

# **Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan**

Twenty-third Annual Report  
for the Period ending  
31 March 1983



Commonwealth Secretariat

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for the Period ending  
31 March 1983

Prepared by the  
Association of Commonwealth Universities  
for the Commonwealth Secretariat

COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT

Marlborough House Pall Mall London SW1Y 5HX

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ISBN 0 85092 257 7

May be obtained from  
Commonwealth Secretariat Publications  
Marlborough House  
Pall Mall  
London SW1Y 5HX

Printed and published by the Commonwealth Secretariat

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## INTRODUCTION

This report covers the operation in all participating countries of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan during the period 1 April 1982 to 31 March 1983.

The Report has been prepared by the Association of Commonwealth Universities for publication by the Commonwealth Secretariat. It has been compiled, like earlier Reports, from information provided by the Commonwealth Scholarship agencies, and consists of statements commenting on the working of the Plan in their respective countries and of Appendices giving details and statistics relating to certain aspects of the Plan.

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan was drawn up at the first Commonwealth Education Conference held at Oxford in 1959. The general basis of the Plan is that those Commonwealth Governments which are able to do so should institute Commonwealth Scholarships and Fellowships to be held by men and women from other Commonwealth countries at universities and other institutions of higher learning in the awarding country. The progress and development of the scheme have been reviewed at successive Commonwealth Education Conferences at New Delhi in 1962, Ottawa in 1964, Lagos in 1968, Canberra in 1971, Kingston in 1974, Accra in 1977, and Colombo in 1980.

Definitions set out in the first Annual Report and confirmed by the New Delhi, Ottawa and Lagos Conferences for use in reports and statistics are given below. Two definitions were added in the third Annual Report to the original list and a few verbal changes have also been made:

institution of awards: when a country has by a government decision made financial provisions etc. for Scholarships or Fellowships under the Plan for study by citizens of other Commonwealth countries in its own country it is said to have instituted awards;

awarding country: a country which has instituted awards is known as an awarding country;

submission of nominations: when a country has forwarded a short list of recommended candidates from its own country for final consideration in an awarding country it is said to have nominated them;

nominating country: any country invited to submit nominations;

award offered: is an award which has actually been offered by the awarding country to a specific candidate nominated by another country. This phrase does not apply to the invitation to another country by an awarding country to submit nominations;

award accepted: is an award which has been accepted by the candidate to whom it was offered, whether yet taken up or not;

award taken up: is an award which has been utilized to the extent that the Scholar has actually commenced study under the Plan in the awarding country;

awards made available: when an awarding country has instituted a fixed number of awards it makes a proportion of them available each year for new selections;

set of awards: when an awarding country makes available a group of awards tenable from a date common to the group as a whole the awards are known as a set of awards and may be referred to by the name of the awarding country and the calendar year in which they are tenable. Thus awards tenable in Nigeria from September 1983 are referred to as Nigeria 1983 and awards tenable in Australia from March 1984 are referred to as Australia 1984.

## ADMINISTRATION OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIP AND FELLOWSHIP PLAN

Every year agencies are invited to report on the working of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in their countries. Reports may relate to any aspect of the progress of the Plan, but agencies are particularly asked to draw attention to any changes which may have occurred in administrative procedures or in existing programmes during the past year, and to put forward their views on how the Plan might be adapted to accord more closely with national needs. Views on the value of the Plan are usually based on many years' experience and do not change markedly from year to year.

The statements on the following pages have been presented with the minimum of editing. They are so diverse that it would be difficult if not impossible to summarise them fairly in these few introductory paragraphs. Instead, a selection has been made of some of the agencies' comments which it is hoped may be of general interest.

The awarding agencies reported little change in the number of awards made in the year 1982/83, but Britain expected a substantial rise in its awards in the year to come. Australia drew attention to the increasing need for substantial extensions of awards by their postgraduate scholars. Mention was made by both Canada and Britain of successful regional meetings which had been held to help maintain direct personal contact with award-holders. New Zealand referred to the problems of accommodation for married scholars and underlined its advice that scholars should come on their own initially and arrange for their families to join them only when they had found suitable accommodation. No doubt married scholars, whatever their destination, would be wise to heed this advice. It appeared that there had been a disappointing under-use of the awards on offer by India and Nigeria, and Nigeria's report included a plea to nominating agencies to advertise the awards on offer as widely as possible.

Not for the first time nominating agencies were asked to ensure that their applications were despatched in good order and in time to meet the awarding countries' deadlines. Candidates whose papers arrived late or incomplete were clearly at a considerable disadvantage.

Most of the reports written from the standpoint of nominating countries reflected satisfaction with the working of the Plan, and there were several references to the worthwhile contribution scholars were making on their return home from their studies. Bermuda and Montserrat, for example, provided information about the appointments their scholars had taken up on completion of their awards. There seems to be no doubt that the Plan has been of widespread benefit.

But there was some criticism; the outcome of their nominations was clearly a matter for concern to certain agencies, whether from failure to secure even one award or because the number of awards obtained fell well below expectation. As in previous years, there were pleas for greater emphasis in the Plan on undergraduate awards and also suggestions that there should be scope for professional and technical training. Kiribati confirmed its support for the "concept of third country awards and the quota system".

In conclusion the editors wish to say that they are fully aware of the amount of work involved in compiling facts and figures for this report and are most grateful to the agencies for their co-operation.

SUMMARY OF THE WORKING OF THE PLAN  
IN THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES

ANTIGUA

No report has been received.

AUSTRALIA

The Department of Education and Youth Affairs (formerly the Department of Education) has continued to administer awards made available by Australia to the developed countries of the Commonwealth (United Kingdom, Canada, New Zealand). In addition, the Department is the Australian nominating authority for awards offered by all Commonwealth countries.

There have been no changes in the machinery for the administration of the Plan in Australia during the reporting period.

The number of awards on offer has remained the same. Living allowances and other benefits were increased with effect from January 1983.

Postgraduate scholars continue to require significant extensions to their awards. Many scholars remain in Australia after their award has terminated to complete their study or research before returning home, using their deferred airfare entitlement.

BAHAMAS

No report has been received.

BANGLADESH

No report has been received.

BARBADOS

As far as handling the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is concerned, no changes have been introduced during the last year - now under review.

Donor agencies continued to inform us on the length of courses offered and continued to inform us when courses were completed and Scholars were expected home.

Scholars returning home have continued to make significant inputs into the training and development of the country.

BELIZE

The Ministry of Education and Sports of Belize has been invited to nominate and compete for awards by member countries of the Commonwealth, especially Canada, UK, Australia, New Zealand, Hong Kong, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago and Cyprus. In most cases this has been on a competitive basis and in some instances we have been required to submit a specific number of nominees (UK-Canada).

Belize offers no postgraduate awards and only seven (7) undergraduate awards for its citizens. Scholarships are very important to this country in the light of its (a) development requirements (b) training needs (c) educational needs. Both the Ministry and Public Services Commission receive requests for training of public officers and private citizens for whom these are the only means of further training at both undergraduate and postgraduate levels.

Belize welcomes specific numbers of scholarships at many levels - the certificate, diploma, undergraduate, postgraduate, attachment and short courses, especially for professional, vocational and technical education. We are in the process of carrying out a survey as to our academic needs for 1983-1990 and will submit a copy of this report.

