indust.
Siu Hon-Wah	Hong Kong	London	Computer Science
Studdert, Joanne	Australia	Oxford	History
Sudarshan, Ratna M.(Mrs)	India	Cambridge	Economics
Sukamar, R.	India	Open	Biology
Sutherland, Patricia R.	Jamaica	Birmingham	Education
Tam Ping Leung, Patrick	Hong Kong	London	Physiology
Taneri, Ufuk	Cyprus	Keele	Chemistry & Ed.
*Tennakoon, T.M.S.B.	Sri Lanka	Aston	Electrical Eng.
Thomson, D.W.	New Zealand	Cambridge	History
*Togun, E.A.	Nigeria	Manchester	Physics
Toh Choo Gait	Malaysia	London	Dentistry
*Toh Kin Woon	Malaysia	Birmingham	Development Planning
Tommy, D.D.	Gambia	London	Analytical Chemistry

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Tuitama, P.T.S.	Western Samoa	Edinburgh	Medicine
Uddin, Md. R.	Bangladesh	Aberystwyth	Plant Breeding
Underhill, P.R.	Canada	York	Physics
Upadhyia, A.R.	India	Cranfield Inst. of Technology	Aeronautical Eng.
Vasagar, M.M.	Singapore	Keele	Education
Volpato, Richard	Australia	Cambridge	Sociology
Wabatagore, R.V.S.	Rhodesia	Reading	Statistics
Wadge, Marilyn	Canada	Sussex	German History
Waluchow, W.J.	Canada	Oxford	Philosophy
*Wan Md. R. bin W.A.R.	Malaysia	U.W.I.S.T.	Psychology
Wang Yu Ching, Rebecca	Hong Kong	London	Medicine
Williamson, T.M.	Jamaica	Reading	Technology of Crop Protection
Woodhouse, Bonnie S.	Canada	London	Human Genetics
Wright, E.W.	Canada	Cambridge	Law
Wright, Julie (Mrs)	Australia	Bristol	Psychodrama
Yadav, Ram Adhar (Dr)	India	Aberystwyth	Physics
Yadav, Ramesh C.	India	Loughborough	Engineering Prod.
Yeung Ching-Hei	Hong Kong	Reading	Physiology and Biochemistry
Yost, D.T.	Australia	Edinburgh	Mathematics
Young, K.R.	Australia	London	Social Anthropol.

* Denotes Academic Staff Scholar

HONG KONG

Leong, Khin See	Singapore	The Chinese Univ. of Hong Kong	Education (Curri- culum Dev.)
Suraweera, Alankarage Wedeha	Sri Lanka	Hong Kong	Industrial Eng.

CANADA

Adade, Sophia	Ghana	Manitoba	Food Sciences
Adeghe, Louis	Nigeria	Toronto	Civil Eng.
Agyei, Opoku	Ghana	Queen's	Civil Eng.
Ajayi, Joseph	Nigeria	New Brunswick	Surveying Eng.
Ameny, Patrice	Uganda	Calgary	Structural Eng.
Bernard, Blaudette	Jamaica	Saskatchewan	Crop Science
Bowles, Etienne	Bahamas	McGill	Religion
Boyce, Darcy	Barbados	Toronto	Management Stud.
Byrne, Jeffrey	Australia	Simon Fraser	Economics
Chabwela, Harry	Zambia	Guelph	Zoology
Chanda Mutale	Zambia	Queen's	Mining Eng.
Cheung Yuet Wah	Hong Kong	McMaster	Sociology
Chrysanthou, Elias	Cyprus	New Brunswick	Mechanical Eng.
Chui, Edmond	Hong Kong	Toronto	Social Work
Cyrus, Carleton	Grenada	Carleton	Electrical Eng.
Dapaah, Samuel	Ghana	Guelph	Agric. Eng.
Darboe, Abubakarr	Gambia	Ottawa	Law

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Devi, Maya	India	Alberta	Linguistics
Durup, Josette	Seychelles	Acadia	Psychology
Exner, Rolf	Australia	British Columbia	Electrical Eng.
Foley, Christine	United Kingdom	Toronto	History & Philo- sophy of Ed.
Gangapadhya, Gautam	India	McGill	Computer Science
Gbordzoe, Anku	Ghana	Western	Engineering Sc.
Halim, Abdul	Bangladesh	Carleton	International Relations
Hansen, Christina	Ghana	McGill	Biochemistry
Haque, Abul	Bangladesh	Western	Computer Science
Hinds, Jocelyn	Barbados	Manitoba	Mathematics
Iqbal, Mofak-Kharul	Bangladesh	Carleton	Mechanical Eng.
Ishani, Zarina	Tanzania	Windsor	Economics
Islam, Muhammad	Bangladesh	McMaster	Physics
Jessup, Barry	Australia	McMaster	Mathematics
Jahan, Selim	Bangladesh	McGill	Economics
Kahlon, Sukhjinder	India	New Brunswick	Electrical Eng.
Kamara, Kekura	Sierra Leone	Guelph	Animal & Poultry Science
Kanwar, Jagwant	India	Guelph	Horticulture
Kargbo, Dennis	Sierra Leone	British Columbia	Education
Kariuki, Priscilla	Kenya	Alberta	Psychology
Kashoro, Erasto	Tanzania	Alberta	Electrical Eng.
Kemal, Abdullah	Malaysia	Memorial	Education
Koh, Francis	Singapore	British Columbia	Business Admin.
Lebbe, Ishak	Sri Lanka	British Columbia	Rural Economy
Lee, Catherine	United Kingdom	Waterloo	Psychology
Lushiku, Elias	Tanzania	Waterloo	Solar Energy
Maheshwari, Prem	India	Guelph	Food Science
Maiti, Ranen	India	British Columbia	Metallurgy
Manaff, Faridah	Malaysia	British Columbia	Education
Marothia, Dinesh	India	Manitoba	Agric. Economics
Mathur, Rajiv	India	McGill	Applied Geophysics
Mbogah, Stephen	Kenya	Alberta	Rural Economics
McGlade, Jacqueline	United Kingdom	Guelph	Zoology
McNamara, Philip	Australia	McGill	Law
Moniz, Trevor	Bermuda	Western	Business Admin.
Moore, Oswin	Tinidad	Manitoba	Civil Eng.
Morant, Lincoln	Jamaica	Carleton	Electrical Eng.
Morrow, John	New Zealand	York	Political Science
Msisha, Ronnie	Malawi	Toronto	Law
Nand, Sachchida	India	Ottawa	Chemistry
Nasim, Mushtag	Bangladesh	Calgary	Civil Eng.
Njage, Jackson	Kenya	Toronto	Education
Oduah, Obi	Nigeria	McGill	Management Sc.
Okinda, Sharon	Kenya	Toronto	Library Science
Omoregie, Osaren	Nigeria	Toronto	Education
Perdomo, Carlos	Belize	Calgary	Education
Perera, Amerasinlage	Sri Lanka	Guelph	Animal & Poultry Science
Portelli, John	Malta	McGill	Philosophy
Raghavendia, Bangalore	India	British Columbia	Business Admin.
Raman, Bhuvaram	India	Concordia	Systems Electro- nics

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Rao, Madhusudan	India	Toronto	Industrial Eng.
Rawat, Gauri	India	Manitoba	Plant Science
Sagggar, Surinder	India	Saskatchewan	Soil Science
Sikdar, Prabeer	India	Waterloo	Transportation Engineering
Singh, Baishnab	India	British Columbia	Chemistry
Srivastava, Satish	India	Guelph	Veterinary Micro- biology and Immunology
Srivasthsan, K.	India	Queen's	Electrical Eng.
Thirkell, Peter	New Zealand	Western	Business Admin.
Thistelwood, Howard	United Kingdom	Simon Fraser	Pest Management
Tuisuga, Sofara	Western Samoa	Simon Fraser	Pest Management
Turner, Stephen	United Kingdom	Regina	Visual Arts
Uditha Dhamma, Gangema	Sri Lanka	Western	Mathematics
Van der Poorten, George	Sri Lanka	Guelph	Crop Science
Venkatarawappa, T.	India	Guelph	Horticulture
Waiyaki, Nyoke	Kenya	British Columbia	English
Wall, Gavin	New Zealand	McGill	Agric. Eng.
Watkins, Adrian	United Kingdom	Guelph	Pathology
Watty, Mary	Trinidad	British Columbia	Business Admin.
Yee, Lai Meng	Singapore	Windsor	Social Work
Yound, Jennifer	New Zealand	Toronto	Educational Psychology
Zakaria, Haji	Malaysia	Alberta	Education

INDIA

Baguwant, M.	Mauritius	K G's Medical College, Lucknow	Oral Surgery
Bempong, I.A.	Kenya	Govind Ballabh Pant	Animal Science
Cadersa, M.	Mauritius	PG Inst. of Medical Ed. & Research	Pathology
Cooshna, B.	Mauritius	Fergusson Coll. Poona	Physics
Duah, P.B.	Ghana	Delhi	(BA)
Gaston, A.J.	United Kingdom	Calicut	Zoology
Jamnadas, G.	Fiji	Medical Coll. Patiala	Medicine
Kechit, Z.A.	Malaysia	Film & Television Inst. Poona	Photography
Kununka, J.M.	Uganda	Govind Ballabh Pant	Agronomy
Lalljee, B.	Mauritius	Indian Agriculture Research Inst. New Delhi	Agriculture
Mahadevan, J.V.	Malaysia	Lady Hardinge Med. Coll. New Delhi	Medicine
Mathenge, P.W.	Kenya	Government Coll. Chandigarh	Commerce
Mishra, S.	Canada	Deccan Coll. Poona	Archaeology
Mitchiner, J.E.	United Kingdom	Visva Bharati, Santiniketan	Philosophy
Mpungu, J.D.	Uganda	Delhi	Commerce

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
Nathan, C.	Malaysia	Indian Inst. of Technology, Madras	(B Tech)
Okyere-Owusu, .S.M.	Ghana	Delhi	(B.Sc.)
Orr, W.M.	United Kingdom	Kerala	Education
Perrett, R.W.	New Zealand	Banaras Hindu	Philosophy
Purahoo, H.L.	Mauritius	Medical Coll. Rewa	Medicine
Rakesh, R.C.	Fiji	Delhi	Hindi
Ramachandran, K.	Malaysia	Delhi	Pre-Medical
Ranwala, R.C.	Sri Lanka	J. Nehru	Economics
Salim, Ali A.	Tanzania	Delhi	(BA)
Sharma, N.	Fiji	Medical Coll. Amritsar	Medicine
Singh, N.C.S.	Guyana	Indian Agricultural Research Inst. New Delhi	Agriculture
Sobagrah, R.	Mauritius	Delhi	Economics
Wimaladharm, R.L.	Sri Lanka	Lucknow	Hindi
<u>JAMAICA</u>			
Goru Hane	Papua New Guinea	UWI	Education
<u>MALAYSIA</u>			
Davidson, J.P.	United Kingdom	Malaya	(MA)
Okwi, W.E.	Uganda	Malaya	Regional Planning
<u>NEW ZEALAND</u>			
Barker, J.H.	Canada	Victoria	Anthropology
Battersby, D.A.	Australia	Waikato	Education
De Silva, H.N.	Sri Lanka	Massey	Horticulture
Ellis, Jane	United Kingdom	Victoria	Plant Biology
Ioannides, P.	Cyprus	Victoria	Geography
Kampanellas, P.G.	Cyprus	Lincoln	Agriculture
Leong, K.S.	Singapore	Canterbury	Accountancy
Murty, K.V.V.S.	India	Victoria	Geology
Sin, Y.T.	Mauritius	Massey	Education
Singh, P.C.	Fiji	Massey	Education
Taal, A.B.S.	Gambia	Massey	Business Studies
<u>NIGERIA</u>			
Aliwa, J.A.N.	Uganda	Lagos	Engineering
Britain, Miss A.K.	United Kingdom	Ibadan	Political Economy
Jayawickma, N.T.A.	Sri Lanka	Nigeria, Nsukka	Geophysics

Name	Country	Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)	Subject
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TRINIDAD & TOBAGO

Imoh, V.	Nigeria	UWI	Agronomy
Rojoa, H.	Mauritius	UWI	Agronomy

REGISTER OF FELLOWS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP AWARDS DURING
THE PERIOD 1977-1978

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
AUSTRALIA		
<u>Australian Visiting Fellowships</u>		
Miss Catherine Boyle, HMI, Scottish Education Department, Edinburgh	United Kingdom	To consult, advise and conduct lectures on the provision of early childhood services.
Mr Tyrrell Burgess, Head, School for Independent Study, North East London Polytechnic	United Kingdom	Participated as keynote speaker in the annual national conference of the Federation of Staff Associations of Colleges of Advanced Education; visited colleges of advanced education, State and Federal education bodies in a range of Australian States.
Dr D.F. Coates, Director-General, Canada Centre for Mineral and Energy Technology, Ottawa	Canada	Presented series of guest lec- tures at the University of Queens- land; visited key mining centres in Australia for observation and consultation; lectured at uni- versities in a range of Australian States.
Mr J.F. Porter, Principal, Bulmershe College of Higher Education, Reading	United Kingdom	Participated as keynote speaker at the annual conference of the Conference of Principals of Colleges of Advanced Education, consultation with academics and educationists at colleges of advanced education, universities and other education bodies through- out Australia on the reorganiza- tion and rationalization of post- secondary education, with parti- cular reference to teacher training.
Prof. John Merritt, Professor of Educational Studies, The Open University	United Kingdom	To consult and advise on remedial reading teaching and programmes in State education organizations and tertiary institutions.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
Dr W. Taylor, Deputy Director, R S McLaughlin Examination and Research Centre, University of Alberta, Edmonton	Canada	To consult, advise and lecture on the implementation of computer- based instruction techniques in the teaching of medicine in relevant institutions in a number of Australian States.

Visiting Professorship

Prof. Alan Robertson, Honorary Professor, University of Edinburgh, Deputy Chief Scientific Officer in the Agricultural Research Council, Unit of Animal Genetics, Edinburgh	United Kingdom
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BRITAIN

Commonwealth Visiting Professorships

Prof. N.O. Addo, Director, Population Dynamics Programme, University of Ghana	Ghana	In the Department of Social Anthropology and the African Studies Centre at the University of Cambridge, continued his research and writings and orga- nized and took part in seminars on urbanization, migration and economic growth in Ghana.
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Prof. Shiv K. Kumar, Chairman, Department of English, University of Hyderabad	India	In the Faculty of Humanities at the University of Kent at Canter- bury, took part in teaching (the short story), collected material for his proposed book on John Keats and completed a book of poems, a novel and several short stories.
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Prof. Endel Tulving, Chairman, Department of Psychology, University of Toronto	Canada	In the Department of Experimental Psychology at the University of Oxford, worked on a book on the psychology of human memory, gave talks, participated in research seminars and generally discussed research problems of common interest with colleagues; visited and lectured at other institutions including the University of Bristol, Cambridge, Durham, London, St Andrews, Stirling and Sussex and several learned societies.
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<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
Prof. G.S. Verma, Head of Department of Physics, Banaras Hindu University	India	In the Department of Physics at the University of Nottingham, familiarized himself with certain experimental techniques in Solid State Physics and worked on the theoretical aspects of research in progress; he gave and participated in seminars at Nottingham and visited the Universities of Coleraine and Oxford.

Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships

		<u>Primary Centre of Study</u>
Prof. Siddiquillah, Principal, Rajshahi Medical College	Bangladesh	Edinburgh
Prof. T.A. Sinnathuray, Professor and Head of Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Malaya	Malaysia	Aberdeen
Prof. K.A.S.M.A. Quader, Professor of Anaesthesiology, Dacca Medical College	Bangladesh	London
Prof. Abdul Quasem, Principal, Dacca Medical College	Bangladesh	Nottingham

Commonwealth Medical Fellowships

<u>Name & University or Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject of Study</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>
Agarwal, Padam K. (Mrs) K.G. Medical College, Lucknow	India	Cytology and Cytochemistry	London
Banerjee, A.K. Institute of Postgraduate Medical Education and Research, Chandigarh	India	Neuropathology	Belfast
Bapat, Veena (Mrs) M.L.N. Medical College, Allahabad	India	Neuropharmacology	London
Brown, D.J. Melbourne	Australia	Calcium Metabolism	London
Cameron, D.J.S. Royal Children's Hospital, Melbourne	Australia	Paediatric Gastroenterology	London
Dash, Shreedhar, M.K.C.G. Medical College, Berhampur	India	Haemolytic Anaemias	London

<u>Name & University or Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject of Study</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>
Gogi, Ravinder, J.N. Medical College, Aligarh	India	Ocular Immunology	London
Hartmann, P.E. Western Australia	Australia	Lactation Research	Cambridge
Kalra, Kanwal (Mrs) M.L.B. Medical College, Jhansi	India	Neonatology	London
Khan, M.B. J.N. Medical College, Aligarh	India	Histochemistry	Southampton
Khan, M.Y. J.N. Medical College, Aligarh	India	Community Medicine	London
Kibria, Golam Sylhet Medical College, Sylhet	Bangladesh	Cardio-pulmonary Research	Liverpool
Kumar, Ramesh All India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi	India	Renal Disease	London
Kumar, Ramesh S.N. Medical College, Agra	India	Child Development	London
Lam How Mun, Peter Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Hepatic Circulation	Glasgow
Misra, A.C. M.K.C.G. Medical College, Berhampur	India	Nuclear Medicine	Liverpool
Nityanandan, Kalyani (Mrs) Madras Medical College	India	Cardiology	London
Parija, A.C. M.K.C.G. Medical College, Berhampur	India	Neonatal Paediatrics	Glasgow
Perera, P.A. J. Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Protein Synthesis	London
Prakash, Brahm All-India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi	India	Microneuro- surgery	Leeds,
Qureshi, M.U. J.N. Medical College, Aligarh	India	Radiotherapy	London
Sande, G.M. Nairobi	Kenya	Neurosurgery	Belfast and Glasgow

<u>Name & University or Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject of Study</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>
Sapru, R.P. Institute of Postgraduate Medical Education and Research, Chandigarh	India	Clinical Cardiology	Edinburgh
Satapathy, R.K. S.C.B. Medical College, Cuttack	India	Clinical Genetics	Edinburgh
Swaminathan, A.K. Madras Medical College	India	Venereology	London
Teoh Peck Chuan, Singapore	Singapore	Lun Function/ Clinical Pharmacology	London
Thornhill, D.P. Rhodesia	Rhodesia	Pharmacology	Birmingham
Toh Ban-Hock, Monash	Australia	Pathology and Immunology	London
Varma, P.K. Patna Medical College	India	Microsurgery	East Grinstead
Venkataiah, S.T. Karnatak Medical College	India	Haematology	London
Wamola, I.A. Nairobi	Kenya	Medical Micro- biology	London
<u>Commonwealth Academic Staff Fellowships</u>			
Ahmed, Ekhlasuddin, Chittagong	Bangladesh	Meteorology	Edinburgh
Akbar, Md. Ali Rajshahi	Bangladesh	Demography	London(LSE)
Akhtaruzzaman, M. Dacca	Bangladesh	Cytogenetics	Oxford
Akinsanya, Adeoye Lagos	Nigeria	Law	London(LSE)
Anjaneyulu, A.S.R. Andhra	India	Chemistry	Reading
Anyanwu, C.N. Ibadan	Nigeria	Adult Education	Manchester
Asomaning, W.A. Ghana	Ghana	Organic Chemistry	Cambridge
Baig, Nafees Aligarh Muslim	India	Business Studies	Manchester

<u>Name & University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject of Study</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>
Banerjee, Debiprasad Haryana Agricultural	India	Helminthology	London (LSHTM)
Chakravarthy, S. Delhi	India	History	Cambridge
Chan, Gin Hor Nanyang	Singapore	Operational Research	Lancaster
Dabo, S.K. Sierra Leone, Fourah Bay	Sierra Leone	French Literature	London (Birkbeck Coll)
Dewan, M.L. Bangladesh Agricultural	Bangladesh	Veterinary Pathology	Edinburgh
Dube, R.S. Saugar	India	Population Geography	Liverpool
De Silva, W.A. Colombo Campus	Sri Lanka	Education	Sussex
Islam, Md. F. Rajshahi	Bangladesh	Metallurgy	London (Impe- rial College)
Jeje, L. K. Ife	Nigeria	Geomorphology	Reading
Kam, Yee Kiew (Miss) Universiti Sains Malaysia	Malaysia	Botany	Aberdeen
Khan, Md. A.A. Chittagong	Bangladesh	Plant Physiology	St. Andrew's
Kolawole, E.G. Ahmadu Bello	Nigeria	Polymer Chemistry	Aston in Birmingham
Kulatilaka, C.R. Vidyalankara Campus	Sri Lanka	Mathematics Ed.	London (Chelsea Coll)
Kwok Hon-Lee, Harry Chinese University	Hong Kong	Medical Physics	Sheffield
Lasebikan, B.A. Ife	Nigeria	Soil Zoology	York
Matin, Abdul Dacca	Bangladesh	Philosophy	Oxford
Mishra, P.K. Jadavpur	India	Medical Eng.	Birmingham
Mishra, R.R. North-Eastern Hill	India	Plant Biology	Newcastle upon Tyne

<u>Name & University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject of Study</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>
Mukhopadhyay, A.K. G.B. Pant University of Agriculture and Technology	India	Plant Pathology	Newcastle upon Tyne
Mweene, Benjamin Zambia	Zambia	Mathematics	Birmingham
Nerkar, Y.S. Marathwada Agricultural	India	Plant Breeding	Wales (Aberystwyth)
Nwana, O.C. Nigeria	Nigeria	Science Education	Wales (Cardiff)
Omode, A.A. Ife	Nigeria	Chemistry	Leeds
Onyekwelu, S.C. Nigeria	Nigeria	Ecology	Wales (Bangor)
Orisakwe, Livinus Nigeria	Nigeria	Comparative Lite- rature	Wales (Swansea)
Patnaik, S.C. Utkal	India	Regional Planning	Glasgow and London (Uni- versity Coll)
Rahim, A.H.M.A. Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology	Bangladesh	Electrical Eng.	Strathclyde
Reddy, S.R.R. Poona	India	Comparative Biochemistry	London (Guy's Hospital Medical Sch)
Sareen, M.L. Panjab, Chandigarh	India	Zoology	Sheffield
Shan, H.S. Roorkee	India	Ergonomics	Loughborough
Suraweera, A.V. Vidyodya Campus	Sri Lanka	Sociology of Literature	Kent
Tan, Thiam Soon Singapore	Singapore	Business Management	Cranfield Inst. of Technology
Tiwary, H.V. Revishankar	India	Solid State Physics	London (Queen Mary College)
Usoro, E.J. Ibadan	Nigeria	Economic History	London (SOAS)

<u>Name & University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Subject of Study</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>
Wickramasuriya, B.S.S.A. Peradeniya Campus	Sri Lanka	Linguistics	London (SOAS)
Wijayanayake, R.H. Vidyodaya Campus	Sri Lanka	Inorganic Chemistry	Leeds
Wijewanta, E.A.	Sri Lanka	Bacteriology	Reading

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
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CANADA

Canadian Research Fellowships

Dr G.M.W.Cook, Head, Membrane Biochemistry Unit, Strangeways Research Laboratory, Cambridge, England	United Kingdom	Tenable at the Department of Zoology, University of Alberta, where as a carbohydrate bio- chemist he will work on the separation and characterization of the cell surface glycoproteins during very early embryogenesis. He will give lectures and parti- cipate in informal discussions in this field within the Univer- sity.
Dr B. Vijava Rangan, Senior Lecturer, School of Civil Engineering, University of New South Wales	Australia	Tenable at Department of Civil Engineering, University of Calgary. Dr Rangan's expertise in limit state methods would be invaluable in the Department's research programme in developing proce- dures which would permit a design engineer to suppress undesirable torsional hinges. It is expected that he would be able to contri- bute significantly to the develop- ment of design procedures for curved beams. In addition, his participation would permit broad- ening of the programme to include development of design procedures for reinforced concrete frames which have components subject to torsion.

