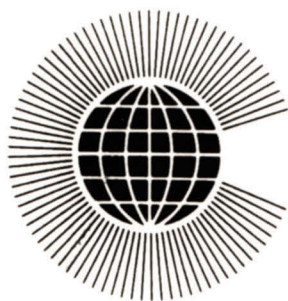


# **Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan**

Twenty-fourth Annual Report  
for the Period ending  
31 March 1984



Commonwealth Secretariat

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Twenty-fourth Annual Report  
for the Period ending  
31 March 1984

Prepared by the  
Association of Commonwealth Universities  
for the Commonwealth Secretariat

COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT

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## INTRODUCTION

This report covers the operation in all participating countries of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan during the period 1 April 1983 to 31 March 1984.

The Report has been prepared by the Association of Commonwealth Universities for publication by the Commonwealth Secretariat. It has been compiled, like earlier Reports, from information provided by the Commonwealth Scholarship agencies, and consists of statements commenting on the working of the Plan in their respective countries and of Appendices giving details and statistics relating to certain aspects of the Plan.

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan was drawn up at the first Commonwealth Education Conference held at Oxford in 1959. The general basis of the Plan is that those Commonwealth Governments which are able to do so should institute Commonwealth Scholarships and Fellowships to be held by men and women from other Commonwealth countries at universities and other institutions of higher learning in the awarding country. The progress and development of the scheme have been reviewed at successive Commonwealth Education Conferences at New Delhi in 1962, Ottawa in 1964, Lagos in 1968, Canberra in 1971, Kingston in 1974, Accra in 1977, and Colombo in 1980.

Definitions set out in the first Annual Report and confirmed by the New Delhi, Ottawa and Lagos Conferences for use in reports and statistics are given below. Two definitions were added in the third Annual Report to the original list and a few verbal changes have also been made:

institution of awards: when a country has by a government decision made financial provisions etc. for Scholarships or Fellowships under the Plan for study by citizens of other Commonwealth countries in its own country it is said to have instituted awards;

awarding country: a country which has instituted awards is known as an awarding country;

submission of nominations: when a country has forwarded a short list of recommended candidates from its own country for final consideration in an awarding country it is said to have nominated them;

nominating country: any country invited to submit nominations;

award offered: is an award which has actually been offered by the awarding country to a specific candidate nominated by another country. This phrase does not apply to the invitation to another country by an awarding country to submit nominations;

award accepted: is an award which has been accepted by the candidate to whom it was offered, whether yet taken up or not;

award taken up: is an award which has been utilized to the extent that the Scholar has actually commenced study under the Plan in the awarding country;

awards made available: when an awarding country has instituted a fixed number of awards it makes a proportion of them available each year for new selections;

set of awards: when an awarding country makes available a group of awards tenable from a date common to the group as a whole the awards are known as a set of awards and may be referred to by the name of the awarding country and the calendar year in which they are tenable. Thus awards tenable in Nigeria from September 1984 are referred to as Nigeria 1984 and awards tenable in Australia from March 1985 are referred to as Australia 1985.

## ADMINISTRATION OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIP AND FELLOWSHIP PLAN

This report has been compiled from material supplied by the Commonwealth Scholarship agencies. Every year agencies are sent a questionnaire, and most of them answer all the relevant questions and make general statements about the administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in their countries. Their statements about how the Plan worked last year are presented in the Summary on the following pages with the minimum of editing. Some agencies, though they have provided statistics and other relevant information, have not made any comments for publication in the Summary. A few agencies, unfortunately, have not made any contribution at all to this Report.

Most agencies, whether reporting from the standpoint of a nominating or of an awarding country, said they were satisfied with the working of the Plan. There were favourable comments from awarding countries on the academic standards of award-holders, and several nominating countries reported that Scholars took up appropriate appointments of benefit to the community on their return home. Concern has however been expressed by some that the number of awards ultimately made did not always match the number originally said to be available.

As forecast in the Twenty-third Annual Report there was a substantial rise in the number of awards taken up in Britain as a result of the increased allocation of funds by the British Government. It was gratifying to read in Sierra Leone's report about the arrival of its first Commonwealth Scholar. The Indian agency has announced that there is to be an increase in the number of awards on offer in 1985-86. Participants in the Plan look forward to hearing of further expansion in Plan activities in countries which are able to offer study facilities.

The Plan remains primarily concerned with postgraduate education, though some countries would welcome more undergraduate awards and even provision for certain types of non-academic education. Some agencies reported that at their present stage of development they did not make use of the Plan at all and did not feel they were likely to be able to do so for many years to come.

It was disappointing to a few agencies that the candidates they had so carefully chosen failed to receive awards, and there was a suggestion that the criteria for selection in one country were too "rigid".

Attention was drawn by nominating countries to the need to have details of the awards on offer as far in advance as possible. Awarding countries reminded agencies that the application papers of candidates should be despatched to them complete and in good time if they were to carry out their work satisfactorily. It was also important for agencies to ensure that only those candidates who were fully eligible were put forward for consideration. In spite of administrative difficulties the lists in the Appendices show that a total of 527 new Commonwealth Scholars and of 131 senior award holders began their studies in 1983-84. No doubt the general feeling that there are not enough awards is a good measure of the Commonwealth's regard for the Plan.

Finally, the editors wish to acknowledge with very many thanks the considerable efforts of the agencies to make the publication of this Report possible.

SUMMARY OF THE WORKING OF THE PLAN  
IN THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES

ANTIGUA

No report has been received.

AUSTRALIA

The Department of Education and Youth Affairs has continued to administer awards made available by Australia to the developed countries of the Commonwealth (United Kingdom, Canada, New Zealand). The Australian Development Assistance Bureau fulfils this role for other Commonwealth countries. In addition the Department is the Australian nominating authority for awards offered by all Commonwealth countries.

There have been no changes in the machinery for the administration of the Plan in Australia during the reporting period.

The number of awards on offer has remained the same. Living allowances and other benefits were increased with effect from January 1984.

BAHAMAS

No statement has been submitted for this summary.

BANGLADESH

No report has been received.

BARBADOS

No report has been received.

BELIZE

The Ministry of Education and Sports of Belize has been invited to nominate and compete for awards by members of the Commonwealth Countries, viz Canada, United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand, Hong Kong, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago, and Cyprus. Scholarships are very important to this country in the light of its (a) development requirement (b) training needs (c) educational needs. Both public officers and private citizens apply for these training awards of which these are the only means of further training at both undergraduate and post-graduate levels.

Belize welcomes specific amounts of scholarships at the certificate, diploma, undergraduate and postgraduate level, attachments, short courses, especially for professional, vocational and technical education.

Students who have profited from CSFP training have returned both to the public and private sectors making a valuable contribution to Belize developments. We welcome more awards as all are publicized for maximum applications.

## BERMUDA

There have been no changes in the administration of the Plan since the last report.

The Chief Education Officer continues as the Administrator of the Plan with the Scholarship Committee of the Board of Education functioning as a screening committee when the need arises.

The Ministry of Education's report for the period 1980-82 will contain a statement on Commonwealth Scholarships when published in the near future.

Former Scholars continue to make significant contributions to the community especially in the realms of education and law.

Bermuda is generally pleased with the operation of the Plan, but would like to see some adjustments in provisions to accommodate medical students.

## BOTSWANA

The machinery for administering the Plan is still the same. Botswana has not instituted awards for the CSFP.

Botswana has no facilities for courses like medicine, veterinary medicine, electrical engineering and architecture. There are other countries like Botswana who would benefit if the Plan is extended to undergraduate courses in the above fields.

All nominations submitted by the Ministry of Education fall within our national priorities. The interviewing committee represents interests of the public service, local government and the private sector.

## BRITAIN

The Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom (Chairman: Sir Michael Walker, G.C.M.G.) continues to be the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in this country. The Association of Commonwealth Universities provides the Commission's secretariat under the Joint Secretaries (Dr. Anastasios Christodoulou, C.B.E. and Mr. E.E. Temple, O.B.E.).

The period of this report saw the work of the Commission as an awarding body at a fresh peak. At the start of the academic year there were in Britain 801 Commonwealth Scholars and Fellows and towards the end of the reporting period this number had risen to 815. The comparable figure for the previous year was 645. The rise in numbers was made possible by a substantial increase in the Commission's budget granted by the Government. The budget is to be further increased in 1984-85 but a proportionate rise in the number of awards is not to be expected. Costs in the current year have proved to be higher than expected; a contributory factor has no doubt been a comparatively high proportion of scholars in scientific, veterinary and medical subjects which attract high university tuition fees and often additional departmental charges.

The total of 815 award-holders was made up of 526 Commonwealth Scholars, 175 Academic Staff Scholars, 65 Academic Staff Fellows and 49 Medical Fellows.

The 701 Scholars of all kinds pursued their studies energetically in a wide range of disciplines at universities and other institutions throughout Britain. Supervisors were generally satisfied with their progress and often referred to their exceptional attainment. During the year the following achievements of Scholars were reported: 101 doctorates, 86 master's degrees or equivalent, 5 bachelor's degrees, 16 postgraduate diplomas and 4 higher medical qualifications awarded by bodies other than universities. Some of these results were obtained by Scholars who had completed the tenure of their awards in a previous year.

The Academic Staff awards are made to members of staff of universities in the developing countries on the nomination of their Vice-Chancellors. The Scholarships have parallel conditions to those of the general Commonwealth Scholarships, and the Academic Staff Fellowships are senior awards available for advanced study or research in disciplines other than medicine and dentistry.

Among the Commonwealth Scholarships, 45 were being held in the fields of medicine and dentistry. Generally, doctors and dentists hold scholarships to prepare for degrees or diplomas at postgraduate level, but exceptionally an award may be made for the first two or three years of a qualifying course if the candidate comes from a country with no medical or dental school of its own. At a level senior to the Scholarships the Medical Fellowships are primarily intended for teachers of medical students, and in selecting candidates the Commission gives preference to those wishing to enhance their research experience.

Successful regional conferences were held in Bath and Lancaster which enabled Scholars and Fellows from these two universities and surrounding areas to meet and discuss matters of interest with members of the Commission and staff of the Secretariat and British Council.

The British Council has continued to make its substantial contribution to the work of the Commission in dealing with payments, travel and reception and providing other support services for award-holders.

Finally, mention must be made of the part played by Britain as a nominating country. Following an advertisement of the awards on offer, the Commission received 287 applications (compared with 397 in 1982) which included a substantial proportion from candidates of good ability. After extensive interviewing 67 candidates were nominated for the awards of 11 countries.

A total of 19 British Scholars nominated the previous year took up their awards overseas. Difficulties are being experienced by some of these Scholars in certain developing countries where the value of the awards has not been changed for many years. It is hoped that the agencies concerned will secure an improvement in the award emoluments.

A full account of the Commission's activities in the year ending 30 September, 1983 is to be found in its Twenty-fourth Annual Report published by Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

#### BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS

No report has been received.

#### BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

No report has been received.

## CANADA

The Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee continues to be the official agency of the Plan in Canada, with the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada providing the secretariat. During the year under report the Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee welcomed a new chairman, Professor T.H.B. Symons, Vanier Professor at Trent University, Peterborough, Ontario.

The Government of Canada, through the Canadian International Development Agency, provides the funds for this Plan and during the year under report, increased some of the emoluments of the Plan in Canada. The marriage allowance is now \$C250.00 monthly and full costs are now covered for the travel of a spouse. Further details are to be found in Appendix II.

Under this Plan, Canada is both an awarding and a nominating country. As a nominating country, 729 Canadians applied for awards in 10 Commonwealth countries, and from this number 101 nominations were made. As an awarding country, Canada requested 272 nominations, and received 258.

At the beginning of the 1983 academic year, 289 Scholars were holding awards in Canada, with eight Fellows making a total of 297. This number includes 87 new Scholarships and eight new Fellowships.

In order to maintain a direct and personal contact with award holders, regional meetings are organized from time to time where members of the Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee or personnel from the Plan's secretariat may discuss topics of mutual concern with Scholars. For the year under report a very enjoyable reception was hosted in Montreal by the Principal of McGill University, Professor David L. Johnston. A large number of Commonwealth Scholars resident in the Montreal area were able to meet with the members of the Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee and with secretariat staff.

It should be noted that some nominating countries still submit candidates' dossiers well past the deadlines established long ago for this procedure thus placing their students at a considerable disadvantage. Moreover, some countries do not include with the candidates' dossiers the results of certain required tests such as the Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT) making it impossible for the secretariat to arrange appropriate university placement.

At the present time, there are no plans to change the operation of the Plan in Canada. Awards will continue to be offered at the graduate level, with a few undergraduate awards being offered where such facilities for university study do not exist in the nominating country. The Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee has noted with great interest the work of the Commonwealth Secretariat's Standing Committee on Student Mobility and supports the thrust of the recommendations of the Second Report.

## CAYMAN ISLANDS

In spite of wide publicity, we received no applications for scholarships under this scheme.

## CYPRUS

Cyprus has no institution of university level, and therefore, she is only a nominating country under the Plan. The scholarship agency continues to be the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The responsible authority for selection of candidates for nomination continues to be the Scholarship Board, Nicosia.

Commonwealth Scholarships are given wide publicity in Cyprus and especially the undergraduate studies attract a big number of applications.

During the year under review the United Kingdom has made four awards for undergraduate studies in physics, economics, economics/politics and engineering. Australia has made one award for undergraduate studies in general forestry and New Zealand one award for postgraduate studies in environmental engineering.

Britain has renewed the awards of six scholars, namely Loizou, Christou, Kouvaros, Hji Tofi, Demetriades and Michaelides to complete their studies; two scholars completed their studies in the United Kingdom and gained B.Sc. degrees in physics and mechanical engineering; Canada has renewed the awards of four scholars, namely Anastassiades, Psaras, Toumazou and Stylianou to complete their studies.

## DOMINICA

No statement has been received for this summary.

## FALKLAND ISLANDS

No report has been received.

## FIJI

Our involvement as a nominating country has continued in the same manner it did in the last report period. Offers are as usual given ample media publicity in our three main languages (Fijian, Hindi and English). The advertisement informs potential candidates of basic details of available awards and also of the country's priority areas of study that we would like applicants to seek scholarships for. Applications received are processed at the Training Division of the Public Service Commission and the final interviews and selection are carried out by the Fiji Government Scholarship Committee.

Scholars are bonded before departure to return and work as the Fiji Government wishes. This requirement however does not limit benefits to the civil service. The awards are for all Fiji citizens and bond service is possible in both the civil service as well as in non-civil service organisations. There was only one returning scholar in the report period and he is now engaged in our Crown Law Office where his Ph.D. in Law is being very usefully applied.

No report on the Plan has been produced to date nor is one being published either now or in the near future.

## THE GAMBIA

No report has been received.

## GHANA

The official agency set up to administer the Plan since its inception in 1980 continues to be the Scholarships Secretariat.

Ghana still maintains the ceiling of 10 awards every year. However, because of economic factors our awards on offer were not patronised. Steps are being taken to revise the terms and conditions of our awards under the Plan so as to make awards more attractive for patronage.

Offers to Ghana of awards for the period under review were from Britain, Australia and Canada. We are very grateful to them. However, because of the wide publicity given to the Plan in the local dailies, we would appeal to the awarding countries to increase the number of the awards in order to take care of the growing number of qualified candidates available and eager to undergo postgraduate studies and to conduct research.

We note with regret that after having given wide publicity to the Plan in the country some awarding countries consistently continued not to offer any awards even though candidates selected by a competent panel for awards were suitably qualified.

Considerable benefits are derived by both the students and employers from the experience and knowledge gained on the programme. On return home, after the completion of their postgraduate studies, Commonwealth scholars are appointed into responsible positions and they continue to offer valuable services to the local universities, research institutes and the other sectors of the Ghanaian economy.

## GIBRALTAR

In October 1983 applications were invited via an advertisement in the local press, radio and television. 31 October was given as the closing date.

Applicants were interviewed by a local selection board, known as the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan Agency. At present the board is composed of seven members and one secretary.

Eight applications were received: seven for a United Kingdom award, two for a Canadian award, one for New Zealand and one for Hong Kong. (One of the seven candidates for a United Kingdom award applied for all other awards except Trinidad and Tobago.)

Three nominations were made: two for the United Kingdom and one for Canada. Two out of the three nominations were accepted by the awarding countries: one from the United Kingdom 1984 set of awards and one from Canada 1984. The award for the United Kingdom was taken up but that for Canada was withdrawn after the award was offered.

No official report on the operation is being or has been published.

## GRENADE

As a nominating country under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan for the period under review, Grenada received the usual quota of training awards. There were no changes in the Plan. Awards trainees who completed their awards during that period returned home at the end of their training to their jobs.

## GUYANA

The Public Service Ministry continued to be the primary agency responsible for the administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Guyana during the period under review.

The response to advertisements continues to be encouraging.

The courses pursued by Guyanese scholars remain relevant to their own needs and those of the country.

Guyana expresses its gratitude to those Commonwealth nations who continue to consolidate the bonds of friendship by the maintenance of facilities for the exchange of knowledge through this Plan.

## HONG KONG

As a nominating agency, the Education Department of the Hong Kong Government is responsible for the formation of the selection committee, the membership of which, as in previous years, represents a cross-section of higher and secondary education in Hong Kong together with the local representatives of the various Commonwealth Scholarship awarding countries. Since January, 1984, the chairman of the selection committee is the Professor of Surgery, Faculty of Medicine, The Chinese University of Hong Kong. The secretary, as in previous years, is an Education Officer of the Education Department. Hong Kong continues to derive very great benefits from the Plan and one of the criteria used in selecting nominees for awards is the usefulness and relevance of the proposed research programme to the needs of the Hong Kong community. Competition for the awards is very keen and the quality of applicants continues to be high.

As an awarding country, Hong Kong offers four postgraduate scholarships tenable at the two local universities (The University of Hong Kong and The Chinese University of Hong Kong). The Education Department of the Hong Kong Government acts as the administrative agency, which appoints the selection committee, comprising two representatives from each of the two universities with the Senior Assistant Director of Education as chairman and a Senior Education Officer as secretary. There are at present ten scholarship holders studying for higher degrees in civil engineering, religious studies, Chinese art, Chinese language, geography, biology, economics and sociology. Four awards were made during the period under review. However two applicants withdrew due to health and personal reasons.

Extension of tenure of awards beyond two years to enable a scholar to study for the Ph.D. degree or for other purposes is considered in each case on its own merit.

## INDIA

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan continued to be administered by the Ministry of Education and Culture, Government of India, during the period 1 April, 1983 to 31 March, 1984. There has been no change in the scope and content of the programme and the number of awards offered by the Government of India remained the same i.e. 50 as in the previous years. While this number remained constant, slight adjustments were made in the number of scholarships offered to various countries within the Commonwealth depending on their requirements vis-a-vis the actual utilization of the awards by various countries during the year 1983-84.

It may be mentioned here that India will increase its offer of Commonwealth Scholarships and Fellowships from 50 to 75 with effect from the year 1985-86.

As in the past, it has been observed that some countries do not fully utilize the scholarships offered by the Government of India. It is reiterated that each nominating country should ensure at the beginning that only those candidates are nominated who are fully eligible in terms of qualifications, age, experience, etc. as indicated in the offer of awards. This will minimise the chances of rejection of a candidate. The deadline for nomination should also be strictly adhered to.