Students who have profited from CSFP training have returned both to the public and private sectors making a valuable contribution to Belize's development. We welcome more awards as all are publicized for maximum applications.

#### BERMUDA

There have been no further changes in the administration of the plan since the last report.

The Chief Education Officer continues as the Administrator of the Plan with members of the Scholarship Committee of the Board of Education functioning as a screening committee whenever necessary.

The Bermuda College, a Community College with the Departments of Academic Studies, Hotel Technology, Commerce and Technology, continues to offer Certificate and Diploma courses of one to three years duration, but there are no plans at present to develop the College into a degree granting institution.

The Ministry of Education's Annual report will include a statement on Commonwealth Scholarships. Bermuda is generally very pleased with the operation of the plan, but would like to see greater provision for students in the medical field who require more than two or three years to complete their studies.

We are pleased to report that former scholars continue to make outstanding contributions to the community. Two of them have been appointed to senior positions in the Ministry/Department of Education during the 1982/83 reporting period. A third recently joined the faculty of the Bermuda College after service in Africa.

#### BOTSWANA

The machinery for administering the Plan is still the same. Botswana has not as yet instituted awards for the CSFP.

Countries like Botswana will benefit more if the Plan is extended to undergraduate studies in courses like Veterinary Medicine, Electrical Engineering, Medicine and Architecture. Facilities for such courses are not available locally. We would be very much interested if more countries would extend CSFP offers to Botswana.

The nominees for Botswana experience problems in securing references from their former lecturers because either they have left the Universities of the applicants or cannot be traced. This has greatly affected our nominees for this year. We would appreciate it very much if flexibility is exercised because most students have acquired their qualifications outside Botswana. Efforts to secure references usually never come to fruition.

### BRITAIN

For Britain the period of this report was, throughout, a year of intense and sustained activity under the Plan with an intake of new Scholars and Fellows in October 1982 at the same high level as that of a year earlier. The year was marked out however by the statement of the British Foreign Secretary in February 1983 about the intention of the Government to spend substantial additional sums in support of overseas students. Part of this money is being applied to awards under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan with significant effects upon the Plan as operated in the United Kingdom.

The Commonwealth Scholarship Commission (Chairman: Sir Michael Walker, GCMG) continues to be the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in the United Kingdom. The Association of Commonwealth Universities provides the Commission's secretariat under the Joint Secretaries (Dr. Anastasios Christodoulou, CBE, and Mr. E. E. Temple, OBE).

In March 1982 the placing of provisionally selected nominees from overseas in British universities had already begun. Once again the Commission's Selection Committee was able to select a large number of well-qualified candidates and thus utilise fully the funds allocated by the British Government. The financial allocation, as in the previous year, was sufficient to enable the Commission to maintain the total number of Scholars at or above the target figure of 500 which represents this part of the scheme at its full strength. The willingness of the British Government to offer this level of support was greatly appreciated by the Commission. The selected Scholars were placed in a wide range of universities and other institutions around Britain, with efforts being made to establish a reasonable geographical spread while ensuring that each placing was the most appropriate for the Scholar's course of study or research.

In the winter of 1982 the Commission began to receive nominations for the 1983 competition. Most arrived in reasonable time, and again most candidates appeared to be of the high calibre that British universities have come to expect of Commonwealth Scholars. By the end of the report year the Commission had largely completed the not inconsiderable task of selecting the successful candidates from among the various countries' nominees. The process of placing them in universities was well under way. The numbers selected for 1983 awards will be particularly high, without loss of quality, because of the extra resources made available by the British Government as referred to above. The Commission is pleased both by this evidence of the good esteem in which the scheme is held and by the opportunity offered to expand the number of Commonwealth students benefiting from it beyond the normal ceiling of about 650 awards held at any one time under all categories that has hitherto obtained. The notional quota of awards expressed as being available to each separate nominating country will of course be the subject of review in the near future.

Twenty of the new Commonwealth Scholars came for training in medicine or dentistry, most of them with a view to qualifying for a higher degree or

diploma. When a professional diploma has two parts, generally selection is restricted to those candidates who have already passed the Primary examination for the diploma which they are seeking. For the purpose of registration the General Medical Council requires evidence that award-holders expecting to undertake clinical duties have good enough English to practise in this country; and increasingly the Commission has found it necessary to make its awards of Scholarships and Fellowships subject to a satisfactory standard being achieved in the English Language Testing Service (ELTS) test. Commonwealth Medical Fellows do not prepare for degrees or diplomas. Their awards are designed especially for teachers of medical subjects so that their experience may be enhanced by a year spent in research or some form of clinical study of educational importance.

Vice-Chancellors of universities in the developing countries of the Commonwealth may nominate selected members of staff direct to the Commission for consideration for Academic Staff awards although in certain countries there is a central channel for the submission of the Vice-Chancellors' nominations. The Academic Staff Scholarships have virtually the same conditions as the general Commonwealth Scholarship awards except that the undertaking award holders must give relates to returning to the service of the university which nominated them. A record number of Academic Staff Scholars took up awards in the 1982 session bringing the total of existing and new award holders well above the previously agreed target of 100. The Fellowships which have a tenure of one academic year and are generally at postdoctoral level are awarded in a wide variety of fields of study, This year 39 new Fellowships in all have been taken up.

Two successful regional conferences of Fellows and Scholars and their supervisors were held during the report year. The first, in April 1982, at the University of Warwick was for award-holders from the Midland Region, the second, held at the University of Durham in October 1982, for Scholars in the North-East Region. The Durham conference happily coincided with the period of the University's 150th anniversary celebrations. These conferences are useful means of contact, and are much appreciated by those who take part.

At the beginning of the 1982-83 academic year 574 Scholars (of all kinds) were holding awards, together with 3 Senior Medical Fellows, 36 Medical Fellows and 32 Academic Staff Fellows, making a total of 645. This was an increase of over 30 award-holders on the previous year. As stated earlier, the figure for the coming academic year is likely to exceed all previous levels.

The British Council provides significant help to the work of the Commission through dealing with the award-holders in relation to the payment of allowances, travel, accommodation and other welfare and general matters. Scholars are met on their arrival in this country by representatives of the British Council and helped on their way to their place of study, where further assistance may be available from local British Council offices.

During the period 1 April 1982 to 31 March 1983 the following results achieved by its Scholars (some of whom had completed their scholarship tenure in a previous year) were reported to the Commission:- 104 doctorates, 58 master's degrees or equivalent, 12 bachelor's degrees, 12 postgraduate diplomas and four higher medical qualifications awarded by bodies other than universities.

During the year 293 British candidates came forward for the awards offered by 12 overseas countries. 73 of them were applicants for the awards of two or three countries and thus a total of 397 applications were in fact

recorded. This continues last year's increase in numbers; and the increase in the proportion of candidates applying to go to Australia also continued. Although once again many had or were expected to obtain first class degrees, the general impression of the field was one of worthy upper second class candidates with sensible projects. The most popular subjects this year were Marine Biology and Fine Art. The Commission finally nominated 46 candidates for the awards of eight countries. 18 British Scholars are known to have taken up awards overseas in the report year.

#### BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS

No changes have taken place in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in the British Virgin Islands.

No report on the operation of the Plan is published separately.

#### BRUNEI

No report has been received.