Canadian Visiting Fellowships

Mr Alan W. Bell, Lecturer in Mathematical Education, Shell Centre, University of Birming- ham	United Kingdom	Tenable at the Department of Mathematics, Concordia University. Dr Bell would be expected to acquaint himself with all aspects of the Department's involvement in Mathematics education and meet the teachers following the
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<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
		Department's programmes. He would mainly work informally with students and faculty and would conduct a series of faculty seminars. His advice would be sought particularly in connection with the Department's plans for the initial training of teachers and research in Mathematics education.
Dr Vernon R. Fowler, Principal Scientific Officer, Head of Non- Ruminant Section, Depart- ment of Applied Nutrition, The Rowett Research Institute, Bucksburn, Aberdeen, Scotland	United Kingdom	Tenable at the Department of Animal Science, University of Alberta. Dr Fowler is an inter- nationally recognised expert in the fields of animal growth, development and genetic evalua- tion. He will be expected to deliver a short series of open lectures in the basic aspects of growth and development and their genetic implications. He will also conduct advanced seminars with postgraduate stu- dents and faculty members who have particular interest in his studies. These lectures are expected to result in Dr Fowler being used by students and faculty members in many disci- plines as a consultant in the planning and interpretation of research programmes to which his knowledge could contribute. He would also be expected to visit a number of other research estab- lishments in Canada.
Dr Michael E. Hoare, James Cook Research Fellow, Royal Society of New Zealand, and Professor, Victoria University, New Zealand	New Zealand	Tenable at the Department of History, Simon Fraser University. To teach one course on Explora- tion of the Northern Pacific with special reference to the voyages of Captain James Cook. He would also contribute to a seminar for graduate students and lecture on the above subject at other universities and regional colleges and, if time allows, to histori- cal societies.
Mr Peter A. Teggelove, Director of Catholic Education, Diocese of Ballarat, Victoria, Australia	Australia	Tenable at Metropolitan Separate School Board of Toronto. To understand the governance of Ontario schools by trustees; to study the curriculum model deve- loped by the Toronto board and

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
		and others and through visits to schools, and discussions with supervisory officers, principals and teachers to examine methods and problems of implementation and evaluation; to examine teacher development programmes; to look at alternative educational developments in Toronto, particularly the Community College system which is of great interest to Australians. The Fellow would share with the Toronto Board the insights of his own board and Australian educators on the above areas of study.
Mr Joseph Wilczynski, Associate Professor of Economics, Faculty of Military Studies, University of New South Wales, Royal Military College Duntroon, Australia	Australia	Tenable at the Institute of Soviet and East European Studies, Carleton University. To take part in seminars at the Institute as well as in the School of International Affairs, participate in an international conference on East-West Trade and Eastern European Integration and give a seminar in the Department of External Affairs of the Government of Canada. He will visit other Soviet and East European Studies Centres in Western and Central Canada and during the remainder of the visit will engage in research for a book he is preparing on Comparative Monetary Economics.

NEW ZEALAND

Prestige Fellowships

Prof. R. Hoggart, Warden Goldsmiths' College University of London	United Kingdom
Prof. C.R.W. Spedding, Agriculture, University of Reading	United Kingdom
Dr W. Taylor, Director, University of London Institute of Ed.	United Kingdom
Prof. G.G. Hough, English, Darwin College, Cambridge	United Kingdom

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
<u>Administrative Fellow</u>		
Mr R.A. Palmer, Senior Assistant Secretary, University of Birmingham	United Kingdom	

TABLES (1977-1978)

NOTE: In all tables where they appear, figures in brackets denote the number of women included in the preceding number

TABLE 1 NOMINATIONS INVITED BY AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia 1979	Britain 1978	Hong Kong 1978	Canada 1978	Cyprus 1978	Ghana 1978	India 1978	Jamaica 1978	Malaysia 1978	Malta 1978	New Zealand 1979	Nigeria 1978	Sierra Leone 1978	Sri Lanka 1978	Trinidad & Tobago 1978	TOTAL
Australia		45	3	8		2	2	2	2		3			2	1	70
Bahamas	2	2	4	2					2		2				1	15
Bangladesh	NS	40	3	12					2		2					59
Barbados		4	3	2							2			2	1	14
Botswana		1	2	2							2				1	8
Britain	5		3	20		6	5	2	2		5			2	1	53
Belize		2	4	2					2		2			6	1	19
Bermuda		2		2							2				1	7
B. Solomon Is		1		2							2				1	6
B. Virgin Is	10	1		2				2			NS					15
Brunei		1		2							2				1	6
Falkland Is		1									NS					1
Gibraltar		2	4	2					2		NS			6	1	17
Gilbert Is		1		2					2		2					7
Hong Kong	2	12		4				2	2		2			2	1	27
New Hebrides		1		2					2		NS			2	1	8
St Helena		1		2					NS		1			NS	1	5
Turks & Caicos																-
Tuvalu		1									2					3
Antigua		2		2					2		1		1	1		9
Montserrat		1		2					2		NS				1	6
St Kitts-N-A		2		2					2		1				1	8
Dominica		2		2					2		NS			2	1	9
St Lucia		2		2					2		NS			2	1	9
St Vincent		2		2							NS				1	5
Canada	10	65	4				2	2	2		4			NS	1	90
Cyprus	1	6	3	2			1	2	2		2			1	1	21
Fiji	2	1	1	2	2		3		2		2			2	1	18
Gambia		2	2	2							2				1	9
Ghana		10	2	6			2	2	2		2				2	28
Grenada		2		2							NS			2		6
Guyana		4	3	6			1		2		2				1	19
India	2	67	2	40				2	2		2	3		2	1	123
Jamaica		8	3	4					2		2				1	18
Kenya	2	9	4	10			4		3		2			1	1	36
Lesotho		2	2	2			1				2				1	10
Malawi		4	2	6							2				1	15
Malaysia	2	12	3	8			6	2			2			2	1	38
Malta		3	3	6					2		2			2	1	19
Mauritius		5	2	2			7		2		2				1	21
Nauru		1									NS				1	2
New Zealand	6	15	3	6				2	2					2	1	37
Nigeria	1	45	2	14			1	2			2				1	68
Papua New Guinea		2		2			1				NS					5
Rhodesia		6														6
Seychelles		1		2			2		1		2				1	9
Sierra Leone		8	4	4			1		2		2			6	1	28
Singapore	2	10	3	14					2		2				1	34
Sri Lanka		10	2	8			4				2	2			1	31
Swaziland		1	2	4							2				1	10
Tanzania		9	2	14			4				2				1	32
Tonga	3	1		2			2		2		2				1	13
Trinidad & Tobago	1	6	2	6				2	2		2			2		23
Uganda				6			1	2			2	2			1	14
Western Samoa	3	2		2					2		4			2	1	16
Zambia	2	4	4	8					2		2			1	1	14
TOTAL	56	450	86	270	2	8	50	28	62	-	89	9	1	52	46	1,209

NS: No specific number

TABLE 2: APPLICATIONS RECEIVED IN THE NOMINATING COUNTRIES FOR COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS

The table shows the number (where notified) of applications received during the year in the nominating countries for Commonwealth Scholarships tenable overseas

	NOMINATING COUNTRIES														Total	
	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Cyprus	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka		Trinidad & Tobago
Australia																180(53)
Bahamas		113(35)	4(22)	44(12)	2(1)	4			3(1)		6(1)	3(1)		1	1	22(12)
Bangladesh	c	8(4)	1	9(7)					1		2(1)					800(100)
Barbados		c	c	c					c						1(1)	78(23)
Botswana		29(7)	3(1)	44(14)												-
Britain	58		9	133	7	21	12		7		34	15		5	1	302(69)
Belize		2	3(1)	3(2)							1					9(3)
Bermuda															1	1
B. Solomon Is				2(2)												-
B. Virgin Is				2												2(2)
Brunei		1														3
Falkland Is		4														4
Gibraltar		2		1										1		4
Gilbert Is																4
Hong Kong	39(8)	75(16)		51(9)		1			4		18(5)	3		1		-
New Hebrides																-
St Helena																-
Turks & Caicos																-
Tuvalu																-
Antigua		1		1												2
Montserrat		4(2)		5(4)												9(6)
St Kitts-N-A		2		4(1)												6(1)
Dominica		12(3)		14(5)					1					8(2)	2(1)	37(11)
St Lucia		10(2)		13(3)										1		24(5)
St Vincent														1		1
Canada	70(26)	355(132)	4(1)	32(4)		4(3)	2		2		32(13)	1(1)		1(1)		471(177)
Cyprus	1	139(41)		4		7	8		7(1)		5			2(2)		189(47)
Fiji	68(6)	18(6)	5											4	1(1)	112(14)
Gambia																-
Ghana		10(3)		3(2)							1			2		2
Grenada		20(5)	10	30(3)		5			4		10					14(5)
Guyana		a		a							109	28(1)		13		79(8)
India	5	46(22)		48(23)							12(4)			3		2068(164)
Jamaica	2(?)															111(51)

TABLE 2 Cont'd

		NOMINATING COUNTRIES															
APPLICATIONS RECEIVED BY		Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Cyprus	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	TOTAL
Kenya		11	57(4)	6	32(4)	b	b	b	b	b		1	b		b	b	181(16)
Lesotho																	-
Malawi			67(12)		28(5)			43(17)									160(39)
Malaysia			83(13)	5	40(80)					2		11	22(5)				141(21)
Malta																	-
Mauritius																	-
Nauru			42(12)		24(5)										1		81(22)
New Zealand		14(5)	NS	NS	NS		NS	NS		NS		NS			NS		-
Nigeria																	-
Papua New Guinea																	-
Rhodesia																	-
Seychelles			2(2)		1(1)					1		2(1)					6(4)
Sierra Leone			65(6)		65(12)					2						4(1)	149(19)
Singapore		5(3)	12(3)	9(4)	29					1		5(3)			13		61(13)
Sri Lanka																	-
Swaziland																	-
Tanzania																	-
Tonga		43(16)	7(2)		11(9)			5(2)		6(4)		25(9)			1	3	100(42)
Trinidad & Tobago		6(2)	64(21)		88(29)				6(5)	3(1)							168(58)
Uganda																	-
Western Samoa		3	8(2)		14(2)	12				3(1)					4	3	47(5)
Zambia		11(3)	42(3)	1	40(6)					2		2			3(1)	2	103(13)
TOTAL		336(85)	1,300(358)	60(11)	815(208)	12	9(2)	89(28)	29(6)	49(10)	-	276(41)	72(9)	-	60(8)	25(4)	5919(1041)

(a) a joint competition for which 1913(163) applications were received

(b) for any Commonwealth country 74(8)

(c) joint competitions

TABLE 3: NOMINATIONS MADE TO THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number (where notified) of nominations submitted by the nominating countries to the awarding countries during the year. Since invitations to nominate and the submission of nominations may occur in different reporting years the nominations shown in this table have not necessarily been made in response to the invitations shown in Table 1.

	AWARDING COUNTRIES														TOTAL	
	Australia 1979	Britain 1978	Hong Kong 1978	Canada 1978	Cyprus 1978	Ghana 1978	India 1978	Jamaica 1978	Malaysia 1978	Malta 1978	New Zealand 1979	Nigeria 1978	Sierra Leone 1978	Sri Lanka 1978		Trinidad & Tobago
Australia																
Bahamas		45(18)	1	12(4)		1					4	1				67(22)
Bangladesh	10(2)	1	2	2(2)							2(1)					5(3)
Barbados		41(4)	2	12(1)							2					69(7)
Botswana		5	2	3							1			1	1(1)	13(1)
Britain	13(6)	1	2	3							7(1)	3		3(2)		4
Belize		1(1)		25(8)												62(19)
Bermuda		1		2												3(1)
B. Solomon Is				1											1	3
B. Virgin Is																-
Brunei		1		2												-
Falkland Is		1														3
Gibraltar		2		1												1
Gilbert Is														1		4
Hong Kong	3(1)	12(5)		6(2)							2					-
New Hebrides																23(8)
St Helena																-
Turks & Caicos																-
Tuvalu																-
Antigua		1		1												2
Montserrat		1		1												2
St Kitts-N-A				2												2
Dominica		2		2(1)												6(1)
St Lucia		2(1)		2												5(1)
St Vincent		1(1)		3(2)												4(3)
Canada	11(4)	82(34)	3(1)	6							7(1)	1(1)		1(1)		108(43)
Cyprus	1	7(1)									3			1(1)		22(2)
Fiji	2										2			1		9
Gambia		3		3							3					9
Ghana		10		8							5					27(1)
Grenada		1		2(1)												3(1)
Guyana		6(1)		5(1)							3					15(2)
India	2	48(12)		31(4)							4	3(1)		4		93(17)

TABLE 3 Cont'd

AWARDING COUNTRIES															
	Australia 1979	Britain 1978	Hong Kong 1978	Canada 1978	Cyprus 1978	Ghana 1978	India 1978	Jamaica 1978	Malaysia 1978	Malta 1978	New Zealand 1979	Nigeria 1978	Sierra Leone 1978	Trinidad & Tobago 1978	TOTAL
Jamaica	1(1)	8(3)		4(2)			2				1			1	15(6)
Kenya	2	16(1)		9(1)			1				1				30(2)
Lesotho		2		7(1)										1	10(1)
Malawi		10		4											15
Malaysia	2	14(4)		9(2)			6(2)				3				34(8)
Malta		5(2)		5(1)							2				12(3)
Mauritius		8		2			9(1)		1		1				21(1)
Nauru															-
New Zealand	7(2)	20(9)		14(2)		1	1(1)				1			2	42(14)
Nigeria	4	23	1	12			3	3					1		51
Papua New Guinea		3													3
Rhodesia		12									1				13
Seychelles		1		1(1)											2(1)
Sierra Leone		10(2)		5(2)					2		2		2		23(4)
Singapore	2	5(2)	2(2)	10							1				20(4)
Sri Lanka		10		8(2)			4				2				24(2)
Swaziland															-
Tanzania															2(1)
Tonga	3(2)	1(1)		1(1)			2(1)				2				7(5)
Trinidad & Tobago	1	6		6(1)				1(1)							18(2)
Uganda							3							1	5
Western Samoa	2	3		8(1)							2		2	1	16(1)
Zambia	2(1)	6	1	10(1)			1		1		2		1	2	26(2)
TOTAL	63 (19)	438(102)	14(3)	250(44)		2	52(9)	12(2)	13		64(3)	8(2)	19 (4)	13 (1)	953(189)

TABLE 4: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS TAKEN UP IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number (where notified) of Commonwealth Scholars who took up awards in the awarding countries during the year under report. The names of these Scholars are listed alphabetically under the country in which they took up their awards

		AWARDING COUNTRIES														
	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Cyprus	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	TOTAL
Australia		20(5)		4							1					25(5)
Bahamas		1		1												2
Bangladesh	1(1)	24(2)		6												31(3)
Barbados	3(1)	5(3)		2(1)												10(5)
Botswana						1(1)			1							-
Britain	4(3)			6(3)			3				1(1)	1				17(8)
Belize		1		1												2
Bermuda				1												1
B. Solomon Is																-
B. Virgin Is																-
Brunei																-
Falkland Is		1														1
Gibraltar		1														1
Gilbert Is																-
Hong Kong		10(3)		2												12(3)
New Hebrides																-
St Helena																-
Turks & Caicos																-
Tuvalu																-
Antigua																-
Montserrat																-
St Kitts-N-A																-
Dominica		1														1
St Lucia		2														2
St Vincent		1(1)														1(1)
Canada	3(1)	28(8)					1(6)				1					33(15)
Cyprus		3(1)		1							2					6(1)
Fiji	3	3					3(1)				1					10(1)
Gambia		2		1							1					4
Ghana	1(1)	11(3)		5(2)			2									19(6)
Grenada				1												1
Guyana	1(1)	5(2)					1									7(3)

TABLE 4 Cont'd

AWARDING COUNTRIES																
	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Cyprus	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	TOTAL
India		40(2)		19(1)							1					60(3)
Jamaica		4(1)		2(1)												6(2)
Kenya	1	9(1)		4(2)			2									16(3)
Lesotho																-
Malawi		2		1												3
Malaysia		10(3)		3(1)			4									17(4)
Malta		5		1							1					6
Mauritius		5(1)					6(1)								1	13(2)
Nauru																-
New Zealand		5		4(1)			1									10(1)
Nigeria		14(1)		4											1	19(1)
Papua New Guinea		2(1)						1								3(1)
Rhodesia		9														9
Seychelles				1(1)												1(1)
Sierra Leone	1	7(2)		2												10(2)
Singapore	1	3	1	2							1					8
Sri Lanka	1	10(2)	1	4			2				1					20(2)
Swaziland																-
Tanzania		3		3(1)			1(1)									7(2)
Tonga		1														3(1)
Trinidad & Tobago	2(1)	5(1)		2(1)			2									7(2)
Uganda				1												5
Western Samoa		2		1												3
Zambia		3		2												5
TOTAL	22(9)	258(43)	2	87(15)		1	28(9)	1	2		11(1)	3			2	417(78)

TABLE 5 COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS TAKEN UP IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES DURING THE FIVE YEARS INDICATED*

	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	TOTAL
1973/74	29(4)	238(39)	2(1)	108(18)	6(2)	35(5)	1	2		9(3)	6(2)	5	1	442(74)
1974/75	38(4)	292(53)	3	88(15)		24(4)				10(2)	11(6)			446(84)
1975/76	29(1)	218(35)	3(1)	74(13)	5(3)	20(5)	1	1(1)		13(4)	8(1)	3		375(64)
1976/77	48(7)	190(37)	3	73(8)	3(1)	31(5)		5	1	11(2)	5	4(1)		374(61)
1977/78	22(9)	258(43)	2	87(15)	1(1)	28(9)	1	2		11(1)	3		2	417(78)
TOTAL	166(25)	1196(207)	13(2)	430(69)	15(7)	138(28)	3	10(1)	1	54(12)	33(9)	12(1)	3	2074(361)

*The information given here is taken from Table 4 of the report for the respective years.