As regards out-going scholars, our experience is that only a few Commonwealth countries offer scholarships to Indian nationals. While most of the offers come from the United Kingdom offers are also received from Canada, Australia, New Zealand, Jamaica, and Trinidad and Tobago. However, even in these countries, the number of Indians finally accepted is only 50 to 60 per cent of the nominations invited. We would like this percentage to go up substantially particularly in countries like the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia and New Zealand.

#### JAMAICA

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan for the year under review - April 1983 to 1984 - again fell under the administration of the Ministry of Education for the Government of Jamaica.

As an awarding agency no major changes occurred in the operation of the Plan, but a major review of the emoluments made in the previous year (but not reported on) affected the following:

- (a) maintenance allowance increased to J\$5,400.00 or TT\$12,000.00 or B'dos\$10,000.00 per annum for the respective campus of study;
- (b) approved books and apparatus allowance increased to J\$500.00 or TT\$1,400.00 or B'dos\$1,400.00 per annum;
- (c) approved travel grant of up to the equivalent of J\$100.00 per annum; and
- (d) marriage allowance of the equivalent of J\$800.00 per annum for eligible candidates.

The 1982 scholar from Cyprus who had his award deferred to 1983 did not take up his award, and the 1983 award was made to the Bahamian nominee who took up her award at the Mona Campus. A two-year extension was granted to the 1981 awardee to pursue the Ph.D. in agriculture.

For the 1984 awards 35 nominations were received from 19 countries, but nominating agencies continue to submit incomplete papers well after the deadline thereby causing serious delays in our selection.

For the period under review invitations to nominate were received from Canada, Hong Kong, United Kingdom, Australia 85 and New Zealand 85, for which applications were invited through the press. Applications were received from 119 persons: Canada - 46; Hong Kong - 7; United Kingdom - 34; Australia 85-20 and New Zealand 85-5. Applications were also received from 17 persons from Australia 1984 (13) and New Zealand 1984 (4).

This agency made nominations for Canada (6), Hong Kong (3), United Kingdom (11), New Zealand 84 (2) and Australia 84 (5). Jamaicans took up the following awards: 2 (of 3) to Canada; 4 (of 6) to the United Kingdom, none to Hong Kong. So far notice has been received of two and three awards made for Canada 84 and the United Kingdom 84, respectively.

#### KENYA

No report has been received.

#### KIRIBATI

There is no change in the administration of the Plan from the 1983 position.

Kiribati has not got sufficient funds to institute awards coupled with the fact it owns no university other than the regional university in Suva of which Kiribati is a supporting member together with ten other pacific nations. Not one candidate has been accepted into the Plan from Kiribati. We see the Plan as good for countries with well developed educational systems where there is always a pool of scholars with distinctive grades in their first degree courses. Kiribati scholars unfortunately although no less intelligent than the rest of mankind have not yet succeeded in winning good grades for international competitions in the academic arena. As a result any candidate we put forward gets over-run by candidates from other countries.

#### LESOTHO

No report has been received.

#### MALAWI

No report has been received.

#### MALAYSIA

No report has been received.

#### MALTA

The administration for the award of scholarships under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is entrusted to the Department of Education. A local Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee is appointed every year to make recommendations for the submission of nominations for these awards.

During the period 1 April 1983 to 31 March 1984, new scholarships were awarded under this Plan as follows:

1. Mr. Anthony Bailey to read for the M.Eng. in Engineering Science (Civil Engineering) in Canada.
2. Ms. Lorraine Borg to read for the M.Ed. in Applied Psychology in Canada.

3. Mr. Dion Buhagiar to read for the M.Sc. in Structural Steel Design in the United Kingdom.
4. Dr. Aldo Chircop to read for the LL.M. in Maritime Law in Canada.
5. Mr. Edwin Mintoff to read for the M.Phil. in Architecture in the United Kingdom.

During the period 1 April 1983 to 31 March 1984 ten persons were on scholarship as follows:

1. Mr. Paul Bartolo to read for a M.Ed. degree in Applied Psychology (Educational Psychology) in Canada.
2. Mr. Robert Borg to read for a Ph.D. degree in Organic Chemistry in Canada.
3. Miss Doreen Camilleri to read for a Ph.D. in Forensic Science in the United Kingdom.
4. Miss Maria Carmela Dalli to read for a M.Ed. in Development Psychology and Education in the United Kingdom.
5. Mr. Ablert Farrugia to read for a higher degree in Clinical Chemistry in the United Kingdom.
6. Mr. Peter Fava Boffa to read for a Diploma/Degree in Guidance and Counselling in New Zealand.
7. Mr. Michael Fenech to read for a Ph.D. in Genetics in Australia.
8. Mr. Anthony Meli to read for a Degree in Business Administration (Agricultural Studies) in Australia.
9. Miss Adelina L. Sciriha to read for an M.A. in Linguistics in Canada.
10. Mr. Ronald Sultana to read for a postgraduate diploma in Counselling and Guidance in the United Kingdom.

No official report on the operation of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is published in Malta.

Under this Plan Malta offers one scholarship to enable a scholar from a country in the Commonwealth to undergo studies at the University of Malta or the technical institutes in Malta. During the period 1 April 1983 to 31 March 1984 a student from Mauritius was undergoing a course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering.

Maltese nationals who are awarded Commonwealth Scholarships are required to return to Malta on completion of their studies abroad. As a general rule, they are subsequently engaged in work relative to their specialization in both the public and private sectors.

Publicity for these awards is given through press releases and other means of communication, i.e. radio, television and the local relay system.

### MAURITIUS

No statement has been submitted for this summary.

### MONTSERRAT

The local operation of the Commonwealth Fellowship and Scholarship Plan has remained the same for the period April 1983 to March 1984.

Committee members are: Permanent Secretary, Manpower and Administration (Chairman); Permanent Secretary, Chief Minister's Office; Permanent Secretary, Education; Resident Tutor, Extra Mural Studies, University of the West Indies; Finance Officer; representative from the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

During the period under review Mr. Leslie Thomas has returned home. He has been promoted to the post of Education Officer, Primary Division. Mr. Richard Ryan returned to the United Kingdom in January 1984 to resit the Land Survey Examination. Unfortunately he had to return home very shortly, because of a change in the Institution's programme which was not known. Miss Sharon Romeo is still in training.

One new application was made during this period - Miss Jane Grell, Principal Librarian, to pursue Master of Library Studies Programme for the 1984/85 academic year.

The Government of Montserrat continues to be very appreciative of the Plan's contribution to its development.

### NAURU

No report has been received.

### NEW ZEALAND

In 1983 we were disappointed that several scholars did not reply promptly to the offers and in three cases scholars who at first accepted scholarships did not turn up or, just before they were due to arrive, wrote saying they were not coming. Another problem is when a scholar marries between the time of accepting an offer and arriving in New Zealand. This can delay processing of visas and, unless the university is contacted about a change in marital status, there are problems with accommodation.

Three previous scholars have been awarded postdoctoral awards in 1984/85 in New Zealand.

At the moment, 56 scholars are here and most of them are doing well.

### NIGERIA

It has been the policy of the Federal Republic of Nigeria to institute 15 CSFP awards annually. The Secretariat remains the same.

Scholars of very high academic standard and who are not older than 30 are always considered for the scholarships but they must apply through their home government. We must say we are disappointed at the poor response from

other Commonwealth countries to our invitations for nominations. We feel that enough publicity is not given to our awards. We have also experienced the fact that not all nominees offered awards utilize them. Out of the 15 awards instituted, nominations received were only eight; five were found qualified and given the awards but only two accepted the offer and are on course at the moment.

As a nominating country, the problem has been that of too many qualified candidates competing for a few awards. However, the recipients of Commonwealth Scholarships after taking the full benefit of the award return to Nigeria to fill important posts in our higher institutions of learning and public services. They contribute their quota in no small measure to the progress of the country.

#### PAPUA NEW GUINEA

No report has been received.

#### ST. CHRISTOPHER NEVIS

There has been no alteration in the machinery of the administration of the Plan or its general working over the period under review. There was great optimism in the possibilities offered for training in Australia but these were not realised.

No official report will be published on the operation of the Plan in this country.

#### ST. HELENA

St. Helena is a grant-aid territory; there is no education at tertiary level and no Commonwealth Scholarships are awarded for study on the island.

Awards for scholarships are offered St. Helena through the FCO(U.K.) for approximately 12 awards each year. This year there were 32 applications for the available places.

#### ST. LUCIA

The operation of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in St. Lucia has been satisfactory.

The Plan is presently administered by the Government's Training Division, which is a section of the Ministry of Personnel, Establishment, Training and Negotiating. This is a new Ministry, which was created in May 1983, incorporating the four divisions mentioned. There has been an increase in staff in the Training Division, in an effort to bring about greater efficiency and productivity.

The Ministry is now located at Sans Soucis, Castries, and is headed by a Permanent Secretary. There were no alterations in the scope of existing programmes, and no new awards were instituted.

Our nominees are expected to return home on completion of their studies, which in most cases is two years duration. The qualifications received will be beneficial to the island as a whole, as participants will be expected to

transmit the knowledge acquired to their co-workers on the job and in the community in some training capacity.

The operation of the Plan, from the standpoint of a nominating country, has been a satisfactory one, and such awards have assisted in the training of personnel in a country with limited funds for such purposes.

#### ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

The administration of the Plan for the period 1 April 1983 to 31 March 1984 continued with no change, with St. Vincent and the Grenadines a nominating country. Awards for postgraduate studies were granted by the United Kingdom and Canada (1). There was great interest in undergraduate studies under the Plan.

The main areas of concentration were agriculture and related areas, health, industry including tourism, and teacher training.

Persons who benefited under the scheme have returned to serve in their respective fields.

There has been no official report published on the operation of the Plan.

#### SEYCHELLES

The award of scholarships overseas is centralised and the Ministry of Education and Information, P.O. Box 48, Victoria, Mahe, Seychelles is the agency. The public service/public sector's training needs are communicated to the Ministry of Education and Information by the Directorate of Manpower Development. Based on the manpower training needs of the country, pre-service and in-service candidates are selected. Any member of the public who thinks that he may qualify for a scholarship can certainly apply to the Ministry. If he/she meets the requirements, i.e. training is relevant to the country's need and the candidate is found to have the academic aptitude for university training, he/she will be considered. In the case of an in-service candidate, selection is made by the Principal Secretary, Ministry of Education and Information and the Principal Secretary of the Ministry where the officer is currently employed.

Concerning Commonwealth Scholarships, the training offered is normally suitable to our needs. However, with the exception of Canada which offers training at undergraduate and postgraduate levels, countries offer training at postgraduate level. Seychelles, a small country without a university and with a shortage of highly trained manpower, do not have, in most cases, candidates for postgraduate training. However, for the small number of candidates we have, awards have been approved only in respect of training tenable in the United Kingdom, Canada and Australia. New Zealand awards are too rigid, insisting on candidates with exceptional academic ability. Having applied for scholarships of this nature for a few occasions without success, it is therefore not encouraging to continue to respond positively to such requests. Australian awards serve our purpose and truly take into consideration our needs.

Generally Commonwealth Scholarships help us to develop our manpower requirements but our main remark is that scholarships offered are not enough. Seychelles would be pleased to be requested to submit more applications particularly in respect of training courses tenable in Canada, the United Kingdom, New Zealand and Australia.

### SIERRA LEONE

The Ministry of Education operates the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan on behalf of the Government of the Republic of Sierra Leone. All correspondence with respect to the Plan should be addressed to The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, New England, Freetown, Sierra Leone.

Sierra Leone made its first award in 1983 by making available two awards annually. A description of the emoluments and other conditions of the award are contained in a brochure.

Sierra Leoneans who have participated in the Plan continue to play significant roles in the development of Sierra Leone. A good percentage of the participants are university lecturers whereas a few are in the medical profession.

### SINGAPORE

The Training Branch of the Public Service Division, Ministry of Finance which was formerly under the charge of the Public Service Commission has been continually administering the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan. Administration-wise, there has been no change made during the period under review.

In all there were four awards granted to Singapore by the United Kingdom, Hong Kong and Canada. The areas of study under these awards are Chinese language and linguistics, management studies, construction management and applied psychology.

Our returned scholars have benefited much from their studies overseas and are contributing effectively to their respective Ministries/Departments where they are deployed.

### SOLOMON ISLANDS

No report has been received.

### SRI LANKA

No report has been received.

### SWAZILAND

Swaziland has not been aware of the standard application form that is used for the Commonwealth Scholarship. We tend to think that our candidates have not been considered in the past because of the wrong form we have been using. For the first time in 1984 only two candidates have been accepted under the CSFP for training in Canadian universities. We were, however, shocked to note that no award was made for our candidates who were nominated for Hong Kong scholarships, because in our view we had selected the best candidates and we had cut the number from three to two. Hopefully the two who have been selected for training in Canada will acquire the desired skills that will help them in the execution of their duties.

The Plan itself is acceptable to the Swaziland Government and we hope more and more of our candidates will be accepted.

## TANZANIA

The Ministry of National Education is the sole agency for the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan. In 1983/84 we had positive responses from the United Kingdom and Canada while New Zealand, Jamaica, Trinidad and Hong Kong declined all our candidates on the grounds that their qualifications didn't meet their requirements. Malta offered us none.

No change has taken place in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in our country. Emoluments, conditions of award, place and length of tenure, general criteria for selection, methods of application and selection have remained the same.

Some Commonwealth scholars returned home during that period. They have personally benefited from the studies abroad in the sense that their academic qualifications and their status in the society is higher. Some have even acquired higher posts. Most of them have however remained in the same working places. The scholars' contribution is of great importance to the nation. Their expertise and experience in different sectors have enabled the nation to benefit from their guidance, supervision, contribution and advice in the various sectors of their specialization.

Fields of study are determined by the Ministry of National Education depending on what are most needed by our country, and with particular reference to those which are not taught in our own institutions of higher learning or whose capacity is not enough in these institutions. Open scholarships except medical awards are received from awarding countries. They are advertised and applications received. Potential candidates are selected by a selecting committee composed of educationists from the Ministry of National Education, Ministry of Manpower Development, Ministry of Foreign Affairs and representatives from relevant institutions of higher learning and parastatal organizations (depending on the fields of study). Selection depends mainly on academic qualifications. The nominated candidates as per required number fill in application forms which are then forwarded to the awarding country for consideration. Thereafter the awarding country informs the Ministry of successful and unsuccessful candidates.

## TONGA

The machinery set up for the administration of the CSFP in Tonga remained unchanged from 1 April 1983 to 31 March 1984.

The Kingdom of Tonga is still a nominating country and has benefited well from the "awardee" countries. The Kingdom of Tonga would like to give special thanks and recognition of awards being offered continually from the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, India, Jamaica and Uganda.

1983-1984 has seen one successful placement in Australia and one in India. We nominated one to Canada but so far this scholarship is still pending.

## TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan continued to work smoothly in Trinidad and Tobago between 1 April 1983 and 31 March 1984.

No changes have taken place in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in Trinidad and Tobago, either from the standpoint of a nominating or an awarding country.

The Commonwealth Scholars who have returned to Trinidad and Tobago have continued to make a meaningful contribution to the country. As one of the main factors taken into consideration when candidates are selected for nominations for awards under the Plan is the priority needs of the country, the studies of such Commonwealth Scholars have been of relevance to the institution in which they are employed.

No official report on the operation of the Plan in Trinidad and Tobago has been published.

#### TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS

During the period 1 April 1983 - 31 March 1984 the Turks and Caicos Islands received two requests, from the United Kingdom and Canada, to submit nominations for Commonwealth Scholarships tenable in the 1984-85 academic year. Unfortunately only one application was received which was considered suitable for nomination and this was sent to the United Kingdom.

On receipt of invitations to submit nominations, the Chief Secretary's Office advertises these invitations in the local newspaper and on the local radio giving details of the necessary requirements for nomination. By advertising invitations in this way Turks and Caicos Islanders living abroad are kept in touch with the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan.

The Turks and Caicos Islands have been awarded two Commonwealth Scholarships since the Plan was formulated and it is too early to comment on the relevance of the Plan to the Turks and Caicos Islands and to the individuals concerned because one fellow only returned to the country earlier this year while the other is still away.

#### TUVALU

Ever since the introducing of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Tuvalu, it has been manipulated directly by the Ministry of Social Services, particularly the Education Division. Last year it was absorbed into the scholarship and training section which is also under the same Ministry, though cross references and correspondences to/from the Education Division still remain. The Senior Education Officer who is the overall head of the Education Division still holds the responsibilities of the Commonwealth desk officer for the Plan in Tuvalu.

There has been practically no change or alteration in the machinery for the administration of the Plan in Tuvalu. As in normal precedures, all invitations from the awarding countries of the Commonwealth are received by this Ministry who in turn publicises them to the general public for applications, setting out conditions correspondent to those stated by the awarding countries. On receiving the applications, a special committee would critically screen the qualification backgrounds of the applicants, then endorse or otherwise the nominations of successful applications to be forwarded for the final approval of the Minister of Social Services. The successful applications, based on the number quota for Tuvalu, would then be forwarded to the awarding country for further consideration. In 1983 the same procedures were observed and followed.

In general terms, the Plan has never been a success in Tuvalu with benefits ranking second to nil in contrast with other scholarship schemes that have been implemented in the country. Ever since independence Tuvalu has never been given the advantage of benefiting from the Plan mainly because

the scope of courses awarded by the Plan have been far more demanding than the training needs of our people. For instance, nominations from Tuvalu have often been rejected by the awarding countries (who invited applications) because qualifications do not match the requirements. It is to be clearly pointed out here that in the foreseeable future the training needs of this country would continue to be confined mainly to the senior and middle management level in most fields. Up till now no scholar has ever returned with "fruits" to this country from this Plan.

Since April 1983 we have submitted one application only under this Plan. We sincerely hope that this nomination would be considered favourably.

#### UGANDA

There have been no new changes or additions in the past year as regards the administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan. We are still at the stage of rehabilitation. However, there are plans to renew scholarship offers to foreign students, first in Africa. We are happy with the almost total return of students who go on Commonwealth scholarships.

We are happy with the awarding countries except one or two who actually do not award after having offered us scholarships. Furthermore, some of the awarding countries do not award all the offers they make. This tendency is sometimes discouraging to the applicants.

#### VANUATU

No report has been received.

#### WESTERN SAMOA

The Staff Training and Scholarships Committee continues to be the executing agency for the Plan in Western Samoa. All offers are received by the Committee and selection is also done by the Committee.

For the last three years we have received offers from Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago, Canada, United Kingdom and New Zealand. However, only one candidate from Western Samoa has been successful over this period. At the moment, we have been advised by Canada that our candidates have been provisionally accepted for 1984 awards. Our nominations to New Zealand 1984 were unsuccessful, but we are still awaiting a reply from the United Kingdom.

Generally, candidates who have returned after studying under the Plan have indicated that their programmes and institution of study have offered courses which are very relevant to the kind of work they currently do. All are still working in the country, at senior level positions.

#### ZAMBIA

There have been no changes in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in Zambia.

India has now started offering Zambia scholarships on the basis of the Commonwealth scheme for postgraduate studies, but which would be utilised for undergraduate or other courses for which facilities are not available in Zambia. The offers are tenable for two years but extensions are possible.