#### CANADA

The Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee continues to be the official agency of the Plan in Canada, with the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada providing the Secretariat. During the year under report Mrs. Gail Larose, Director of the International Relations and Scholarship Administration Division of AUCC became the secretary of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee.

The Government of Canada, through the Canadian International Development Agency, provides the funds for this Plan and during the year under report, increased some of the emoluments of the Plan in Canada. (see appendix II).

Under this Plan, Canada is both an awarding and a nominating country. As a nominating country, 679 Canadians applied for awards in 10 Commonwealth countries, and from this number 95 nominations were made. As an awarding country, Canada requested 309 nominations, and received 258.

At the beginning of the 1982 academic year, 293 Scholars were holding awards in Canada, with five Fellows making a total of 298, this number includes 101 new Scholarships and five new Fellowships.

In order to maintain a direct and personal contact with award holders, regional meetings are organized from time to time where members of the Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee or personnel from the Plan's secretariat may discuss topics of mutual concern with Scholars. For the year under report very successful meetings were held in Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia. Earlier meetings were held in western Canada.

It should be noted that some nominating countries still submit candidates' dossiers well past the deadlines established long ago for this procedure thus placing their students at a considerable disadvantage.

At the present time, there are no plans to change the operation of the Plan in Canada in any substantial way. Awards will continue to be offered at

the graduate level, with a few undergraduate awards being offered where such facilities for university study do not exist in the nominating country.

For information on courses available in Canadian universities, the publication Directory of Canadian Universities 1982-83 may be consulted at offices of Canadian High Commissions.

#### CAYMAN ISLANDS

The number of applicants was very limited. We had one candidate who was of the right calibre but he withdrew his application.

#### CYPRUS

Cyprus has no institution of University level, and therefore, she is only a nominating country under the Plan. The Scholarship agency continues to be the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The responsible authority for selection of candidates for nomination continues to be the Scholarship Board, Nicosia.

Commonwealth Scholarships are given wide publicity in Cyprus and especially the undergraduate studies attract a big number of applications.

During the year under review Canada has made one award for undergraduate studies in Mechanical Engineering and U.K. two awards for undergraduate studies in Electrical Engineering and Economics.

Britain has renewed the awards of eight Scholars, namely: Christodoulou, Hji Antoniou, Loizou, Hjitofis, Kouvaros, Demetriades, Michaelides and Christou, to complete their studies in the United Kingdom. Four Scholars completed their studies in the UK and gained B.Sc. degrees in Economics, Electrical Engineering, Physics and Economics, and Canada has renewed the awards of five candidates namely: Stylianou, Anastassiades, Psaras, Toumazos and Charalambous to complete their studies.

#### DOMINICA

Dominica has submitted no statement for this report.

#### FALKLAND ISLANDS

No report has been received.

#### FIJI

No report has been received.

#### THE GAMBIA

No report has been received.

#### GHANA

No report has been received.

#### GIBRALTAR

We would wish the Plan to incorporate a scheme for undergraduate studies.

#### GRENADA

No report has been received.

#### GUYANA

The Public Service Ministry remained the primary body responsible for the administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Guyana.

The response to advertisements continues to be encouraging, especially at the postgraduate level.

The courses pursued by Guyanese Scholars are generally relevant both to their own needs and those of the country.

Guyana expresses its gratitude to those Commonwealth nations who continue to consolidate the bonds of friendship by the maintenance of facilities for the exchange of knowledge, through the Plan.

#### HONG KONG

As a nominating agency, the Education Department of the Hong Kong Government is responsible for the formation of the Selection Committee, the membership of which, as in previous years, represents a cross-section of higher and secondary education in Hong Kong together with the local representatives of the various Commonwealth Scholarship awarding countries. The Chairman of the Committee is the Professor and Head of the Department of Biochemistry, University of Hong Kong, and the Secretary is an Education Officer of the Education Department. Hong Kong continues to derive very great benefits from the Plan and one of the criteria used in selecting nominees for awards is the usefulness and relevance of the proposed research programme to the needs of the Hong Kong community. Competition for the awards is very keen and the quality of applicants continues to be high.

As an awarding country, Hong Kong offers postgraduate scholarships tenable at the two universities (the University of Hong Kong and the Chinese University of Hong Kong). The Education Department of the Hong Kong Government acts as the administrative agency, which appoints the Selection Committee, comprising two representatives from each of the two universities with the Senior Assistant Director of Education as Chairman and a Senior Education Officer as Secretary. There are at present eight scholarship holders studying for higher degrees in Civil Engineering, Chinese, Chinese Art, Economics, Music History, and Sociology. Four awards were made during the period under view.

Extension of tenure of awards beyond two years to enable a Scholar to study for the Ph.D. degree or for other purposes is considered in each case on

on its own merit.

## INDIA

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan continued to be administered by the Ministry of Education and Culture during the period 1 April 1982 to 31 March 1983. There has been no change both in the scope and content of the programme and the number of awards offered by the Government of India which remained the same, i.e. 50, as in the previous years. While this number remains constant, slight adjustments are made in the number of Scholarships offered to the various countries within the Commonwealth depending on their requirements vis-a-vis the actual utilization of the awards by various countries during the year 1982-83.

We have observed that some countries are unable to fully utilize the Scholarships offered by the Government of India. This may, perhaps, be due to the faulty mechanism and delays in procedure. If the nominating country ensures that only those candidates are nominated who are fully eligible in terms of qualifications, age and experience as indicated in the offer of awards, the chances of underutilization of offer of Scholarships will be remote. Secondly, as the time schedule for nomination and selection is uniform and is known in advance to the nominating agencies procedural delays can be minimised if advance action is taken by the nominating agency.

The following additional suggestions are, however, offered for consideration:-

(a) The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan may be broad-based. It should cater to the needs at undergraduate level in professional or technical courses and for all fields at postgraduate/research level.

(b) As far as possible, the duration of the award may be fixed and known to the nominating country. In this connection, the Ministry suggest:-

(i) Three or four years for undergraduate studies, and no extension should be granted for such courses.

(ii) Two years for postgraduate studies.

(iii) Two years for doctoral research, with a possibility of one year's extension for further studies.

Only under special circumstances the extension under ii and iii could be considered.

The following comments are also offered with India as a nominating country:-

(a) Based on the past experience, the duration of the award should be decided in such a way that the possibility of any extension of the period in individual cases is reduced to the extent that it is required only in rare circumstances and does not become a matter of routine as has been observed in the past cases. This is desired to avoid administrative/audit complications involved in the matter. Any Scholar may, however, complete the course of study in any time before the expiry date of the period for which the award is to remain valid.

(b) Any proposal for extension may be intimated to the nominating country well in advance and should not be decided by the awarding country without the consent of the nominating country.

(c) The Plan may support undergraduate courses in cases where facilities for the same are not available in the nominating countries.

JAMAICA

No report has been received.

KENYA

No report has been received.

KIRIBATI

There is no change in the administration of the Plan from 1982 operations. We have not yet instituted any awards. The same position as last year (1982).

The concept of ex-Commonwealth Scholars is non-existent in Kiribati at this stage. We have not yet succeeded in gaining Commonwealth awards for the few candidates that we put forward annually for the Plan.