TABLE 6 COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS HELD IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Cyprus	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	TOTAL
Australia		45(13)		14(2)			1	1	1							62(15)
Bahamas		1		1												2
Bangladesh	14(4)	55(3)		18(2)							2					89(9)
Barbados	3(1)	6(3)		3(1)												12(5)
Botswana		1		1												2
Britain	10(3)		1	23(6)			7(4)		3		3(2)	2				49(15)
Belize		1		3(1)												4(1)
Bermuda	1	2(1)		1												4(1)
B. Solomon Is.																-
B. Virgin Is.																-
Brunei											1					1
Falkland Is.		1														1
Gibraltar		1		2												1
Gilbert Is.	1															3
Hong Kong		20(4)		9(1)							2(2)					1
New Hebrides	5															36(7)
St Helena																-
Turks & Caicos																-
Tuvalu																-
Antigua																-
Montserrat																-
St Kitts-N-A				1(1)												1(1)
Dominica		2														2
St Lucia		2														2
St Vincent		2(1)														2(1)
Canada	6(2)	53(18)					1(1)				9(4)					69(25)
Cyprus	4(2)	13(2)		3			1			1	1					23(4)
Fiji	22(3)	3					6(1)									32(4)
Gambia	1	4					1									8(1)
Ghana	9(1)	22(4)		2(1)			4				1					44(7)
Grenada				8(2)												3
Guyana	4(1)	9(2)		2(1)			3									18(4)
India	12	71(6)		44(5)							5					132(11)
Jamaica	6(2)	7(3)		6(2)												19(7)
Kenya	7(1)	13(2)		8(2)			3									31(5)
Lesotho				1												1

TABLE 6 Cont'd

	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Cyprus	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	TOTAL
Malawi	1	7(1)		2			19(6)					1				10(1)
Malaysia	5(1)	24(7)		11(1)												60(15)
Malta	2	9		4							1					16
Mauritius	6	15(3)		2			12(1)								1	36(4)
Nauru																-
New Zealand	7(1)	14(6)		14(1)			1									36(8)
Nigeria	5	29(3)		15											1	50(3)
Papua New Guinea		3(1)		2				1								6(1)
Rhodesia	1	19(1)									1					21(1)
Seychelles	2(1)			1(1)												3(2)
Sierra Leone	2	13(2)		4			1		1			2				23(2)
Singapore	3(1)	8(3)	1	3												15(4)
Sri Lanka	4(1)	27(5)	1	13(3)			6(1)				2	1				54(10)
Swaziland																-
Tanzania	2	13		6(1)			5(1)				2	1				29(2)
Tonga	13(2)	1		1(1)			2									17(3)
Trinidad & Tobago	1	6(1)		6(2)							1					14(3)
Uganda	5			10			4		1			2				22
Western Samoa	3(1)	2		1												6(1)
Zambia		4		6												10
TOTAL	167 (28)	528(95)	3	254(37)	-	-	77 (15)	2	6	1	32 (8)	9	-	-	2	1081(183)

TABLE 7(a): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS
SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	Under 26	26-28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Australia	56	34	77	139	28	167
Britain	163	142	223	433	95	528
Hong Kong			3	3		3
Canada	40	70	144	217	37	254
Ghana						
India	31	19	27	62	15	77
Jamaica	1	1		2		2
Malaysia	2	1	3	6		6
Malta	1			1		1
New Zealand	7	7	18	24	8	32
Nigeria	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	9
Sri Lanka						
Trinidad & Tobago			2	2		

NS - Not Specified

*Total includes 9 award holders in Nigeria not specified in the columns of analysis.

TABLE 7(b): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6
ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

Nominating Country	Under 26	26-28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Australia	34	15	13	47	15	62
Bahamas		1	1	2		2
Bangladesh	4	29	56	80	9	89
Barbados	3	3	6	7	5	12
Botswana			2	2		2
Britain	18	18	11	32	15	47
Belize			4	3	1	4
Bermuda	3		1	3	1	4
B. Solomon Is.						
B. Virgin Is.						
Brunei			1	1		1
Falkland Is.	1			1		1
Gibraltar		1	2	3		3
Gilbert Is.	1			1		1
Hong Kong	5	16	15	29	7	36
New Hebrides						
St Helena						
Turks and Caicos						
Tuvalu						
Antigua						
St Kitts-N-A		1			1	1
Dominica	2			2		2
St Lucia	1		1	2		2
St Vincent			2	1	1	2
Canada	49	12	8	44	25	69
Cyprus	18	2	3	19	4	23
Fiji	25	3	4	28	4	32
Gambia		5	3	7	1	8
Ghana	10	11	23	37	7	44
Grenada	3			3		3
Guyana	2	7	9	14	4	18
India	7	27	98	121	11	132
Jamaica	8	6	5	12	7	19
Kenya	6	8	17	26	5	31
Lesotho	1			1		1
Malawi		1	9	9	1	10
Malaysia	10	17	32	44	15	59
Malta	7	5	4	16		16
Mauritius	16	8	12	32	4	36
Nauru						
New Zealand	18	12	6	28	8	36
Nigeria	10	11	29	47	3	50
Papua New Guinea	3	1	2	5	1	6
Rhodesia	7	7	7	20	1	21
Seychelles	2	1		1	2	3
Sierra Leone	1	6	14	19	2	21
Singapore	2	2	11	11	4	15
Sri Lanka	3	15	35	43	10	53
Swaziland						
Tanzania	4	6	18	26	2	28
Tonga	8	4	5	14	3	17
Trinidad and Tobago	4	1	9	11	3	14
Uganda	4	7	9	20		20
Western Samoa	1	2	3	5	1	6
Zambia		3	7	10		10
TOTAL	311	274	487	889	183	*1072

* which together with 9 scholars holding awards in Nigeria = 1081 scholars

TABLE 8(a): ANALYSIS BY COURSE OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS
SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	First Degree or Diploma	Second First Degree or Postgraduate Diploma	Higher Degree	Research	Other University Courses	Non- University Courses	TOTAL
Australia	45	4	108		2	8	167
Britain	28	10	392	61		37	528
Hong Kong			3				3
Canada	11		243				254
Ghana							
India	46	21	3	4		3	77
Jamaica			2				2
Malaysia			6				6
Malta	1						1
New Zealand			31	1			32
Nigeria	1	1	7				9
Sri Lanka							
Trinidad & Tobago			2				2
TOTAL	132	36	797	66	2	48	1081

TABLE 8(b): ANALYSIS BY COURSE OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

	First Degree or Diploma	Second First Degree or Postgraduate Diploma	Higher Degree	Research	Other University Courses	Non-University Courses	TOTAL
Australia		1	55	6			62
Bahamas			2				2
Bangladesh		1	75	7	1	5	89
Barbados		1	10			1	12
Botswana			2				2
Britain		2	42	3		2	49
Belize			4				4
Bermuda	1		3				4
B. Solomon Is.							
B. Virgin Is.							
Brunei			1				1
Falkland Is.			1			1	1
Gibraltar	2		1				3
Gilbert Is.	1						1
Hong Kong			27	3		6	36
New Hebrides							
St Helena							
Turks and Caicos							
Tuvalu							
Antigua							
Montserrat							
St Kitts-N-A			1				1
Dominica	1		1				2
St Lucia		1	1				2
St Vincent				1		1	2
Canada		1	65	2	1		69
Cyprus	19		4				23
Fiji	27		4	1			32
Gambia	1		6			1	8
Ghana	3	3	35	3			44
Grenada			3				3
Guyana	2	1	15				18
India		1	100	27	1	3	132
Jamaica	1		18				19
Kenya	2	2	23	2		2	31
Lesotho			1				1
Malawi	2		7			1	10
Malaysia	19		36	2	3		60
Malta	2		10	2		2	16
Mauritius	22		12			2	36
Nauru							
New Zealand			33	3			36
Nigeria		1	45			4	50
Papua New Guinea		1	6				6
Rhodesia			19			2	21
Seychelles	3						3
Sierra Leone	1	2	18	2			23
Singapore	1	2	9			3	15
Sri Lanka		6	46			2	54
Swaziland							
Tanzania	4	3	21	1			29
Tonga	11		3			3	17
Trinidad and Tobago	1		10	1		2	14
Uganda	5	1	16				22
Western Samoa	1		4			1	6
Zambia	1		9				10
TOTAL	133	29	803	66	6	44	1081

TABLE 9(a): ANALYSIS BY SUBJECT OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN
IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture & Forestry	Veterinary Science	TOTAL
Australia	18	26	28	44	19	3	20	9	167
Britain	84	93	111	129	61	6	37	7	528
Hong Kong	2			1					3
Canada	46	61	46	68	2		23	8	254
Ghana									
India	11	11	13	11	25	2	3	1	77
Jamaica	1		1						2
Malaysia	1	1	3				1		6
Malta			1						1
New Zealand	4	5	12	5			5	1	32
Nigeria	3	1	3	1			1		9
Sri Lanka									
Trinidad & Tobago							2		2
TOTAL	170	198	218	259	107	11	92	26	1081

TABLE 9(b): ANALYSIS BY SUBJECT OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6
ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture and Forestry	Veterinary Science	TOTAL
Australia	16	17	21	8					62
Bahamas	1	1							2
Bangladesh	4	12	19	27	13	1	11	2	89
Barbados	4	2	2		2		2		12
Botswana		1					1		2
Britain	16	10	16	4		1		2	49
Belize	4								4
Bermuda	1			1	1		1		4
B. Solomon Is.									
B. Virgin Is.									
Brunei							1		1
Falkland Is.	1								1
Gibraltar			2	1					3
Gilbert Is				1					1
Hong Kong	4	11	6	4	7	3	1		36
New Hebrides									
St Helena									
Turks & Caicos									
Tuvalu									
Antigua									
Montserrat									
St Kitts-N-A	1								1
Dominica			1	1					2
St Lucia				1				1	2
St Vincent	1			1					2
Canada	26	18	16	6	2		1		69
Cyprus	3	5	3	11			1		23
Fiji	5	1	1	15	10				32
Gambia	2	2	2	1			1		8
Ghana	1	6	9	13	3		10	2	44
Grenada				3					3
Guyana	3	2	3	5	2		3		18
India	11	8	33	55	4		14	7	132
Jamaica	3	8		6			2		19
Kenya	6	10	4	6	1	1	3		31
Lesotho			1						1
Malawi	1	4		1			4		10
Malaysia	8	8	10	11	16	4	3		60
Malta	4	4	5	1	2				16
Mauritius	2	3	6	12	7		6		36
Nauru									
New Zealand	12	9	10	1			2	2	36
Nigeria	6	6	8	18	10		1	1	50
Papua New Guinea	1	2	1	2					6
Rhodesia		7	6	1	4		3		21
Seychelles	1	1	1						3
Sierra Leone	7	1	6	3	1		4	1	23
Singapore	3	4		4	4				15
Sri Lanka	2	11	15	12	7		4	3	54
Swaziland									
Tanzania	5	4	5	5	3		4	3	29
Tonga	1	5		5	4	1		1	17
Trinidad & Tobago	1	3		3	2		4	1	14
Uganda	1	7	3	7			4		22
Western Samoa	2	1	1		1		1		6
Zambia		3	2	4			1		10
TOTAL	170	197	218	260	106	11	93	26	1081

SUMMARY OF THE WORKING OF THE PLAN
FOR THE PERIOD 1978-1979

AUSTRALIA

No significant changes have been made to the administration of CSFP in Australia over the reporting period.

The Department of Education continues to look after the nomination of Australians to study in other countries and the administration of scholars from developed Commonwealth countries who are brought here to study, while the Australian Development Assistance Bureau of the Department of Foreign Affairs is responsible for scholars nominated for study in Australia by developing countries. Both aspects have functioned smoothly during the period under review. Australia does accept nominations for undergraduate study from some countries under CSFP. This is done where it is known that a developing country's most urgent manpower needs are for persons with under- rather than post-graduate qualifications.

THE BAHAMAS

There has been no change in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in the Bahamas.

The calibre of applicants for awards continues to improve and it is gratifying to note a steady increase in the percentage of those interested in research or studies leading to the Doctorate degree.

Canada and the United Kingdom continue to attract a sizeable proportion of our candidates but, by and large, there is growing interest in awards tenable in any of the Commonwealth countries.

Two awards have been granted for 1979 and two were extended for the period 1978/79.

Recent graduates are all contributing to the further development of the country in their respective specialities.

BANGLADESH

On receipt of offers from Commonwealth countries, an exercise is undertaken to determine fields and priorities for the utilization of these offers. This is done keeping in view the normal manpower requirements of Bangladesh as well as facilities already offered to various institutions. Once this is done, applications are invited from candidates through the press and other mass communications media. Applications, when received, are initially scrutinized and those who on paper appear to have highly satisfactory academic records of a certain standard are called for interview by a Selection Board which includes experts in the relevant fields and men of eminence. The recommendations of

this Committee are examined by a high level Selection Committee, usually presided over by the Honourable Minister/Adviser in Charge of the Education Ministry and nominations are finalised.

There has been no change in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in Bangladesh during the period under report. It has not been possible for Bangladesh to take up any scheme for award of scholarships to the nationals of other Commonwealth countries for study in Bangladesh. Bangladesh has not faced any major problems in the operation of the plan as a nominating country.

Most of the scholars usually return to the country after completion of their studies and rejoin their universities/institutions. Steps are being taken to prevent brain drain as far as possible.

No official report on the operation of the plan has so far been published in Bangladesh.

We feel that the majority of awards should cover the minimum period required for a master's course, but this should not be made into a rigid rule and there should be room for doctoral studies in exceptional cases. We would like to see the offers for under-graduate studies equally emphasised. The offers may be utilized in greater number in the fields of science and technology rather than in any other fields.

BARBADOS

There has been no change in the administrative machinery of the Plan during the period under review. The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Culture continues to advertise offers of awards as they are made available. Applicants are interviewed by the National Scholarships Committee which makes its recommendations for the Minister's consideration.

It is hoped that more awards could be made available at the under-graduate level in some of the areas of study not available at regional institutions e.g. Pharmacy, Dentistry, Veterinary Science.

There are no proposals for an official report on the operation of the Plan.

BOTSWANA

No report received.

BRITAIN

The Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom, under the chairmanship of Sir Michael Walker, GCMG, continued to be the official agency of the Plan in Britain. The Association of Commonwealth Universities provides the secretariat, the Joint Secretaries of the Commission being Sir Hugh W. Springer, KCMG, CBE and Mr. E.E. Temple.

The competition for scholarships tenable in Britain still dominates the yearly cycle of work. A further year's experience has only shown that we cannot over-emphasise the importance of our receiving nominations and all the accompanying documents, including references, by the official closing date. It is of the essence of the competition that all applications should be

considered together. It becomes increasingly difficult - and in some cases impossible - to place people in universities after Easter. As more and more British universities demand the passing of a test in English in the home country before confirming the acceptance of candidates whose native language is not English, the arrangement of places necessarily takes longer, assuming such places are available. We also receive late applications which were filled in as much as a year previously so that in some cases even when the papers arrive proper judgements are impossible as the candidates' plans and qualifications may have significantly altered and the information be out of date in other respects.

Commonwealth Academic Staff Scholarships have just the same emoluments and general conditions as the Commonwealth Scholarships, but are differentiated from them by the fact that eligibility is confined to members of staff of universities in the developing countries of the Commonwealth. The nomination of candidates is always initiated by the Vice-Chancellor of the University concerned. The Commission is grateful for the help of the Inter-University Council for Higher Education overseas in consultation with which it makes its selection for academic staff awards. The Fellowships offer the opportunity to overseas universities of enhancing the experience of certain teachers often with a view to making them better qualified to take up appointments at a higher grade; the Scholarships of course provide more orthodox opportunities for higher degree studies.

The Commission continues to make a number of awards for post-graduate training in medicine. Commonwealth Scholars working for a higher professional qualification such as the M.R.C.P. or F.R.C.S. often wish to combine this with an introduction to a clinical speciality. The Primary F.R.C.S. and Part 1 of the M.R.C.P. are both examinations with a fairly high failure rate demanding much of the candidate. Time spent in preparation for these preliminary examinations inevitably reduces the time available for clinical study, and thus often rules out the possibility of any specialist experience. Increasingly it is permissible to sit for such examinations in centres outside the United Kingdom. So, whenever it can, the Commission, in making its awards, gives preference to scholarship candidates who have already passed them.

Medical Fellows and Senior Medical Fellows are selected in March and October. The working of the new procedure whereby Indian candidates are nominated solely by the agency is steadily improving, but the Commission's work of selection would be facilitated if applications arrived at the times requested. Reports gathered from Fellows and supervisors in general reflect satisfaction on the part of both, and it is clear that those Fellows who planned their research projects carefully in advance of their arrival benefited by becoming more closely involved in the work of their host departments than they would otherwise have done.

The Commission's most senior award is the Visiting Professorship. Three such awards were taken up in October 1978. During the year under review 54 nominations were submitted by 29 British Universities for the 1979 awards. It is hoped that five Visiting Professors will come to Britain in 1979.

At the beginning of the 1978-79 academic session, 548 Scholars were holding awards, together with three Visiting Professors, one Senior Medical Fellow, 37 Medical Fellows and 38 Academic Staff Fellows, making a total of 627.

During the period 1 April 1978 to 31 March the following results achieved by its Scholars were reported to the Commission: 97 doctorates, 76 master's degrees, 11 post-graduate diplomas, 12 bachelor's degrees and 10 higher medical qualifications awarded by bodies other than universities. Four Scholars failed

their examinations.

In order to help maintain a direct and personal contact with such a large number of students the Commission continues to organise regional conferences where Commission members can, face to face, talk with award holders and supervisors about their common concerns; thus all involved, students and teachers, are kept informed of the variety of opportunity which the scheme provides. In the year under review two such conferences were held, one for Yorkshire and the North-East (in York) in April and the other for the Midlands (in Birmingham) in November 1978.

The Commission continues to receive much valued help from the British Council in relation to the travel of and payments to the Scholars and Fellows as well as reception, accommodation, welfare matters and the organisation of social events. The services of the British Council were freely available to award holders from its offices and representatives throughout the United Kingdom and were much appreciated by them.

In December 1978 the Commission nominated 69 candidates to 11 countries making awards available to the United Kingdom. These nominees were selected after interview from the 110 candidates short-listed from a total entry of 190 eligible candidates some of whom submitted multiple applications giving a total of 268 applications.

Antigua

No report received.

Belize

No report received.

Bermuda

No report received.

British Virgin Islands

There have been no additions or changes in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in the B.V.I.

No report on the operation of the Plan is published separately.

Brunei

There have been no major changes in the implementation of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan by the Government of Brunei since 1 April 1978.

Nomination of Government officers for in-service training is made by each Government Department and processed by a Government In-Service Committee before submission to the local Public Service Commission. The tenure of the award depends on the length of the duration of the course taken.

Such in-service study and experience helps the scholars to serve Brunei

more effectively on their return to duty.

Cayman Islands

No report received.

Falkland Islands

No change has taken place in the administration of the Plan in the Falkland Islands.

As a nominating country we attach considerable importance to the availability of scholarships, although we have not been able to make the best use of the Plan because of the requirement for post-graduate study.

We would prefer to see the Plan adapted to support more under-graduate studies and training for professional or technical qualifications.

It is not intended to publish a report on the Plan.

Gibraltar

The Plan works extremely well in Gibraltar. We would, however, like to see the Plan as exclusively a scheme for post-graduate study.

Gilbert Islands

No report received.

Hong Kong

The Education Department of the Hong Kong Government is responsible for the formation of the Selection Committee, the membership of which, as in previous years, represents a cross-section of higher and secondary education in Hong Kong together with the local representatives of the various Commonwealth Scholarship awarding countries. The Chairman of the Committee is the Head of Chung Chi College, The Chinese University of Hong Kong and the Secretary is an Education Officer of the Education Department. Hong Kong continues to derive much benefit from the Plan and one of the criteria used in selecting nominees for awards is the usefulness and relevance of the proposed research programme to the needs of the Hong Kong community. Competition for the awards is very keen and the quality of applicants continues to be high.

As an awarding country, Hong Kong offers post-graduate scholarships tenable at the two universities. The Education Department of the Hong Kong Government acts as the administrative agency which appoints the Selection Committee and liaises between the Committee members and the two universities in all matters relating to the Hong Kong awards. There are at present seven scholarship holders studying for higher degrees in biochemistry, education, linguistics, physics and engineering. Four awards were made during the period under review.

Extension of tenure of awards beyond two years to enable scholars to study for the PhD degree or for other purposes is considered in each case on

its own merit.

Montserrat

The local operation of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan has remained the same during the period under review.

Our returns over the past years have shown that our selection process is carefully and thoughtfully done in the light of our manpower needs. Consequently the high rejection rate of our nominees does give us some cause for concern.

Mr. Reuben Meade is presently pursuing an MSc degree in Agricultural Economics in Canada, while Dr. Doris Bramble has returned to Montserrat and is now heading the island's Nutrition Services.

We are very pleased with the services received from Commonwealth scholars so far.

No official report has been written and none is contemplated.

New Hebrides

No report received.

St. Helena

No report received.

St. Christopher, Nevis and Anguilla

No report received.

St. Vincent

No report received.

Turks and Caicos

No major changes took place in the operation of the Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in the Turks and Caicos Islands during the period covered since the last report up to the present time. The one student who had been nominated had accepted the award under the Scholarship Plan through which he now pursues a MA post-graduate course in History at London University. No other nomination has been made due to lack of local applicants for post-graduate courses in Britain of the kind available under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan.

At the present time the Turks and Caicos Islands can only exercise the role of a nominating country under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan. These islands are unable at this time to become an awarding country due to smallness of size and educational facilities.

CANADA

The Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee continues to be the agency of the Plan in Canada, with its Secretariat being provided by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada.

The Government of Canada, through the Canadian International Development Agency, provided the funds for this Plan. During the year under report the Government increased the basic living allowance to \$350.00 per month with an additional \$125.00 per month being paid in cases where: (a) scholar is studying at the doctoral level, or (b) a scholar is undertaking a second Master's degree, or (c) a scholar has worked for at least one year before taking up the award (compulsory national service does not qualify).