As a nominating agency we need ample time before the deadline of submission of nominations as the process involves advertising the scholarships which takes time to reach remote rural areas as well as the applications to reach the processing secretariat for consideration. The awarding country should therefore make the offers known to the nominating agency in good time. It is also of utmost importance that awarding countries honour all the scholarships offered by accepting the appropriate number of nominations made corresponding with the number of awards offered. It is disappointing to note that some countries do not honour nominations made but at the same time complain that Zambia is not utilizing Commonwealth Scholarships. This is most unfortunate and disturbing.

As there are more facilities for undergraduate scholarship studies on other scholarship plans or schemes, it is necessary that the Commonwealth Scholarship scheme is restricted to postgraduate studies only in the case of Zambia.

It is of utmost importance that the Zambian nationals offered Commonwealth Scholarships return to Zambia without unnecessary delays upon graduation. No extensions or further studies should be entered into without the authority of the Bursaries Committee.

ZIMBABWE

No report has been received.

APPENDIX I

LIST OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIP AGENCIES  
(as at August 1984)

ANTIGUA	The Chief Education Officer, Ministry of Education, Culture and Youth Affairs, Church Street, St. John's.
AUSTRALIA	(In respect of developing countries) The Director, The Australian Development Assistance Bureau, P.O. Box 887, Canberra City, A.C.T. 2601.  (In respect of developed countries) The Secretary, Department of Education and Youth Affairs, P.O. Box 826, Woden, A.C.T. 2606.
BAHAMAS	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Culture, P.O. Box N3913/14, Nassau.
BANGLADESH	The Secretary, Ministry of Education, Bangladesh Secretariat, Dhaka - 2.
BARBADOS	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Jemmotts Lane, St. Michael.
BELIZE	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Sports and Culture, Belmopan.
BERMUDA	The Chief Education Officer, Department of Education, P.O. Box 1185, Hamilton 5.
BOTSWANA	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Private Bag 005, Gaborone
BRITAIN	The Joint Secretary, Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom, John Foster House, 36, Gordon Square, London, WC1H 0PF.
BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS	The Secretary, B.V.I. Scholarship Committee, Government of the British Virgin Islands, Road Town, Tortola.
BRUNEI	Head of the Diplomatic Service Department, Bandar Seri Begawan
CANADA	The Secretary, Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee, 151 Slater, Ottawa, Ontario K1P 5N1.
CAYMAN ISLANDS	The Chief Education Officer, Education Department, P.O. Box 910, Grand Cayman.
CYPRUS	The Director General, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Nicosia.
DOMINICA	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, (Scholarship Selection Committee), Government Headquarters, Roseau.
FALKLAND ISLANDS	The Chief Secretary, The Secretariat, Stanley.

FIJI The Secretary, Public Service Commission (Training and Scholarships Division), Box 2211, Government Buildings, Suva.

THE GAMBIA The Secretary, Scholarship Advisory Committee, Ministry of Education, Bedford Place Building, Banjul.

GHANA The Registrar of Scholarships, Scholarships Secretariat, P.O. Box M75, Ministry Branch Post Office, Accra.

GIBRALTAR The Director of Education, Department of Education, 40, Town Range.

GRENADA The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Planning, Development and Training, St. George's.

GUYANA The Permanent Secretary, Public Service Ministry, (Training Division), 65-67 High Street, Kingston, Georgetown.

HONG KONG The Director of Education, Overseas Students and Scholarships Section, Education Department Branch Office, Room 1522, Leighton Centre, 77 Leighton Road.

INDIA The Deputy Educational Adviser (External Scholarships Division) Ministry of Education and Culture, Department of Education, Shastri Bhawan, New Delhi 110001.

JAMAICA The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Tertiary Education Unit (Scholarships Section), 2 National Heroes Circle P.O. Box 498, Kingston.

KENYA The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Science and Technology, Jogoo House, Harambee Avenue, P.O. Box 30040, Nairobi.

KIRIBATI The Secretary, Ministry of Education, Training and Culture, P.O. Box 263, Bikenibeu, Tarawa.

LESOTHO The Permanent Secretary for Education, Ministry of Education, P.O. Box 47, Maseru.

MALAWI Secretary to the President and Cabinet, Department of Personnel Management and Training, P.O. Box 30227, Lilongwe 3.

MALAYSIA The Director-General of Public Service, Public Service Department, Training and Career Development Division, 9-11 Floors, Perkim Building, Jalan Ipoh, Kuala Lumpur.

MALDIVES The Director of External Resources, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Male.

MALTA The Director of Education, Department of Education, Lascaris, Valletta.

MAURITIUS The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Arts and Culture, New Government Centre, Port Louis.

MONTSERRAT The Chairman, Montserrat Scholarship Committee, Department of Manpower and Administration, Government Headquarters, Plymouth.

NAURU	The Director of Education, Republic of Nauru
NEW ZEALAND	The Secretary, New Zealand Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee, University Grants Committee, P.O. Box 12348, Wellington North.
NIGERIA	The Permanent Secretary, Federal Ministry of Education, Scholarships Section, Moloney Street, P.M.B. 12573, Lagos.
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	The Secretary, Department of the Public Services Commission, Post Office, Wards Strip.
ST. CHRISTOPHER NEVIS	The Permanent Secretary, Establishment Division, Government Headquarters, P.O. Box 186, Church Street, Basseterre, St. Kitts.
ST. HELENA	The Education Officer, Education Department, Government of St. Helena, Canister, Jamestown.
ST. LUCIA	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Personnel, Establishment, Training and Negotiating, Sans Souci, Castries.
ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	The Chief Personnel Officer, Service Commissions Department, Kingstown.
SEYCHELLES	The Principal Secretary, Ministry of Education and Information, P.O. Box 48, Victoria, Mahe.
SIERRA LEONE	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, New England, Freetown.
SINGAPORE	The Permanent Secretary, (Finance) (Public Service), Ministry of Finance, 34th Floor, C.P.F. Building, 79 Robinson Road, Singapore 0106.
SOLOMON ISLANDS	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Training, P.O. Box 584, Honiara.
SRI LANKA	The Secretary, Ministry of Higher Education, 18 Ward Place, Colombo 7.
SWAZILAND	The Permanent Secretary, Swaziland Government, Department of Establishments and Training, Ministry of Labour and Public Service, P.O. Box 170, Mbabane.
TANZANIA	The Principal Secretary, Ministry of National Education, P.O. Box 9121, Dar es Salaam.
TONGA	The Director of Education, Ministry of Education, P.O. Box 61, Nuku'alofa.
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	The Chief Personnel Officer, Training Division, 40-42 Henry Street, Port of Spain.
TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	Administrative Officer (Manpower and Training), Chief Secretary's Office, Grand Turk.
TUVALU	The Education Division, Ministry of Social Services, Funafuti.

UGANDA                   The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Crested Towers,  
P.O. Box 7063, Kampala.

VANUATU                   The Director, Department of Tertiary Education, Scholarships  
and Adult Education, P.O. Box 153, Port Vila.

WESTERN SAMOA           Staff Training and Scholarships Committee, Foreign Affairs  
Development, Apia.

ZAMBIA                   The Secretary, Bursaries Committee, Ministry of Higher  
Education, P.O. Box 50464, Lusaka.

ZIMBABWE                 The Chief Education Officer, Ministry of Education and Culture,  
P.O. Box 80222, Causeway, Harare.

## APPENDIX II

### LIST OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS, THEIR EMOLUMENTS AND

#### CONDITIONS OF AWARD

Commonwealth Scholarships are normally intended to cover the scholar's return fares, tuition fees, an allowance for maintenance and books and certain other expenses. All emoluments are subject to periodic review.

The awards are usually open only to persons under 28 years of age (35 as an upper limit) who are Commonwealth citizens or British protected persons and who are resident in Commonwealth countries other than the awarding country. They are tenable at a university or other institution of higher learning in the awarding country and are normally awarded for advanced study or research to graduates or holders of an equivalent qualification. Under certain circumstances an award may be made to enable a student to proceed to a first degree or to a graduate who wishes to undertake further undergraduate study. The normal period of tenure is two academic years, but may be for periods from one to three years depending on the studies undertaken. The conditions and emoluments of each set of awards are determined by the relevant awarding country and are set out below.

#### AUSTRALIA

Emoluments for Australian Scholarships include:

- 1) Travel to and from Australia generally at excursion rates and by the most direct route. There is no provision for the travel of dependants.
- 2) Payment of all compulsory fees.
- 3) Living allowance, for postgraduate scholars, at the rate of A\$7,330 a year and, for undergraduates, of A\$4,474 a year (out of college) or A\$5,784 (in college or hall of residence).
- 4) Books and equipment allowance of A\$390 a year.
- 5) Fares and travelling allowance for travel within Australia essential to the scholar's study programme.
- 6) Thesis allowance paid in the final year of A\$100 for an undergraduate honours thesis, A\$250 for a master's thesis and A\$400 for a doctoral dissertation.
- 7) Establishment allowance of A\$281 for postgraduates and A\$172 for undergraduates; and of A\$85 for a spouse and A\$20 for a child.
- 8) Clothing allowance of A\$240.

- 9) Marriage allowance at the rate of A\$2,220 for a dependent spouse who is with the scholar in Australia. This allowance is not paid if the spouse holds a scholarship or is in paid employment. It is provided only as a contribution towards the support of a scholar's spouse in Australia. A scholar accompanied by a spouse will need other resources to supplement this allowance.
- 10) Dependant's allowance at the rate of A\$520 a year for each dependent child with the scholar in Australia, provided the spouse qualifies for the marriage allowance.
- 11) Medical expenses in excess of A\$45 a year.

Benefits are not taxable in Australia.

## BRITAIN

The emoluments are intended to contribute towards expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the scholarship and consist of:

- 1) Student concessionary or other approved air fares to Britain and return on expiry of the scholarship (the cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a scholar's dependants).
- 2) Approved tuition and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £291 per month.
- 4) A grant for books and apparatus of £130 during the first year of study, and of £80 for each complete year of study thereafter; and a grant of up to £150 towards the cost of typing and binding one thesis, where applicable.
- 5) A grant for expenses of approved study travel within Britain of up to £80 per year.
- 6) An initial clothing grant of £141 for such scholars coming from tropical countries as are recommended to receive it.
- 7) For married scholars a marriage allowance of £146 per month is payable provided that husband and wife are residing together at the same address in Britain. It is not paid when the scholar's spouse is also in receipt of an award, or is in paid employment.
- 8) For married couples accompanied by their children, a child allowance is payable at the rate of £19, £16 and £11 per month respectively for the first, second and third child under the age of 16, and provided they are residing with their parents. For a scholar who is a widower/widow or divorced and is legally responsible for the children of the marriage, a child allowance will be payable provided they accompany and reside with him/her.

These emoluments are not subject to United Kingdom income tax.

## CANADA

Each scholarship is intended to cover the expenses of travel, living and study during its tenure and includes:

- 1) Transport to Canada and return by the most direct economy air passage as arranged by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada.
- 2) Approved tuition and other compulsory university fees (excluding board and residence).
- 3) A basic personal maintenance allowance at the rate of C\$350 per month; a supplementary allowance is provided, at the rate of C\$200 per month.
- 4) A book allowance of C\$300 per year.
- 5) In special circumstances an allowance for special equipment and supplies not available in the university.
- 6) A clothing allowance of C\$450 during the first year of study and C\$360 in each subsequent year.
- 7) In special cases, provision for travel within Canada up to a total of C\$1,000 if it is an essential part of the scholar's academic programme.
- 8) Approved medical and hospital expenses.
- 9) For a scholar who was married before coming to Canada, a marriage allowance of C\$250 per month while the spouse resides with the scholar in Canada, plus the cost of the spouse's fare to Canada and return as arranged by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada. These payments will be made only if there is adequate assurance that the scholar's spouse will be living with the scholar in Canada for at least six consecutive months of the tenure of a scholarship and provided the spouse does not hold a scholarship or fellowship in Canada. If the spouse wishes to seek paid employment, prior permission must be obtained from the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada, and from the Department of Employment and Immigration. IT MUST BE STRESSED THAT EMPLOYMENT IS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO OBTAIN. If the spouse does obtain employment, there will be a dollar-for-dollar reduction in the marriage allowance during the period of employment - no matter for how short a period of time within each month the spouse is employed.

AS NO CHILD ALLOWANCES ARE PAYABLE TO SCHOLARS, AND AS THE LIVING ALLOWANCE IS NOT ADEQUATE FOR THE SUPPORT OF CHILDREN, IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT SCHOLARS WHO PLAN TO BRING CHILDREN TO CANADA BRING SUFFICIENT FINANCIAL RESOURCES FOR THEIR SUPPORT. IF THEIR RESOURCES ARE NOT AVAILABLE, CONSIDERATION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO LEAVING THE CHILDREN AT HOME.

## GHANA

Scholars receive:

- 1) An economy air ticket to and from Ghana.
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees (if applicable).
- 3) Maintenance allowance of  $\text{C}\text{d}\text{.}800$  per year from which the student has to meet expenses in respect of board and lodging.
- 4) Cost of books and apparatus up to  $\text{C}\text{d}\text{.}350$  per year (if applicable).
- 5) Allowance of  $\text{C}\text{d}\text{.}600$  per year to cover the cost of travelling within Ghana in connection with the student's studies or research.
- 6) Clothing allowance of  $\text{C}\text{d}\text{.}400$  for scholars who normally reside in temperate climates.

Scholars will normally be housed in a University Hall of Residence. It is not possible to provide housing for a scholar who is accompanied by his wife. There is, however, no objection to a scholar bringing his wife with him as long as he takes full responsibility for her support and accommodation.

These allowances are not subject to Ghana Income Tax.

## HONG KONG

The emoluments cover:

- 1) The scholar's return passage (normally by the most direct economy air passage).
- 2) University fees.
- 3) Maintenance allowance of HK $\text{\$}2,900$  per month.
- 4) Books and apparatus allowance of HK $\text{\$}1,000$  per year.
- 5) Additional travel allowance of HK $\text{\$}800$  per year.
- 6) Clothing allowance (if necessary) of HK $\text{\$}640$
- 7) Medical facilities:
  - (i) Normal University Health Service, for the scholar only, provided on the same basis as for all other students in the University.
  - (ii) Free medical treatment in Government hospitals for the scholar and his wife. These facilities do not include hospital maintenance fees, dental and ophthalmic treatment, maternity treatment, nor the cost of any hearing aids or appliances, all of which must be paid for by the scholar and his wife.

- 8) An additional marriage allowance of HK\$2,435 per month will be paid to a male scholar who is married at the time of taking up his award if he is accompanied by his wife. This allowance will not be payable if the wife holds a scholarship or is in paid employment.

The above emoluments are not taxable in Hong Kong.

#### INDIA

Each scholarship is intended to cover the expenses of travel, living and study during its tenure as follows :

- 1) Cost of air or sea passage from the port of embarkation in the home country by tourist or economy class to the port of disembarkation in India and back and also first-class train or bus fare from the port of disembarkation in India to the place of training and back.
- 2) Approved tuition and other compulsory university fees (excluding board and residence).
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of Rs600 per month for undergraduate studies and Rs750 per month for post-graduate studies.
- 4) Book and equipment allowance :
  - (i) Rs750 per year for postgraduate research studies as well as for graduation level courses in the fields like Engineering, Medicine, Pharmacy, Agriculture and Veterinary Sciences; and
  - (ii) Rs450 per year for undergraduate courses except those mentioned in (i) above.
- 5) A grant for expenses of approved study tours within India and for attending approved holiday or youth welfare camps at prescribed rates.
- 6) Approved medical expenses.
- 7) An outfit allowance of Rs300 only on joining the institution.

There is no provision for any additional allowance if a scholar brings his family with him.

These payments are not taxable in India.

#### JAMAICA

The emoluments are intended to cover expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the scholarship, and will consist of :

- 1) Fares (normally tourist class air rates) to the West Indies and return on expiry of the scholarship; in the case of a married scholar accompanied by a spouse, half the return passage will be paid in respect of the spouse, provided the duration of the course is more than one academic year.

- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of J\$5,400 per year for graduates and J\$3,700 for undergraduates.
- 4) A maximum grant of J\$500 per year for books and apparatus.
- 5) A grant for expenses of approved travel in connection with the course of up to J\$100 per year.
- 6) A clothing allowance of J\$150 for scholars from temperate countries.
- 7) For a married scholar accompanied by a spouse, a marriage allowance at the rate of J\$800 per year. This allowance will be payable only to scholars who were married at the time of their application and will not be payable in respect of a spouse who holds a scholarship or who is in paid employment.

#### MALAYSIA

The value of the award has been fixed so that under normal circumstances the maintenance allowance and other benefits will cover the expense of travel, living and study of the scholar during tenure of the scholarship. The following payments will be made:

- 1) Travel to and from Malaysia by tourist class, sea or air by the most direct route as arranged by the Malaysian Liaison Committee. (No provision is included for expenses of dependants except for the wife who is accompanying the scholar).
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance, payable monthly, at the rate of M\$7,800 per year.
- 4) A grant for books or equipment of M\$250 per year.
- 5) A grant of up to M\$200 per year for approved travel within Malaysia.
- 6) Approved medical hospital expenses with the exception of hearing aids, spectacles and any form of dental treatment.
- 7) An additional marriage allowance at the rate of M\$1,200 per year for a male married scholar accompanied by his wife. The allowance will not be payable during the first year of the tenure of the scholarship unless the scholar was married at the time of his application for an award and will not be payable if the wife herself holds a scholarship or is in paid employment while in Malaysia.
- 8) Thesis allowance M\$650.
- 9) Installation grant M\$650; termination grant M\$650.

## MALTA

The value of the scholarship will include the payment of:

- 1) Fares from and to the country of origin.
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 3) A subsistence allowance of £M130 per month.
- 4) A book and equipment allowance of £M50 for the whole course.
- 5) Free medical treatment in Government hospitals.
- 6) A marriage allowance of £M35 per month; this allowance will not be paid when the scholar's spouse is in employment, nor when the spouse does not accompany the scholar to Malta.

## NEW ZEALAND

The following payments will be made:

- 1) Travel to and from New Zealand by tourist class air passage as arranged by the New Zealand authorities. (No provision has been included for the expenses of dependants).
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory, and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of NZ\$420 a month from the date of arrival in New Zealand.
- 4) A refund of actual and reasonable expenditure on necessary books up to NZ\$300 a year subject to the books on the list being certified by the scholar's supervisor as necessary for the scholar's course. A scholar may apply, with the support of his supervisor, to use part of this grant for the purchase of a calculator.
- 5) An establishment grant of NZ\$400.
- 6) The Scholarships Committee, on the recommendation of the head of the department in which the scholar is working, may make grants in aid of internal travel and field expenses connected with the scholar's programme up to NZ\$350 a year.
- 7) Assistance with the preparation of a thesis up to NZ\$500.
- 8) Medical and hospital expenses with the exception of hearing aids, spectacles and any form of dental treatment.
- 9) Marriage and child allowance provided the spouse neither holds a scholarship nor is in paid employment:

Marriage allowance	NZ\$125 a month
Child allowance	NZ\$6 a week for one child
	NZ\$10 a week for two or more children

- 10) Where a scholar has a spouse and child to support and the spouse has not been able to earn while in New Zealand, the return fare of the spouse at the most economical rate.