The Plan seems to operate well from the point of view of awarding countries. As a nominating country we see the plan as a consumer of a tremendous amount of paper-work that is often unrewarding. We have problems getting our students to compete against students from more educationally developed countries over a limited number of awards. The end result is often disappointment on the part of our candidates. We support the concept of third country awards and the quota system as amplified in the Summary report proposed for the Ten Year Review.

LESOTHO

No report has been received.

MALAWI

Malawi has submitted no statement for this report.

MALAYSIA

Malaysia has submitted no statement for this report.

MALTA

The Administration for the award of Scholarships under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is entrusted to the Department of Education. A local Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee is appointed every year to make recommendations for the submission of nominations for these awards.

During the period 1 April 1982 - 31 March 1983, new Scholarships were awarded under this Plan as follows:

1. Mr. Godfrey Baldacchino to read for a B.Sc. (Hons) in Psychology in Nigeria.
2. Mr. Paul Bartolo to read for an M.Ed. degree in Applied Psychology (Educ. Psychology) in Canada.
3. Miss Maria Carmela Dalli to read for an M.Ed. in Development Psychology and Education in the United Kingdom.
4. Miss Adelina L. Sciriha to read for an M.A. in Linguistics in Canada.
5. Mr. Ronald Sultana to read for a Postgraduate Diploma in Counselling and Guidance in the United Kingdom.

During the period 1 April 1982 - 31 March 1983, eleven scholars were on scholarship as follows:

1. Mr. Robert Borg to read for a Ph.D. degree in Organic Chemistry in Canada.
2. Miss Doreen Camilleri to read for a Ph.D. in Forensic Science in the United Kingdom.
3. Miss May Cassar to read for a degree in Archaeology with Conservation in the United Kingdom.
4. Mr. Albert Farrugia to read for a Higher Degree in Clinical Chemistry in the United Kingdom.
5. Mr. Peter Fava Boffa to read for a Diploma/Degree in Guidance and Counselling in New Zealand.
6. Mr. Michael Fenech to read for a Ph.D. in Genetics in Australia.
7. Mr. Donald Friggieri to read for a B.A. (Hons) in Three-Dimensional Design in the United Kingdom.
8. Miss Maureen Grech Marguerat to read for a degree of Bachelor in Social Work in Australia.
9. Mr. Louis Mallia to read for the Master of Applied Science in Chemical Technology in Australia.
10. Mr. Anthony Meli to read for a Degree in Business Administration (Agricultural Studies) in Australia.
11. Mr. Louis Zammit Mangion for Research in Physics leading to Ph.D. in the United Kingdom.

No official report on the operation of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is published in Malta.

Under this Plan Malta offers one scholarship to enable a scholar from a country in the Commonwealth to undergo studies at the University of Malta or the Technical Institutes in Malta. During the period 1 April 1982 -

31 March 1983 a student from Mauritius was undergoing a course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering.

Maltese nationals who are awarded Commonwealth Scholarships are required to return to Malta on completion of their studies abroad. These scholarships make a valuable contribution towards the continued social and industrial development of this country.

Publicity for these awards is given through Press Releases and other means of communication, i.e. Radio, Television and the Local Relay System.

#### MAURITIUS

No report has been received.

#### MONTSERRAT

The local operation of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan remained the same during 1982.

The committee members were as follows:

Permanent Secretary, Manpower & Administration (Chairman)  
Principal Permanent Secretary (Chief Minister Officer)  
Permanent Secretary, Education  
Resident Tutor Extra Mural Studies, U.W.I.  
Chief Training Officer  
Finance Officer  
Representative from the Junior Chamber of Commerce.

During the period under review three students completed studies under the Plan, namely Messrs. David Edgecombe, Bertrand Burke and Richard Ryan. Although the latter two were unsuccessful in obtaining certificates, the exposure has contributed in no small measure in upgrading the skills of these two senior officers in our Land Surveying Department. Mr. Edgecombe is making a useful contribution in the creative Arts here in Montserrat.

Miss Sharon Romeo and Mr. Leslie Thomas are still in training and we do look forward to their contributions on completion of their respective courses. Dr. Doris Bramble continues to give invaluable service in the field of Nutrition while Mr. Reuben Meade now serves Montserrat from a Caribbean Regional Institution.

We would like to record the deep appreciation of our Government for your meaningful contribution to our development. May our association long continue. There is no official publication on the operation of the Plan in Montserrat.

#### NAURU

In general terms the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan does not operate in the Republic of Nauru, primarily because Government Scholarship and Cadetships are available for post-secondary school study. These are usually taken up in Australia, Fiji and New Zealand.

## NEW ZEALAND

In the past year 13 new scholars came to New Zealand from a total of seven different countries and we were very pleased to have our first Scholar from Western Samoa.

Accommodation for married scholars continues to be a problem and we are advising Scholars to come on their own in the first instance and, when they have permanent accommodation, then have their families come over. One of the biggest problems seems to be the delays from when the students first apply, until they finally hear if they have been successful or not. This is a two-way process, affecting both incoming and outgoing Scholars.

All the Scholars that are at present in the Universities in New Zealand are doing well, and all are contributing in a positive way to the departments in which they are working.

At the moment we have 57 Scholars in New Zealand.

## NIGERIA

Six new awards were instituted, however one of the awardees withdrew after a term. The emoluments are given in Appendix II of this Report. The awards are tenable in various universities in Nigeria - for the reporting year in Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria; University of Ibadan, Ibadan; University of Nigeria, Nsukka and University of Lagos, Akoka.

Complete dossiers are essential and candidates must not be over 30 years old. They must also fulfil the conditions of admission to relevant universities, i.e. possession of a good university degree for post-graduate studies.

As an awarding country, nominations submitted by other Commonwealth countries are given to the Committee of Vice Chancellors for placement.

Our scholars return home after the successful completion of their courses as employees in institutions of higher learning like the polytechnics, universities, research institutes and teaching hospitals where they demonstrate the academic and professional expertise acquired from their studies abroad. They also help to train some other experts.

With the keen interest to get to the academic peak, many Nigerians do qualify but enough opportunity is not given because of the meagre number who finally secure the awards.

As an awarding country, we appeal that other Commonwealth countries should please give publicity to our awards. Many countries do not react positively to our request for nominations.

## PAPUA NEW GUINEA

No report has been received.

#### SAINT HELENA

Britain provides aid and courses in the UK for St. Helenian government employees requiring further training.

St. Helena is a grant-aided territory and does not offer any financial assistance to its own or other Commonwealth nationals.

There is no university on St. Helena or other institution at this level.

#### SAINT KITTS-NEVIS

There has been no alteration in the machinery of the administration of the Plan or its general working, for the period 1 April 1982 - 31 March 1983.

All Commonwealth Scholars have returned to the State, and have benefited tremendously from their training. All scholars have made practical use of their training, hence contributing to the smooth operation of the Institutions in which they are now working.

No official report will be published on the operation of the Plan in this State.

#### ST LUCIA

No report has been received.

#### ST VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

There has been no change in the administration of the Plan during the period under review. St. Vincent and the Grenadines continues to be a nominating country only.

Emphasis is still placed on industrial development, agricultural diversification, fisheries development and food processing in addition to the usual education - related training.

Awards for undergraduate studies in addition to the normal postgraduate ones will be welcome.

Persons who have been awarded scholarships under the Plan, mainly in the field of education, have returned home and are making a worthwhile contribution to the development of the State.

No official report on the operation of the Plan has been published.

#### SEYCHELLES

No report has been received.