As of September 1 1978, 264 scholars from 39 countries held Commonwealth Scholarships at 30 Canadian Universities. Although the majority of these scholars were at the post-graduate level, under-graduate awards were held by 14 scholars since the programme of studies was not available in the scholar's own country. In addition, during the year under report five Visiting Fellows took up their awards.

In Canada competition continues to be keen for the awards offered by other countries, particularly Australia and the United Kingdom. From reports received, the progress of our Canadians abroad has been most satisfactory and the majority of them have completed the degree for which their awards were offered.

CYPRUS

During the year under review the United Kingdom has made four awards for under-graduate studies: two in Economics, one in Physics and one in Electrical Engineering. New Zealand granted one scholarship for post-graduate studies in Animal Pathology. Hong Kong rejected our candidates. All other commonwealth countries which invited such nominations i.e. Malaysia, Jamaica, India, Malta have not confirmed their awards yet.

During the period covered by the report six candidates completed their studies, three in the United Kingdom, one in India and two in Canada. The United Kingdom scholars gained BSc degrees in Mechanical Engineering and Civil Engineering. The Canadian scholars gained two BSc degrees in Mechanical Engineering and an MSc in Marine Biology. The Indian scholar gained a diploma in Civil Engineering.

Britain has renewed the awards of two scholars up to July 1980 to enable them to complete their BSc degrees in Civil Engineering and Economics/Statistics respectively.

Cyprus continues to offer five scholarships every two years to other Commonwealth countries for specialised studies in Forestry at the Prodromos Forestry College. For the academic year 1978/79 no scholarship was offered.

Cyprus has no institution of University level and, therefore, she is only a nominating country under the Plan. The Scholarship agency continues to be the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The responsible authority for selection of candidates for nomination continues to be the Scholarship Board, Nicosia.

Commonwealth Scholarships are given wide publicity in Cyprus and they attract a large number of applications.

DOMINICA

The Commonwealth of Dominica is not an awarding country.

We have no particular comments on such topics as the length of awards and leave of absence for scholars in Government service. We do not think that the Plan should remain principally a scheme for post-graduate university study for the reason that a substantial number of qualified high school graduates in our country experience difficulty in getting an opportunity to undertake university first degree studies and the additional reason that the existing facilities for providing professional and technical training are severely limited. We would, therefore, welcome provisions for the adaptation of the Plan to our particular circumstances.

The Commonwealth scholars on their return usually exude a high degree of confidence in their ability to make a significant contribution to the development of their country. These scholars usually report that their studies overseas have been of much benefit to them personally and find them relevant to the institution where they work.

No official report on the operation of the Plan in our country for this or any other year has been, or is to be, published.

FIJI

The Scholarship Section has been transferred from the Education Department to the Public Service Commission. The new title and address is:

Government Scholarships Unit
Public Service Commission
Box 2211, Government Buildings
Suva

Since Fiji is a developing country and lacks facilities for degree courses in Engineering, Medicine, Pharmacy, Architecture, Geophysics, Statistics, Forestry and Quantity Surveying there is more need for under-graduate studies and training than post-graduate. The only opening for post-graduates is the University of the South Pacific.

At the moment we are facing problems with the return of not only Commonwealth scholars but also home Government scholars from Australia. A student after graduating as a doctor was granted Australian citizenship easily. On return the Commonwealth scholars have contributed a lot to their employers and also to Fiji. One of the scholars is Head of the Curriculum Development Unit (Education). He has produced three books - "Roots", "Cope" and "Keeping Coping". These books are used in Forms 3-5 in Secondary Schools. Books of this nature produced locally have a great impact on students. They are easily understood.

THE GAMBIA

No report received.

GHANA

No report received.

GRENADA

No report received.

GUYANA

No report received.

INDIA

There has been no change in the operation of the scheme and in the terms and conditions of the award.

JAMAICA

The Scholarships Section of the Ministry of Education continued to administer awards of the Plan on behalf of the Jamaican Government.

The major part of the work of this Section, in relation to the Plan, concerns the Section's function as a nominating agency. For the period April 1978 to March 1979 we received invitations for nominations from the United Kingdom, Canada, Malta, Hong Kong, Malaysia, India, New Zealand and Australia. The availability of these awards was announced in the press and as a result ninety-two applications were received. Short-listed applicants were interviewed by panels consisting of Ministry personnel and of representatives of the High Commissions of awarding countries, of the University of the West Indies and of relevant Government bodies. Nominations were made to the United Kingdom, Canada, India, New Zealand and Australia from which we now await decisions.

From the previous year, the United Kingdom and Canada made available five awards which the recipients took up in September 1979 and these were in the fields of Education, Medicine, Library Science and Engineering.

We should like to have more frequent progress reports submitted on scholars, especially for those persons whose courses are longer than one year.

As an awarding country, Jamaica continues to offer one scholarship for post-graduate study. Regrettably, the award made available for the academic year 1979/80 was not taken up by the recipient because of medical reasons and there was no time to make an award to the proxime in time for the beginning of the academic year.

We would be grateful if nominating countries would submit the required documents in support of their candidates' applications as the absence of these makes a proper assessment impossible.

KENYA

No report received.

LESOTHO

No report received.

MALAWI

No report received.

MALAYSIA

No report received.

MALTA

The administration, in all aspects, of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is entrusted to the Department of Education. A local Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee is appointed every year to make recommendations for the submission of nominations for this award.

During the period 1 April 1978-31 March 1979 six new scholarships were awarded to Maltese students under this Plan.

Eleven Maltese scholars were abroad on scholarships during the period 1 April 1978-31 March 1979.

No official report on the operation of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is published in Malta.

Under this Plan Malta offers one scholarship to enable a scholar from a country in the Commonwealth to read for a First or Higher Degree at the University of Malta. During the period 1 April 1978-31 March 1979 a student from Cyprus was undergoing a course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science.

Maltese nationals who are awarded Commonwealth Scholarships are required to return to Malta on completion of their studies abroad. These scholars make a valuable contribution towards the continued social and industrial development of this country.

Publicity for these awards is given through Press released and other means of communication i.e. radio, television and the local relay system.

MAURITIUS

No report received.

NAURU

No report received.

NEW ZEALAND

New Zealand continues to be involved in the Commonwealth Scholarships and Fellowships scheme both as a nominating and as an awarding country.

As a nominating country the scholarships offered by Britain, Canada and Australia continue to attract the cream of our 1st class honours graduates though there is perhaps a tendency for some of these eventually to take up study in the United States of America. More interest is shown in the awards

offered by India but it is still difficult to find anyone interested in other awards offered. Those nominated by New Zealand are usually people who have just completed an honours degree and who have not as yet any work commitments. It is always hoped that they will return to appointments in the universities or in research organisations.

As an awarding country there are still many frustrations. Scholarships are awarded at post-graduate level only and while our information sheet specifies that applicants must be of at least upper second class quality quite a number of those nominated do not have the required grades. Thus a considerable amount of work and hope goes into applications which are not able to be considered. Again with our closing date for receipt of applications as July 31 it is often into September before we have the papers complete. As some of the incomplete applications are those of people who appear to be the most worthy academically, this makes it difficult just to leave those on one side. The result is that it is October before the final selection can be made and this is to be regretted when applicants are eagerly awaiting results. At the present time we have 34 Scholars from 13 countries studying in New Zealand under this scheme.

NIGERIA

No report received.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

No report received.

RHODESIA

No report received.

ST. LUCIA

In St. Lucia there has been no change during the past year either in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan or in the address of our Commonwealth Scholarship agency.

With the emphasis which is now placed on industrial expansion it would perhaps be more beneficial if the Plan could be adapted to support more undergraduate studies and especially training for technical qualifications.

All persons who have been granted awards under this scheme have returned to serve in St. Lucia.

SEYCHELLES

No report received.

SIERRA LEONE

No report received.

SINGAPORE

The Public Service Commission, Singapore continued to administer the Plan. There were no changes in the administration of the Plan during the period under review.

Altogether eight new awards were granted to Singapore by Australia, Canada, Hong Kong and the United Kingdom. These awards were for studies in Engineering, English, Literature, Medicine and Transportation.

Commonwealth scholars have benefited considerably from their studies abroad and upon their return, are able to make a valuable contribution to their respective Ministries where they were posted or appointed to.

SOLOMON ISLANDS

No report received.

SRI LANKA

No report received.

SWAZILAND

No report received.

TANZANIA

No report received.

TONGA

No report received.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

No report received.

TUVALU

Tuvalu is only a small country, and it does not have a university of its own. Ever since independence, we have not been able to meet the scholarship offers that other Commonwealth countries have made to us, the reason being that we do not have a large number of graduates to undertake courses offered. We shall be able to send some in two to three years time.

UGANDA

No report received

WESTERN SAMOA

No report received.

ZAMBIA

The Bursaries Committee in the Ministry of Education still continues to administer the awards under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan, and no changes have been made regarding its operation during the period under review.

The Government of the Republic of Zambia has not made a decision yet to take on the responsibilities of an awarding country and therefore Zambia has remained a nominating country.

Once again, we are grateful to all the member countries which offered us training facilities for their help and continued interest in our development. The need to adapt the Plan to support training for technical and professional personnel cannot be over-emphasised.

We, however, have not experienced any problems at all. Returning Scholars have taken up duties in the Civil Service or in parastatal organisations.

REGISTER OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP AWARDS

DURING THE PERIOD 1978-1979

This Register is intended to provide a complete and permanent record for reference purposes of all persons who have held Commonwealth Scholarships in any country. The present list shows (in as far as we have been notified) those Commonwealth Scholars who have taken up awards in the various awarding countries at any time during the year under report. It does not include, except where previously omitted in error, the names of scholars who took up awards before 1 April 1978 (the beginning of the present reporting period). Table 4 shows in statistical form how the Scholars listed in the Register were distributed in the various Commonwealth countries.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (university unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
<u>AUSTRALIA</u>			
Adamafio, Naa A.	Ghana	Monash	Pathology
Asare, B.A.	Ghana	Sydney	Agronomy
Bates, Emma	New Zealand	Australian National	Theoretical Physics
Bellamy, N.F.	Britain	James Cook	Marine Biology
Benzie, J.A.H.	Britain	Adelaide	Zoology
Bird, Caroline F.M.	Britain	Western Australia	Archaeology
Brand, Jennifer	Jamaica	Queensland	Agricultural Science
Brown, A.D.	Britain	Melbourne	Political Science
Bryceson, Kim P.	Britain	Australian National	Marine Biology
Cheng Suet Ha	Hong Kong	Australian National	Forestry
Clark, Ronald	Canada	Sydney	English Literature
Dakora, F.D.	Ghana	Sydney	Agronomy
Daniel-Khalid, L.A.	Nigeria	Sydney	Agricultural Science
Dwarkin, Judith	Canada	New England	Environmental Economics
Jessop, Deborah	Canada	Australian National	Asian Studies
Karuiru, J.N.	Kenya	New South Wales	Mechanical Engineering
Mak Hon-Tak	Hong Kong	Australian National	Forestry
Mbugwa, Gathimbu	Kenya	New South Wales	Building
Moffat, John	Canada	Queensland	Zoology
Murray, D.A.	Britain	Western Australia	Physiology/Physical Education
Mutiga, E.R.	Ghana	Queensland	Veterinary Science
Osborne, Susan	Britain	Queensland	Tropical Marine Biology
Patel, B.K.	Zambia	Adelaide	Pathology
Simmons, James	Fiji	Monash	Civil Engineering
Siyambalapitiya, Sarath	Sri Lanka	Newcastle	Engineering

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (university unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
So Kee-Long, Billy	Hong Kong	Australian National	History
Taoi, I.M.	Fiji	Western Australia Institute of Technology	Architecture
Waugh, E.E.	Jamaica	Murdock	Veterinary Science

BRITAIN

Abbott, Jocelyn L.	Canada	Royal Academy of Music	Piano Performance
Abdul Chani bin Ibrahim	Malaysia	Reading	Agriculture
*Abdul Wahab bin Jusoh	Malaysia	Loughborough	Optimization and Computing
*Adeleye, G.A.	Nigeria	Strathclyde	Physiology
*Adepetu, A.A.	Nigeria	Durham	Spatial Data Analysis
Adeyeye, J.O.O.	Nigeria	London	Numerical Analysis
Agarwal, Anju	India	Loughborough	Librarianship
Agius, Loranne	Malta	Oxford	Clinical Biochemistry
Agumbah, G.J.O.	Kenya	Glasgow	Veterinary Medicine
Ahmed, A.U.	Bangladesh	London	Politics
*Akinyemi, J.O.	Nigeria	Liverpool	Avian Medicine
Amanor, J.A.	Ghana	London	Mineral Exploration
*Ameh, S.J.	Nigeria	Reading	Biochemistry
Aning, G.K.	Ghana	Liverpool	Veterinary Pathology
Appadoo, Kitsamah	Mauritius	Strathclyde	Librarianship
Archibald, R.A.	St. Kitts	London	Education
Arthur, S.K.	Ghana	Manchester	Physiology
Asante-Nimako, Michael	Ghana	Southampton	Structural Engineering
*Awosope, C.O.	Nigeria	London	Electrical Engineering
*Azzopardi, Marie	Malta	Edinburgh	Linguistics
*Baiyelo, T.D.	Nigeria	London	Science Education
Baracos, Vickie E.	Canada	Nottingham	Applied Biochemistry
Baribeau, Louise	Canada	London	Law
Barton, A.J.	Falkland Is.	Bangor	Marine Biology and Oceanography
Basu, P.C.	India	Liverpool	Structural Engineering
Bedard, Claude	Canada	London	Concrete Structure
Bell, J.I.	Canada	Oxford	Medicine
Bennett, Frances A.	Australia	Cambridge	Biology
Bergeron, Alain	Canada	London	Law
Bhambri, S.K.	India	London	Mathematics
Bhuckory, Manjula	Mauritius	Lancaster	English and French
Bhuiyan, M.A.R.	Bangladesh	Clatterbridge Hospital, Merseyside	Radiotherapy
Bissessar, Rajnath	Trinidad	Birmingham	Highway and Traffic Engineering
Boehm, P.M.	Canada	Edinburgh	International Affairs
Bogunjoko, J.S.T.	Nigeria	Loughborough	Chemical Engineering
Borland, Helen E.	Australia	Edinburgh	Russian
Bose, Kiron J.	India	London	Sociology
Boutilier, R.G.	Canada	East Anglia	Biology
Bowleg, H.M.	Bahamas	Loughborough	Human Biology
Brock, H.W.	Canada	Oxford	Biochemistry
Cahill, J.B.	Canada	Oxford	Theology
Caldwell, J.L.	New Zealand	Cambridge	Law
Cam, P.A.	Australia	Oxford	Philosophy

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (university unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Cassar, Joseph	Malta	Bath	Structural Design
Chahal, S.M.S.	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Human Genetics
Chambers, Patricia	Canada	St. Andrews	Botany
*Chan Chim Yuk, C.W.	Mauritius	London	Soil Mechanics
*Chan Wai Ming, J.	Papua New Guinea	City	Thermodynamics and Fluid Mechanics
Chandler, M.P.	New Zealand	London	Soil Mechanics
Chandrasekhar Pai, B.	India	Sheffield	Metallurgy
Chardine, J.W.	Canada	Durham	Zoology
Chaturvedi, G.K.	India	Southampton	Electronics
Chee Yat Voi	Brunei	London	Petroleum Engineering
Chikusu, P.M.A.	Zambia	Leeds	Steroid Endocrinology
Ching Yuk Ching, Theresa	Hong Kong	London	Experimental Phonetics
Chowdhury, M.A.I.	Bangladesh	Birmingham	Accounting
Christos, G.A.	Australia	Oxford	Physics
Crawford, Catherine J.	Canada	Oxford	History
Cumberbatch, Jennifer A.	St. Vincent	Keswick Hall College of Education	Education
Dodds, Margaret E.	New Zealand	Surrey	Music
Dogra, S.D.	India	London	Archaeology
Doraisamy, Daphne P.	Singapore	Oxford	Rehabilitation Medicine
Dowsley, W.H.	Australia	Oxford	Mathematics
Drahman bin Jiee	Malaysia	London	Soil Mechanics
Dueck, K.A.	Canada	Sussex	History
*Edoka, B.E.	Nigeria	Loughborough	Library Studies
*Ekanayake, Samson	Sri Lanka	Kent	Accounting
Ewedemi, R.O.	Nigeria	Manchester	Petrochemicals and Hydrocarbon Chemistry
Falconer, C.D.	New Zealand	London	Government
Farrow, J.A.	Australia	London	Industrial Sociology
Forrest, J.A.	Australia	Aberdeen	Fluid Mechanics
Fremont, J.C.	Canada	London	Law
Funston, B.W.	Canada	Cambridge	Polar Studies
Gauthier, Johanne	Canada	London	Law
Gauvreau, Denis	Canada	Cambridge	Pharmacology
Gibson, Lorna J.	Canada	Cambridge	Engineering
Gillies, M.G.W.	Australia	Cambridge	Music
*Gong Wei Ai	Malaysia	London	Chinese History
Green, L.J.M.	Canada	Oxford	Politics
Grushman, Andrei	Canada	Oxford	Canadian History
Gupta, Manju (nee Agrawal)	India	Liverpool	Biochemistry
Halim, M.A.	Bangladesh	Manchester	Civil Engineering
Hamilton, C.P.	Jamaica	Edinburgh	Ophthalmology
Haq, K.M.H.	Bangladesh	Warwick	English Literature
Haque, M.M.	Bangladesh	Birmingham	Metallurgy
Harahwa, G.N.	Rhodesia	Edinburgh	Statistics
Hare, Elissa B.	Canada	Oxford	English
Hasan, C.M.	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Pharmaceutical Chemistry
*Hettiarachchi, N.F.	Sri Lanka	Hull	Applied Physics
*Ho Sui-Wing	Hong Kong	East Anglia	Computing Science
Hope, Susan E.	New Zealand	Cambridge	Classics

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (university unless otherwise states)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Hoque, Bilquis (nee Amin)	Bangladesh	Reading	Food Technology
Houseman, G.A.	Australia	Cambridge	Geophysics
Humes, Dorla E.	Belize	London	Economics
Hurd, T.R.	Canada	Oxford	Mathematics
Ifedigbo, R.E.	Nigeria	London	Engineering Geology
Ifesie, C.E.	Nigeria	Manchester	Power Systems Eng.
Ilovi, P.O.	Kenya	Bradford	Transportation
Imam, M.B.	Bangladesh	London	Petroleum Geology
Islam, A.N.M.N.	Bangladesh	Edinburgh and London	Cardiology
Izundu, K.C.E.	Nigeria	Strathclyde	Urban and Regional Planning
Jahan, Shaukat	Bangladesh	Queen Charlotte's Hospital, London	Obstetrics and Gynaecology
Jaim, W.M.H.	Bangladesh	London	Agricultural Econ.
Jalina, M.J.J.	Papua New Guinea	London	Shipping Law
Jallow, H.B.	The Gambia	London	International Law
Jayarathne, E.R.	Sri Lanka	Manchester	Physics
Jha, B.N.	India	Cambridge	Electrical Eng.
Jogi, Shasekant	Rhodesia	Nottingham	Environmental Plan- ning for Developing countries
Kambaila, H.H.E.	Zambia	Newcastle upon Tyne	Rock Mechanics and Excavation Eng.
Kanyangarara, R.J.	Rhodesia	Aston in Birmingham	Electrical Eng.
Karageorghis, Andreas	Cyprus	Oxford	Mathematics
*Karunadasa, W.M.	Sri Lanka	London	Area Studies
*Kau Ah Keng	Singapore	London	Finance
Kawa, M.S.	Sierra Leone	Newcastle upon Tyne	Engineering Hydrology
Kerr, Carolyn L.	Australia	Southampton	Biology
*Khan, M.A.R.	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Applied Entomology
Khan, M.E.H.	Bangladesh	Manchester	Electrical Eng.
*Khurana, S.C.	India	Nottingham	Plant Physiology
*Kiamba, C.M.	Kenya	Reading	Urban Land Appraisal
King, M.S.C.	Barbados	Southampton	Electronics
Koranteng, G.O.	Ghana	Aberdeen	Crop Physiology
Lalsingh, Adela	St Lucia	London	Dermatology
Lam Chi Man	Hong Kong	Edinburgh	Ophthalmology
Lansana, T.E.A.	Sierra Leone	London	Botany
*Lourdusamy s/o Atputhasamy	Malaysia	Keele	Science Education
Luhanga, P.V.C.	Malawi	Southampton	Electronics
Lyle, J.M.	Australia	Liverpool	Marine Biology
Macaulay, Catherine R.	Australia	London	Town Planning
MacDonald, Hope M.	Canada	Keele	Psychology
McDonald, Peter	Australia	Oxford	Mediaeval History
MacDonald, B.M.	Canada	Oxford	Philosophy, Politics and Economics
MacKenzie, Susan D.	Canada	Sussex	Geography
*McKoy, D.V.	Jamaica	London	Law
Maharaj, R.P.	Trinidad	Liverpool	Orthopaedic Surgery
Mahendra, Balasubra- maniam	Sri Lanka	London	Psychiatry
Mallam-Hasham, Nashirudeen	Mauritius	Cranfield	Aircraft Design