The allowances named above are not taxed in New Zealand.

#### NIGERIA

The scholarship covers expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the award and consists of:

- 1) Fares - normally first class sea or tourist air passage to Nigeria and return to the candidate's country of origin on completion of study or research. The cost of journeys made before receipt of an award will not normally be reimbursed.
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance of ₦2,184 per year.
- 4) A books and apparatus allowance of ₦364 per year.
- 5) An allowance for approved travel in Nigeria for the purpose of study or research, not exceeding ₦280.
- 6) A thesis allowance of ₦140.
- 7) A clothing allowance for scholars from temperate countries of ₦140.

As hostels in Nigerian universities are at present designed for single students and because suitable lodgings may not be readily available, candidates are expected to be single or if married to leave their families behind.

#### SIERRA LEONE

The emoluments are intended to cover expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the scholarship and will consist of:

- a) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of Le250.00 per month.
- b) Fares to Sierra Leone and return on expiry of the scholarship (fares will not be paid for a scholar's dependants).
- c) Approved tuition and examination fees.
- d) A grant for books and apparatus of Le750.00 during the first year of study, and Le300.00 for each complete year of study thereafter; and a grant of up to Le450.00 towards the cost of typing and binding one thesis.
- e) A clothing allowance of Le120.00 for scholars from temperate countries.
- f) A grant for expenses of approved study travel within Sierra Leone of up to Le120.00 a year.

- g) For married scholars accompanied by their spouses, a marriage allowance of Lel25.00 per month. It is not paid when the husband or wife of the scholar is also in receipt of an award or is in paid employment.

#### SRI LANKA

The emoluments of the scholarship are as follows:

- 1) Transport to Sri Lanka and return after completion of studies.
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 3) Personal maintenance allowance of up to a maximum of Rs1,055 per month.
- 4) A grant of Rs375 per annum for approved books and apparatus subject to a limit of Rs750 for the entire course.
- 5) An allowance for approved travel within Sri Lanka of Rs500.
- 6) Free medical treatment. Expenses of private treatment are not normally reimbursed.

#### TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

- 1) Passage from the nominating country to Trinidad and back for the scholar as arranged by the Government of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago.
- 2) Tuition and examination fees.
- 3) Other compulsory university fees.
- 4) A personal maintenance allowance of TT\$555 per month to cover board and lodging, daily travel and personal expenses.
- 5) A book allowance of TT\$915 per year.
- 6) Reasonable hotel charges for a period of one week after arrival in Trinidad (hotel accommodation to be arranged by the Government of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago) to permit the scholar to find suitable accommodation.
- 7) If the scholar is accompanied by his wife, a wife allowance of TT\$350 per month provided she is not employed.
- 8) If the scholar is accompanied by his children, allowance of TT\$90 per month for the first child and TT\$70 per month each for the second and third child. Allowances are not paid for more than three children.

APPENDIX III

REGISTER OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP AWARDS

DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REPORT

This Register is intended to provide a complete and permanent record for reference purposes of all persons who have held Commonwealth Scholarships in any country. The present list shows those Commonwealth Scholars who have taken up awards in the various awarding countries at any time during the year under report. It does not include, except where previously omitted in error, the names of scholars who took up awards before 1 April 1983 (the beginning of the present reporting period). Table 4 in Appendix V shows in statistical form how the Scholars listed in the Register were distributed in the various Commonwealth countries.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure</u> (University unless otherwise stated)	<u>Subject</u>
<u>AUSTRALIA</u>			
Aneh, Catherine O.	Nigeria	Monash	Education
Asa-Awuku, A.K.	Ghana	Monash	English Studies
Brodrick, Roy	Britain	Canberra C.A.E.	Resource Management
Campbell, Thelma	Gambia	Western Australia C.A.E.	Education
Chisholm, John	Britain	James Cook	Marine Biology
Cocker, Jessie A.	Tonga	Canberra C.A.E.	Computer Science
De Shield, M.W.	Belize	Queensland	Veterinary Science
Dlamini, P.M.	Swaziland	Western Australia I.T.	Surveying
Drake, Belinda	Britain	Australian National	Medicine
Freeth, Allan	New Zealand	Australian National	Biology
Henry, G.M.	Jamaica	Melbourne	English Studies
Hipa, F.T.L.	Niue	Queensland	Agriculture
Hope, W.W.	Guyana	New South Wales	Chemistry
Hughes, Jocelyn	Britain	Tasmania	Geography
Ikombo, B.M.	Kenya	Queensland	Soil Science
Ismail Noriyati	Malaysia	New South Wales	Food Technology
Kaloni Tomui-He-Vaha-Folau	Tonga	Canberra C.A.E.	Architecture
Kerapuke, Toben	Solomon Islands	Queensland Agricultural	Rural Science
Khan, M.A.	Bangladesh	Flinders College	Geography
Klobortu, D.K.K.	Ghana	Monash	Mechanical Engineering
Lai Wai Chung, Lawrence	Hong Kong	Sydney	Town Planning
Lee Ching Yee, Jane	Hong Kong	Australian National	Social Science
Morgan, A.J.	St. Vincent	Melbourne	Agriculture
Mudie, Peter	Canada	Tasmania	Fine Arts
Mwanza, E.J.M.	Kenya	Melbourne	Forestry
Nicholas, A.J.	Jamaica	Melbourne	English Studies
Nwankwo, Chinelo Felicia	Nigeria	Melbourne	Agriculture
Pang Hee How	Singapore	Monash	Philosophy
Pantis, Michael	Cyprus	New South Wales	Civil Engineering
Papadopoulos, Pavlos	Cyprus	Melbourne	Forestry
Pollard, Everton	Guyana	Australian National	Demography
Pulu, A.I.	Niue	Sydney	Public Health Dentistry
Rahman, A.W.	Malaysia	Sydney	Veterinary Parasitology
Reid, C.R.	Jamaica	Queensland	Veterinary Science

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure</u> (University unless otherwise stated)	<u>Subject</u>
Rua, Jeremy	Solomon Islands	Queensland Agricultural	Rural Science
Said Mohammad Ikmal Mohd	Malaysia	New South Wales College	Sociology
Salooja, Mohinder Kumar	India	C.S.I.R.O.	
Shams Ud Din	Bangladesh	New South Wales	Food Technology
Stavrou, Panayiotis	Cyprus	Australian National	Agricultural Economics
Stewart, Charles	Guyana	New England	Economics
Tukuitonga, C.F.	Niue	Sydney	Medical Studies
Twoli, W.N.	Kenya	Flinders	Education
Wightwick, Julian	Britain	Australian National	Mathematics
Wijewardena, K.W.	Sri Lanka	New South Wales	Physics
Zwingina, J.S.	Nigeria	Flinders	History and Philosophy of Science

#### BRITAIN

Abedin, Md.Z.	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Civil Engineering
Adedoyin, P.A.	Nigeria	Manchester	Pharmacy
Addae, J.I.	Ghana	London	Physiology
Adesokan, Elizabeth O., Mrs.	Nigeria	Manchester	Education
*Adikwu, I.A.	Nigeria	Stirling	Aquaculture
Agboola, D.O.	Nigeria	London	Mother & Child Health
*Agius, J.A.	Malta	Loughborough	Electrical Engineering
Agrawal, P.K.	India	London	Surgical Oncology
*Agyei, S.K.	Ghana	London	Archives Administration
Ab-Kee, J.A.	Mauritius	Manchester	Computer Science
Ahmed, A.S.	Tanzania	London	Architecture
Ahmed, Khaliq	Bangladesh	London	Chemical Engineering
Ahsan, Ali	Bangladesh	Lancaster	Operational Research
*Ajayi, I.A.	Nigeria	London	Medical Electronics
Akala, E.O.	Nigeria	Manchester	Pharmacy
Akanbi, W.A.F.	Nigeria	London	Agricultural Economics
Akin-Ogundeji, Oladele	Nigeria	London	Psychology
Alabi, P.B.	Nigeria	Newcastle upon Tyne	Medicine
Alvi, N.K.	India	Warwick	Molecular Biology
Alvoch, Jennifer A.	Kenya	London	Pharmacology
*Amadi, A.O.	Nigeria	Swansea	Computer Science
*Amanze, D.C.	Nigeria	Birmingham	Zoology (countries
Ameen, Md.S.	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Housing for Developing
Annakkage, H.K.D.A.D.U.	Sri Lanka	UMIST	Electrical Engineering
Anno, Efu M.	Ghana	Bath	Pharmacy
Antoniadou, Elena A.	Cyprus	Cambridge	Economics
Anyakwo, C.N.	Nigeria	Strathclyde	Metallurgy
Archibald, Anthony	Trinidad&Tobago	Surrey	Biomedical Engineering
Asamoah-Appiah, Stephen	Ghana	Reading	Horticulture
Atine-Okello, M.L.	Uganda	Dundee	Public Health
Atiquzzaman, Md.	Bangladesh	UMIST	Electrical Engineering
Ayoko, G.A.	Nigeria	Sussex	Chemistry
Bajekal, Madhavi, Mrs.	India	London	History
Bala, Poonam, Miss	India	Edinburgh	Sociology
Balaji, Rajagopalam	India	Southampton	Offshore Engineering
Baldwin, Jane A.P., Mrs.	Canada	London	Musicology
Bandaranayake, U.A.B.W.M. R.S.A.	Sri Lanka	London	Law
Bannister, J.A.	Barbados	UMIST	Computer Science
Barua, Alokesh	India	Warwick	Economics
Beecham, R.G.	Australia	Oxford	English Literature
Bernardo, G.A.	Canada	London	Politics

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure</u> (University unless otherwise stated)	<u>Subject</u>
Bhat, Shripad	India	Birmingham	Plant Breeding
*Bhatara, Shabnam, Miss	India	Sheffield	Geography
*Bhattacharjee, S.K.	Bangladesh	Sheffield	Statistics
Bhattacharjea, A.M.	India	Cambridge	Economics
*Boachie-Ansah, Gabriel	Ghana	Strathclyde	Pharmacy
Bobiash, D.J.	Canada	London	Industrial Relations
*Bonang, Friday	Botswana	Leeds	Mathematics
Borhan bin Mohamad	Malaysia	Bangor	Forestry
Borsody, Agnes A., Mrs.	Australia	London	Law
Borthakur, Dulal	India	East Anglia	Plant Breeding
Borwein, Sarah T.	Canada	Oxford	Genetics
Bourke, S.J.	Australia	London	Archaeology
Brimble, Margaret A., Mrs.	New Zealand	Southampton	Chemistry
Briscoe, Juanita A.	Jamaica	Aston	Applied Psychology
Browne, B.A.	St. Vincent	Nottingham	Environmental Planning
*Buaben, J.M.	Ghana	Birmingham	Islamic Studies
Buhagiar, Spiridione	Malta	London	Civil Engineering
Buller, R.V.	Canada	Oxford	Philosophy
Cameron, G.K.	Canada	Oxford	Law
Cannon, A.D.	Canada	Cambridge	Archaeology
*Carew, E.O.A.	Sierra Leone	Swansea	Computer Science
Cartier, W.J.	Canada	Glasgow	Politics
Challa, Jagannadham	India	Reading	Animal Nutrition
Chan Chung Sing, Harry	Hong Kong	Edinburgh	Planning
Chappell, G.J.	Australia	Cambridge	Mathematics
Chattopadhyaya, U.C.	India	Cambridge	Archaeology
Cheung Kwan-Hin	Hong Kong	London	Linguistics
Chipungu, P.M.	Zambia	Stirling	Aquaculture
*Chirwa, E.C.	Zambia	Cranfield	Mechanical Engineering
Chisanga, V.T.	Tanzania	Newcastle upon Tyne	Housing for Developing countries
*Chonjo, P.N.	Tanzania	Southampton	Education
Chowdhury, M.H.	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Biochemistry
*Chowdhury, Soheli A., Mrs.	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Biochemistry
*Choy, S.C.	Fiji	Swansea	Zoology
Clarendon, Hannah E.P.	Dominica	Bradford	Development & Planning
Coddington, P.D.	Australia	Southampton	Theoretical Physics
Cowie, Carlton	Trinidad&Tobago	Strathclyde	Forensic Science
Desbarats, Catherine M.	Canada	Oxford	Economics
*De Silva, D.L.R.	Sri Lanka	Lancaster	Plant Physiology
Jasbir Singh Dhaliwal	Malaysia	London	Parasite Immunology
Dhanrajani, P.J.	India	London	Oral Pathology
Dike, R.S.U.	Nigeria	Birmingham	Electronics
Dogancay, Seran, Miss	Cyprus	Essex	English & European Literature
*Dossal, Mariam, Mrs.	India	London	History
Doyle, John	Australia	Oxford	Mathematics
Dustagheer, M.S.G.	Mauritius	W.N.S.M. Cardiff	Radiology
Ekanayake, Srma L., Miss	Sri Lanka	London	Dentistry
Espie, D.M.	New Zealand	London	Chemical Engineering
*Etse, J.T.	Ghana	Strathclyde	Pharmacy
Evans, S.N.	Australia	Cambridge	Mathematics
*Eze, F.C.	Nigeria	Dundee	Physics

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure</u> (University unless otherwise stated)	<u>Subject</u>
Fabiano, Emmanuel	Malawi	Newcastle upon Tyne	Natural Products Chemistry
Faborode, M.O.	Nigeria	Newcastle upon Tyne	Agricultural Engineering
Sharifah Fakhriah bt. Syed Ahmed, Miss	Malaysia	Bath	Education
*Farrugia, C.J.	Malta	London	Education
Faujan bin H. Amad	Malaysia	Manchester	Chemistry
Fernando, Kurukulasuriya M.E.P., Miss	Sri Lanka	Lancaster	Plant Pathology
Finbow, R.G.	Canada	London	Government
Fox, Colin	New Zealand	Cambridge	Physics
Francis, Carmen A., Mrs.	Guyana	Edinburgh	Animal Health
Galbraith, J.W.	Canada	Oxford	Economics
Galliano, S.J.P.	Gibraltar	Oxford	Clinical Psychology
Geddert, T.J.	Canada	Aberdeen	Theology
Ghorpade, S.A.	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Agriculture
Gibbard, R.P.	Canada	East Anglia	Development Studies
Goheen, K.R.	Canada	London	Naval Architecture
Grant, Mary L.	Canada	Oxford	History
*Griffin, Arlene N.	Fiji	London	Education
Grover, Deepa, Miss	India	Sussex	Psychology
Guishard-Wade, L.M., Mrs.	St. Christopher Nevis	Cranfield	Business Administration
Gunewardena, Marie T.P.	Sri Lanka	London	Timber Structure
Gupta, B.R.	India	London	Statistics
Haberman, Bonna D., Mrs.	Canada	London	Education
Hanneman, Nancy J., Mrs.	Canada	Manchester	Social Anthropology
Che Md. Hashim b. Che Daud	Malaysia	Newcastle upon Tyne	Housing for Developing countries
Headley, S.A.E.	Barbados	London	Physiology
Henry, Judith A.	Trinidad&Tobago	London	Medicine
*Hinga, Teresa M.	Kenya	Lancaster	Religious Studies
Ho Yee Lin, Elaine	Hong Kong	London	English
Hollands, R.G.	Canada	Birmingham	Cultural Studies
Hossain, Ijaz	Bangladesh	London	Chemical Engineering
*Hossain, M.I.	Bangladesh	UMIST	Mechanical Engineering
Hove, C.J.G.	Zimbabwe	London	Geography
Huq, Sayeeda F., Miss	Bangladesh	London	Psychology
*Ikinya, C.M.	Kenya	Lancaster	Operational Research
*Iliamupu, M.R.	Zambia	Edinburgh	Education
Indi, S.S.	India	Exeter	Molecular Biology
*Indran, Mallikadevi, Miss	Sri Lanka	Glasgow	Anatomy
Islam, Farzana Mrs.	Bangladesh	London	Sociology
Islam, Laila N., Mrs.	Bangladesh	Glasgow	Immunology
Islam, Md.A.	Bangladesh	UMIST	Textile Technology
*Islam, S.M.A.	Bangladesh	Birmingham	Reactor Physics
Jahan, Ferdouse, Miss	Bangladesh	Brunel	Physics
Jahan, Nilufa A., Miss	Bangladesh	Warwick	Mathematics
*Jahiruddin, Md.	Bangladesh	Aberdeen	Soil Chemistry
Jallow, M.D.T.	The Gambia	Birmingham	Education
Jayasinghe, K.S.A.	Sri Lanka	Bristol	Gastroenterology
*Jimoh, S.A.	Nigeria	London	Education
Johnson, Mmapula G.K., Mrs.	Botswana	London	Architecture
Jordan, W.D.	Guyana	Warwick	Economics
Juwaheer, P.K.	Mauritius	W.N.S.M. Cardiff	Radiology

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure</u> (University unless otherwise stated)	<u>Subject</u>
Kabir, Md.A.	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Naval Architecture
Kabir, S.E.	Bangladesh	London	Chemistry
*Kadam, U.V.	India	London	Law
Kaikumba, Nemata F.O.,Mrs.	Sierra Leone	Surrey	Education
Kale, Isik, Miss	Cyprus	London	Biochemistry
Kaloumaira, A.T.	Fiji	Newcastle upon Tyne	Water Resources
*Kammasaran	Guyana	Sussex	Sociology
*Kanthamani, A.	India	Liverpool	Philosophy
Kanu, Okpete, Mrs.	Nigeria	London	Education
Kapitch, F.K.K.	Kenya	Reading	Soil Chemistry
*Karthigesu s/o Ranganasamy	Malaysia	Leicester	Mass Communications
Kashem, Md.A.	Bangladesh	Reading	Agricultural Extension
Khan, H.R.	Bangladesh	Oxford	Entomology
Khan, M.R.	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Pharmacy
Khan, Md. A.S.	Bangladesh	Aberdeen	Animal Nutrition
Khondaker, Md.S.	Bangladesh	Manchester	Geography
Khoo Chin Hean	Singapore	Loughborough	Systems Engineering
Kikala, B.K.	Papua New Guinea	East Anglia	Development Economics
Kimani, B.K.	Kenya	East Anglia	Chemical Education
King, Noel	Australia	Cardiff	English Literature
*Kolawole, A.V.	Nigeria	Cambridge	Geography
Konde-Lule, Y.A.	Uganda	London	Epidemiology
Kumar, H.K.	Trinidad&Tobago	Aston	Telecommunications
Kumar, Kuldeep	India	Kent	Statistics
Kuzminsky, Irene	Australia	Oxford	Comparative Literature
Kwan Yuk-Lin, Susan, Mrs.	Hong Kong	London	Medicine
Labeja-Acellam, E.T.	Uganda	London	Mother & Child Health
Lablache de Charmoy, P.A.J.	Seychelles	Reading	Urban Land Appraisal
*Lam Sau-Kuen, Miss	Malaysia	Hull	Zoology
Lau Ming Chu, Mrs.	Hong Kong	London	Epidemiology
Lau Hoi-Yin, Miss	Hong Kong	Reading	Environmental Planning
Layiwola, O.O.	Nigeria	Leeds	Drama
Lee, A.D.	Australia	Cambridge	History
Loeschmann, H.B.	Canada	Cambridge	Musicology
*Loewenson, Rene H., Miss	Zimbabwe	London	Community Health
*Looh Fan Chee	Singapore	London	Dental Radiology
Loomba, Ania, Miss	India	Sussex	English
Lozeman, F.J.	Canada	Oxford	Biochemistry
Ma Ching- to	Hong Kong	Manchester	Economics
MacDonald, Margaret Y.	Canada	Oxford	Theology
MacGibbon, Jane H.	Australia	Cambridge	Theoretical Physics
McGinn, J.P.	Canada	Edinburgh	Philosophy
*Machobane, L.B.B.J.	Lesotho	Edinburgh	Law
MacKay-Johnston, Andrew	Canada	Oxford	History
McLean B.D.S.P.	Canada	London	Sociology
McLeod, S.D.	Australia	London	Business Studies
*Maema, M.M.	Lesotho	London	Ecology
Mahmood, S.A.	Bangladesh	Oxford	Economics
*Makamure, K.M.	Zimbabwe	London	Law
*Mapunda, A.M.	Tanzania	Warwick	Law
Marcelle, K.W.A.	Trinidad&Tobago	Sheffield	Electrical Engineering
Marovatsanga, Lillian T.	Zimbabwe	Reading	Food Science
Marshall, Lynn S.	Canada	Manchester	Computer Science
*Maruping, Mpoekae E., Miss	Lesotho	East Anglia	Chemical Education
*Matainaho, Fifala	Papua New Guinea	Newcastle upon Tyne	Civil Engineering