#### SIERRA LEONE

No report has been received.

### SINGAPORE

With effect from 3 January 1983, matters pertaining to the training of serving officers in the Civil Service which were formerly dealt with by the Public Services Commission, have been transferred to the newly established Public Service Division (PSD) of the Ministry of Finance. Correspondence pertaining to such matters are now to be addressed to:-

PS (Finance) (Public Service)  
Ministry of Finance  
34th Floor, CPF Building  
79 Robinson Road  
SINGAPORE 0106  
Republic of Singapore.

The Public Service Commission will continue to deal with other scholarship matters especially those pertaining to undergraduate studies.

For 1983 the Commonwealth awards are mainly used in the field of Computer Science, History, English, Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engineering, Energy Study, Sewage Engineering, Environmental Forestry and Structural and Concrete Technology.

Commonwealth Scholars who have returned from training are making valuable contributions to their respective Ministries and Departments.

### SOLOMON ISLANDS

No report has been received.

### SRI LANKA

Sri Lanka has submitted no statement for this report.

### SWAZILAND

No report has been received.

### TANZANIA

No report has been received.

### TONGA

The machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in Tonga remains unchanged. The Ministry of Education is still the main agency for CSFP for the Kingdom of Tonga. The Kingdom of Tonga is still a nominating country and continues to appreciate all the awards offered by the awarding countries that have given Tonga Commonwealth Scholarships in the past. We'll continue to take up Scholarships which are relevant to our country's needs and wherever that is close to home.

We realise that we have not been able to utilise the New Zealand awards for over ten years. This is due to poor qualifications of our first degree

holders for the postgraduate awards that are offered.

On the other hand Australia has been able to offer Tonga undergraduate CSFP which is utilised every year and tends to be very satisfying.

India continues to draw our attention because of the success rate we have in student turn-out. Almost all our Indian scholars have returned with first degrees from India.

We made our first nomination to the Jamaican CSFP this year 1982-83 and we look forward to a successful nomination.

United Kingdom CSFP has continued to offer us one scholarship each year and the rate of successful placement is satisfactory.

Overall we have much to be thankful for toward all Commonwealth Scholarship awarders because of the benefits we have reaped through their awards offered to Tonga.

We appreciate reports sent to us on the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan March 1982 and the Educational Interchange July 1982. We support the concern of the Committee regarding the availability of scholarship offers especially at places like England where costs of education are high. For Tonga, fixed scholarships would be a better choice as it fits in with our annual scholarship arrangement plans.

#### TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan continued to work smoothly in Trinidad and Tobago between 1 April 1982 and 31 March 1983.

No changes have taken place in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in Trinidad and Tobago either from the standpoint of a nominating or an awarding country.

The Commonwealth Scholars who have returned to Trinidad and Tobago have continued to make a meaningful contribution to the country. As one of the main factors taken into consideration when candidates are selected for nomination for awards under the Plan is the priority needs of the country, the studies of such Commonwealth Scholars have been of relevance to the institutions in which they are employed.

No official report on the operation of the Plan in Trinidad and Tobago has been published.

#### TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS

No report has been received.

#### TUVALU

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is a programme that has never been in operation nor put into practice in the country of Tuvalu. The country of Tuvalu consists of nine small islands only, with a population of not more than 9,000 people which hardly yields the necessity for the establishment of institutions of high educational standard. The highest and biggest

educational institution is the Church - Government jointly owned secondary school which caters for no more than 300 students. The University of the South Pacific which provides for our more advanced educational requirements has recently established a centre in the country offering opportunities to interested people to do extension courses. With such small population, hence small educational demands, there has never been a need for the country to set up training colleges, universities and any other advanced educational institutions.

The main bulk of our tertiary training requirements is met by overseas institutions situated mainly in the South Pacific Region.

Personnel required in fields such as medicine, teaching, agriculture, technology are all trained in Fiji, with a few in places like Western Samoa, the Solomon Islands, Papua New Guinea, Australia, New Zealand and United Kingdom. Although the scope of training requirement may appear wide in fields, the actual number of trainees required to undergo studies of a particular speciality per year is still far too small to create a need for the establishment of an institution higher and bigger than our only secondary schools. Otherwise, it would then be a far more expensive venture than sending the trainees and scholars to overseas institutions.

As such, we have never been able to invite scholars from other countries of the Commonwealth under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan, nor have we ever been awarded places to participate in the programme. There is also the most unlikelihood that the country of Tuvalu will ever be in a position to participate actively in the programme.

Tuvalu however, participates in the Commonwealth Fund for Technical Cooperation Programme for the South Pacific Region.

#### UGANDA

No report has been received.

#### VANUATU

No report has been received.

#### WESTERN SAMOA

No report has been received.

#### ZAMBIA

No additions or changes have taken place in the machinery set up for the administration of the Commonwealth Scholarships. There have been no additions or changes or alterations in the scope of the existing programme.

Since students decide the fields of study they have to pursue, on completion the courses are beneficial to them as well as their work especially as they chose the fields of study in relation to their home occupation.

The operation of the Plan is fine as far as Zambia is concerned but it would be appreciated if there was an increase in the number of awards and, at the same time, in the number of nominations resulting in awards.

Currently there is no plan to publish a local report on the operation of the programme.

ZIMBABWE

No report has been received.

APPENDIX I

LIST OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIP AGENCIES  
(as at October 1983)

ANTIGUA	The Chief Education Officer, Ministry of Education, Culture and Youth Affairs, Church Street, St. John's
AUSTRALIA	(In respect of developing countries) The Director, The Australian Development Assistance Bureau, P.O. Box 887, Canberra City, A.C.T. 2601  (In respect of developed countries) The Secretary, Department of Education, P.O. Box 826, Woden, A.C.T. 2606
BAHAMAS	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Culture, P.O. Box N3913/14, Nassau
BANGLADESH	The Secretary, Ministry of Education, Bangladesh Secretariat, Dhaka - 2
BARBADOS	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Jemmotts Lane, St. Michael
BELIZE	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Belmopan
Bermuda	The Chief Education Officer, Department of Education, P.O. Box 1185, Hamilton 5
BOTSWANA	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Private Bag 005, Gaborone
BRITAIN	The Joint Secretary, Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom, John Foster House, 36, Gordon Square, London, WC1H 0PF
British Virgin Islands	The Secretary, B.V.I. Scholarships Committee, Government of the British Virgin Islands, Road Town, Tortola
Brunei	Head of the Diplomatic Service Department, Bandar Seri Begawan
CANADA	The Secretary, Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee, 151 Slater, Ottawa, Ontario K1P 5N1
Cayman Islands	The Chief Education Officer, Education Department, P.O. Box 910, Grand Cayman
CYPRUS	The Director General, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Nicosia