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (university unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Manasco, P.J.	Gibraltar	Leeds Polytechnic	Education
*Mangru, Basdeo	Guyana	London	South Asian History
*Manyeh, M.K.	Sierra Leone	Leeds	Phonetics
Maranga, S.M.	Kenya	Aston in Birmingham	Industrial Eng.
Marks, Phillipa A.	New Zealand	Oxford	Economics
Mathur, R.K.	India	Edinburgh	Cancer Diagnosis
*Matta, N.K.	India	Durham	Botany
Medley, J.B.	Canada	Leeds	Mechanical Eng.
Mian, M.M.H.	Bangladesh	Dundee	Biological Sciences
*Milimo, Mabel C.	Zambia	Oxford	Modern History
Miller, Janet E.	Canada	Durham	English
Mills, S.G.	New Zealand	Leicester	History
Mintoff, Lilian R.	Malta	Bradford	Pharmacy
Mirza, Sitara	Bangladesh	Liverpool	Paediatric Surgery
Mohamed, A.R.	Sri Lanka	London	Beterinary Studies
*Mokhesi, Phallang	Lesotho	Heriot-Watt	Management
Moore, Beverley J.	Australia	Cambridge	Seismology
Moroney, Lee M	New Zealand	Bradford	Chemistry
Motbey, S.J.	Australia	Oxford	Law
Murray, E.G.	Canada	Warwick	Industrial Relations
Munthali, D.C.	Malawi	London	Pesticide Application
Murtuza, M.A.	Bangladesh	Liverpool	Civil Engineering
Mutale, C.M.M.	Zambia	Leicester	Obstetrics and Gynaecology
Muteshi, Bibiana J.W.	Kenya	Leeds	Construction Eng.
Muttalib, M.A.	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Ophthalmology
*Mvungu, J.R.	Tanzania	Newcastle upon Tyne	Engineering Maths.
Mwandila, W.S.	Zambia	Walsgrave Hospital, Coventry	Obstetrics and Gynaecology
Mwendira, Kirrinya	Kenya	Warwick	Management and Business Studies
*Naidu, Ravendra	Fiji	Aberdeen	Soil Science
Nair, C.T.S.	India	Bangor	Forest Economics
Nankoo, Mari Clare	Mauritius	Leicester	Education
Ndlovu, L.R.	Rhodesia	Aberystwyth	Agricultural Bio- chemistry
Nehru, Lotita	India	Cambridge	Oriental Studies
Njagi, G.D.E.	Kenya	Edinburgh	Genetics
Njora, D.W.	Kenya	Birmingham	Highway and Triffic Engineering
Nurestri, Sri binte H.A.M.	Malaysia	London	Organic Chemistry
*Odigie, L.I.O.	Nigeria	Birmingham	Civil Engineering
Oduol, C.B.	Kenya	Leeds	Linguistics and English Language
Oginni, F.I.	Nigeria	Southampton	Civil Engineering
*Ojwang, J.B.	Kenya	Cambridge	Comparative Law
Olorunfemi, M.O.	Nigeria	Birmingham	Applied Geophysics
*Omideyi, Adekunbi K.	Nigeria	London	Demography
O'Neill, Deirdre F.	Rhodesia	Sheffield	Occupational Psychology
*Ong Poh Wah	Singapore	London	Accounting and Finance
Orr, Kathetine W.	New Zealand	Oxford	Economic History
Oshun, C.O.	Nigeria	Exeter	Theology

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (university unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
*Owusu, S.E.	Ghana	Newcastle upon Tyne	Housing for Developing Countries
Page, M.A.	Australia	London	Applied Maths.
Pantelides, C.C.	Cyprus	London	Chemical Eng.
Pantelides, P.P.	Cyprus	London	Economics
Pathiraja, Nimalajith	Sri Lanka	Edinburgh	Animal Breeding
*Paul, D.K.	India	Swansea	Civil Engineering
*Perera, B.A.T.	Sri Lanka	Reading	Sociology
Perkins, G.W.	Jamaica	London	Mineral Production Management
Pilalis, Jennifer	New Zealand	London	Social Admin. and Social Work
Prajneshu	India	London	Statistics
Purazi, N.E.	Rhodesia	Edinburgh	Medicine
Rahman, K.A. bin K.I.	Malaysia	Loughborough	Polymer Technology
Rahman, Atiur	Bangladesh	London	Economics
Rahman, Atowar	India	Nottingham	Electrical Eng.
*Rahman, M.H.	Bangladesh	Liverpool	Veterinary Parasitology
*Rahman, M.S.	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Agricultural Eng.
Rahman, M.Z.	Bangladesh	Manchester	Accounting and Finance
Rajogopalan, Arvamudan	India	London	Structural Eng.
Raju, K.K.	India	Swansea	Civil Engineering
Ramarajan, Sourirajan	India	Southampton	Electronics
Rana, R.K.	India	Cambridge	Plant Breeding
*Raut, R.S.	India	Cambridge	Plant Breeding
*Ravindran, Ganesharanee	Sri Lanka	Reading	Food Technology
Raychaudhuri, Bijoy	India	London	Economics
Razzaque, Abdur	Bangladesh	Bristol	Diagnostic Radiology
Reddy, T.S.	India	Leeds	Transport Eng. and Planning
Rehman, A.A.	Bangladesh	Birmingham	Shakespeare Studies
Richharia, Madhavendra	India	Birmingham	Electronic Eng.
Rind, Frances C.	New Zealand	Cambridge	Animal Physiology
Robertson, Sue L.	Australia	Oxford	Psychology
Robertson-Rintoul, Maralyn J.W.	Australia	Oxford	Geography
Robertson-Rintoul, Melanie S.E.	Australia	Hull	Geography
*Rwezaura, B.A.	Tanzania	Warwick	Law
*Sallehudin bin Sulaiman	Malaysia	Liverpool	Medical Entomology
Sampson, Margaret V.	Australia	Sussex	History
Savage, Olayinka M.	Nigeria	Manchester	Social Anthropology
Schrager, Mark	Canada	Oxford	Law
Schultz, Anne M.	Canada	Birmingham	Shakespeare Studies
Seale, W.A.	Barbados	Edinburgh	Surgery
Sesay, A.B.	Sierra Leone	Leeds	Education

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (university unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Seyani, J. H.	Malawi	Oxford	Forestry
Sham Sunder, Konda	India	Cranfield	Mechanical Eng.
Sharma, A.K.	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Civil Eng.
Simons, C.W.	Turks & Caicos	London	Area Studies
Sinha, T.K.	India	Birmingham	Metallurgy
*Sipuman, Jerry	Papua New Guinea	London	Surveying
Smith, Andrea B.	Canada	Edinburgh	English
Smith, B.R.	Canada	Warwick	Politics
Srinatha, H.R.	India	Swansea	Civil Eng.
Start, C.G.	Canada	Edinburgh	Artificial Intel- ligence
Stierman, Ineke S.	Australia	London	Clinical Psychology
Strawford, Debra J.	Canada	Oxford	Comparative Literature
Stuart Macadam, Patricia J.	Canada	Cambridge	Physical Anthropol.
Sukumar, R. J.	India	Open	Biology
*Suriyaarachchi, D.J.C.	Sri Lanka	Manchester	Statistics
*Tai Ching-Ling	Singapore	Hull	Sociology
Tapari, Budai	Papua New Guinea	East Anglia	Statistics
*Tantrigoda, D.A.	Sri Lanka	Durham	Geophysics
*Thomas, Verian D.C.	Guyana	Leeds	Food Science
*Thugu, Kamande	Kenya	Heriot-Watt	Construction Management
Tomaselli, Sylvana P.	Canada	Cambridge	History
Trengrove, C.D.	Australia	London	Econometrics
Tse Tsun-Lim	Hong Kong	London	Information Systems
Tsiane, D.B.	Botswana	Manchester	Adult Education
Uili, A.S.	Western Samoa	Liverpool	Electrical Eng.
Voon Chee Tet, Francis	Singapore	London	Embryology
Waldron, J.J.	New Zealand	Oxford	Political Philo- sophy
Walker, Dorothea E.	Jamaica	London	Education
Walker, N.C.	Guyana	Surrey	Bridge Engineering
Wetherell, Margaret S.	New Zealand	Bristol	Psychology
Whitehead, Judy A.	Barbados	Edinburgh	Economics
Wijesinha, S.A.	Sri Lanka	Oxford	Paediatric Surgery
Williams, C.A.	St Vincent	Bradford	National Develop- ment and Project Planning
Williams, T.G.C.	Barbados	York	Economics
*Wong Kui-Hung, Jeremiah	Hong Kong	Birmingham	Local Government
Wong, Mary	Singapore	London	Transport
Wong Ting Chun	Hong Kong	London	Orthodontics
Wright, Susan G.	Canada	Glasgow	Town and Regional Planning
Xuereb, P.G.	Malta	London	Maritime Law
*Yeung Lam Ho. L.K.C.	Mauritius	Manchester	Econometrics
Zainai bin Mohamed	Malaysia	Strathclyde	Structural Eng.
*Zinyama, L.M.	Rhodesia	East Anglia	Economics

* denotes a Commonwealth Academic Staff Scholar

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (university unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
<u>HONG KONG</u>			
Kanangara, Sandya I.	Sri Lanka	Hong Kong	Physics
Kuruppu, M.D.	Sri Lanka	Hong Kong	Mechanical Eng.
Ou-Yang Yen-Meng	Singapore	Hong Kong	Linguistics
Rahmatullah, Mahammed	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	Biochemistry
<u>CANADA</u>			
Abbott, Rebecca J.	Britain	British Columbia	Community and Regional Planning
Ahmad, Salahuddin	Bangladesh	Victoria	Physics
Amaratunga, H.	Sri Lanka	Ottawa	Chemistry
Andrews, Andreas	Cyprus	Toronto	Economy and Poli- tical Science
Athienitis, Andreas	Cyprus	New Brunswick	Mechanical Eng.
Balagondar, P.	India	McGill	Mathematics
Bawa, Amarinder	India	Guelph	Animal Science
Beer, Jennifer A.	Britain	Toronto	Comparative Lit.
Bhutani, Keran	India	McMaster	Mathematics
Blair, Judith	Bahamas	Alberta	Elementary Ed.
Brewer, Charlotte D.	Britain	Toronto	Mediaeval Studies
Bullen, Courtney	Guyana	Manitoba	Soil Science
Campbell, M.A.	Britain	Victoria	Theatre
Carey, Brian	New Zealand	British Columbia	Mechanical Eng.
Chen Seow, P.	Singapore	Waterloo	Electrical Eng.
Chowdhury, M.	Bangladesh	Dalhousie	Biology
Cousens, R.D.	Britain	Dalhousie	Biology
Davis, Lloyd	New Zealand	Alberta	Zoology
Downes, Andrew	Barbados	Toronto	Political Economy
Francis, Hannah	Jamaica	McGill	Library Science
Gauci, Paul	Malta	Waterloo	Mathematics
Gbadeyan, Jacob	Nigeria	Waterloo	Mathematics
Gill, S.D.	Britain	Toronto	History
Hackett, N.R.	Britain	British Columbia	Biochemistry
Haq, Nazmal	Bangladesh	New Brunswick	Chemical Eng.
Heath, MC.	Britain	Saskatchewan	Crop Science
Hunter, H.R.	Britain	Guelph	Agricultural Economics
Husain, Asim	India	Waterloo	Electronics
Igwe, C.	Nigeria	Saskatchewan	Electrical Eng.
Inverarity, G.F.	Britain	Queen's, Kingston	English
Ip Po Keung	Hong Kong	Western Ontario	Philosophy
Jain, Prakash	India	Carleton	Sociology
Joel, Brian	Trinidad	McMaster	Mechanical Eng.
Joia, Balbir	India	Manitoba	Entomology
Jones, M.A.	Britain	York	Law
Joseph, Cuthbert	Antigua	Alberta	Educational Psychology
Kaabwe, S.	Zambia	Regina	Education
Kalinovska, Milena T.	Britain	British Columbia	Slavonic Studies
Kawawa, R.	India	McGill	Music

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (university unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Khusmiran, K.	Mauritius	Western Ontario	Economics
Knowles, Sonia	Bahamas	Concordia	Biological Sciences
Krishman, R.	India	McGill	Chemical Eng.
Kroma, Siaka	Sierra Leone	Ontario Institute for Studies in Education	Curriculum Dev.
Letsa, George	Ghana	Windsor	Business Admin.
Low Hong, T.	Singapore	McGill	Mechanical Eng.
McKenzie, St Hope E.	Jamaica	British Columbia	Philosophy
Mahasa, M.	Lesotho	Alberta	Agriculture
Mahfoz, Napsiah	Malaysia	British Columbia	Education
Meade, Reuben	Montserrat	McGill	Agricultural Econ.
Menz, Olivia	Australia	Carleton	English
Mitchell, M.	Guyana	Calgary	Civil Engineering
Mola, Tavita	Western Samoa	Manitoba	Agricultural Econ.
Monney, B.	Ghana	Alberta	Rural Economy
Morgan, Elizabeth M.	Britain	Queen's, Kingston	History
Morokoke, H.	Lesotho	Brock	Business Admin.
Noor, Mohd.	Malaysia	British Columbia	Linguistics
Nzekwu, Ben	Nigeria	Calgary	Chemical Eng.
Ogboghodor, G.	Nigeria	Carleton	Political Science
Ohanomah, O.	Nigeria	British Columbia	Chemical Eng.
Onyemweoku, C.	Nigeria	Manitoba	Agricultural Econ.
Pace, Jannifer	Malta	Windsor	Human Kinetics
Perera, B.	Sri Lanka	Queen's, Kingston	Civil Eng.
Plant, C.M.	Britain	Simon Fraser	Communication Studies
Polume, Samson	Papua New Guinea	Victoria	Economics
Ponnuswamy, S.	India	Alberta	Chemical Eng.
Ramadge, Peter	Australia	Toronto	Electrical Eng.
Ramaswamy, H.	India	British Columbia	Food Science
Robinson, Pamela	Britain	British Columbia	Community and Regional Planning
Saulei, Simon	Papua New Guinea	Waterloo	Biology
Seah, Kar H.	Singapore	Queen's, Kingston	Mechanical Eng.
Seth, Prem K.	India	Western Ontario	Biochemistry
Sinha, Veena	India	Dalhousie	Education
Sitali, Donald	Zambia	Queen's, Kingston	Mining Engineering
Stace, Michael	New Zealand	York	Law
Swaram, J.	India	Guelph	Animal and Poultry Care
Tan Keng	Malaysia	Calgary	Education
Tarafder, T.	Bangladesh	Ottawa	Chemistry
Thomas, A.	St Vincent	New Brunswick	Education
Wanga, Pamela	Kenya	Alberta	Educational Admin.
Wangia, Caleb	Kenya	Alberta	Agricultural Econ.
Wijeratne, T.	Sri Lanka	McMaster	Chemistry
Williams, C.	Guyana	Guelph	Animal Science
Williams, C.	New Zealand	British Columbia	English
Zasha, J.	Nigeria	McMaster	Sociology

INDIA

Adome, R.E.	Uganda	All India Institute of Medical Sciences, New Delhi	Pharmacology
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<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (university unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Chaya, N.L.B.	Malawi	Jodhpur	Engineering
Damry, B.M.	Mauritius	Panjab	Science
Dhunookchand, G.	Mauritius	Banaras Hindu	History
Dyczkowski, M.S.G.	Britain	Banaras Hindu	Philosophy
Halavatau, S.M.	Tonga	Punjab Agric. Univer- sity, Ludhiana	Agriculture
Hourigan, Barbara M.	Britain	Madhavi Mandiram Ernaculam, Kerala	Dance
Hulela, J.H.	Botswana	Delhi	Science
Ignatius, F.	Malaysia	Jawaharlal Institute of Postgraduate Medi- cal Ed. & Research, Pondicherry	Medicine
Kalavathy, R.	Malaysia	Lady Hardinge Medical College, New Delhi	Medicine
Madan, M.	Mauritius	Bombay	Sociology
Mandowa, W.R.G.	Malawi	Jodhpur	Engineering
Masinde, C.O.	Uganda	Gokhle Institute of Economics & Politics, Pune	Economics
Mbonde, S.S.	Tanzania	Panjab	Commerce
Naganga, J.N.	Kenya	Panjab	Commerce
Ncharo, E.S.	Kenya	Delhi	Commerce
Pannakitti, H.	Sri Lanka	Viswa Bharati	History
Plummer, P.S.	Australia	Panjab	Geology
Pushparatham, A.	Mauritius	Madurai	Language
Rajkomar, T.	Mauritius	Calcutta	Medicine
Ramdenee, A.R.	Mauritius	Poona	Zoology
Romanovasky, C.	New Zealand	M.S.University of Baroda	Museology
Silkstone, F.W.	Britain	Viswa Bhrati	Music
Spoerel, C.	Canada	Poona	Anthropology
Thomson, R.M.	Australia	Bombay	History

NEW ZEALAND

Balasubramaniam, R.	Sri Lanka	Lincoln	Plant Pathology
Begin, J.C.	Canada	Lincoln	Agricultural Eng.
Ceesay, M.A.	The Gambia	Massey	Horticultural Sc.
Gardiner, Dorothy	Bahamas	Massey	Education
Haddon, Malcolm	Britain	Otago	Biological Science
MacBrayne, C.G.	Britain	Canterbury	Forestry
Prowse, T.D.	Canada	Canterbury	Geography/Biology
Ramadass, P.	India	Massey	Meat Science
Salleh, Norani	Malaysia	Massey	Education
Sangakkara, U.R.	Sri Lanka	Massey	Agriculture
Servansingh, R.S.	Mauritius	Auckland	Engineering
Sivaji, K.	India	Canterbury	Energy Research
Toumazos, P.G.	Cyprus	Massey	Veterinary Science
Wright, Heather C.	Britain	Massey	Botany

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

Franklin, Olivia	Barbados	West Indies (St. Augustine)	Forage Agronomy
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REGISTER OF FELLOWS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP AWARDS DURING

THE PERIOD 1978-1979

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
AUSTRALIA		
<u>Visiting Fellowships</u>		
J.K. Brierly Divisional Inspector Department of Education and Science	Britain	Participated in the National Seminar for Inspectors of Schools; spent three weeks visiting other States for discussions with relevant education authorities.
Dr. W. Harlen Senior Research Fellow Assessment of Performance Project University of London	Britain	Acted as consultant for a national research and development project on curriculum evaluation; visited education authorities in other centres for discussions.
Dr. V. Klemes Research Hydrologist Water Resources Branch Inland Waters Directorate Ottawa	Canada	Attached to Monash University for eight weeks as a consultant on on-going research project; visited other centres for discussions and observation on the design and operation of water resource projects, hydroelectric schemes, the dynamics of storage reservoirs and watershed modelling.
Dr. W. Worth Dean Faculty of Education University of Alberta	Canada	Travelled widely in Australia for discussions with education authorities, academics and practitioners on educational policy and research, and organisation of post-secondary education, teacher education and staff development.
<u>Visiting Professorship</u>		
P.H. Nye Reader in Soil Science University of Oxford	Britain	Tenable at the University of Western Australia.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
BRITAIN		
<u>Commonwealth Visiting Professorships</u>		
Professor Andre Beteille Professor of Sociology Delhi School of Economics University of Delhi	India	Based at the University of Cambridge attached to King's College and the Department of Social Anthropology, lectured to undergraduates and participated in graduate seminars and staff colloquia; also a Visiting Fellow of Wolfson College, Oxford and an Academic Visitor at the London School of Economics and visited the Universities of Manchester, Leeds and East Anglia.
Professor B.O. Osuntokun Dean of Medicine University of Ibadan	Nigeria	At the University of London, based at the Royal Postgraduate Medical School and Hammersmith Hospital, participated fully in research, service and teaching specifically in advanced medicine courses; ran consultative clinic in neurology; planned future research in Ibadan as part of a WHO sponsored study; wrote up Ibadan research; attended national and international conferences.
Professor B.G. Wybourne Professor of Physics University of Canterbury	New Zealand	At the University of Sussex, continued research in Exceptional Groups; advised the experimental groups for Nuclear Physics and Crystal Fields and experienced English educational practices; paid short visit to Clarendon Laboratories, Oxford; the work and cooperation will be continued in New Zealand.
<u>Senior Medical Fellowships</u>		<u>Primary Place of Tenure</u>
Dr. Bhubanananda Das Professor and Head of Dept. of Pharmacology, M.K.C.G. Medical College Berhampur	India	London
Dr. P.C. Dubey Professor of Surgery University of Lucknow	India	London
Dr. P.K. Kakar Professor and Head of E.N.T. Department, Maulana Azad Medical College New Delhi	India	London

<u>Name and University/ Medical School</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
<u>Medical Fellowships</u>			
Acharya, G.S. S.C.B. Medical College Cuttack	India	London	Cytology
Agrawal, B.V. Banaras Hindu	India	Manchester	Cardiology
Ahmed, Anisuddin Barisal Medical College	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Urology and Paediatric Surgery
Ahuja, R.C. Lucknow	India	London	Cardiology
Ansary, H.R. Rajshahi	Bangladesh	Manchester	Pharmacology
Bajada, Serge Sir Charles Gairdner Hospital Perth	Australia	London	Peripheral Nervous System
Datta, A.K. M.G.M. Medical College Jamshedpur	India	London	Physiology
Duncombe, V.M. New South Wales	Australia	London	Gastroenterology
Dutta, K.S. Kashmir	India	London	Child Psychiatry
Hunter, K.M. Otago	New Zealand	Glasgow	Oral Surgery
Jain, Suman Mrs. Osmania Medical College	India	London	Clinical Pharmacology
Kanvinde, S.M. N.H.L. Municipal Medical College, Ahmedabad	India	London	Histopathology
Kaur, Surrinder, Mrs. Panjab, Chandigarh	India	London	Dermatology
Kibria, Golam Sylhet Medical College	Bangladesh	Liverpool	Cardiopulmonary Research
Manchanda, Rahul Lucknow	India	London	Psychopharma- cology
Misra, Surendra Banaras Hindu	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Neurology