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure</u> (University unless otherwise stated)	<u>Subject</u>
Mayrand, Marc	Canada	London	Law
Mesquitta, C.C.	Jamaica	London	Special Education
Mintoff, E.L.	Malta	Newcastle upon Tyne	Architecture
Minty, Judith M.	Canada	London	Art History
Miranthi, Constantinos	Cyprus	Cambridge	Economics
*Misra, U.D.	India	Strathclyde	Metallurgy
*Miti, L.M.	Zambia	London	Linguistics
Mok Wong Oi Yee, Ann, Mrs.	Hong Kong	UMIST	Town Planning
Momah, C.I.	Nigeria	London	Medicine
Montado, Jacqueline J.	Gibraltar	Loughborough	Mathematics
Mootoosamy, Seeven	Mauritius	Manchester	Physics
Mordi, R.C.	Nigeria	UMIST	Petroleum Chemistry
Moyeed, R.A.	Bangladesh	Bath	Statistics
Msaffe, G.P.	Tanzania	Strathclyde	Civil Engineering
Mtenje, A.D.	Malawi	London	Linguistics
Mudimu, C.L. Mrs.	Zimbabwe	Bangor	Financial Economics
*Mulimbwa, A.C.	Zambia	London	Law
Mullah, A.K.M.K.B.	Bangladesh	Manchester	Chemistry
*Murthy, C.V.R.	India	London	Chemical Engineering
Muwanga-Zake, E.S.K.	Uganda	East Anglia	Agricultural Statistics
Muzulu, Joseph	Zimbabwe	East Anglia	Regional Planning
Mwesa, J.A.	Zambia	Newcastle upon Tyne	Music Education
Kanapathipillai Nethiganantarajan	Malaysia	London	Oral Surgery
Ng Cheong, L.R.	Mauritius	Reading	Soil Science
*Ngoile, M.A.K.	Tanzania	Aberdeen	Fisheries Biology
Njoku, H.O.	Nigeria	Strathclyde	Microbiology
*Nkama, Iro	Nigeria	Leeds	Food Science
Nousa bt. Noor, Miss	Malaysia	Edinburgh	Seed Technology
Novelo, J.E.P.	Belize	London	Entomology
*Nyananyo, B.L.	Nigeria	Reading	Botany
Nyendwa, M.A.	Zambia	Reading	Meteorology
Odelle, J.W.A.	Uganda	Edinburgh	Tropical Veterinary Medicine
Ogilvie, C.A.	New Zealand	Birmingham	Pharmacy
Okonkwo, N.J.	Nigeria	London	Entomology
Okwi, Vincent	Uganda	Liverpool	Veterinary Medicine
*Oloyede, O.B.	Nigeria	Strathclyde	Food Science
Onaolapo, J.A.	Nigeria	Aston	Physics
Onyia, S.C.	Nigeria	Cambridge	Land Economy
*Opong, C.P.	Ghana	Stirling	Accounting
*O'Reilly, A.M.	Bahamas	Surrey	Tourism
Orton, G.J.	Canada	Oxford	Geology
Osei, Barfour	Ghana	East Anglia	Economics
O'Shaughnessy, T.J.	Australia	Cambridge	Economics
Ou Yang Chow, Lin	Singapore	Bangor	Forestry
Owiny, J.R.	Uganda	Liverpool	Veterinary Medicine
*Owolabi, E.O.	Nigeria	Birmingham	Education
Oyekan, A.L.	Nigeria	London	Pharmacology
Okekole, O.D.	Nigeria	Reading	Veterinary Medicine
*Ozoh, E.P.T.	Nigeria	Hull	Zoology

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure</u> (University unless otherwise stated)	<u>Subject</u>
Pabai, F.B.C.	Sierra Leone	Essex	Statistics
Page, S.D.	Australia	Oxford	Music
Fankhurst, Q.A.	New Zealand	Liverpool	Physics
Paquin, N.	Canada	Cambridge	Applied Physics
*Navaratham Parasakthi, Mrs.	Malaysia	London	Medical Microbiology
Parnham, D.G.	Australia	Sussex	History
*Patel, H.B.	India	Bath	Pharmacy
*Pathirana, J.D.	Sri Lanka	London	Education
Patra, Dharanidhar	India	Rothamsted Experimental Station	Soil Science
Pavrides, P.I.	Cyprus	Cambridge	Physics
Perera, D.T.S.	Sri Lanka	Strathclyde	Total Technology
*Perera, Sujatha, Mrs.	Sri Lanka	Manchester	Accounting
Phillips, Judy A.	Barbados	Strathclyde	Tourism
*Phiri, Fashion	Zambia	London	Education
*Pirota, G.A.	Malta	Bath	Public Policy
Pitman, Joanne L.	Australia	London	Music
*Pochun, Malati J., Mrs.	Mauritius	Southampton	Statistics
Pott, G.F.	Belize	Edinburgh	Surgery
Quiney, H.M.	Australia	Oxford	Chemistry
Rahman, Md.A.	Bangladesh	London	Horticulture
Rahman, S.M.H.	Bangladesh	Manchester	Business Finance
Dore Raja s/o M. Ragavan	Malaysia	London	Agricultural Economics
Rajeevan, M.S.	India	Bristol	Agriculture
Raji, M.G.A.	Nigeria	London	Arabic Literature
*Ramdass, Indarjit	Guyana	Edinburgh	Resource Management
Ramanathan, Vasantha, Mrs.	Sri Lanka	Aberystwyth	Animal Science
*Ramarain, Y.A.	Guyana	Leeds	Fibre Science
Rao, D.B.	India	Durham	Geophysics
Rao, N.K.	India	Reading	Agriculture
Rao, T.R.G.R.	India	London	Oral Pathology
Rashid, Md.A.	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Electrical Engineering
*Rath, P.K.	India	Exeter	Psychology
Rattray, V.R.	Jamaica	Birmingham	Chemistry
*Raveendranath, Sivasubramaniam	Sri Lanka	London	Entomology
*Razak bin Ali	Malaysia	Leicester	Chemistry
Restall, I.A.	Canada	Oxford	Law
Rialas, K.C.	Cyprus	Cambridge	Engineering
Robb, T.D.	New Zealand	London	Physics
*Robbin-Coker, K.R.A.	Sierra Leone	Cambridge	English
Rogers, C.A.	St. Vincent	Leicester	Education
*Rulangaranga, Z.K.	Tanzania	Essex	Biology
Rumjaun, A.N.	Mauritius	London	Computer Science
*Sakora, B.B.	Papua New Guinea	London	Law
Salam, Sithy, Miss	Sri Lanka	Birmingham	Chemistry
*Samad bin Solbai	Malaysia	Birmingham	Hydrogeology
Sanjay, C.N.	India	Leeds	English
Santiago, T.C.	India	Glasgow	Molecular Genetics
Jeyaledchumi Saravanamuthu, Miss	Malaysia	London	Hydrobiology
Sauve, Pierre	Canada	Oxford	Economics
Schiwy, Marlene A.	Canada	East Anglia	European Literature
Segal, A.P.M.	Australia	Cambridge	English

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure</u> (University unless otherwise stated)	<u>Subject</u>
Sekimpi, D.K.	Uganda	London	Occupational Medicine
Seraj, T.Md.	Bangladesh	Liverpool	Urban & Regional Planning
Sew Hoy, Doris	New Zealand	Durham	Management Studies
*Shaharin bin Ibrahim	Malaysia	Birmingham	Hydrogeology
Sharma, S.C.	India	Leeds	Radiotherapy
Sharma, S.D.	Fiji	W.N.S.M. Cardiff	Chest Diseases
*Shayo-Ngowi, A.J.	Tanzania	Newcastle upon Tyne	Soil Science
Shepherd, T.R.	Barbados	Edinburgh	Neurosurgery
Shivaprasad, S.M.	India	Sussex	Physics
*Siddiqui, Md.O.I.	Bangladesh	London	Medical Demography
Simpson, Roger	Canada	Essex	Art History
Sinei, K.A.	Kenya	Bath	Pharmacology
*Singh, A.K.	India	Bristol	Organic Chemistry
Singh, Deepak	India	UMIST	Satellite Communications
Singh, M.R.	India	Cambridge	Plant Breeding
Sinkwich, Jill D.	Canada	London	Law
Sivaprasadarao, Asipu	India	Leeds	Biochemistry
Smith, Felicity F.	Canada	Warwick	Economics
Soormally, Md.A.	Mauritius	London	Computer Science
Sopade, P.A.	Nigeria	Reading	Food Technology
*Spiteri Campbell, Evelyn, Miss	Malta	Manchester	Education
*Srivastava, R.S.	India	Cambridge	Development Economics
Stone, J.O.H.	Australia	Cambridge	Geochemistry
Gumaseelam Subramaniam	Malaysia	London	Dental Public Health
Sunderam, V.S.	India	Kent	Computer Science
Sutradhar, N.C.	Bangladesh	Leeds	Textile Technology
*Syal, Pushpinder Mrs	India	Lancaster	Linguistics
Sypnowich, Christine A.	Canada	Oxford	Politics
Tan Chew Ngee, Mrs.	Malaysia	London	Dental Public Health
*Tan Sun Teck, Joseph	Singapore	Essex	Computer Science
*Tan Thiam Soon	Singapore	London	Business Studies
Tang Tuck Hong, James	Hong Kong	London	International Relations
Tessier-Lavigne, T.M.	Canada	London	Neurophysiology
*Tewari, Rupinder	India	London	Microbiology
Thara, Komilla, Miss	India	London	Mental Health
*Thiranagama, Rajani, Mrs.	Sri Lanka	London	Anatomy
Thomas, J.	India	Bristol	Agriculture
Thomson, A.S.	Australia	Sussex	History
Toope, S.J.	Canada	Cambridge	Law
Toswell, Margaret J.	Canada	Oxford	English
Trotz, M.V.	Guyana	City	Actuarial Science
*Tso Sau-Chun, Eileen	Hong Kong	Lancaster	Linguistics
Tsui Yui Kwong	Hong Kong	Cambridge	Criminology
*Tubosun, B.J.	Nigeria	London	Archeology
Tuqa, Salimoni	Fiji	London	Mother & Child Health

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure</u> (University unless otherwise stated)	<u>Subject</u>
*Ufomata, Titilayo O.,Mrs	Nigeria	London	Phonetics
*Vakharlia, D.N.	India	Bangor	Biochemistry
Varma, Madhu, Mrs.	India	Cambridge	Plant Breeding
Venyo, A.K.K.D.	Ghana	Belfast	Surgery
*Wahab, Md.A.	Bangladesh	Stirling	Aquaculture
Wardhan, Harsh	India	Manchester	Cardiology
Waruingi, J.G.	Kenya	Hull	Adult Education
Welch, P.L.V.	Barbados	Bath	Development Studies
Wilson, Jayasundary, Miss	New Zealand	Oxford	Politics
Wilson, Sandra S.	Australia	Oxford	History
Wilson, W.A.	Guyana	London	Timber Technology
Wolfe, P.H.	Australia	London	Social Anthropology
Wood, Briar A. Miss	New Zealand	Sussex	English
Yang Kin Seng	Singapore	London	Soil Mechanics
Yap Cheng Chwee	Singapore	London	Concrete Structure
Yu Chack-Yung	Hong Kong	Oxford	Molecular Biology
*Mohd. Yusuf bin Kasim	Malaysia	East Anglia	Regional Development Planning
*Zakaria, Md.	Bangladesh	Birmingham	Civil Engineering
*Mohd. Zamri bin Saad	Malaysia	Liverpool	Veterinary Pathology
Mohd. Zulkfli bin Mohd. Ghazali	Malaysia	Sussex	Structural Engineering

\* Denotes a Commonwealth Academic Staff Scholar

#### CANADA

Ahmed, Mushfique	Bangladesh	Manitoba	Earth Sciences
Akiba, Okon	Nigeria	Toronto	Political Science
Aliga, Ezrom	Uganda	Toronto	Geography
Alleyne, Anthony	Barbados	Western Ontario	Business Administration
Bagoora, Festus	Uganda	Toronto	Geography
Bailey, Anthony	Malta	Western Ontario	Civil Engineering
Bhattacharya, Tarun	India	Guelph	Agricultural Engineering
Borg, Lorraine	Malta	Ontario Institute for Studies in Education	Educational Psychology
Byamukama, John	Uganda	Western Ontario	Statistics
Byensi, Lawrence	Uganda	Saskatchewan	Agricultural Economics
Chacha, Joseph	Kenya	Ottawa	Chemistry
Chan Kam-Wing	Hong Kong	Toronto	Geography
Chandrasekhar, Muthyala	India	McGill	Computer Science
Cheseram, Salina	Kenya	McGill	History
Chircop, Aldo	Malta	Dalhousie	Law
Chitepo, Thokozile	Zimbabwe	McGill	Educational Psychology
Chiwanga, Meshack	Tanzania	New Brunswick	Civil Engineering
Corbould, Mark	Australia	Toronto	Computer Science
Currie, Duncan	New Zealand	Toronto	Law
Dawson-Andoh, Benjamin	Ghana	British Columbia	Forestry
Dennis, Gary	Britain	British Columbia	Fine Arts
Desimone, Roberto	Britain	McGill	Electrical Engineering

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure</u> (University unless otherwise stated)	<u>Subject</u>
Drew, Jacintha	Australia	Ottawa	Chemistry
Emmons, Christine	Grenada	Western Ontario	Library Science
Eradiri, Okponanabofa	Nigeria	Alberta	Pharmacy
Famoye, Felix	Nigeria	Calgary	Mathematics & Statistics
Fiah, Shahbuddin	Malaysia	Manitoba	Soil Science
Fulford, Hubert	Turks & Caicos	York	Music
Goonewardena, Nandana	Sri Lanka	McMaster	Economics
Gregory, Vilma	Jamaica	Québec á Montréal	Communications
Hambira, Maria	Zimbabwe	McGill	Chemical Engineering
Harpur, Timothy	Britain	British Columbia	Psychology
Hassan, Mahmudul	Bangladesh	McGill	Electrical Engineering
Herur, Arun	India	New Brunswick	Transportation Engineering
Isheke, Matata	Tanzania	Windsor	Civil Engineering
Israel, Abu	Bangladesh	Carleton	Civil Engineering
Iwuchukuwa, Matthew	Nigeria	Sherbrooke	French
Jain, Roop	India	Alberta	Electrical Engineering
Johnson, Newtona	Sierra Leone	Concordia	Linguistics
Kearns, Robin	New Zealand	McMaster	Geography
Khonga, Elenimo	Malawi	Guelph	Environmental Biology
Kirkland, Jane	Britain	Saskatchewan	Soil Science
Kobia, Kobina	Ghana	New Brunswick	Transportation Engineering
Kulkarni, Anil	India	McGill	Geography
Kumar, Ram	India	Waterloo	Civil Engineering
Kumabuli, Paula	Fiji	British Columbia	Education
Leacock, Carolyn	Belize	Ontario Institute for Studies in Education	Curriculum Development
Lema, Anderson	Tanzania	Waterloo	Geography
Mahmood, Mossaddeq	Bangladesh	Toronto	Electrical Engineering
Malik, Partap	India	McGill	Sociology
Mapp, Glenford	Trinidad & Tobago	Carleton	Computer Engineering
Marke, Laura	Britain	Windsor	Education
Mathur, Ambrish	India	Alberta	Computer Science
McGrath, Susan	Australia	British Columbia	Community & Regional Planning
McLaughlin, Elizabeth	Jamaica	York	Business Administration
Misra, Durgamadhab	India	Waterloo	Electrical Engineering
Mootoo, Thackoor	Trinidad&Tobago	Queen's	Civil Engineering
Onyango, Sarah	Kenya	Ottawa	Linguistics
Pahalawatththa, Nalin	Sri Lanka	Calgary	Electrical Engineering
Polack, Gillian	Australia	Toronto	Medieval Studies
Powell, Richard	Jamaica	York	Business Administration
Robertson, Iain	Britain	York	Visual Arts
Rock, Llewyn	Barbados	Western Ontario	Economics
Rwakaikara, Mary	Uganda	Toronto	Geography
Sadiku, Salawu	Nigeria	Waterloo	Civil Engineering
Seetram, Andrew	Guyana	Alberta	Engineering
Sejanamane, Mafa	Lesotho	Dalhousie	Political Science
Sharma, Mohan	India	Alberta	Rural Economy
Sikwila, Mike	Zimbabwe	Acadia	Economics
Silva, Liyanaarachchige	Sri Lanka	Calgary	Biology

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure</u> (University unless otherwise stated)	<u>Subject</u>
Simeza, Lameck	Zambia	Waterloo	Mechanical Engineering
Smith, Richard	Australia	Toronto	Physics
Sowah, Margaret	Ghana	McGill	Law
Sowe, Musa	Gambia	Manitoba	Zoology
Summers, Frances	Australia	Montreal	French
Tapela, Tshenesani	Zimbabwe	McGill	Urban Planning
Thomas, David	Seychelles	Moncton	Business Administration
Troyer, Linda	Guyana	Carleton	International Affairs
Turay, Samuel	Sierra Leone	Queen's	Civil Engineering
Venkatash, Krishna	India	Concordia	Electrical Engineering
Walgama, Shanthini	Sri Lanka	Alberta	Chemical Engineering
Wijekoon, Manel	Sri Lanka	British Columbia	Economics
Williams, Margaret	St. Vincent	Western Ontario	Library Science
Wilson, David	Zimbabwe	York	Psychology
Worrell, Frank	Trinidad & Tobago	Western Ontario	Psychology
Young, Andrew	Britain	McGill	Law
Yu Shuk	Hong Kong	McGill	Musicology