DOMINICA	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, (Scholarship Selection Committee), Government Headquarters, Roseau
Falkland Islands	The Chief Secretary, The Secretariat, Stanley
FIJI	The Secretary, Public Service Commission (Training and Scholarships Division), Box 2211, Government Buildings, Suva
THE GAMBIA	The Secretary, Scholarship Advisory Committee, Ministry of Education, Bedford Place Building, Banjul
GHANA	The Registrar of Scholarships, Scholarships Secretariat, P.O. Box M75, Ministry Banch Post Office, Accra
Gibraltar	The Director of Education, Department of Education, 40, Town Range
GRENADA	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Planning, Development and Training, St. George's
GUYANA	The Permanent Secretary, Public Service Ministry, (Training Division), 65-67 High Street, Kingston Georgetown
Hong Kong	The Director of Education, Overseas Students and Scholarships Section, Education Department Branch Office, Room 1522, Leighton Centre, 77 Leighton Road
INDIA	The Deputy Educational Adviser (External Scholarships Division), Ministry of Education and Culture, Department of Education, Shastri Bhawan, New Delhi 110001
JAMAICA	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Tertiary Education Unit, 2 National Heroes Circle, P.O. Box 498, Kingston
KENYA	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Science and Technology, Jogoo House, Harambee Avenue, P.O. Box 30040, Nairobi
KIRIBATI	The Secretary, Ministry of Education, Training and Culture, P.O. Box 263, Bikenibeu, Tarawa
LESOTHO	The Permanent Secretary for Education, Ministry of Education, P.O. Box 47, Maseru
MALAWI	Secretary to the President and Cabinet, Department of Personnel Management and Training, P.O. Box 30227, Lilongwe 3

MALAYSIA (to September 1983)	The Secretary, Malaysian Liaison Committee, Commonwealth Education Scheme, Ministry of Education (Scholarship and Training Division), 24-25 Floors, Bank Pertanian Building, Leboh Pasar Besar, Kuala Lumpur 01-23
(from September 1983)	The Director-General of Public Service, Public Service Department, Training and Career Development Division, 9-11 Floors, Perkim Building, Jalan Ipoh, Kuala Lumpur
MALDIVES	The Minister of Education, Male
MALTA	The Director of Education, Department of Education, Lascaris, Valletta
MAURITIUS	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Arts and Culture, New Government Centre, Port Louis
Montserrat	The Chairman, Montserrat Scholarship Committee, Department of Manpower and Administration, Government Headquarters, Plymouth
NAURU	The Director of Education, Republic of Nauru
NEW ZEALAND	The Secretary, New Zealand Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee, University Grants Committee, P.O. Box 12348, Wellington North
NIGERIA	The Permanent Secretary, Federal Ministry of Education, Scholarships Section, Moloney Street, P.M.B. 12573, Lagos
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	The Secretary, Department of the Public Services Commission, Post Office, Wards Strip
St. Christopher Nevis	The Permanent Secretary, Establishment Division, Government Headquarters, P.O. Box 186, Church Street, Basseterre, St. Kitts
St. Helena	The Education Officer, Education Department, Government of St. Helena, Jamestown
ST. LUCIA	The Permanent Secretary, Training Division, Office of the Prime Minister, Government Buildings, Castries
ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	The Chief Personnel Officer, Service Commissions Department, Kingstown
SEYCHELLES	The Principal Secretary, Ministry of Education and Information, P.O. Box 48, Mahe
SIERRA LEONE	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, New England, Freetown
SINGAPORE	The Permanent Secretary, (Finance) (Public Service), Ministry of Finance, 34th Floor, C.P.F. Building, 79 Robinson Road, Singapore 0106

SOLOMON ISLANDS	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Training, P.O. Box 584, Honiara
SRI LANKA	The Secretary, Ministry of Higher Education, 18 Ward Place, Colombo 7
SWAZILAND	The Permanent Secretary, Swaziland Government, Department of Establishments and Training, P.O. Box 170, Mbabane
TANZANIA	The Principal Secretary, Ministry of National Education, P.O. Box 9121, Dar-es-Salaam
TONGA	The Director of Education, Ministry of Education, P.O. Box 61, Nuku'alofa
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	The Chief Personnel Officer, Training Division, 40-42 Henry Street, Port-of-Spain
Turks and Caicos Islands	Administrative Officer (Manpower and Training), Chief Secretary's Office, Grand Turk
TUVALU	The Education Division, Ministry of Social Services, Funafuti
UGANDA	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Crested Towers, P.O. Box 7063, Kampala
VANUATU	The Director, Department of Tertiary Education, Scholarships and Adult Education, P.O. Box 153, Port Vila
WESTERN SAMOA	The Scholarships Committee, C/o Prime Minister's Department, P.O. Box 193, Apia
ZAMBIA	The Secretary, Bursaries Committee, Ministry of Higher Education, P.O. Box 50464, Lusaka
ZIMBABWE	The Chief Education Officer, Ministry of Education and Culture, P.O. Box 80222, Causeway, Harare

## APPENDIX II

### LIST OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS, THEIR EMOLUMENTS AND CONDITIONS OF AWARD

Commonwealth Scholarships are normally intended to cover the scholar's return fares, tuition fees, an allowance for maintenance and books and certain other expenses. All emoluments are subject to periodic review.

The awards are usually open only to persons under 28 years of age (35 as an upper limit) who are Commonwealth citizens or British protected persons and who are resident in Commonwealth countries other than the awarding country. They are tenable at a university or other institution of higher learning in the awarding country and are normally awarded for advanced study or research to graduates or holders of an equivalent qualification. Under certain circumstances an award may be made to enable a student to proceed to a first degree or to a graduate who wishes to undertake further undergraduate study. The normal period of tenure is two academic years, but may be for periods from one to three years depending on the studies undertaken. The conditions and emoluments of each set of awards are determined by the relevant awarding country and are set out below.

#### AUSTRALIA

Emoluments for Australian Scholarships include:

- 1) Travel to and from Australia generally at excursion rates and by the most direct route. There is no provision for the travel of dependants.
- 2) Payment of all compulsory fees.
- 3) Living allowance, for postgraduate scholars, at the rate of A\$6,850 a year and, for undergraduates, of A\$4,261 a year (out of college) or A\$5,509 (in college or hall of residence).
- 4) Books and equipment allowance of A\$363 a year.
- 5) Fares and travelling allowance for travel within Australia essential to the scholar's study programme.
- 6) Thesis allowance paid in the final year of A\$100 for an undergraduate honours thesis, A\$250 for a master's thesis and A\$400 for a doctoral dissertation.
- 7) Establishment allowance of A\$263 for postgraduates and A\$163 for undergraduates; and of A\$85 for a spouse and A\$20 for a child.
- 8) Clothing allowance of A\$227

9) Marriage allowance at the rate of A\$2,220 for a dependent spouse who is with the scholar in Australia. This allowance is not paid if the spouse holds a scholarship or is in paid employment. It is provided only as a contribution towards the support of a scholar's spouse in Australia. A scholar accompanied by a spouse will need other resources to supplement this allowance.

10) Dependant's allowance at the rate of A\$520 a year for each dependent child with the scholar in Australia, provided the spouse qualifies for the marriage allowance.

Benefits are not taxable in Australia.

#### BRITAIN

The emoluments are intended to contribute towards expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the scholarship and consist of :

- 1) Student concessionary or other approved air fares to Britain and return on expiry of the scholarship (the cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a scholar's dependants).
- 2) Approved tuition and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £280 per month.
- 4) A grant for books and apparatus of £124 during the first year of study, and of £76 for each complete year of study thereafter; and a grant of up to £100 towards the cost of typing and binding one thesis, where applicable.
- 5) A grant for expenses of approved study travel within Britain of up to £40 per year.
- 6) An initial clothing grant of £138 for such scholars coming from tropical countries as are recommended to receive it.
- 7) For married scholar a marriage allowance of £140 per month is payable provided that husband and wife are residing together at the same address in Britain. It is not paid when the scholar's spouse is also in receipt of an award, or is in paid employment.
- 8) For married couples accompanied by their children, a child allowance is payable at the rate of £18, £15 and £11 per month respectively for the first, second and third child under the age of 16, and provided they are residing with their parents. For a scholar who is a widower/widow or divorced and is legally responsible for the children of the marriage, a child allowance will be payable provided they accompany and reside with him/her.