<u>Name and University/ Medical School</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Mohanty, Dipika, Miss Panjab, Chandigarh	India	London	Haematology
Morris, M.C. Auckland	New Zealand	London	Paediatric Nephrology
Naik, S.R. Panjab, Chandigarh	India	London	Gastroenterology
Neill, M.E. Auckland Hospital	New Zealand	London	Colorectal Surgery
Ochola-Abila, Peter Nairobi	Kenya	Manchester	Paediatric Surgery
Osinusi, B.O. Ibadan	Nigeria	Glasgow	Obstetrics
Padhy, K.C. M.K.C.G. Medical College Berhampur	India	Manchester	Ophthalmology
Pandhi, R.K. A.I.I.M.S.	India	London	Sexually- transmitted diseases
Pratap, V.B. Lucknow	India	Leeds	Paediatric Ophthalmology
Purdie, G.H. Queen Elizabeth Hospital Woodville	Australia	London	Neurology
Qureshi, Saleha, Mrs. Osmania Medical College	India	Glasgow	Social Obstetrics
Rao, Y.V.S.S.S. Guntur Medical College	India	Leeds	Open Heart Surgery
Rastogi, B.L. Banaras Hindu	India	London	Histopathology
Reddy, D.J. Panjab, Chandigarh	India	Harefield Hospital Uxbridge	Open Heart Surgery
Roy, Bhaktilata, Mrs. S.C.B. Medical College Cuttack	India	London	Head and Neck Surgery
Sahi, R.P. Lucknow	India	Glasgow	Hepatobiliary Surgery
Salam, A.K. Md. A. Mymensingh Medical College	Bangladesh	London	Anatomy

<u>Name and University/ Medical School</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Samal, K.C. S.C.B. Medical College Cuttack	India	London	Endocrinology
Sattar, A.B. Md. A. Barisal Medical College	Bangladesh	London	Histopathology
Satyanarayana, K. M.G.M. Hospital Warangal	India	Edinburgh	Cerebrovascular Surgery
Singh, K.M. Lucknow	India	Leeds	Urology
Varma, D.N. Banaras Hindu	India	London	Neuroradiology
<u>Commonwealth Academic Staff Fellowships</u>			
Agrawal, S.C. Saugar	India	Aston in Birmingham	Microbiology
Anand, G.V. Bangalore	India	London	Electronic Engineering
Assiment, J.M. Ghana	Ghana	Leicester	Sociology
Balasubramanian, Thyagaraja Central Institute of English and Foreign Languages Hyderabad	India	Edinburgh	Phonetics
Banerjee, D.K. Jawaharlal Nehru	India	London	Air and Water Pollution
Bhunya, S.P. Utkal	India	MRC Radiobiology Unit, Harwell	Cytogenetics
Chaudhuri, Susil Calcutta	India	London	Economic History
Das, Kalipada Kalyani	India	Cambridge	Plasma Physics
Eluwa, M.C. Nigeria	Nigeria	Leeds	Applied Entomology
Ganesalingam, V.K. Jaffna Campus	Sri Lanka	Swansea	Entomology
Gunasekera, S.A. Vidyalankara Campus	Sri Lanka	Exeter	Aquatic Hyphomycetes
Harrison, G.F.S. Ahmadu Bello	Nigeria Nigeria	Manchester Manchester	Physical Chemistry

<u>Name and University/ Medical School</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Hewavitharana, Buddhadasa Peradeniya Campus	Sri Lanka	Cambridge	Economic History
Hussain, Muhammed Bangladesh Agricultural University	Bangladesh	Nottingham	Agricultural Biochemistry
Islam, M.S. Dacca	Bangladesh	London	Social and Economic History
Ko Wah Man, Norman Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Cambridge	Mechanical Engineering
Ladshmi, B. Vijaya Andhra	India	London	Information Systems
Lim Wah Ching Universiti Sains	Malaysia	Aston in Birmingham	Biology
Miah, M.A.H. Rajshahi	Bangladesh	London	Agrarian Development
Miller, Hervine M. West Indies, Mona	Jamaica	Sussex and Cardiff	Chemistry
Misra, Aruna K. Utkal	India	Rothamsted Experi- mental Station	Soil Microbiology
Mojumder, M.A.T. Jahangirnagar	Bangladesh	London	English Literature
Mok Oi, Victor Chinese U of Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Cambridge	Applied Economics
Mwalula, J.B. Zambia	Zambia	Strathclyde	Extractive Metallurgy
Nandadasa, H.G. Vidyodaya Campus	Sri Lanka	Leicester	Genetics
Nikam, P.K. Marathwada	India	British Museum	Entomology
Oduye, O.O. Ibadan	Nigeria	Glasgow	Clinical Veteri- nary Medicine
Osinowo, O.A. Ahmadu Bellow	Nigeria	ARC Institute of Animal Physiology, Cambridge	Animal Physiology
Oyewole, E.A. Ife	Nigeria	London	Phonetics and Phonology
Pathmanathan, Sivasubramaniam Peradeniya Campus	Sri Lanka	London	Political and Social History

<u>Name and University/ Medical School</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Prabhakaram, C.P. Kerala	India	Surrey	Inorganic Chemistry
Rao, R.J. Andhra	India	Cambridge	Law of the Sea
Sahota, H.S. Punjabi	India	Sussex	Nuclear Spectroscopy
Setty, T.M.R. University of Agricultural Sciences Bangalore	India	Torry Research Station	Microbiology
Tewari, S.P. Delhi	India	Bristol	Solid State Physics
Thiendendirajah, Kanagasabai Peradeniya Campus	Sri Lanka	Cambridge	Microbial Genetics
Wong Ming Keong Nanyang	Singapore	Southampton	Environmental Science
Yankson, K.E. Cape Coast	Ghana	London	Linguistics
Yeo Song-Nian Nanyang	Singapore	London	Chinese Literature

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
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CANADA

Visiting Fellowships

Dr. Ernest Bunting Head of New Crops Section Plant Breeding Institute Trumpington, Cambridge	Britain	At the University of Guelph, participated directly in under- graduate and graduate programmes in agriculture; mainly involved in teaching programmes in the Department of Crop Science; also interested in ruminant nutrition in the Department of Animal and Poultry Science and in the inter-department Group on Plant Physiology; also participated in research pro- grammes on maize and annual legume crops and became more familiar with the problems and potentials of agriculture in Central Canada.
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<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
Dr. Wesley Fabb Chief Examiner and Director of Education Royal College of General Practitioners of Australia	Australia	At the University of Toronto, was involved in teacher-training both in a series of staff develop- ment seminars for junior full-time staff and in a series of conferences with senior staff. His travel included a visit to the McLaughlin Centre of the Royal College in Edmonton, visits to selected Departments of Family Medicine across Canada and a visit to the Toronto headquarters of the College of Family Physicians of Canada and the Self-Evaluation programme in Ottawa.
Dr. Gareth Jones Downing Professor of the Laws of England Trinity College, Cambridge	Britain	At the University of Western Ontario, shared responsibility for a course in the Law of Restitution providing a basis for an ongoing exchange of scholarship between England and Canada; also joined in giving a legal history seminar expected to stimulate analysis of the re- ception of English Law into Canada over the past 300 years; also visited other Ontario Law Schools to establish and reinforce scholarly contacts in Restitution and Legal History.
Professor Geoffrey Raynor Professor of Physical Metallurgy University of Brimingham	Britain	At Queen's University, the high- resolution election momentum spectrometer was completed and operational by the fall of 1978, permitting the direct testing of alloying behaviour and, in particular, some of the concepts advanced by Professor Raynor. His presence was of immense value in proposing experiments and inter- preting the results. He also paid extended visits to the Uni- versities of Ottawa and Waterloo and visited laboratories in Ottawa, Hamilton, Montreal and Halifax. He gave a series of seminars examining the plethora of alloy systems.
Dr. Peter Sloane Professor and Chairman Department of Economics and Management Paisley College Scotland	Britain	At McMaster University, gave seminars to faculty members and students; also gave seminars at the Universities of York, Toronto and Waterloo; exchanged informa- tion in the human resources area

Name

Country

Purpose/Subject of Study

with his counterparts at
McMaster and other universities
and consulted individual faculty
members on mutual educational
and research interests; also
visited government officials,
trade union and management
representatives.

NEW ZEALAND

Prestige Fellowship

Professor H. Northrop Frye Canada
Professor of English
University of Toronto

TABLES (1978-1979)

NOTE: In all tables where they appear, figures in brackets denote the number of women included in the preceding number

TABLE 1: NOMINATIONS INVITED BY AWARDING COUNTRIES

The Table shows the number (where notified) of nominations invited by the awarding countries during the reporting period. Invitations to nominate are recorded irrespective of whether the related competitions in the nominating countries fell in or outside the period.

	Australia 1979/80	Britain 1979	Hong Kong 1979	Canada 1979	Ghana 1979	India 1979	Jamaica 1979	Malaysia 1979	Malta 1979	New Zealand 1979/80	Nigeria 1979	Sri Lanka 1979	Trinidad & Tobago 1979
Australia		45	3	22	2	1	2	2	NS	33			1
Bahamas	1	2	3	2			2	2	NS	2			1
Bangladesh	2	4C	3	10				2	NS	2			
Barbados		4	3	3				1	NS	2			1
Botswana		1	3						NS	2			
Britain	10		3	30		5	2	2	NS	5			1
Antigua		2		2			2		NS	NS			
Belize		2	3	2					NS	2			1
Bermuda		2		2					NS	2			
British Virgin Is.		1		2					NS	1			
Brunei		1		2					NS	2			
Cayman Is.													
Falkland Is.		1							NS	NS			
Gibraltar		2	4	2				2	NS	1			1
Gilbert Is.		1							NS	2			1
Hong Kong	1	12		10			2	2	NS	2			
Montserrat		1		2				2	NS	1			
New Hebrides		1		2					NS	NS			
St. Helena		1		2					NS	NS			
St. Kitts Nevis		2		2					NS	NS			
St. Vincent		2		2					NS	NS			
Turks & Caicos Is.		1											
Canada	10	65	3			2	2		NS	5			1
Cyprus		6	3	2		1	2	2	NS	2			1
Dominica		2		2			NS	2	NS	NS			1
Fiji	2	1	1	2		4		2	NS	2			
Gambia	1	2	3	4			NS		NS	2			1
Ghana	2	10	3	6			NS		NS	2			1
Grenada		2		2			NS		NS	NS			
Guyana		4	3	2					NS	2			
India	2	67	3	15			NS	2	NS	2			1
Jamaica	1	8	4	4		2		2	NS	2			
Kenya	2	9		6					NS	2			
Lesotho		2	3	4					NS	2			
Malawi	1	4	3	4					NS	2			
Malaysia	1	12	3	16			NS		NS	2			1
Malta	1	3	3	2				2	NS	2			1
Mauritius	1	5	3	2			2		NS	2			1
Nauru		1							NS	NS			
New Zealand	6	15	3	10		1	2	2	NS	2			1
Nigeria	2	45	3	8			NS		NS	NS			
Papua New Guinea		2		4					NS	NS			
Rhodesia		6							NS	NS			
St. Lucia		2		2			2		NS	NS			
Seychelles		1		2					NS	2			
Sierra Leone	1	8	3	2					NS	2			1
Singapore	1	10	3	6				2	NS	2			
Solomon Islands	1	1		2					NS	2			
Sri Lanka	1	10	3	6			2		NS	2			1
Swaziland		1	3	6					NS	2			
Tanzania	2	9	3	12					NS	2			
Tonga	1	1		2					NS	2			
Trinidad & Tobago	1	6	4	6					NS	2			
Tuvalu	1	1		2					NS	2			
Uganda	2			2			NS		NS	2			1
Western Samoa		2		4					NS	NS			
Zambia	2	4	1	4			1		NS	2		1	1

NS: Number not specified

Australia: Also invited 'll other nominations'

Britain: Figures for Britain do not include unspecified number of nominations for Commonwealth Academic Staff Scholarships requested from Commonwealth Universities.

TABLE 2: APPLICATIONS RECEIVED IN THE NOMINATING COUNTRIES FOR COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS

The Table shows the number (where notified) of applications received during the year in the nominating countries for Commonwealth Scholarships tenable overseas.

	Australia 1979/80	Britain 1979	Hong Kong 1979	Canada 1979	Ghana 1979	India 1979	Jamaica 1979	Malaysia 1979	Malta 1979	New Zealand 1979/80	Nigeria 1979	Sri Lanka 1979	Trinidad & Tobago 1979	TOTAL
Australia		114(28)	6(1)	43(12)		7(1)	2		3(2)	6(1)		2(1)		183(36)
Bahamas	4(3)	11(4)	4(2)	10(6)			2(2)		4(1)	6(4)			1	42(22)
Bangladesh	a	a	a	a				a		a				1000(105)
Barbados				26(5)					14(6)	4				44(11)
Botswana														
Britain	50(2)		7(2)	132(34)	5	18(7)	10(3)	4(2)		30(8)	8(2)	2(1)	2(1)	268(72)
Antigua														
Belize														
Bermuda														
B.Virgin Is.		1(1)		1										2(1)
Brunei		1		1						2				4
Cayman Is.														
Falkland Is.		2(1)												2(1)
Gibraltar		5(1)												5(1)
Gilbert Is.														
Hong Kong	50(15)	91(28)		66(21)			3	8(2)		27(10)			1	246(76)
Montserrat		8(4)		8(5)										16(9)
New Hebrides														
St. Helena														
St.Kitts-Nevis														
St. Vincent														
Turks & Caicos Is.		1												
Canada	53(11)	444(159)	7(2)		2	9(1)		2(1)		24(7)	2(1)	1		544(132)
Cyprus		66(15)	8	47(5)		3	3(1)	4	7(1)	8(1)				146(23)
Dominica		NS		NS				NS		NS			NS	NS
Fiji	54(12)	19(2)	11(1)	24(3)		10(1)	8	7(1)		12(2)				145(22)
Gambia														
Ghana														
Grenada														
Guyana														
India	13(1)	a	a				a	a		28			a	486(98)
Jamaica	6(3)	20(6)		41(19)		1		1	8(5)	5(4)				82(37)
Kenya														
Lesotho														
Malawi														
Malaysia														
Malta		73(15)		37(6)			1	1						112(21)
Mauritius														
Nauru														
New Zealand	6(2)	42(14)		28(11)		3		1						81(27)
Nigeria														
Papua New Guinea														
Rhodesia														
St.Lucia		4		4(1)			1			5				14(1)
Seychelles														
Sierra Leone														
Singapore	3(1)	24(1)	4(1)	15(3)						6(4)				52(10)
Solomon Is.														
Sri Lanka														
Swaziland														
Tanzania														
Tonga														
Trinidad & Tobago														
Tuvalu														
Uganda														
Western Samoa														
Zambia	9	67(6)	5(1)	42(2)			2			2		1	4	132(9)

NS: Number not specified

a : Part of a joint competition - number included in total on the right.

TABLE 3: NOMINATIONS MADE TO THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The Table shows the number (where notified) of nominations submitted by the nominating countries to the awarding countries during the year. Since invitations to nominate and the submission of nominations may occur in different reporting years the nominations shown in this table have not necessarily been made in response to the invitations shown in Table 1.

	Australia 1979/80	Britain 1979	Hong Kong 1979	Canada 1979	Ghana 1979	India 1979	Jamaica 1979	Malaysia 1979	Malta 1979	New Zealand 1979/80	Nigeria 1979	Sri Lanka 1979	Trinidad & Tobago 1979
Australia		45(11)	3	22(6)		1	2		3(2)	1(1)		2(1)	
Bahamas		2(1)		2(1)			1(1)	2		2(2)			1
Bangladesh	3	40(4)	3(1)	10(1)						2			
Barbados	1	4		3(1)					2(1)				1(1)
Botswana		1	1	1					2				
Britain	13(3)		1(1)	31(7)	1	6(3)	2(2)	2(1)		8(3)	3(1)	1	1
Antigua				4			1(1)						
Belize		2		2									1(1)
Bermuda		1								1			
B.Virgin Is.		1(1)		1									
Brunei		2		1						1			1
Cayman Is.													
Falkland Is.		1(1)											
Gibraltar		2											
Gilbert Is.													
Hong Kong	4(1)	13(5)		10					1	1			
Montserrat		1		3(2)									
New Hebrides													
St.Helena													
St.Kitts-Nevis		2(1)											
St. Vincent		2(2)		2(2)									
Turks & Caicos Is.		1											
Canada	10(2)	75(22)	3(2)		1	3		1(1)		8(2)	1(1)	1	
Cyprus		8(3)	2	6(1)		2	3(1)	2	2(1)	2			
Dominica		2(1)		2			1(1)						
Fiji	2	1		1		3				2			
Gambia		2		4(3)			1			2			1
Ghana	5(1)	12(1)		8(2)			1			2			2
Grenada		1		1			1						
Guyana		3		3						1			
India	2	72(5)		22(3)			2	1		4			1
Jamaica	3(1)	8(1)		4(1)		1				1			1
Kenya	1	18(2)		7(2)						2			
Lesotho				1									
Malawi		6								5			
Malaysia	2	10(1)		5(1)					1	3(1)			
Malta		6(2)		3						2			
Mauritius		7(3)	1(1)	2			1		1	6			1
Nauru													
New Zealand	6(2)	20(6)		14(6)		3							
Nigeria	2	34(3)		10(1)									
Papua New Guinea		3(1)								2			
Rhodesia		14(4)								5			
St. Lucia		2		1(1)			1			1			
Seychelles										1			
Sierra Leone		10(1)	4	7(1)					1	2			1
Singapore	1	8	2	3						1(1)			
Solomon Is.													
Sri Lanka		10(1)	2	6(1)			2(1)		1(1)	2			1
Swaziland				5(2)									
Tanzania	1		1										
Tonga													
Trinidad & Tobago		4(1)	1(1)	6					1(1)	2(1)			
Tuvalu													
Uganda							1			1(1)			2(1)
Western Samoa		2		3									
Zambia	2(1)	6	1(1)	4(1)						2			1

Britain: Figures do not include 125 nominations received for Commonwealth Academic Staff Scholarships

TABLE 4: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS TAKEN UP IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The Table shows the number (where notified) of Commonwealth Scholars who took up awards in the awarding countries during the year under report. The names of these Scholars are listed alphabetically under the country in which they took up their awards

	AWARDING COUNTRIES													
	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	TOTAL
Australia		22(10)		2(1)		2								26(11)
Bahamas		1		2						1(1)				4(1)
Bangladesh		24(3)	1	4										29(3)
Barbados		4(1)		1									1(1)	6(2)
Botswana		1				1								2
Britain	7(3)			15(6)		3(1)				3(1)				28(11)
Antigua				1										1
Belize		1(1)												1(1)
Bermuda														
B.Virgin Is.														
Brunei		1												1
Cayman Is.														
Falkland Is.		1												1
Gibraltar		1												1
Gilbert Is.														
Hong Kong	3(1)	6(2)		1										10(3)
Montserrat				1										1
New Hebrides														
St. Helena														
St. Kitts-Nevis		1												1
St. Vincent		2(1)		1										3(1)
Turks & Caicos Is.		1												1
Canada	4(2)	38(18)				1(1)				2				45(21)
Cyprus		3		2						1				6
Dominica														
Fiji	2	1												3
Gambia		1												2
Ghana	4(1)	6		2						1				12(1)
Grenada														
Guyana		3(1)		3										6(1)
India		31(4)		13(3)						2				46(7)
Jamaica	2(1)	4(1)		2(1)										8(3)
Kenya	2	11(1)		2(1)		2(1)								17(3)
Lesotho		1		2										3
Malawi		3				2								5
Malaysia		9(2)		3(1)		2(1)				1(1)				15(5)
Malta		5(3)		2(1)										7(4)
Mauritius		6(2)		1		6(1)				1				14(3)
Nauru														
New Zealand	1(1)	13(8)		4		1(1)								19(10)
Nigeria	1	19(2)		7										27(2)
Papua New Guinea		4		2										6
Rhodesia		7(1)												7(1)
St. Lucia		1(1)												1(1)
Seychelles														
Sierra Leone		4		1										5
Singapore		6(4)	1(1)	3										10(5)
Solomon Is.														
Sri Lanka	1	12(1)	2(1)	3(2)		1				2				21(4)
Swaziland														
Tanzania		2				1								3
Tonga						1								1
Trinidad & Tobago		2		1										3
Tuvalu														
Uganda						2								2
Western Samoa		1		1										2
Zambia	1(1)	5(1)		2(1)										8(3)
TOTAL	28(10)	264(68)	4(2)	84(17)	*	25(6)	0	*	0	14(3)	*	*	1(1)	420(10)

*No information available

TABLE 5: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS TAKEN UP IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES DURING THE FIVE YEARS INDICATED

	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	TOTAL
1974/75	38(4)	292(53)	3	88(15)	*	24(4)	*	*		10(2)	11(6)			466(84)
1975/76	29(1)	218(35)	3(1)	74(13)	5(3)	20(5)	1	1(1)		13(4)	8(1)	3		375(64)
1976/77	48(7)	190(37)	3	73(8)	3(1)	31(5)		5	1	11(2)	5	4(1)		374(61)
1977/78	22(9)	258(43)	2	87(15)	1(1)	28(9)	1	2		11(1)	3		2	417(78)
1978/79	28(10)	264(68)	4(2)	84(17)	*	25(6)		*		14(3)	*	*	1(1)	420(107)
TOTAL	165(31)	1222(236)	15(3)	406(68)	9(5)	128(29)	2	8(1)	1	59(12)	27(7)	7(1)	3(1)	2052(394)

* No statistics received

The information given here is taken from Table 4 of the report for the respective years.