#### HONG KONG

Chowdhury, Mafuza Q., Miss	Bangladesh	Hong Kong	Zoology
Nipp, Dora A., Miss	Canada	Hong Kong	Language and Comparative Asian Studies
Saville-Smith, Katherine J. Miss	New Zealand	Hong Kong	Sociology

#### INDIA

Baisel, F.T.	Ghana	R.E. College, Warrangal	Civil Engineering
Fifta, L.P.	Tonga	R.E. College, Durgapur	Mechanical Engineering
Kaur, Gurjit, Miss	Malaysia	O.M. College, Hyderabad	Medicine
Kyelula, H.S., Miss	Tanzania	S.C. College, Delhi	Commerce
Lumyima, C.C.	Uganda	Poona	Commerce
Narayan, A.K.	Fiji	A.I.I.M.S.	Medicine
Narayana, P.K.	Fiji	A.I.I.M.S.	Surgery (ENT)
Ongayo, W.C., Mrs.	Kenya	A.I.I.M.S.	Surgery (Drug Assay)
Padaruth, I., Mrs.	Mauritius	I.P. College for Women, Delhi	Music
Rodrick, M.	Zambia	Gokhale Institute, Pune	Industrial Economics
Shandil, P.C.	Fiji	I.I.T., Madras	Technology
Susiripala, M.G.	Sri Lanka	Baroda	Fine Art

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure</u> (University unless otherwise stated)	<u>Subject</u>
<u>JAMAICA</u>			
Hepburn-Knowles, Valerie, Mrs.	Bahamas	West Indies (Mona)	Clinical Psychology
<u>NEW ZEALAND</u>			
Atapattu, D.D.	Sri Lanka	Canterbury	Engineering
Augustinis, P.C.	Australia	Waikato	Geomorphology
Bhattacharya, J.L.	India	Auckland	Engineering
Demetriades, Panicos	Cyprus	Canterbury	Engineering
Cruickshank, Fiona	Britain	Lincoln	Landscape Architecture
Khan, R.I.	Bangladesh	Victoria	Botany
McCaig, Eddie	Fiji	Otago	Anatomy
Murphy, M.S.J.	Australia	Massey	Computer Science
Oorschot, Dorothy E.	Australia	Otago	Anatomy
Waas, J.R.	Canada	Canterbury	Zoology
<u>NIGERIA</u>			
Bryce, Mary J.	Britain	Ife	English Literature
Cox, Rosalind R.	Britain	Nigeria (Nsukka)	Fine & Applied Art
<u>SIERRA LEONE</u>			
Waldie, K.J.	Britain	Sierra Leone (Fourah Bay)	Sociology
<u>SRI LANKA</u>			
Burge, R.D.A.	Britain	Peradeniya	Zoology
<u>TRINIDAD &amp; TOBAGO</u>			
Jellow, Amedou	The Gambia	West Indies (St. Augustine)	Tropical Agriculture
Sankoh, Samuel	Sierra Leone	West Indies (St. Augustine)	Agricultural Economics
Tugume, Beatrice	Uganda	West Indies (St. Augustine)	Agricultural Economics

## APPENDIX IV

### COMMONWEALTH VISITING FELLOWSHIPS AND OTHER SENIOR AWARDS UNDER THE PLAN

#### 1. LIST OF SENIOR AWARDS, THEIR EMOLUMENTS AND CONDITIONS

The following is a statement of the Fellowships and other senior awards available under the Plan. The nominating authorities for Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships, Medical Fellowships and Academic Staff Fellowships are listed below. The other senior awards described in this appendix are normally made by direct invitation from the awarding country to the person concerned. They are not open to direct application by prospective candidates.

#### AUSTRALIA

##### Visiting Professorships

Description: The awards enable professors from other Commonwealth countries to be attached to Australian Universities for teaching and research.

Duration: Normally one academic year.

Tenure: Normally at one Australian university.

Value: A grant equal to an economy class return air fare by the most direct route from the professor's home country to Australia. Other costs are met by the university.

##### Visiting Fellowships

Description: Eminent academics and other distinguished people from Commonwealth countries are selected by an independent committee from nominations put forward by Australian institutions and organisations. Fellows participate in programmes providing a wide range of relevant contacts throughout Australia and see something of recent Australian development in their fields.

Duration: From one to three months.

Value: Includes a business class return air fare between the Fellow's own country and Australia, cost of travel within Australia and a maintenance allowance for the period spent in Australia.

#### BRITAIN

##### Commonwealth Visiting Professorships (at present in abeyance)

Description: These awards, few in number, are intended for senior scholars of established reputation and achievement in any field including medicine to enable them to visit Britain for research or original work.

Duration: Normally from October for periods of up to one academic year. It is not intended to offer awards for periods of only a few weeks.

Tenure: Normally at the single British university, college or other institution which made the nomination.

Value: Normal emoluments include payment of fare to Britain and return at economy rate and a personal maintenance allowance at a rate comparable with the net salary of a professor of a United Kingdom university. They are normally not subject to income tax in Britain.

#### Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships

Description: The awards are intended primarily to enable senior teachers and in particular those in charge of education to acquaint themselves at first-hand with advances in training opportunities and in teaching methods of potential benefit to their junior staff. They are suitable for deans and principals of educational institutions. Full-time professorial departmental heads may also be considered.

Duration: They are held for three months. They are not renewable.

Value: Emoluments comprise air fares to Britain and return by British airline at economy excursion or other approved rates and a personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £44 a day. They are not subject to United Kingdom income tax. The cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a Fellow's dependants.

Method of Nomination: Nominations will be considered twice yearly in February and October. Completed forms of nomination for consideration in February should reach the Commission's office not later than 31 December and those for consideration in October not later than 31 July. Awards to successful candidates can be expected to begin about six months after selection. Nominations may be made only on the forms issued by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission. The following are entitled to make nominations:

- (a) the responsible authorities of universities or medical schools in Britain (deans, postgraduate deans and professorial departmental heads) who will be expected to indicate a place of attachment and suggest a programme;
- (b) the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in the candidate's own country.

Direct applications from candidates of whatever country cannot be accepted by the Commission. Moreover, nominations of candidates permanently resident in India will be made solely by the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in their country.

#### Commonwealth Medical Fellowships

Description: These awards are primarily intended for established medical and dental teachers who have already obtained their postgraduate degrees and qualifications but who require a programme of study in depth to enable them to enhance their teaching and/or research experience. Applications solely for clinical study will not be debarred provided that the subject is of educational importance. Non-medically qualified teachers engaged wholly or chiefly in teaching medical or dental students can also be considered. There are no formal age limits but selection is usually made from those between 30 and 40 years of age. Fellowship awards are not intended for those aiming at higher qualifications nor is there any provision for Fellows to attend formal courses of instruction.

Duration: They are held for 12 months. They are not renewable.

Tenure: Fellows are normally based on one centre.

Value: The Fellowship emoluments (which are not subject to United Kingdom income tax) are intended to contribute towards expenses of travel, living and study during tenure of the Fellowship and will consist of:

- (a) approved air fare of a British airline to Britain and return on expiry of the Fellowship (the cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a Fellow's dependants);
- (b) personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £416 per month;
- (c) approved laboratory fees (when appropriate);
- (d) a grant for books and apparatus of £130 per year;
- (e) a grant for expenses of approved travel within Britain of up to £40 per year;
- (f) an initial clothing grant of £141 for Fellows on first arrival from tropical countries;
- (g) for married Fellows a marriage allowance of £146 per month is payable provided that the husband and wife are residing together at the same address in Britain. It is not paid when the husband or wife of the Fellow is also in receipt of an award, or is in paid employment.

For married couples accompanied by their children, a child allowance is payable at the rate of £19, £16 and £11 per month respectively for the first, second and third child under the age of 16, and provided they are residing with their parents. For a Fellow who is a widower/widow or divorced and is legally responsible for the children of the marriage, a child allowance will be payable provided they accompany and reside with him/her.

Method of Nomination: Nominations will be considered twice yearly in February and October. Completed forms of nomination for consideration in February should reach the Commission's office not later than 31 December and those for consideration in October not later than 31 July. Awards to successful candidates can be expected to begin about six months after selection. Nominations may be made only on the forms issued by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission. The following are entitled to make nominations:

- (a) the Vice-Chancellor of the candidate's university or the principal or dean of his medical school or college in the overseas Commonwealth country;
- (b) the responsible authorities of universities or medical schools in Britain (deans, postgraduate deans and professorial departmental heads) who will be expected to indicate a place of attachment and suggest a programme;
- (c) the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in the candidate's own country.

Direct applications from candidates of whatever country cannot be accepted by the Commission. Moreover, nominations of candidates permanently resident in India will be made solely by the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in that country.

#### Commonwealth Academic Staff Fellowships

Description: These awards are primarily intended to enable universities and comparable institutions in the developing countries of the Commonwealth to enhance the experience of their locally born teaching staff in any academic discipline other than medicine, surgery or dentistry. The awards are not intended for study for higher degrees and a candidate should normally already hold a doctorate and have had at least two years' university teaching experience in his own country. There are no formal age limits but preference will be given to candidates between 28 and 40 years of age.

Duration: Normally for one academic year from October to July. The Fellowship is not renewable.

Tenure: Normally at a single British university or comparable institution for a programme of study or training arranged by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom to relate closely to the Fellow's work in his/her own university.

Value: The Fellowship emoluments (which are not subject to United Kingdom income tax) are intended to contribute towards expenses of travel, living and study during tenure of the award and will consist of:

- (a) approved air fare of a British airline to Britain and return on expiry of the Fellowship (the cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a fellow's dependants);
- (b) personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £402 for each complete month of tenure;
- (c) approved laboratory fees (when appropriate);
- (d) a grant for books and apparatus of £130 per year;
- (e) a grant for expenses of approved travel within Britain of up to £40 per year;
- (f) an initial clothing grant of £141 for Fellows on first travel from tropical countries.
- (g) for married Fellows a marriage allowance of £146 per month is payable provided that the husband and wife are residing together at the same address in Britain. It is not paid when the husband or wife of the Fellow is also in receipt of an award, or is in paid employment.

For married couples accompanied by their children, a child allowance is payable at the rate of £19, £16 and £11 per month respectively for the first, second and third child under the age of 16, and provided they are residing with their parents. For a Fellow who is a widower/widow or divorced and is legally responsible for the children of the marriage, a child allowance will be payable provided they accompany and reside with him/her.

Method of Nomination: The nomination of candidates to the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom must be initiated by one of the following authorities:

- (a) the Vice-Chancellor of the university on whose permanent staff he/she serves in the home country. The heads of Indian universities should send their nominations to the Secretary, University Grants Commission, Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg, New Delhi 110 002; nominations from the heads of Bangladesh universities should be sent to the Secretary, University Grants Commission, 49 Road No. 3/A Dhanmondi R.A., Dhaka 5;
- (b) the Vice-Chancellor of a British university, usually one which has an official link with the university in the candidate's own country on whose permanent staff he/she serves;
- (c) the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in the nominee's own country.

In addition, the Commission will be willing to consider nominations originating from the heads of autonomous non-university institutions of higher education in developing Commonwealth countries.

## CANADA

Under the Plan, Canada offers two types of Fellowships: Canadian Research Fellowships and Canadian Visiting Fellowships.

### Canadian Research Fellowships

Description: Canadian Research Fellowships are intended to bring to Canada, from universities and research centres of other countries of the Commonwealth, scholars of established reputation whose presence in Canadian universities is expected to be of benefit to themselves and to their countries as well as to their Canadian hosts. A Fellow will be free to do his own study and research and to engage in other activities for the purpose of building up his contacts with his Canadian colleagues during his study in Canada. He will normally be attached to a single university during the period of his Fellowship, normally one academic year, although the programme might include short visits to other institutions.

### Canadian Visiting Fellowships

Description: Canadian Commonwealth Visiting Fellowships are intended to bring to Canada from other countries of the Commonwealth persons who are prominent in any academic discipline or function at universities, colleges, primary or secondary schools, technical institutes or related educational agencies. Visiting Fellows will have the opportunity to discuss various educational matters with Canadian colleagues and to advise and be advised on techniques and problems associated with the particular field of interest. The visits should be of benefit to the Fellows and their countries as well as to Canada. The programme will be flexible but Fellows will remain attached to the nominating body (institution, organisation or agency) during the tenure of their Fellowships.

These Fellowships are not intended to cover research projects, provision for which is made in the Research Fellowships described above.

## NEW ZEALAND

### Prestige Fellowships

Description: The awards are intended to bring to New Zealand a small number of scholars of eminence to give lectures and to hold discussions with university staff and senior students.

Duration: From six to eight weeks.

Value: Emoluments include economy class air travel to and from New Zealand, travel within New Zealand, accommodation and meals.

### Administrative Awards

Description: The awards are intended for promising young administrators from 25 to 45 years of age.

Duration: up to three months.

Value: The emoluments include economy class return air fare and travel within New Zealand.

2. REGISTER OF FELLOWS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP AWARDS

DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REPORT

AUSTRALIA

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
<u>Visiting Professorships</u>		
Professor C. Ackerman Professor of Anthropology University of New Brunswick	Canada	Attachment to the University of Tasmania to enable teaching and research activities in sociology.
Professor I.C. Roddle Professor of Physiology Queen's University, Belfast	Britain	Attachment to the University of New South Wales to enable teaching and research activities in cardiovascular physiology.
Professor Y. Wilks Professor of Linguistics University of Essex	Britain	Attachment to Monash University, Melbourne to enable teaching and research activities in artificial intelligence.
<u>Visiting Fellowships</u>		
Baroness McFarlane of Llandaff Professor and Head of Department of Nursing University of Manchester	Britain	Seminar/discussion programme at the Cancer Institute, Peter McCallum Hospital, Melbourne, in the field of cancer nursing with education and training at institutions throughout Australia.
Professor J.G. Phillips Wolfson Professor and Director of the Wolfson Institute University of Hull	Britain	Seminar/discussion programme at Monash University, Melbourne, in the field of zoology and other academic institutions and relevant organisations throughout Australia. He was also involved in current research at Monash.

## BRITAIN

Commonwealth Medical Fellowships

<u>Name and University/ Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Abu-Bakare, Asiru Benin	Nigeria	Newcastle upon Tyne	Diabetes Mellitus
Anandam, Retnaswamy, Mrs. Medical College Trivandrum	India	Hospital for Sick Children, London <u>and</u> Glasgow	Paediatric Neurology
Bharucha, Kapila E., Mrs. B.J. Medical College Poona	India	St. Bartholomew's Hospital Medical College, London	Reproductive Endocrinology
Chandra, Mam K.G. Medical College Lucknow	India	Leeds	Medical Gastroenterology
Chandramukhi, Akepati, Mrs. National Institute of Mental Health & Neuro- Sciences, Bangalore	India	Birmingham	Immunology (Neuro-immunology)
Chatterjee, Pronab All India Institute of Hygiene & Public Health	India	Dundee	Cardiovascular Epidemiology
Cheng Chun Ho Hong Kong	Hong Kong	St. Thomas's Hospital, London	Intensive Care
Chung See Yuen Hong Kong	Hong Kong	The Maudsley Hospital, London	Child Psychiatry
Duraisamy, S. Kilpauk Medical College Madras	India	Nottingham	Urology
Gage, J.P. Queensland	Australia	Oxford	Dentistry
Garewal, Gurjeewan, Mrs. Panjab	India	Oxford <u>and</u> Royal Postgraduate Medical School, London	Haematology
Hoque, S.T. Dhaka Medical College	Bangladesh	Birmingham	Endocrinology
Kirtane, Jyotsna M, Mrs. Grant Medical College, Bombay	India	Hospital for Sick Children, London	Neonatal Surgery and Intensive Care
Lakhanpal, V.P. H.P. Medical College, Simla	India	Edinburgh	General Orthopaedics

<u>Name and University/ Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Li Man Kay Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Manchester <u>and</u> Institute of Urology London	Urology
Logani, K.B. Maulana Azad Medical College, Delhi	India	Manchester	Pathology/ Nephrology
Malik, G. K.G. Medical College Lucknow	India	Manchester	Neonatology
Marickar, Y.M.F. Medical College, Trivandrum	India	Manchester	Urology
Mehta, J.M. S.M.S. Medical College Jaipur	India	Glasgow	Surgical Gastroenterology
Mgone, C.S. Muhimbili Medical Centre Dar es Salaam	Tanzania	Newcastle upon Tyne	Genetics/ Endocrinology
Mishra, Nisha, Mrs. K.G. Medical College Lucknow	India	Glasgow	Neuropharmacology
Mittal, S.K. Maulana Azad Medical College Delhi	India	Birmingham	Infectious Diseases
Mohapatra, T.M. Banaras Hindu	India	Liverpool	Malaria Immunology
Morais, Priscilla V, Miss West Indies	Jamaica	Hammersmith Hospital, London	Paediatric Cardiology
Nanda, R.S. Safdarjang Hospital, Delhi	India	Manchester	Ophthalmology
Natarajan, Perumal Madras Medical College	India	Edinburgh	Neurosurgery
Osinowo, Olugbenro Ibadan	Nigeria	Southampton <u>and</u> Liverpool	Surgery of congenital and acquired heart defects.
Parameswaran, S.V. Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Royal Free Hospital School of Medicine, London	Neurophysiology

<u>Name and University/ Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Puri, Raj, Mrs. H.P. Medical College, Simla	India	National Institute for Medical Research, Mill Hill, London	Neurophysiology
Rahman, S.M. Dhaka	Bangladesh	Central Middlesex Hospital, London	Diagnostic Radiology
Rahoria, S.K. G.B. Pant Hospital Delhi	India	Manchester	Microsurgery
Rishi, J.P. S.M.S. Medical College Jaipur	India	Edinburgh	Respiratory Diseases
Sahni, Kamal, Mrs. Banaras Hindu	India	Westminster Hospital, London	Medical/Radiation Oncology
Saxena, Santosh, Mrs. M.L.N. Medical College, Allahabad	India	King's College Hospital Medical School, London	Liver Disease (immunological studies)
Saxena, Uma, Mrs. Safdarjang Hospital, Delhi	India	Edinburgh	Dermal Histo- pathology
Seale, W.A. West Indies	Barbados	Institute of Orthopaedics, Oswestry <u>and</u> Derby	Joint Arthroplasty
Sharma, D.K. University College of Medical Science, Delhi	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Nephrology (dialysis and transplantation)
Shukla, S.R. Jawaharlal Nehru Medical College, Ajmer	India	St. Thomas's Hospital, London	Sexually Trans- mitted Diseases
Srivastava, R.P. M.L.B. Medical College, Jhansi	India	Birmingham	Periodontology
Subba Rao, Bhavaraju Guntur Medical College	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Microsurgery
Swai, E.A. Muhimbili Medical Centre, Dar es Salaam	Tanzania	Welsh National School of Medicine Cardiff	Anaesthesia and Intensive Care
Tam Kwong-Hang, Paul Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Liverpool	Paediatric Surgery

<u>Name and University/ Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Tse Yun Tin, Paul Princess Margaret Hospital Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Edinburgh	Orthopaedic Surgery
Varughese, Elizabeth, Mrs. Medical College, Trivandrum	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Community Medicine
Wei, William I. Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Institute of Laryn- ology and Otology, London	Head and Neck Surgery
Wijesundera, Manel K. de S., Mrs. Peradeniya	Sri Lanka	Cambridge	Parasitology
Yadav, K.S. S.M.S. Medical College Simla	India	Southampton	Cardiac Surgery
Yin Thing-Pee Malaya	Malaysia	Middlesex Hospital, London	Biliary Disease