These emoluments are not subject to United Kingdom income tax.

## CANADA

Each scholarship is intended to cover the expenses of travel, living and study during its tenure and includes :

- 1) Transport to Canada and return normally by the most direct economy air passage as arranged by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada.
- 2) Approved tuition and other compulsory university fees (excluding board and residence).
- 3) A basic personal maintenance allowance at the rate of C\$350 per month; a supplementary allowance is provided, at the rate of C\$200 per month.
- 4) A book allowance of C\$300 per year.
- 5) In special circumstances an allowance for special equipment and supplies not available in the university.
- 6) A clothing allowance of C\$450 during the first year of study and C\$360 in each subsequent year.
- 7) In special cases, provision for travel within Canada up to a total of C\$1,000 if it is an essential part of the scholar's academic programme.
- 8) Approved medical and hospital expenses.
- 9) For a scholar who was married before coming to Canada, a marriage allowance of C\$150 per month while the spouse resides with the scholar in Canada, plus two-thirds of the cost of the spouse's fare to Canada and return as arranged by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada. These payments will be made only if there is adequate assurance that the scholar's spouse will be living with the scholar in Canada for at least six consecutive months of the tenure of a scholarship and provided the spouse does not hold a scholarship or fellowship in Canada. If the spouse wishes to seek paid employment, prior permission must be obtained from the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada, and from the Department of Employment and Immigration. IT MUST BE STRESSED THAT EMPLOYMENT IS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO OBTAIN. If the spouse does obtain employment, there will be a dollar-for-dollar reduction in the marriage allowance during the period of employment - no matter for how short a period of time within each month the spouse is employed.

AS NO CHILD ALLOWANCES ARE PAYABLE TO SCHOLARS, AND AS THE LIVING ALLOWANCE IS NOT ADEQUATE FOR THE SUPPORT OF CHILDREN, IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT SCHOLARS WHO PLAN TO BRING CHILDREN TO CANADA BRING SUFFICIENT FINANCIAL RESOURCES FOR THEIR SUPPORT. IF THESE RESOURCES ARE NOT AVAILABLE, CONSIDERATION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO LEAVING THE CHILDREN AT HOME.

## GHANA

Scholars receive:

- 1) An economy air ticket to and from Ghana.
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees (if applicable).
- 3) Maintenance allowance of ₵4,800 per year from which the student has to meet expenses in respect of board and lodging.
- 4) Cost of books and apparatus up to ₵350 per year (if applicable).
- 5) Allowance of ₵600 per year to cover the cost of travelling within Ghana in connection with the student's studies or research.
- 6) Clothing allowance of ₵400 for scholars who normally reside in temperate climates.

Scholars will normally be housed in a University Hall of Residence. It is not possible to provide housing for a scholar who is accompanied by his wife. There is, however, no objection to a scholar bringing his wife with him as long as he takes full responsibility for her support and accommodation.

These allowances are not subject to Ghana Income Tax.

## HONG KONG

The emoluments cover:

- 1) The scholar's return passage (normally by the most direct economy air passage).
- 2) University fees.
- 3) Maintenance allowance of HK\$2,865 per month.
- 4) Books and apparatus allowance of HK\$400 per year.
- 5) Additional travel allowance of HK\$400 per year.
- 6) Clothing allowance (necessary) of HK\$640.
- 7) Medical facilities:
  - (i) Normal University Health Service, for the scholar only, provided on the same basis as for all other students in the University.
  - (ii) Free medical treatment in Government hospitals for the scholar and his wife. These facilities do not include hospital maintenance fees, dental and ophthalmic treatment, maternity treatment, nor the cost of any hearing aids or appliances, all of which must be paid for by the scholar and his wife.

- 8) An additional marriage allowance of HK\$2,300 per month will be paid to a male scholar who is married at the time of taking up his award if he is accompanied by his wife. This allowance will not be payable if the wife holds a scholarship or is in paid employment.

The above emoluments are not taxable in Hong Kong.

#### INDIA

Each scholarship is intended to cover the expenses of travel, living and study during its tenure as follows :

- 1) Cost of air or sea passage from the port of embarkation in the home country by tourist or economy class to the port of disembarkation in India and back and also first-class train or bus fare from the port of disembarkation in India to the place of training in India and back.
- 2) Approved tuition and other compulsory university fees (excluding board and residence).
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of Rs500 per month for undergraduate studies and RS600 per month for post-graduate studies.
- 4) Book and equipment allowance :
  - (i) RS400 per year for postgraduate research studies as well as for graduation level courses in the fields like Engineering, Medicine, Pharmacy, Agriculture and Veterinary Sciences; and
  - (ii) Rs300 per year for undergraduate courses except those mentioned in (i) above.
- 5) A grant for expenses of approved study tours within India and for attending approved holiday or youth welfare camps at prescribed rates.
- 6) Approved medical expenses.
- 7) An outfit allowance of Rs200 only on joining the institution.

There is no provision for any additional allowance if a scholar brings his family with him.

These payments are not taxable in India.

#### JAMAICA

The emoluments are intended to cover expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the scholarship, and will consist of :

- 1) Fares (normally tourist class air rates) to the West Indies and return on expiry of the scholarship; in the case of a married scholar accompanied by a spouse, half the return passage will be paid in respect of the spouse, provided the duration of the course is more than one academic year.

- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of J\$5,400 per year for graduates and J\$2,700 for undergraduates.
- 4) A maximum grant of J\$250 per year for books and apparatus.
- 5) A grant for expenses of approved travel in connection with the course of up to J\$100 per year.
- 6) A clothing allowance of J\$150 for scholars from temperate countries.
- 7) For a married scholar accompanied by a spouse, a marriage allowance at the rate of J\$800 per year. This allowance will be payable only to scholars who were married at the time of their application and will not be payable in respect of a spouse who holds a scholarship or who is in paid employment.

#### MALAYSIA

The value of the award has been fixed so that under normal circumstances the maintenance allowance and other benefits will cover the expense of travel, living and study of the scholar during tenure of the scholarship. The following payments will be made:

- 1) Travel to and from Malaysia by tourist class, sea or air by the most direct route as arranged by the Malaysian Liaison Committee. (No provision is included for expenses of dependants except for the wife who is accompanying the scholar).
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance, payable monthly, at the rate of M\$7,800 per year.
- 4) A grant for books or equipment of M\$250 per year.
- 5) A grant of up to M\$200 per year for approved travel within Malaysia.
- 6) Approved medical hospital expenses with the exception of hearing aids, spectacles and any form of dental treatment.
- 7) An additional marriage allowance at the rate of M\$1,200 per year for a male married scholar accompanied by his wife. The allowance will not be payable during the first year of the tenure of the scholarship unless the scholar was married at the time of his application for an award and will not be payable if the wife herself holds a scholarship or is in paid employment while in Malaysia.