TABLE 6: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS HELD IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

	AWARDING COUNTRIES													
	Australia	Britain	Hong Kong	Canada	Ghana	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	TOTAL
Australia		54(20)		12(1)		3	1			1				71(21)
Bahamas		2		3(2)										5(2)
Bangladesh	9(2)	60(5)	1	17(1)						2				89(8)
Barbados	3(1)	4(1)		3(1)								1		11(3)
Botswana		1		1		1								3
Britain	12(6)			26(11)		6(3)				4(3)				48(23)
Antigua				1										1
Belize		1(1)		3(1)										4(2)
Bermuda	1													1
B.Virgin Is.														-
Brunei		1								1				2
Cayman Is.														-
Falkland Is.		1												1
Gibraltar		2		1										3
Gilbert Is.	1													1
Hong Kong	3	15(5)		9(1)						2(2)				29(8)
Montserrat				1										1
New Hebrides														-
St. Helena														-
St. Kitts-Nevis		1		1(1)										2(1)
St. Vincent		2(1)		1(1)										3(2)
Turks & Caicos Is.		1												1
Canada	9(4)	67(28)				1(1)				9(3)				86(36)
Cyprus	3(2)	10(1)		4					1	3				21(3)
Dominica		2												2
Fiji	19(3)	3				6(1)				1				29(4)
Gambia		3		2(1)						1				6(1)
Ghana	7(1)	19(3)		9(2)		3								38(6)
Grenada				1										1
Guyana	3(1)	6(2)		5(1)		2								16(4)
India	10	67		46(8)						5				128(15)
Jamaica	5(2)	6(3)		5(2)										16(7)
Kenya	7(1)	17(2)		8(3)		4(1)								36(7)
Lesotho		1		3										4
Malawi	1	5		1		2								9
Malaysia	5(1)	18(6)		10(2)		20(6)								53(15)
Malta	2	12(3)		5(1)										19(4)
Mauritius	4	15(4)		3		15(2)				1				38(6)
Nauru														-
New Zealand	4(1)	20(11)		14(1)		1(1)								39(14)
Nigeria	5	36(3)		19										60(3)
Papua New Guinea		5		3			1							9
Rhodesia		14(1)								1				15(1)
St. Lucia		1(1)												1(1)
Seychelles	2(1)			1(1)										3(2)
Sierra Leone	1	12		3										16
Singapore	2(1)	9(4)	1(1)	5						1				18(6)
Solomon Is.														-
Sri Lanka	4(1)	27(4)	2(1)	14(3)		5(1)				2				54(10)
Swaziland														-
Tanzania	2	8		3(1)		6(1)								19(2)
Tonga	10(1)			1(1)		3								14(2)
Trinidad & Tobago	3	5(1)		4(1)										12(2)
Tuvalu														-
Uganda	4			9		4								17
Western Samoa	3	2		2										7
Zambia		7(1)		5(1)										12(2)
TOTAL	144(29)	542(118)	4(2)	264(49)	*	82(17)	2	*	11	34(8)	*	*	1	1074(223)

*No information received

TABLE 7(a): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN
IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	Under 26	26-28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Australia	40	33	71	115	29	144
Britain	175	146	221	424	118	542
Hong Kong			4	2	2	4
Canada	66	74	124	215	49	264
Ghana	*	*	*	*	*	*
India	27	28	27	65	17	82
Jamaica	1	1		2		2
Malaysia	*	*	*	*	*	*
Malta	1			1		1
New Zealand	5	12	17	26	8	34
Nigeria	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sri Lanka	*	*	*	*	*	*
Trinidad & Tobago	1			1		1

*No information received.

TABLE 7(b): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN
IN TABLE 6 ACCRODING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

Nominating Country	Under 26	26-28	Over 28	Male	Female	TOTAL
Australia	40	17	14	50	21	71
ahamas	1	1	3	3	2	5
Bangladesh	7	28	54	81	8	89
Barbados	4	3	4	8	3	11
Botswana	1		2	3		3
Britain	22	18	8	25	23	48
Antigua			1	1		1
Belize	1		3	2	2	4
Bermuda			1	1		1
British Virgin Is.						-
Brunei	1		1	2		2
Cayman Is.						-
Falkland Is.	1			1		1
Gibraltar		1	2	3		3
Gilbert Is.	1			1		1
Hong Kong	4	13	12	21	8	29
Montserrat	1			1		1
New Hebrides						-
St. Helena						-
St. Kitts-Nevis		1	1	1	1	2
St. Vincent	1		2	1	2	3
Turks & Caicos Is.	1			1		1
Canada	61	17	8	50	36	86
Cyprus	15	2	4	18	3	21
Dominica	1	1		2		2
Fiji	24		5	25	4	29
Gambia		4	2	5	1	6
Ghana	5	12	21	32	6	38
Grenada	1			1		1
Guyana	1	6	9	12	4	16
India	8	29	91	113	15	128
Jamaica	3	5	8	9	7	16
Kenya	8	10	18	29	7	36
Lesotho			4	4		4
Malawi		5	4	9		9
Malaysia	10	17	26	38	15	53
Malta	9	8	2	15	4	19
Mauritius	13	7	18	32	6	38
Nauru						-
New Zealand	24	11	4	25	14	39
Nigeria	10	20	30	57	3	60
Papua New Guinea	5	1	3	9		9
Rhodesia	5	7	3	14	1	15
St. Lucia		1			1	1
Seychelles	1	2		1	2	3
Sierra Leone	1	4	11	16		16
Singapore	3	6	9	12	6	17
Solomon Islands						-
Sri Lanka	4	12	38	44	10	54
Swaziland						-
Tanzania	3	6	10	17	2	19
Tonga	8	3	3	12	2	14
Trinidad & Tobago	3	2	7	10	2	12
Tuvalu						-
Uganda	1	9	7	17		17
Western Samoa	2	2	3	7		7
Zambia	1	3	8	10	2	12
TOTAL	316	294	464	851	223	1074

TABLE 8 (a): ANALYSIS BY COURSE OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	First Degree or Diploma	Second First Degree or Postgraduate Diploma	Higher Degree	Research	Other University Courses	Non-University Courses	TOTAL
Australia	29	3	97	1	1	13	144
Britain	24	43	461	14			542
Hong Kong			4				4
Canada	14	3	247				264
Ghana	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
India	48	23	4	4		3	82
Jamaica			2				2
Malaysia	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Malta	1						1
New Zealand			34				34
Nigeria	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sri Lanka	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Trinidad & Tobago			1				1
TOTAL	116	72	850	19	1	16	1074

* No information received

TABLE 8(b): ANALYSIS BY COURSE OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

	First degree or diploma	Second first degree or post-graduate diploma	Higher degree	Research	Other university course	Non-university course	TOTAL
Australia		2	67	2			71
Bahamas		1	4				5
Bangladesh		6	78	5			89
Barbados		1	10				11
Botswana		1	2				3
Britain	1	1	42	1		3	48
Antigua			1				1
Belize			4				4
Bermuda	1						1
B.Virgin Is.							-
Brunei	1		1				2
Cayman Is.							-
Falkland Is.	1						1
Gibraltar	2		2				3
Gilbert Is.						1	1
Hong Kong		3	26				29
Montserrat			1				1
New Hebrides							-
St. Helena							-
St. Kitts-Nevis			2				2
St. Vincent		2	1				3
Turks & Caicos Is.			1				1
Canada		5	80	1			86
Cyprus	16		4			1	21
Dominica	1		1				2
Fiji	24		4			1	29
Gambia			6				6
Ghana	2	1	35				38
Grenada			1				1
Guyana	1	1	14				16
India		2	115	8	1	2	128
Jamaica	1	1	14				16
Kenya	4	1	30			1	36
Lesotho	2	1	1				4
Malawi	2		7				9
Malaysia	20	1	32				53
Malta	3		15	1			19
Mauritius	15	11	12				38
Nauru							-
New Zealand		1	38				39
Nigeria		4	56				60
Papua New Guinea		2	7				9
Rhodesia		1	14				15
St. Lucia		1					1
Seychelles	2					1	3
Sierra Leone	1	1	14				16
Singapore		3	15				18
Solomon Is.							-
Sri Lanka		7	47				54
Swaziland							-
Tanzania	4	3	11			1	19
Tonga	7		2			5	14
Trinidad & Tobago	1	2	8	1			12
Tuvalu							-
Uganda	2	3	12				17
Western Samoa	2	1	4				7
Zambia		2	10				12
TOTAL	116	72	850	19	1	16	1074

TABLE 9 (a): ANALYSIS BY SUBJECT OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture & Forestry	Veterinary Science	TOTAL
Australia	12	28	27	38	15	2	14	8	144
Britain	90	104	98	144	64	3	33	6	542
Hong Kong	1		2	1					4
Canada	57	64	44	64	2		26	7	264
Ghana	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
India	10	16	10	7	30	3	5	1	82
Jamaica	1		1						2
Malaysia	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Malta			1						1
New Zealand	5	7	12	3			6	1	34
Nigeria	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sri Lanka	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Trinidad & Tobago							1		1
TOTAL	176	219	195	257	111	8	85	23	1074

* No information received

TABLE 9(b): ANALYSIS BY SUBJECT OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

Nominating Countries	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture and forestry	Veterinary Science	TOTAL
Australia	20	21	21	9					71
Bahamas	2	1	2						5
Bangladesh	4	12	17	28	17		8	3	89
Barbados		4	1	2	1		3		11
Botswana	1		1				1		3
Britain	17	10	12	3	1	1	3	1	48
Antigua	1								1
Belize	2	2							4
Bermuda					1				1
British Virgin Is.									-
Brunei				1			1		2
Cayman Is.									-
Falkland Is.			1						1
Gibraltar	1		1	1					3
Gilbert Is.				1					1
Hong Kong	6	7	4	3	6	2	1		29
Montserrat							1		1
New Hebrides									-
St. Helena									-
St. Kitts-Nevis	2								2
St. Vincent	2	1							3
Turks & Caicos Is.	1								1
Canada	28	24	19	11	3		1		86
Cyprus	2	5	2	10			2		21
Dominica			1	1					2
Fiji	3	3	2	10	11				29
Gambia	1	4	1						6
Ghana		9	5	10	3		8	3	38
Grenada				1					1
Guyana	3	1	2	5	2		2	1	16
India	11	9	29	53	4		17	5	128
Jamaica	4	6		3	1		1	1	16
Kenya	7	11	4	9	2		2	1	36
Lesotho		2	1				1		4
Malawi		2		4			3		9
Malaysia	11	2	7	9	18	3	3		53
Malta	3	6	6	1	3				19
Mauritius	7	6	5	9	6	1	4		38
Nauru									-
New Zealand	13	12	8	3			1	2	39
Nigeria	7	10		4	7		3		60
Papus New Guinea	1	4	1	2			1		9
Rhodesia		8	3	1	1		2		15
St. Lucia					1				1
Seychelles	1	1	1						3
Sierra Leone	5	1	5	1	1		3		16
Singapore	2	7		6	3				18
Solomon Is.									-
Sri Lanka	3	9	16	11	7		5	3	54
Swaziland									-
Tanzania	2	5	4	5	2		1		19
Tonga		4		4	4	1	1		14
Trinidad & Tobago	1	1	1	5	2		1	1	12
Tuvalu									-
Uganda		6	2	6	1		1	1	17
Western Samoa		2		1	1		3		7
Zambia	2	1	1	4	2		1	1	12
TOTAL	176	219	195	257	111	8	85	23	1074

COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIP EMOLUMENTS FOR THE PERIOD 1978-1979

Commonwealth Scholarships are normally intended to cover return fares, fees, an allowance for maintenance and books and certain other expenses. They are usually open only to persons under 35 years of age who are Commonwealth citizens or British protected persons and resident in Commonwealth countries other than the awarding country. They are tenable at a university or other institution of higher learning in the awarding country and are normally awarded for advanced study or research to graduates or holders of an equivalent qualification. Under certain circumstances an award may be made to enable a student to proceed to a first degree or to a graduate who wishes to undertake further undergraduate study. The normal period of tenure is two academic years, but awards may be made for shorter or longer periods. The conditions and emoluments of awards are determined by the various awarding countries and are set out below.

AUSTRALIA

Emoluments for Australian Scholarships include:

- (a) Travel to and from Australia generally by economy air and by the most direct route. (This is for the scholar only, no provision is made for the travel of dependants).
- (b) All compulsory fees.
- (c) Living allowances - at the rate of \$A4,200 per annum for post-graduate scholars and \$A3,016 per annum (out of college) and \$A3,900 (in college or hall of residence) for undergraduate scholars.
- (d) Establishment allowance of \$A162 for postgraduate and \$A116 for undergraduate scholars.
- (e) Marriage allowance - for a married scholar at the rate of \$A1,632 per annum during the time the scholar's spouse is with him/her in Australia. This allowance is payable only to a dependent spouse.

Note - the allowance of \$A1,632 is provided only as a contribution towards the support of a scholar's spouse in Australia. A scholar accompanied by his/her spouse will need other resources to supplement this allowance.

- (f) Dependent's allowance: \$A390.00 for each child.
- (g) Clothing allowance where applicable of \$A170.
- (h) Awardees receive an additional \$A20 per day when travelling away from their home base.

(i) Book and equipment allowance of \$A200 per annum.

(j) Thesis expenses - a flat allowance in the final year is paid at the rate of \$A250 for undergraduate honours or master's thesis and \$A400 for a doctoral dissertation.

Benefits payable to students receiving full-time education at a university or college are not taxable in Australia. The allowances payable are reviewed periodically, as required.

BRITAIN

The emoluments are intended to cover expenses of travel, living and study during tenure of the scholarship and will consist of:

(a) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £194 per month.

(b) Student concessionary or other approved air fares to Britain and return on expiry of the scholarship (the cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a scholar's dependants).

(c) Approved tuition and examination fees.

(d) A grant for books and apparatus of £88 during the first year of study, and of £54 for each complete year of study thereafter; and a grant of up to £80 towards the cost of typing and binding one thesis, where applicable.

(e) A grant for expenses of approved study travel within Britain of up to £40 a year.

(f) An initial clothing grant of £100 in the first year and £12 in each subsequent year for such scholars coming from tropical countries as are recommended to receive it.

(g) For married scholars a marriage allowance of £97 per month is payable provided that the husband and wife are residing together at the same address in Britain. It is not paid when the husband or wife of the scholar is also in receipt of an award, or is in full-time employment.

For married couples accompanied by their children, a child allowance is payable at the rate of £14, £11, and £8 per month respectively for the first, second and third child under the age of 16, and provided they are residing with their parents. For a scholar who is a widower/widow or divorced and is legally responsible for the children of the marriage, a child allowance will be payable provided they accompany and reside with him/her.

These emoluments are not subject to United Kingdom income tax.

CANADA

The emoluments of a Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship are intended to cover the expenses of travel, living and study during its tenure, and include:

- (a) Transportation to Canada and return, normally by the most direct economy air passage, as arranged by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada.
- (b) Approved tuition and other compulsory university fees (excluding board and residence).
- (c) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of \$C350 per month, and an additional supplement of \$C125 in special cases.
- (d) Approved medical and hospital expenses.
- (e) A book allowance of \$C200 during each year of study. In universities operating a trimester system, a book allowance of \$C100 per semester.
- (f) In special circumstances an allowance for special books, equipment and supplies not available in the university.
- (g) A clothing allowance of \$C350 during the first year of study and \$C250 per year in subsequent years.
- (h) In special cases provision for travel within Canada up to a total of \$C800 if it is an essential part of the scholar's academic programme.
- (i) For a scholar who was married before coming to Canada, a marriage allowance of \$C150 per month while the spouse resides with the scholar in Canada, plus two-thirds of the cost of the spouse's fare to Canada and return as arranged by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada. These payments will be made only if there is adequate assurance that the scholar's spouse will be living in Canada for at least six consecutive months of the tenure of the scholarship and provided the spouse does not hold a scholarship or fellowship in Canada; if the spouse of the scholar wishes to seek paid employment, prior permission must be obtained from the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada, and from the Department of Manpower and Immigration. WE MUST STRESS THAT EMPLOYMENT IS DIFFICULT TO OBTAIN AND PERMISSION TO ACCEPT EMPLOYMENT WOULD ONLY BE GIVEN IF IT DID NOT CONSTITUTE UNWARRANTED USE OF FOREIGN LABOUR, AND DOES NOT DENY THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE. If the spouse does obtain employment, there will be a dollar-for-dollar reduction in the marriage allowance during the period of employment - no matter how short a period of time within each month the spouse is employed.

As no child allowances are payable to scholars, it is essential for scholars bringing children to Canada to have additional financial resources for their support.

GHANA

Scholars will receive:

- (a) Fare, to and from Ghana, by tourist/economy air.
- (b) A subsistence allowance of \$4,800 per annum, from which the scholar has to pay charges for board and accommodation.

- (c) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- (d) Cost of books and apparatus up to Ø350 per annum.
- (e) Initial clothing allowance of Ø400 for scholars who normally reside in temperate climates.
- (f) An allowance of Ø600 per annum to cover the cost of travelling within Ghana, in connection with the scholar's studies or research.
- (g) Scholars will normally be housed in a university hall of residence. It is not possible to provide housing for a scholar who is accompanied by his wife. There is, however, no objection to a scholar bringing his wife with him as long as he takes full responsibility for her support and accommodation.

These allowances are not subject to Ghana income tax.

HONG KONG

The emoluments of the Hong Kong scholarships cover:

- (a) Return passages (normally by the most direct economy air passage).
- (b) University fees.
- (c) Maintenance allowance - \$HK1,700 per month.
- (d) Books and apparatus allowance - \$HK400 per annum.
- (e) Additional travel allowance - \$HK400 per annum.
- (f) Clothing allowance (if necessary) - \$HK640.
- (g) Medical facilities: Normal University Health Service for the scholar only provided on the same basis as for all other students in the university. Free medical treatment in Government hospitals for scholar and his wife. These facilities do not include hospital maintenance fees, dental and ophthalmic treatment, maternity treatment, nor the cost of any hearing aids or appliances, all of which must be paid for by the scholar and his wife.

The above emoluments are not taxable in Hong Kong.

An additional marriage allowance of \$HK1,100 per month will be paid to a male scholar who is married at the time of taking up his award if accompanied by his wife. This allowance will not be payable if the wife holds a scholarship or is in paid employment.

INDIA

Each scholarship is intended to cover the expenses of travel, living and study during its tenure, which will be as follows:

- (a) Cost of air or sea passage from the port of embarkation in the home country by tourist or economy class to the port of disembarkation in India and back and also first class train or bus fare from the port of disembarkation in India to the place of training in India and back.

- (b) Approved tuition and other compulsory university fees (excluding board and residence).
- (c) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of Rs.400 per month for undergraduate studies and Rs.500 per month for postgraduate studies.
- (d) A grant for books or equipment subject to a maximum of Rs.300 per annum.
- (e) Approved medical expenses.
- (f) A grant for expenses of approved study tours within India and for attending approved holiday or youth welfare camps at prescribed rates.
- (g) An outfit allowance of Rs.200 only on joining the institution.

These payments are not taxable in India.

There is no provision for any additional allowance if a scholar brings his family with him.

JAMAICA

The emoluments are intended to cover expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the scholarship, and will consist of:

- (a) Fares (normally tourist class sea or air rates) to Jamaica and return on expiry of the scholarship; in the case of a male married scholar accompanied by his wife, half the return passage to Jamaica will be paid in respect of his wife, provided the duration of the course is more than one academic year.
- (b) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- (c) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of \$J3,300 per annum for graduates and \$J2,700 for undergraduates.
- (d) A maximum grant of \$J250 per annum for books and apparatus.
- (e) A grant for expenses of approved travel in connection with the course of up to \$J100 per year.
- (f) A clothing allowance of \$J150 for scholars coming from temperate countries.
- (g) For married scholars accompanied by their spouses, a marriage allowance at the rate of \$J800 per annum. This allowance will not be payable unless the scholar was married at the time of application and will also not be payable in respect of a spouse who holds a scholarship or who is in paid employment.

MALAYSIA

The value of the award has been fixed so that under normal circumstances the maintenance allowance and other benefits will cover the expense of travel, living and study of the scholar during tenure of the scholarship. The following payments will be made:

- (a) Travel to and from Malaysia by tourist class sea or air by the most direct route as arranged by the Malaysian Liaison Committee. (No provision is included for expenses of dependants except for the wife who is accompanying the scholar).
- (b) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- (c) A personal maintenance allowance, payable monthly, at the rate of M\$6,000 per annum.
- (d) A grant for books or equipment of M\$150 per annum.
- (e) A grant of up to M\$200 per annum for approved travel within Malaysia.
- (f) An additional marriage allowance at the rate of M\$1,200 per annum for a male married scholar accompanied by his wife. The allowance will not be payable during the first year of the tenure of the scholarship unless the scholar was married at the time of his application for an award and will not be payable if the wife herself holds a scholarship or is in paid employment while in Malaysia.
- (g) Approved medical hospital expenses with the exception of the following:
 - (i) hearing aids
 - (ii) spectacles
 - (iii) any form of dental treatment.