Commonwealth Academic Staff Fellowships

<u>Name and University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Adegbola, T.A. Nigeria	Nigeria	Reading	Ruminant Nutrition
Ahmed, Shafiuddin B.A.U.	Bangladesh	Edinburgh	Poultry Research
Aire, V.O. Jos	Nigeria	London	Language Study
Akinbiyi, Takintipe Ibadan	Nigeria	Bristol	Electrical Engineering
Amewovor, D.H.A. Cape Coast	Ghana	Bristol	Botany
Aremo, W.B. Ife	Nigeria	London	English Language Teaching
Bernard, D.M.A. Guyana	Guyana	Oxford Polytechnic	Applied Geography
Bhat, Chandrashekhar Hyderabad	India	London	Ethnicity & Development

<u>Name and University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Choudhury, M.G.M. Chittagong	Bangladesh	Leicester	Physics
Chowdhury, M.A.U. Dhaka	Bangladesh	Warwick	Economics
Dayawansa, Indra J., Mrs. Moratuwa	Sri Lanka	Bath	Electrical Engineering
De Alwis, S.P. Sri Jayewardeneपुरa	Sri Lanka	London	Theoretical Physics
Dwivedi, R.K. Allahabad	India	London	History
Fakunle, C.O. Ife	Nigeria	Glasgow	Chemistry
Gunaratne, R.D. Peradeniya	Sri Lanka	Cambridge	Philosophy
Raja Muhammad bin Raja Harun Agriculture Malaysia	Malaysia	Liverpool	Botany
Hossain, M.A. Rajshahi	Bangladesh	Liverpool	Reproductive Biology
Ibiyemi, S.A. Ilorin	Nigeria	London	Chemistry
Joag, D.S. Poona	India	Bangor and Oxford	Electronic Engineering Science
Joynathsing, M.N. Mauritius	Mauritius	London	Social Science and Administration
Kandiah, Somasundaram Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Wye College/ East Mailing Research Station	Botany
Kapoor, V.K. Panjab	India	Bath	Pharmacy
Khaleque, M.A. Rajshahi	Bangladesh	Birmingham	Genetics

<u>Name and University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Kuthubutheen bin Ahmed Jalaludin Malaya	Malaysia	Exeter	Biological Science
Lamba, P.S. Maharshi Dayanand	India	London	Public Administration
Malik, K.M.A. Dhaka	Bangladesh	London	Chemistry
Abdul Manap bin Ahmad Agriculture Malaysia	Malaysia	London	Forestry
Marasinghe, M.M. Kelaniya	Sri Lanka	Lancaster	Religious Studies
Masum, Muhammad Jahangirnagar	Bangladesh	Oxford	Economics
Maudarbocus, A.Y. Mauritius	Mauritius	Cardiff and London	Energy Studies
Mishra, Ganeswar Utkal	India	London	Indian, African & West Indian Fiction
Mkude, D.J. Dar es Salaam	Tanzania	London	Linguistics/ Swahili
Mtotomwema, Kilian Dar es Salaam	Tanzania	Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew	Botany
Mukasa, Samuel Makerere	Uganda	Leeds	Organic Chemistry
Nabofa, M.Y. Ibadan	Nigeria	London	Religious Studies
Nyaw Mae Kau Chinese Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Edinburgh	Business Studies
Odu, E.A. Ife	Nigeria	Reading	Botany
Oduleye, S.O. Ilorin	Nigeria	Lancaster	Biology
Offor, Mercy N., Mrs. Benin	Nigeria	Warwick	Chemistry
Ogunsanya, A.A. Ilorin	Nigeria	Sheffield	Transport Geography

<u>Name and University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Ohiorhenuan, J.F.E. Ibadan	Nigeria	Sussex	Political Economy
Okafor, S.I. Ibadan	Nigeria	Dundee	Geography
Okoli, B.E. Port Harcourt	Nigeria	Reading	Botany
Pandeya, K.B. Delhi	India	Leeds	Biophysics
Patadia, J.R. Baroda	India	Heriot-Watt	Mathematics
Pathak, Nayantara, Mrs. Saugar	India	Glasgow	Botany
Perera, B.M.A.O. Peradeniya	Sri Lanka	Nottingham	Reproduction in Domestic Animals
Phillips, F.L. Ghana	Ghana	York	Chemistry
Prasad, S.S. Patna	India	Leeds	Commonwealth Literature
Rahman, Khaliqur B.U.E.T.	Bangladesh	London	Chemical Engineering
Ramprasad, Godavarthy Sri Venkateswara	India	Belfast	Chemical Engineering
Rout, S.P. Utkal	India	Liverpool	Chemistry
Johri Mohd. Saad Malaya	Malaysia	Bath	Medicinal Chemistry
Said, A.N. Nairobi	Kenya	Reading	Animal Nutrition
Sawhney, S.K. Guru Nanak Dev	India	Glasshouse Crops Research Institute, Littlehampton	Plant Biology
Selliah, J.B. Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Reading	Applied Statistics
Seng Chye Eng Science Malaysia	Malaysia	Water Research Centre, Stevenage	Waste Water Treatment

<u>Name and University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Shode, F.O. Port Harcourt	Nigeria	Nottingham	Chemistry
Singh, R.V. Punjab Agricultural	India	Aberdeen	Microbial Biochemistry
Tan Eng Lee Malaya	Malaysia	Birmingham	Microbiology
Tan Sai Tee Science Malaysia	Malaysia	Dundee	Biological Science
Ukeje, Eke Nigeria	Nigeria	East Anglia	Mathematics
Vaidyan, V.K. Kerala	India	U.M.I.S.T.	Corrosion Science
Wang Chee Woon Malaya	Malaysia	Birmingham	Biochemical Engineering
Bohari Hohd. Yamin National Malaysia	Malaysia	Essex	Chemistry
Yuen Ming Fai, Matthew Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Glasgow	Mechanical Engineering
Zuberi, M.I. Rajshahi	Bangladesh	Reading	Botany

CANADA

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
<u>Research Fellowships</u>		
Dr. David Lister Research Fellow in Animal Physiology, University of Bristol; Senior Principal Scientific Officer (Agricultural Research Council); Head, Animal Physiology Division, Meat Research Institute, Langford.	Britain	Tenable at the University of Alberta. Dr. Lister contributed to Alberta's studies on environmental stress and animal metabolism and became involved as a collaborator in several aspects of this research. He gave a series of lectures to undergraduate students, and also delivered advanced seminars to postgraduates and faculty members. Dr. Lister also visited several agricultural research establishments across Canada.
Dr. Graham Price Senior Research Scientist, Division of Applied Geomechanics, Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO).	Australia	Tenable at the University of New Brunswick. Dr. Price collaborated with staff at New Brunswick in building an automated Fedorov stage for fabric development. A collection of suitable material was made from local mylonite zones for a joint project on movement directions on major fault systems in the Canadian Maritimes. The apparatus and computer programme was then debugged and a fabric study was made on the collected material.
Dr. Keith Wrightson Lecturer, Department of Modern History, University of St. Andrews.	Britain	Tenable at the Ontario Institute for Studies in Education. Dr. Wrightson collaborated with Professor David Levine of the Department of History and Philosophy of Education at O.I.S.E. in researching the interplay between capitalist forms of production and family life in the period before the first Industrial Revolution. The specific focus of their work is provided by two Durham villages - Wickham and Ryton - in which coal mining and ancillary heavy industries were located from the end of the sixteenth century. The particular concern that these two scholars worked on were the family economics of the population of Ryton in the later seventeenth and earlier eighteenth centuries.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
<u>Visiting Fellowships</u>		
Professor Norman Cohn Professor Emeritus, University of Sussex.	Britain	Tenable at Concordia University. The purpose was to further the teaching and scholarly work on genocide and mass persecution which was already underway at Concordia; and to provide Professor Cohn with a setting which facilitated the advancement of work on mass persecution which was initiated under his direction at the Columbus Centre of the University of Sussex.
Professor Christopher Dearden Professor of Classics, Victoria University of Wellington.	New Zealand	Tenable at the University of British Columbia. Professor Dearden explored the technique used at the University of British Columbia for teaching classical studies courses, especially those in drama, with special reference to the integration of language courses with those in translation. He also continued his research on South Italian drama and gave seminars and lectures on aspects of Aristophanic comedy and its relationship with the comedy of South Italy.
Dr. Michael Dilena Principal Lecturer, Centre for Language Reading and Communication Studies, South Australian College of Advanced Education.	Australia	Tenable at Mount Saint Vincent University. Dr. Delina's major responsibility was in working with the Education Department (Reading and Language Faculty) on the development of a distance education programme in the area of reading and language education. He was used in a consultative capacity for such things as: design of materials, advice on methods of maintaining personal contacts with students.
Professor John C. Marshall University Department of Clinical Neurology, The Radcliffe Infirmary, Oxford.	Britain	Tenable at McGill University. Professor Marshall is recognised for his work in dyslexia, aphasia, normative psychology, and the history and philosophy of psychology. During his visit he worked with several different research groups who are concerned with patients who have acquired language disorders, met with graduate students, gave public lectures, participated in seminars and observed clinical and experimental techniques. He also worked closely

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
Dr. Joseph Watson Research Associate, Linguistic Survey of Scotland, University of Edinburgh	Britain	with the members of the Cognitive Sciences Group who are concerned with the development and assessment of theories of language and exploring the relationship between language and other cognitive processes.  Tenable at the Celtic Chair Campaign, University of Ottawa. Dr. Watson is one of a small number of specialists in Gaelic dialectology. The majority of his time in Canada was spent in undertaking field work in the Gaelic speaking communities of Eastern Canada. This work could make an important contribution to the Gaelic dictionary being undertaken in the Celtic Department of the University of Glasgow and to the dialect research of the Linguistic Survey of Scotland. Dr. Watson also gave lectures and classes on the methodology and results of his research. His work also helped the University of Ottawa's Celtic Studies Programme to establish a clearer and more detailed picture of the provenance, distribution and nature of Canada's Gaelic dialects and Gaelic speaking communities.

NEW ZEALAND

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>
<u>Prestige Fellowships</u>	
Dean G. Andrew	Canada
Professor Bissell	Canada
<u>Administrative Award</u>	
Mr G. E. Chandler	Britain

APPENDIX V

NOTE: In tables where they appear figures in brackets denote the number of women included in the preceding number.

TABLE 1: NOMINATIONS INVITED BY THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number, where notified by the awarding countries, of nominations invited by them during the reporting period. Invitations to nominate are recorded irrespective of whether the related competitions in the nominating countries fell inside or outside the period.

AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia 1985	Britain 1984	Canada 1984	Ghana 1984	Hong Kong 1984	India 1984	Jamaica 1984	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand 1985	Nigeria 1984	Sierra Leone 1984	Sri Lanka	Trinidad 1984	TOTAL
Anguilla	ns	2	2							2				1	2
Antigua		2	2							2					9
Australia	52	12	2	3	2	2	2			3	4	2		1	83
Bahamas	ns	2	2		3		2			2				1	12
Bangladesh	ns	46	6		3		2			2				1	60
Barbados	ns	4	2		3	1	2			2				1	15
Belize	ns	2	2		3		2			2				1	12
Bermuda	ns	2	2				2			2				1	9
Botswana	ns	2	4	1	3	1	2			2				1	16
Britain	15		30	2	3	3	2			5	6	2		1	69
British Virgin Is.	ns	1	2				2			2				1	8
Brunei	ns	1	2				2			2				1	8
Canada	10	75		2	3	2	2			5	4	2		1	106
Cayman Is.	ns	1	2							2				1	6
Cyprus	3	6	2		3	1	2			2				1	20
Dominica	ns	2	2				2			2				1	9
Falkland Is.	ns	1	2				2			2				1	8
Fiji	ns	1	2		3	4	2			2				1	15
Gambia	ns	2	2		3		2			2				1	12
Ghana	ns	12	8		3	2	2			2		2		1	32
Gibraltar		2	4		3		2			2				1	14
Grenada	ns	2	2				2			2				1	9
Guyana	ns	4	4		3		2			2				1	16
Hong Kong	2	14	10				2			2		2		1	34
India	ns	78	8	1	3		2			2				1	95
Jamaica	ns	10	6		3					2		2		1	24
Kenya	ns	11	6			2	2			2				1	24
Kiribati	ns	1	2				2			2				1	8
Lesotho	ns	2	4		3	1	2			2				1	15
Malawi	ns	4	4		3	2	2			2				1	18
Malaysia	ns	14	18		3	3	2			2				1	43
Maldives	1														1
Malta	3	3	4		3		2			2				1	18
Mauritius	ns	6	2		3	7	2			2				1	23
Montserrat	ns	1	2				2			2				1	8
Nauru		1	2				2			2				1	8
New Zealand	6	18	8		3	1	2				2	2		1	43
Nigeria	ns	52	12	1	3	1	2			2		2		1	76
Papua New Guinea		2	2				2			2				1	10
St. Christopher Nevis	ns	2	2				2			2				1	9
St. Helena		1	2				2			2				1	8
St. Lucia	ns	2	2				2			2				1	9
St. Vincent	ns	2	2				2			2				1	9
Seychelles	ns	1	2		3	2	2			2				1	13
Sierra Leone	ns	10	6		3		2			2				1	24
Singapore	ns	12	10		3		2			2				1	30
Solomon Is.	ns	1	2				2			2				1	8
Sri Lanka	ns	12	6		3	2	2			2				1	28
Swaziland	ns	1	4		3		2			2				1	13
Tanzania	ns	11	8		3	2	2			2				1	29
Tonga	ns	1	2			1	2			2				1	9
Trinidad	ns	7	6		3	1	2			2	2	2		1	25
Turks & Caicos Is.	ns	1	2											1	4
Tuvalu	ns	1	2				2			2				1	8
Uganda	ns	11	6			5	2			2				1	27
Vanuatu	ns	1	2				2			2				1	8
Western Samoa	ns	2	2			1	2			2				1	10
Zambia	ns	4	8		3	3	2			2				1	23
Zimbabwe	ns	7	8				2			2				1	20
TOTAL	39+	530	272	10	93	50	108	nir	nfi	117	18	18	nfi	56	1311

ns: number not specified. Australia has reported 42 nominations allocated on a regional basis in addition to the 39 requested from Britain, Canada, Cyprus, Hong Kong, Malta and New Zealand.

+(in total columns): plus an unspecified number entered as ns

nir = no information received

nfi = no nominations invited

TABLE 2: APPLICATIONS RECEIVED IN THE NOMINATING COUNTRIES FOR COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS

The table shows the number (where specified) of applications received in the nominating countries during the report year for Commonwealth Scholarships tenable overseas.  
Some figures refer to applications received for two years' competitions

## AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia	Britain 1984	Canada 1984	Ghana 1984	Hong Kong 1984	India	Jamaica 1984	Malaysia 1984	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria 1984	Sierra Leone 1984	Sri Lanka 1984	Trinidad 1984	TOTAL
Antigua															
Australia	4(2)	202(62)	49(13)			4(2)	1(1)			8(5)	1(1)			2(2)	271(88)
Bahamas	4(2)	4(2)	12(5)		4(2)		5(4)							1	30(15)
Bangladesh															
Barbados															
Belize	13(2)	15(5)	16(5)				15(5)								50(17)
Bermuda		2(1)	4(2)				2			1(1)					9(4)
Botswana		10(2)	7(1)		10(2)		4			1(1)					32(6)
Britain	72(32)		136(44)		2	23(10)	4(2)	5(3)		27(6)	6(5)	1(1)	8(4)	3(2)	287(109)
British Virgin Is.															
Brunei															
Canada	95(46)	555(211)		1	7(2)	5(2)	6(2)	3(1)		49(21)	4(1)		2(1)	2(1)	729(288)
Cayman Is.															
Cyprus	15	99(9)	59(10)		10	6	6(1)			13(1)					208(21)
Dominica															
Falkland Is.															
Fiji		49(5)	49(4)		23(3)	58(48)		8(2)		56(10)				10(2)	253(74)
Gambia															
Ghana	170(10)	210(10)	184(4)		1					22(2)					586(26)
Gibraltar		7	2		1					1					11
Grenada		4	4				1								9
Guyana	2	8(2)													10(2)
Hong Kong	116(32)	195(51)	121(35)				3(2)	5(2)		51(12)	2(2)				493(136)
India	28	JC*	JC*				JC*			91				JC*	1518*
Jamaica	33(15)	34(13)	46(19)		7(2)					9(6)					129(55)
Kenya															
Kiribati															
Lesotho															
Malawi															
Malaysia															
Malta	27(4)	62(10)	40(4)		6(2)					14(2)					149(22)
Mauritius		151(19)	133(14)		27	91(14)	20			16(1)				8	446(48)
Montserrat															
Nauru															
New Zealand	5(1)	52(14)	42(8)												99(23)
Nigeria	110(10)	495(145)	250(50)		60(5)		49(7)	12(2)		150(15)				10(1)	1136(235)
Niue															
Papua New Guinea															
St. Christopher Nevis	2	1	1												4
St. Helena															
St. Lucia		12(4)	14(7)							1					27(11)
St. Vincent		5	3				1			2				1	12
Seychelles	2	2	1												5
Sierra Leone		63(3)	24(2)		1		4			3				2	97(5)
Singapore	3(1)	7(3)	4(2)		5(3)					3(1)					22(10)
Solomon Is.															
Sri Lanka		158(63)	154(94)		71(54)					202(134)					585(345)
Swaziland			35(10)		11(4)										46(14)
Tanzania		114(33)	349		72		21			51					607(33)
Tonga			2												2
Trinidad		182(73)	368(175)		14(6)	10(3)	43(26)			10(4)					627(287)
Turks & Caicos Is.		2	2												4
Tuvalu		1								1					2
Uganda		37(2)	32			169(5)	6						2	6	252(7)
Vanuatu															
Western Samoa		10(2)	5				4			10					29(2)
Zambia		53(4)	49(2)		11	10(1)				13(1)			2	1	139(8)
Zimbabwe															
TOTAL	701(157)	2801(748)	2197(510)	1	342(85)	376(85)	195(50)	33(10)		805(223)	13(9)	11(1)	14(5)	46(8)	8987(1891)*

\* India: Joint Competition (JC) India has reported, in addition to the 28 for Australian awards and the 91 for New Zealand awards, 1462 applications received for the Joint Competition for awards in Britain, Canada, Jamaica and Trinidad. The number has been included in the final total.

TABLE 3: NOMINATIONS MADE TO THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number, except when prefixed by the letter N (see below) of nominations submitted to awarding countries by the nominating countries in the report year. Since invitations to nominate and the submission of nominations may occur in different reporting years, the nominations shown in this table have not necessarily been made in response to the invitations shown in Table 1.

## AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia	Britain 1984	Canada 1984	Ghana	Hong Kong 1984	India	Jamaica 1984	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria 1984	Sierra Leone 1984	Sri Lanka	Trinidad 1984	TOTAL
Antigua			1												1
Australia		52(15)	11(3)		1(1)	3	1(1)			3	1(1)				72(21)
Bahamas	N3(2)	1(1)	2(2)		1(1)		1(1)			1(1)				2	11(8)
Bangladesh		79(8)	16		3		1			4					103(8)
Barbados		3(1)	2		1		1			1					8(1)
Belize	NB(1)	2(2)	2(1)				1(1)								13(5)
Bermuda		2(1)	2(1)				2								6(2)
Botswana		4(1)	1		3(1)		1								9(2)
Britain	11(4)		33(14)		1	4(1)	2(1)	N1(1)		4(1)	2(2)	1(1)	N4(2)	1	64(27)
British Virgin Is.			1(1)												1(1)
Brunei															
Canada	12(6)	76(24)			4(1)	3(2)	2(1)			5(1)				1	103(35)
Cayman Is.															
Cyprus	N4	6(1)	3		3	1	2(1)			2(1)					21(3)
Dominica		1	2												3
Falkland Is.															
Fiji	N1	4	3		1	7	2			4					22
Gambia		4	3		1		1			5				1	15
Ghana	N3	25(4)	9(1)		1	4(1)	1			3		2			48(6)
Gibraltar		2	1												3
Grenada		4	4				1								9
Guyana		13(2)	5												20(2)
Hong Kong	N2(1)	16(3)	7(2)				1(1)								26(7)
India	N5	101(19)	11(1)				3(1)			6				3	129(21)
Jamaica	N5(3)	10(3)	6(2)		3(1)					2(2)					26(11)
Kenya		19(4)	9(4)			4(2)	1							1	34(10)
Kimbati															
Lesotho		3(1)	4(2)												7(3)
Malawi		13	6(2)			2				3				1	25(2)
Malaysia		33(9)	18(3)		3	5(2)				3				1	63(14)
Maldives		1													1
Malta	N3	7	3		1										14
Mauritius		12	3(1)		1	10(2)				4				1	31(3)
Montserrat		1(1)													1(1)
Nauru															
New Zealand	3(1)	18(3)	15(5)			3									39(9)
Nigeria	N9	104(15)	12(1)		2		3	N2		3		2			137(16)
Papua New Guinea		12	3(1)												15(1)
St. Christopher Nevis	N2	1(1)	1												4(1)
St. Helena															
St. Lucia		2(1)	4(1)												6(2)
St. Vincent		2	1											1	4
Seychelles		1	1							1					3
Sierra Leone	N3	4(2)	7(1)		1		2			1				2	20(3)
Singapore		5(1)	1(1)		1					1					8(2)
Solomon Is.															
Sri Lanka		32(12)	6(2)		2	1	2(1)			2(1)				1(1)	46(17)
Swaziland		1	4(2)		2(1)										7(3)
Tanzania		11(2)	5(2)		4(1)	3(1)	2			1				1	27(6)
Tonga			1(1)			1									2(1)
Trinidad															
Turks & Caicos Is.		8(4)	6(3)		3(2)		1			2					20(9)
Tuvalu		1													1
Uganda		15	5			1				2					2
Vanuatu															21
Western Samoa		2(1)	2							2					6(1)
Zambia		12(1)	8		6	5(2)				2(1)				1	34(4)
Zimbabwe		10(2)	8(2)												18(4)
TOTAL	74(18)	735(145)	258(62)		49(9)	57(13)	34(9)	3(1)		69(8)	3(3)	5(1)	4(2)	18(1)	1309(272)

N: If the awarding country has not reported nominations made by a certain country but that country has itself reported the submission of a number of nominations the number supplied by the nominating country is recorded in the table with the prefix N and is included in the total figures.

TABLE 4: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS TAKEN UP IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number (where notified) of Commonwealth Scholars who took up awards in the awarding countries in the year under report. The names of these scholars are listed alphabetically, in Appendix III, under the country in which they took up their awards.

AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia	Britain 1983	Canada 1983	Ghana	Hong Kong 1983	India 1983	Jamaica 1983	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria 1983	Sierra Leone 1983	Sri Lanka 1983	Trinidad 1983	T O T A L
Antigua															
Australia		22(5)	6(4)				1(1)			3(1)					31(10)
Bahamas		1													2(1)
Bangladesh	2	36(6)	4		1(1)					1					44(7)
Barbados		5(1)	2												7(1)
Belize	1	2	1(1)												4(1)
Bermuda															
Botswana		2(1)													2(1)
Britain	5(2)		7(2)							1(1)	2(2)	1	1		17(7)
British Virgin Is.															
Brunei															
Canada	1	39(14)			1(1)					1					42(15)
Cayman Is.															
Cyprus	3	6(3)								1					10(3)
Dominica		1(1)													1(1)
Falkland Is.															
Fiji		5(2)	1			3				1					10(2)
Gambia	1(1)	1													4(1)
Ghana	2	10(1)	3(1)			1							1		16(2)
Gibraltar		2(1)													2(1)
Grenada			1(1)												1(1)
Guyana	3	7(1)	2(1)												12(2)
Hong Kong	2(1)	12(6)	2(1)												16(8)
India	1	48(9)	11							1					61(9)
Jamaica	3	3(1)	3(2)												9(3)
Kenya	3	7(2)	3(2)			1(1)									14(5)
Kiribati															
Lesotho		3(1)	1												4(1)
Malawi		2	1												3
Malaysia	3(1)	20(6)	1			1(1)									25(8)
Malta		6(1)	3(1)												9(2)
Mauritius		8(1)				1(1)									9(2)
Montserrat															
Nauru															
New Zealand	1	9(3)	2		1(1)										13(4)
Nigeria	3(2)	37(3)	5												45(5)
Niue	3														3
Papua New Guinea		3													3
St. Christopher Nevis		1(1)													1(1)
St. Helena															
St. Lucia															
St. Vincent	1	2	1(1)												4(1)
Seychelles		1	1												2
Sierra Leone		4(1)	2(1)											1	7(2)
Singapore	1	7													8
Solomon Is.	2														2
Sri Lanka	1(1)	15(8)	5(3)			1				1					23(12)
Swaziland	1														1
Tanzania		8	3			1(1)									12(1)
Tonga	2(1)					1									3(1)
Trinidad		5(1)	3												8(1)
Turks & Caicos Is.			1												1
Tuvalu															
Uganda		8	5(1)			1								1(1)	15(2)
Vanuatu															
Western Samoa															
Zambia		8	1			1									10
Zimbabwe		6(3)	5(1)												11(4)
TOTAL	45(9)	362(83)	87(23)	nam	3(3)	12(4)	1(1)	nir	nam	10(2)	2(2)	1	1	3(1)	527(128)

nir = no information received  
nam = no awards made

TABLE 5: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS TAKEN UP IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES DURING THE FIVE YEARS INDICATED

	Australia	Britain	Canada	Ghana	Hong Kong	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad and Tobago	TOTAL
1979/80	23(5)	218(41)	34(9)	1	3(2)	25(3)				13(8)	3		7(1)		327(69)
1980/81	36(6)	182(42)	62(13)		3	20	1(1)	1(1)	1	12	1		6(1)		325(64)
1981/82	35(9)	281(67)	109(33)		4(1)	16(2)	1	4		16(1)			1		467(113)
1982/83	47(19)	271(65)	101(21)	*	8(4)	18(5)	*			13(2)	6(3)		3		467(119)
1983/84	45(9)	362(83)	87(23)		3(3)	12(4)	1(1)	*		10(2)	2(2)	1	1	3(1)	527(128)
TOTAL	186(48)	1314(298)	393(99)	1	21(10)	91(14)	3(2)	5(1)	1	64(13)	12(5)	1	18(2)	3(1)	2113(493)

\* no information received

TABLE 6: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS HELD IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The count was taken in the first term of the academic year beginning in the year under report.

AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia	Britain	Canada	Ghana	Hong Kong	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad	TOTAL
Antigua		1(1)	2												3(1)
Australia		64(16)	16(8)							3(1)					83(25)
Bahamas		1	3(2)				1(1)								5(3)
Bangladesh	6	73(9)	16(3)							5					100(12)
Barbados		7(1)	4												11(1)
Belize	1	2	1(1)												4(1)
Bermuda															
Botswana		2(1)	1			1									4(1)
Britain	13(4)		27(9)		3(2)	1(1)				10(2)	2(2)	1	1		58(20)
British Virgin Is.			1(1)												1(1)
Brunei															
Canada	12(4)	77(25)	1		4(3)	3(1)				6(3)	1(1)				103(37)
Cayman Is.															
Cyprus	6	13(3)	5							2(1)					26(4)
Dominica		2(1)													2(1)
Falkland Is.		1													1
Fiji	3	7(1)	2			7				5					24(1)
Gambia	1(1)	4	4(1)							1				1	11(2)
Ghana	6(2)	27(3)	11(1)			5				1	3				53(6)
Gibraltar		2(1)	1												3(1)
Grenada			3(2)												3(2)
Guyana	4	9(1)	2(1)												15(2)
Hong Kong	11(2)	17(6)	10(3)												38(11)
India	5	103(24)	43(1)							7					158(25)
Jamaica	15(8)	9(7)	6(3)								1(1)				31(19)
Kenya	5	14(3)	10(3)			5(1)									34(7)
Kiribati															
Lesotho	1	3(1)	2(1)												6(2)
Malawi		5	6		1	2									14
Malaysia	5(2)	34(11)	5			12(6)				1					57(19)
Malta	1	10(3)	4(2)							1					16(5)
Mauritius		15(2)	4			11(3)				1					32(5)
Montserrat		1(1)	1						1						2(1)
Nauru															
New Zealand	6(1)	24(8)	14(7)		1(1)										45(17)
Nigeria	12(2)	74(7)	18(1)							2					106(10)
Niue	3														3
Papua New Guinea		5	1												6
St. Christopher Nevis		1(1)	1												2(1)
St. Helena															
St. Lucia															
St. Vincent	1	2	1(1)												4(1)
Seychelles	2(2)	1	1												4(2)
Sierra Leone		7(1)	4(1)											1	12(2)
Singapore	4	9	4		1(1)										18(1)
Solomon Is.	2														2
Sri Lanka	4(2)	39(20)	13(6)		2	3				7(2)	1(1)				69(31)
Swaziland	1														1
Tanzania		12	8(2)			4(1)									24(3)
Tonga	8(2)	2(1)				1									11(3)
Trinidad		5(1)	9(4)			2									16(5)
Turks & Caicos Is.			1												1
Tuvalu															
Uganda		15	8(1)			6	1			2				1(1)	33(2)
Vanuatu															
Western Samoa										1					1
Zambia	2	19(3)	5			3(1)				1					30(4)
Zimbabwe	3(2)	7(3)	10(3)												20(8)
TOTAL	143(34)	725(166)	289(68)		12(7)	66(14)	2(1)	nir	1	56(9)	8(5)	1	1	3(1)	1307(30)

nir = no information received

TABLE 7(a): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS IN TABLE 6  
ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	Under 26	26-28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Australia	30	15	98	109	34	143
Britain	157	193	375	559	166	725
Canada	59	62	168	221	68	289
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong	1	3	8	5	7	12
India	19	19	28	52	14	66
Jamaica	-	-	2	1	1	2
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	nir
Malta	1	-	-	1	-	1
New Zealand	9	13	34	47	9	56
Nigeria	-	6	2	3	5	8
Sierra Leone	-	1	-	1	-	1
Sri Lanka	-	1	-	1	-	1
Trinidad & Tobago	-	-	3	2	1	3
TOTAL	276	313	718	1002	305	1307

nir = no information received

TABLE 7(b): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

Nominating Country	Under 26	26 - 28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Antigua			3	2	1	3
Australia	43	23	17	58	25	83
Bahamas			5	2	3	5
Bangladesh	7	38	55	88	12	100
Barbados	4	3	4	10	1	11
Belize	1	1	2	3	1	4
Bermuda						
Botswana		1	3	3	1	4
Britain	25	19	14	38	20	58
British Virgin Is.			1		1	1
Brunei			1	1		1
Canada	45	34	24	66	37	103
Cayman Is.						
Cyprus	18	1	7	22	4	26
Dominica			2	1	1	2
Falkland Is.			1	1		1
Fiji	3	5	16	23	1	24
Gambia		1	10	9	2	11
Ghana	5	9	39	47	6	53
Gibraltar	2		1	2	1	3
Grenada		1	2	1	2	3
Guyana	2	5	8	13	2	15
Hong Kong	4	14	20	27	11	38
India	2	39	117	133	25	158
Jamaica	6	6	19	12	19	31
Kenya	6	6	22	27	7	34
Kiribati						
Lesotho		2	4	4	2	6
Malawi		1	13	14		14
Malaysia	6	13	38	38	19	57
Malta	4	6	6	11	5	16
Mauritius	15	2	15	27	5	32
Montserrat	1		1	1	1	2
Nauru						
New Zealand	29	10	6	28	17	45
Nigeria	7	24	75	96	10	106
Niue	1		2	3		3
Papua New Guinea	2	2	2	6		6
St. Christopher Nevis			2	1	1	2
St. Helena						
St. Lucia		1	3	3	1	4
St. Vincent		1	1	2	2	4
Seychelles	2	1	1	2	2	4
Sierra Leone	1	1	10	10	2	12
Singapore	1	1	16	17	1	18
Solomon Is.		1	1	2		2
Sri Lanka	4	23	42	38	31	69
Swaziland	1			1		1
Tanzania	1	3	20	21	3	24
Tonga	6	1	4	8	3	11
Trinidad	9	4	3	11	5	16
Turks & Caicos Is.			1	1		1
Tuvalu						
Uganda	6	3	24	31	2	33
Vanuatu						
Western Samoa			1	1		1
Zambia	1	2	27	26	4	30
Zimbabwe	6	6	8	12	8	20
TOTAL	276	313	718	1002	305	1307

TABLE 8(a): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS IN TABLE 6  
ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	First Degree Or Diploma	Second First Degree or Post-graduate Diploma	Higher Degree	Research	Other University Course	Non-University Course	Total
Australia	20	6	106		10	1	143
Britain	29	16	649	15	3	13	725
Canada	13		276				289
Ghana							
Hong Kong			12				12
India	27		37		1	1	66
Jamaica			2				2
Malaysia							nir
Malta	1						1
New Zealand		16	40				56
Nigeria			8				8
Sierra Leone			1				1
Sri Lanka		1					1
Trinidad & Tobago			3				3
TOTAL	90	39	1134	15	14	15	1307

nir = no information received

TABLE 8(b): ANALYSIS BY COURSE OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

Nominating Country	First Degree Or Diploma	Second First Degree Or Post-graduate Diploma	Higher Degree	Research	Other University Course	Non-University Course	Total
Antigua			3				3
Australia		2	80		1		83
Bahamas			5				5
Bangladesh			100				100
Barbados			10			1	11
Belize	1		2			1	4
Bermuda							
Botswana	1		3				4
Britain		2	56				58
British Virgin Is.	1						1
Brunei			1				1
Canada		2	101				103
Cayman Is.							
Cyprus	19		7				26
Dominica			1			1	2
Falkland Is.			1				1
Fiji	6	3	15				24
Gambia	1	1	9				11
Ghana	2	2	48			1	53
Gibraltar			3				3
Grenada			3				3
Guyana	2	2	11				15
Hong Kong		1	35		1	1	38
India		1	140	12	1	4	158
Jamaica	3		22		6		31
Kenya	4	1	29				34
Kiribati							
Lesotho			5		1		6
Malawi	2		12				14
Malaysia	11	4	41		1		57
Malta		1	15				16
Mauritius	15	2	15				32
Montserrat			2				2
Nauru							
New Zealand		1	43	1			45
Nigeria		4	97	1	1	3	106
Niue	1	2					3
Papua New Guinea			6				6
St. Christopher Nevis			2				2
St. Helena							
St. Lucia							
St. Vincent			3		1		4
Seychelles	3		1				4
Sierra Leone			12				12
Singapore			18				18
Solomon Is.	2						2
Sri Lanka		1	67		1		69
Swaziland	1						1
Tanzania	3		21				24
Tonga	8	1	2				11
Trinidad	2	1	13				16
Turks & Caicos Is.	1						1
Tuvalu							
Uganda		2	31				33
Vanuatu							
Western Samoa		1					1
Zambia		2	25	1		2	30
Zimbabwe	1		18			1	20
TOTAL	90	39	1134	15	14	15	1307

TABLE 9(a): ANALYSIS BY SUBJECT OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6  
ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture and Forestry	Veterinary Science	Total
Australia	30	22	34	24	3	4	22	4	143
Britain	126	150	126	166	72	8	59	18	725
Canada	52	75	51	73			32	6	289
Ghana									
Hong Kong	6	3	1	2					12
India	17	10	2	12	20	1	4		66
Jamaica					1		1		2
Malaysia									nir
Malta				1					1
New Zealand	7	4	9	17	4		12	3	56
Nigeria	3		1	2			2		8
Sierra Leone		1							1
Sri Lanka			1						1
Trinidad & Tobago							3		3
TOTAL	241	265	225	297	100	13	135	31	1307

nir = no information received

TABLE 9(b): ANALYSIS BY SUBJECT OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6  
ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

Nominating Country	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture and Forestry	Veterinary Science	Total
Antigua	1	1		1					3
Australia	29	17	26	8	2		1		83
Bahamas	2	2			1				5
Bangladesh	1	21	21	31	5		20	1	100
Barbados		5	1	4	1				11
Belize	1		1		1			1	4
Bermuda									
Botswana	1		1	2					4
Britain	14	13	16	6			9		58
British Virgin Is.		1							1
Brunei							1		1
Canada	45	33	16	8			1		103
Cayman Is.									
Cyprus	1	7	3	9	1		3	2	26
Dominica		1			1				2
Falkland Is.	1								1
Fiji	4	5	1	4	8		2		24
Gambia	3	4	1	1			1	1	11
Ghana	3	10	4	13	5		18		53
Gibraltar	1	1	1						3
Grenada	1		1				1		3
Guyana		7	2	4			1	1	15
Hong Kong	10	11	4	8	4	1			38
India	16	23	26	50	5	2	30	6	158
Jamaica	6	7	3	8		2	3	2	31
Kenya	9	4	5	5	7		3	1	34
Kiribati									
Lesotho	2	2	1	1					6
Malawi	6	3	3	2					14
Malaysia	4	4	11	11	15	3	8	1	57
Malta	7	3		4	2				16
Mauritius	7	1	3	16	2	2	1		32
Montserrat	1	1							2
Nauru									
New Zealand	13	10	16	3	2		1		45
Nigeria	11	17	20	30	17		7	4	106
Niue					1	1	1		3
Papua New Guinea	1	2	2	1					6
St. Christopher Nevis		1	1						2
St. Helena									
St. Lucia									
St. Vincent	2			1			1		4
Seychelles	2	1		1					4
Sierra Leone	4	1		5			1	1	12
Singapore	5	2		9			1	1	18
Solomon Is.							2		2
Sri Lanka	9	10	22	15	6	2	1	4	69
Swaziland				1					1
Tanzania	2	7	4	9			2		24
Tonga	2	2	2	3			2		11
Trinidad	1	2		8	2		2	1	16
Turks & Caicos Is.	1								1
Tuvalu									
Uganda	2	9	2	4	7		6	3	33
Vanuatu									
Western Samoa			1						1
Zambia	7	8	2	8	3		2		30
Zimbabwe	3	6	2	3	2		3	1	20
TOTAL	241	265	225	297	100	13	135	31	1307

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