MALTA

The value of the scholarship will include the payment of:

- (a) Fares from and to the country of origin.
- (b) A maintenance allowance of £M90 per month.
- (c) A marriage allowance of £M25 per month; this allowance will not be paid when the scholar's wife is in employment, or when the wife does not accompany the scholar to Malta.
- (d) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- (e) A book and equipment allowance of £M50 for the whole course.
- (f) Free medical treatment in Government hospitals.

NEW ZEALAND

The value of the award has been fixed so that under normal circumstances the living allowance and other benefits, will cover the scholar's expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the scholarship. The following payments will be made:

- (a) Travel to and from New Zealand by tourist class sea or air passage as arranged by the New Zealand authorities. (No provision has been included for the expenses of dependants).

- (b) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- (c) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of SNZ300 a month from the date of arrival in New Zealand.
- (d) A refund of actual and reasonable expenditure on necessary books up to \$NZ150 a year subject to the books on the list being certified by the scholar's supervisor as necessary for the scholar's course. A scholar may apply, with the support of his supervisor, to use part of this grant for the purchase of a calculator.
- (e) Where appropriate, a clothing allowance of up to \$NZ200 - this will apply in the main to scholars coming from tropical countries.
- (f) Medical and hospital expenses with the exception of the following:
 - (i) hearing aids
 - (ii) spectacles
 - (iii) any form of dental treatment.
- (g) Marriage and child allowance provided the spouse neither holds a scholarship nor is in paid employment:

Marriage allowance	\$NZ70 a month
Child allowance	\$NZ6 a week for one child
	\$NZ10 a week for two or more children
- (h) The Scholarships Committee, on the recommendation of the Head of the Department in which the scholar is working, may make grants in aid of internal travel and field expenses connected with the scholar's programme.
- (i) Where a scholar has a spouse and child to support and the spouse has not been able to earn while in New Zealand, the return fare of the spouse at the most economical rate.
- (j) Assistance with the production of a thesis.

The allowances named above are not taxed in New Zealand.

NIGERIA

Each scholarship is intended to cover expenses of travel, living and study during tenure of the award, and will consist of:

- (a) Fares - normally first class sea or tourist air passage to Nigeria and return to the candidate's country of origin on completion of study or research.. The cost of journeys made before receipt of an award will not normally be reimbursed.
- (b) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- (c) A personal allowance of N1,560.
- (d) An allowance of N260 a year for books and apparatus.
- (e) An allowance for approved travel in Nigeria for the purpose of study or research, not exceeding N200.

- (f) A clothing allowance of N100 for scholars from temperate countries.

As hostels in Nigerian universities are designed presently for single students and because suitable lodgings may not be readily available, candidates for the awards are expected to be single or if married to leave their families behind.

SRI LANKA

Each scholarship is intended to cover expenses of travel, living and study during the period of tenure, as follows:

- (a) Transportation to Sri Lanka and return as arranged by the Sri Lanka authorities.
- (b) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- (c) A personal maintenance allowance of up to a maximum of Rs.700 per month.
- (d) A grant of Rs.250 per annum for approved books and apparatus (subject to a limit of Rs.500 for the whole course).
- (e) A grant of Rs.350 per annum for approved travel within Sri Lanka.
- (f) A grant of Rs.1,500 as stationery allowance for the preparation of a Ph.D. thesis.
- (g) Free medical treatment. Reimbursement of any medical expenses for treatment rendered by a private doctor or private hospital will not be entertained except under exceptional or extenuating circumstances.

Note - the allowances may vary in the case of undergraduate scholarships.

TRINIDAD & TOBAGO

The following expenses will be met:

- (a) Passage from the nominating country to Trinidad and back for the scholar as arranged by the Government of Trinidad and Tobago.
- (b) Tuition and examination fees.
- (c) Any other compulsory university fees (excluding board and residence fees but including refundable deposits such as Caution Money, which will be paid by and refunded to the Government of Trinidad and Tobago).
- (d) Cost of approved travelling connected with the course of study in Trinidad and Tobago to a maximum of \$TT315 per annum. (This is not intended to cover travelling from the normal places of residence to the University).
- (e) Book allowance of \$TT500 per annum.

(f) A personal maintenance allowance of \$TT475 per month to cover board and lodging, daily travel and personal expenses.

(g) Reasonable hotel charges for a period of one week after arrival in Trinidad (hotel accommodation to be arranged by the Government of Trinidad and Tobago) to permit the scholar to find suitable accommodation.

If the scholar is accompanied by his wife and/or children:

(h) A wife allowance of \$TT2,280 per annum provided that she is not employed.

(i) Allowances of \$TT540 per annum for the first child and \$TT480 per annum each for the second and the third child. Allowances are not paid for more than three(3) children.

The above allowances are not subject to tax in Trinidad and Tobago.

COMMONWEALTH FELLOWSHIP EMOLUMENTS AND CONDITIONS
OF AWARD FOR 1978-1979

The following is a statement of the Fellowships and other senior awards available under the Plan. Apart from the Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships, Medical Fellowships and Academic Staff Fellowships these awards are not open to direct application by prospective candidates and are normally made by direct invitation from the awarding country to the person concerned.

AUSTRALIA

Visiting Professorships

Description: The awards will enable professors from other Commonwealth countries to be attached to Australian Universities for teaching and research.

Duration. Normally one academic year.

Tenure: Normally at one Australian University.

Value: A grant equal to an economy class return air fare from the Professor's home country to Australia. Other costs are met by the University.

Visiting Fellowships

Description: Persons eminent in various fields of academic specialisation may be invited to accept Australian Visiting Fellowships. The purpose of inviting the Fellows is to enable them to discuss with senior university personnel and educationists subjects of mutual interest and to see something of recent Australian developments in their fields.

Duration: Up to three months.

Value: Includes economy class return air fare between the Fellow's own country and Australia, cost of travel within Australia and a maintenance allowance for the period spent in Australia.

BRITAIN

Commonwealth Visiting Professorships

Description: These awards, few in number, are intended for senior scholars of established reputation and achievement in any field including medicine to enable them to visit Britain for research or original work.

Duration: Normally from October for periods of up to one academic year. It is not intended to offer awards for periods of only a few weeks.

Tenure: Normally at the single British university, college or other institution which made the nomination.

Value: Normal emoluments include payment of fare to Britain and return at economy rate and a personal maintenance allowance at a rate comparable with the net salary of a professor of a United Kingdom university. They are normally not subject to income tax in Britain.

Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships

Description: The awards are intended primarily to enable senior teachers and in particular those in charge of education to acquaint themselves at first-hand with the facilities available in Britain for the intensive training of their junior teaching staff. They are suitable for Deans and Principals of educational institutions. Full-time professorial departmental heads may also be considered.

Duration: They are held for three months. They are not renewable.

Value: Emoluments comprise air fares to Britain and return at economy or economy excursion rates and a personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £24 a day. They are not subject to United Kingdom income tax. The cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a Fellow's dependants.

Method of Nomination: Nominations will be considered twice yearly in February and October. Completed forms of nomination for consideration in February should reach the Commission's office not later than 31 December and those for consideration in October not later than 31 July. Awards to successful candidates can be expected to begin about six months after selection. Nominations may be made only on the forms issued by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission. The following are entitled to make nominations:

(a) the responsible authorities of universities or medical schools in Britain (deans, postgraduate deans and professorial departmental heads) who will be expected to indicate a place of attachment and suggest a programme.

(b) the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in the candidate's own country.

Nominations of candidates permanently resident in India will be made solely by the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in their country. Direct applications from candidates cannot be accepted by the Commission.

Commonwealth Medical Fellowships

Description: These awards are primarily intended for established medical and dental teachers who have already obtained their postgraduate degrees and qualifications but who require a programme of study in depth to enable them to enhance their teaching experience. Applications solely for clinical study will not be debarred provided that the subject is of educational importance, but preference will be given to those planning to undertake research or to learn research methods. Non-medically qualified teachers engaged wholly or chiefly in teaching medical students in departments of medical schools can also be considered. There are no formal age limits but selection is usually made from those between 30 and 40 years of age. Fellowship awards are not intended for those aiming at formal qualifications.

Duration: They are held for 12 months. They are not renewable.

Tenure: Fellows are usually based on one centre but the study programme may be divided between two if this is appropriate.

Value: The Fellowship emoluments (which are not subject to British income tax) include:

- (a) approved air fare to Britain and return on expiry of the Fellowship (the cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a Fellow's dependants);
- (b) personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £281 per month;
- (c) approved laboratory fees (when appropriate);
- (d) a grant for books and apparatus of £88 per year;
- (e) a grant for expenses of approved travel within Britain of up to £40 per year;
- (f) an initial clothing grant of £100 for such Fellows coming from tropical countries as are recommended to receive it;
- (g) for married Fellows a marriage allowance of £97 per month is payable provided that the husband and wife are residing together at the same address in Britain. It is not paid when the husband or wife of the Fellow is also in receipt of an award, or is in full-time employment.

For married couples accompanied by their children, a child allowance is payable at the rate of £14, £11 and £8 per month respectively for the first, second and third child under the age of 16, and provided they are residing with their parents. For a Fellow who is a widower/widow or divorced and is legally responsible for the children of the marriage, a child allowance will be payable provided they accompany and reside with him/her.

Selection Procedure: Nominations will be considered twice yearly in February and October. Completed forms of nomination for consideration in February should reach the Commission's office not later than 31 December and those for consideration in October not later than 31 July. Awards to successful candidates can be expected to begin about six months after selection. Nomination may be made only on the forms issued by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission. The following are entitled to make nominations:

- (a) the Vice-Chancellor of the candidate's university or the Principal or Dean of his medical school or college in the overseas Commonwealth country.
- (b) the responsible authorities of universities or medical schools in Britain (deans, postgraduate deans and professorial departmental heads) who will be expected to indicate a place of attachment and suggest a programme.
- (c) the Commonwealth Scholarship Agency in the candidate's own country.

Nominations of candidates permanently resident in India will be made solely by the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in that country. Direct applications from candidates cannot be accepted by the Commission.

Commonwealth Academic Staff Fellowships

Description: These awards are primarily intended to enable universities and comparable institutions in the developing countries of the Commonwealth to enhance the experience of their locally born teaching staff in any academic discipline other than medicine, surgery or dentistry. The awards are not intended for study for higher degrees and a candidate should normally already hold a doctorate and have at least two years' university teaching experience in his own country.

Duration: Normally for one academic year from October to July. The Fellowship is not renewable.

Tenure: Normally at a single British university or comparable institution for a programme of study or training devised by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom to relate closely to the Fellow's work in his own university.

Value: The Fellowship emoluments (which are not subject to British income tax) include:

- (a) approved air fare to Britain and return on expiry of the Fellowship (the cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a Fellow's dependants).
- (b) personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £272 for each complete month of tenure;
- (c) approved laboratory fees (where appropriate);
- (d) a grant for books and apparatus of £88 per year;
- (e) a grant for expenses of approved travel within Britain of up to £40 per year;
- (f) an initial clothing grant of £100 for such Fellows coming from tropical countries as are recommended to receive it;
- (g) for married Fellows a marriage allowance of £97 per month is payable provided that the husband and wife are residing together at the same address in Britain. It is not paid when the husband or wife of the Fellow is also in receipt of an award, or is in full-time employment.

For married couples accompanied by their children, a child allowance is payable at the rate of £14, £11 and £8 per month respectively for the first, second and third child under the age of 16, and provided they are residing with their parents. For a Fellow who is a widower/widow or divorced and is legally responsible for the children of the marriage, a child allowance will be payable provided they accompany and reside with him/her.

Selection Procedure: The nomination of candidates to the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom must be initiated by one of the following authorities:

(a) the Vice-Chancellor of the University, on whose permanent staff he serves in his own country; the Heads of Indian Universities should send their nominations to The Additional Secretary, University Grants Commission, Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg, New Delhi 1; nominations from Heads of universities in Bangladesh should be sent to the University Grants Commission, 149 Dhanmondi R.A., Road No. 13/2, Dacca 5.

(b) the Vice-Chancellor of a British university, usually one which has an official link with the university in the candidate's own country on whose permanent staff he serves;

(c) the Inter-University Council for Higher Education Overseas;

(d) the Commonwealth Scholarship Agency in his own country.

In addition, the Commission will be willing to consider nominations originating from the heads of autonomous non-university institutions in developing Commonwealth countries.

CANADA

Under the Plan, Canada grants awards known as Canadian Fellowships, of which there are two categories: Canadian Research Fellowships and Canadian Visiting Fellowships.

Canadian Research Fellowships

Description: Canadian Research Fellowships are intended to bring to Canada from Universities and Research Centres of other countries of the Commonwealth, scholars of established reputation whose presence in Canadian universities is expected to be of benefit to themselves and to their countries as well as to their Canadian hosts. A Fellow will be free to do his own study and research and to engage in other activities for the purpose of building up his contacts with his Canadian colleagues during his stay in Canada. He will normally be attached to a single university during the period of his Fellowship, although the programme might include short visits to other institutions.

Duration: Normally one academic year.

Canadian Visiting Fellowships

Description: Canadian Visiting Fellowships are intended to bring to Canada from other countries of the Commonwealth persons who are prominent in various fields of education, including universities, colleges, primary and secondary schools and technical institutions. A Visiting Fellow will have the opportunity to discuss educational matters with his Canadian colleagues, to advise and be advised on techniques and problems associated with his particular educational interest. It is intended that his visit to Canada will be of benefit to himself and to his country as well as to his hosts. His programme will be flexible but he will remain attached to one particular institution or agency during his stay in Canada.

Duration: Normally from two to four months, although consideration will be given to programmes up to a maximum of six months. The

Fellow will be required to remain at the sponsoring institution or agency for a minimum of one month of the tenure of the award.

NEW ZEALAND

Prestige Fellowships

Description: The awards are intended to bring to New Zealand each year a small number of scholars of eminence to give lectures and to hold discussions with university staff and senior students. The opportunity is also given to Fellows to undertake some research of their own and to foster their own academic interests by visits to appropriate institutions in New Zealand.

Duration: From six weeks to two months approximately.

Tenure: Fellows normally visit each university for an appropriate period, normally not exceeding a fortnight, but longer visits to particular universities may be arranged.

Value: Emoluments include economy class air travel to and from New Zealand, travel within New Zealand and a maintenance allowance of \$NZ50 per day.

Administrative Awards

Description: The awards are intended for promising young administrators from 25 to 45 years of age.

Duration: Tenable up to three months.

Value: The emoluments include economy class return air fare and travel within New Zealand and a maintenance allowance of \$NZ30 per day.

LIST OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIP AGENCIES

AUSTRALIA	(In respect of developing countries) The Director, The Australian Development Assistance Bureau, Department of Foreign Affairs, P.O.Box 887, Canberra City 2601.
	(In respect of developed countries) The Secretary, Department of Education, P.O.Box 826, Woden, A.C.T. 2606.
BAHAMAS	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Culture, P.O.Box N3913/14, Nassau.
BANGLADESH	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Education Division, Government of Bangladesh, Bangladesh Secretariat, Dacca.
BARBADOS	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, and Culture, St Michael.
BOTSWANA	The Chief Education Officer, Ministry of Education, Private Bag 005, Gaborone.
BRITAIN	The Joint Secretary, Commonwealth Scholarship Commi- ssion in the United Kingdom, 36 Gordon Square, London WC1 OPF.
Antigua	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Culture, Church Street, St John's.
Belize	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Housing and Culture, Belmopan.
Bermuda	The Chief Education Officer, Department of Education, Point Finger Road, Paget 6.
British Virgin Is.	The Secretary, British Virgin Islands Scholarships Committee, Government of the British Virgin Island, Tortola.
Brunei	H.E. The High Commissioner for Brunei, British High Commission, Bandar Seri, Begawan.
Cayman Islands	The Chief Education Officer, Education Council, P.O.Box 910, Government Administration Building, Grand Cayman.

Falkland Islands	The Chief Secretary, Secretariat, Stanley.
Gibraltar	The Director of Education, Department of Education, 227, Main Street.
Gilbert Islands	The Secretary, Ministry of Education, Training and Culture, P.O.Box 263, Bikenibeu, Tarawa.
Hong Kong	The Director of Education, Overseas Students and Scholarships Section, Education Department Branch Office, Room 1522, Leighton Centre, 77 Leighton Road.
Montserrat	The Permanent Secretary, Manpower and Administration, Governor's Office, Plymouth.
New Hebrides	The Establishment Secretary, British Residency, Vila.
St Christopher Nevis and Anguilla	The Permanent Secretary, Establishment Division, Government Headquarters, P.O.Box 186, St Kitts.
St Helena	The Education Officer, Education Department, Government of St Helena, Jamestown.
Turks and Caicos	The Secretary, Ministry of Health, Education, Welfare and Local Government, Grnad Turk, Turks Islands, West Indies.
CANADA	The Secretary, Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee, 151 Slater, Ottawa, Ontario K1P 5N1.
CYPRUS	The Director General, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Nicosia.
DOMINICA	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Youth Affairs and Co-operatives, Government Headquarters, Roseau.
FIJI	Government Scholarships Unit, Public Service Commission, Box 2211, Government Buildings, Suva.
THE GAMBIA	The Secretary, Scholarship Advisory Committee, Ministry of Education, Youth and Sports, Bedford Place Building, Banjul.
GHANA	The Registrar of Scholarships, Scholarship Secretariat, P.O.Box M75, Ministry Branch Post Office, Accra.
GRENADA	The Permanent Secretary, Planning, Development and Training, Prime Minister's Office, Botanical Gardens, St George's.
GUYANA	The Permanent Secretary, Public Service Training Centre, 65-67 High Street, Kingston, Georgetown.

INDIA The Deputy Educational Adviser, (External Scholarship Division), Ministry of Education and Social Welfare, Department of Education, Shastri Bhawan, New Delhi 1.

(For Commonwealth Academic Staff Fellowships and Commonwealth Academic Staff Scholarships)
The Additional Secretary, University Grants Commission, Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg, New Delhi 1.

JAMAICA The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Scholarships Section, 97a Church Street, Kingston.

KENYA The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Jogoo House, Harambee Avenue, P.O.Box 30040, Nairobi.

LESOTHO The Permanent Secretary for Education, Ministry of Education, P.O.Box 47, Maseru.

MALAWI Secretary to the President and Cabinet, Personnel Division, P.O.Box 30227, Capital City, Lilongwe 3.

MALAYSIA The Secretary, Malaysian Liaison Committee, Commonwealth Education Scheme, Ministry of Education, Federal House, Kuala Lumpur.

MALTA The Director of Education, Education Department, Lascaris, Valletta.

MAURITIUS The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Cultural Affairs, Government House, Port Louis.

NAURU The Secretary, Department of Health and Education.

NEW ZEALAND The Secretary, New Zealand Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee, University Grants Committee, P.O.Box 12-348, Wellington North.

NIGERIA The Permanent Secretary, Federal Ministry of Education, Scholarship Division, Lagos.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA The Principal Private Secretary, Office of the Prime Minister, P.O. Wardstrip, Waigani.

RHODESIA Northern Africa and Africa General Department, Ministry of Overseas Development, Eland House, Stag Place, London SW1E 5DH.
(Zimbabwe - see below)

ST LUCIA The Permanent Secretary, Establishment Division, Premier's Office, Government Building, Castries.

ST VINCENT The Assistant Secretary (Training), Service Commission Department, Kingstown.

SEYCHELLES The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, P.O.Box 48, Mahe.

SIERRA LEONE The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Social Welfare and Rural Development, New England, Freetown.

SINGAPORE	The Secretary, Public Service Commission, 2nd Floor, City Hall, St Andrew's Road, Republic of Singapore.
SOLOMON ISLANDS	The Financial Secretary, The Secretariat, Honiara.
SRI LANKA	The Secretary, Ministry of Higher Education, 18 Ward Place, Colombo 7.
SWAZILAND	The Permanent Secretary, Swaziland Government, Department of Establishments and Training, P.O.Box 170, Mbabane.
TANZANIA	The Principal Secretary, Ministry of National Education, P.O.Box 9121, Dar-es-Salaam.
TONGA	The Director of Education, Ministry of Education, P.O.Box 61, Nuku'alofa.
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	The Chief Personnel Officer, Personnel Department, Training Division, 27-31 Henry Street, Port-of-Spain, Trinidad.
TUVALU	The Secretary, Ministry of Social Services, Vaiaku, Funafuti Island, Tuvalu.
UGANDA	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Crested Towers, P.O.Box 7063, Kampala.
WESTERN SAMOA	The Scholarships Committee, c/o Prime Minister's Department, P.O.Box 193, Apia.
ZAMBIA	The Secretary, Bursaries Committee, Ministry of Education, P. O. Box RW 93, Ridgeway, Lusaka.
ZIMBABWE	(For information please contact): The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Culture, P.O.Box 8022, Causeway.

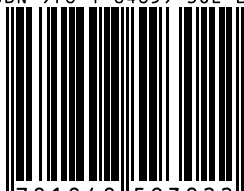
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