#### MALTA

The value of the scholarship will include the payment of:

- 1) Fares from and to the country of origin.
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 3) A subsistence allowance of fM110 per month.

- 4) A book and equipment allowance of £M50 for the whole course.
- 5) Free medical treatment in Government hospitals.
- 6) A marriage allowance of £M30 per month; this allowance will not be paid when the scholar's spouse is in employment, nor when the spouse does not accompany the scholar to Malta.

NEW ZEALAND

The following payments will be made :

- 1) Travel to and from New Zealand by tourist class air passage as arranged by the New Zealand authorities. (No provision has been included for the expenses of dependants).
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory, and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of NZ\$387 a month from the date of arrival in New Zealand.
- 4) A refund of actual and reasonable expenditure on necessary books up to NZ\$300 a year subject to the books on the list being certified by the scholar's supervisor as necessary for the scholar's course. A scholar may apply, with the support of his supervisor, to use part of this grant for the purchase of a calculator.
- 5) An establishment grant of NZ\$400 for scholars undertaking a course of at least twelve months.
- 6) The Scholarships Committee, on the recommendation of the head of the department in which the scholar is working, may make grants in aid of internal travel and field expenses connected with the scholar's programme.
- 7) Assistance with the preparation of a thesis up to NZ\$500.
- 8) Where appropriate, a clothing allowance of up to NZ\$200 - this will apply in the main to scholars coming from tropical countries.
- 9) Medical and hospital expenses with the exception of hearing aids, spectacles and any form of dental treatment.
- 10) Marriage and child allowance provided the spouse neither holds a scholarship nor is in paid employment:
 

Marriage allowance	NZ\$125 a month
Child allowance	NZ\$6 a week for one child
	NZ\$10 a week for two or more children
- 11) Where a scholar has a spouse and child to support and the spouse has not been able to earn while in New Zealand, the return fare of the spouse at the most economical rate.

The allowances named above are not taxed in New Zealand.

## NIGERIA

The scholarship covers expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the award and consists of :

- 1) Fares - normally first class sea or tourist air passage to Nigeria and return to the candidate's country of origin on completion of study or research. The cost of journeys made before receipt of an award will not normally be reimbursed.
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance of N2,184 per year.
- 4) A books and apparatus allowance of N364 per year.
- 5) An allowance for approved travel in Nigeria for the purpose of study or research, not exceeding N280.
- 6) A thesis allowance of N140.
- 7) A clothing allowance for scholars from temperate countries of N140.

## SIERRA LEONE

The following expenses will be met:

- 1) Approved air fares to and from Sierra Leone.
- 2) Tuition and examination fees.
- 3) Maintenance as stipulated by the University and a personal allowance of Le60 per month.
- 4) Book allowance of Le200.
- 5) Research allowance of Le160.

## SRI LANKA

The emoluments of the scholarship are as follows:

- 1) Transport to Sri Lanka and return after completion of studies.
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 3) A monthly stipend paid at the rate of Rs1055 per month (postgraduate) and Rs850 per month (undergraduate).
- 4) An allowance for books and apparatus of Rs750 (postgraduate) and RS500 (undergraduate).
- 5) An allowance for approved travel of Rs500 (postgraduate) and Rs350 (undergraduate).

- 6) Free medical treatment.
- 7) The cost of transport of unaccompanied baggage up to a maximum of 20 Kilogrammes where necessary.

#### TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

- 1) Passage from the nominating country to Trinidad and back for the scholar as arranged by the Government of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago.
- 2) Tuition and examination fees.
- 3) Any other compulsory university fees (excluding board and residence fees but including refundable deposits such as caution money, which will be paid by and refunded to the Government of Trinidad and Tobago).
- 4) A personal maintenance allowance of TT\$475 per month to cover board and lodging, daily travel and personal expenses.
- 5) A book allowance of TT\$500 per year.
- 6) The cost of approved travelling connected with the course of study in the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago to a maximum of TT\$315 per year. (This is not intended to cover travel from the normal place of residence to the university).
- 7) Reasonable hotel charges for a period of one week after arrival in Trinidad (hotel accommodation to be arranged by the Government of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago) to permit the scholar to find suitable accommodation.
- 8) If the scholar is accompanied by his wife, a wife allowance of TT\$190 per month provided she is not employed.
- 9) If the scholar is accompanied by his children, allowance of TT\$45 per month for the first child and TT\$40 per month each for the second and the third child. Allowances are not paid for more than three children.

The above allowances are not subject to tax in the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago.

APPENDIX III

REGISTER OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP AWARDS  
DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REPORT

This Register is intended to provide a complete and permanent record for reference purposes of all persons who have held Commonwealth Scholarships in any country. The present list shows those Commonwealth Scholars who have taken up awards in the various awarding countries at any time during the year under report. It does not include, except where previously omitted in error, the names of scholars who took up awards before 1 April 1982 (the beginning of the present reporting period). Table 4 in Appendix V shows in statistical form how the Scholars listed in the Register were distributed in the various Commonwealth countries.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
<u>AUSTRALIA</u>			
'Atiola, Alifeleti	Tonga	James Cook	Physics
Banhan, Juliet A.	Jamaica	New England	Geophysics
Broadbent, R.E.	Canada	Australian National	Philosophy
Brown, Beverley E.	Jamaica	Sydney	Literature
Christie, Nancy	Canada	Sydney	History
Craven, I.P.	Britain	Flinders	Arts
Crawford, Charmaine M.	Jamaica	Murdoch	Veterinary Science
Dalley, Carolle M.	Jamaica	Queensland	Industrial Engineering
Dixon, P.A.	Jamaica	New South Wales	Food Technology
Eshun, Araba F.	Ghana	Adelaide	Soil Science
Etim, E.E.	Nigeria	New South Wales	Architecture
Farmer, H.C.	Zimbabwe	Macquarie	Literature
Fletcher, Susan	Zimbabwe	Western Australia	Biochemistry
Forbes, Cordella	Jamaica	Monash	Education
Froude, D.O.	New Zealand	Australian National	Geochemistry
Gopal, Paul R.S.	Seychelles	Kuring-Gai C.A.E.	Education
Himoonde, D.M.	Zambia	Flinders	Education
House, A.P.M.	Britain	Australian National	Forestry
Inyang, B.J.	Nigeria	Western Australia	Industrial Relations
Jean-Louis, Audrey O.	Seychelles	Western Australia C.A.E.	Education
Joe, Stephen	New Zealand	New South Wales	Mathematics
Kwabena, Donkor	Ghana	Sydney	Management
Lo R. Sik-Cheung	Hong Kong	New South Wales	Civil Engineering
Mak Yim Fong, Miss	Hong Kong	Sydney	Languages
Marks, Frances M.	Britain	Tasmania	Geography
Mason, Wenda M.A.	Canada	New England	Agronomy
Misra, P.K.	India	Adelaide	Soil Sciences
Mohamed bin Abdul Karim	Malaysia	New South Wales	Microbiology
Morgan, L.A.	Jamaica	New South Wales	Food Technology
Mtonga, L.H.	Zambia	New England	Education
O'Neail, Mary E.	Canada	Australian National	Linguistics
Okoye, A.F.	Nigeria	Murdoch	Education
Onakade, D.A.	Nigeria	Sydney	Agriculture
Ore, T.O.	Nigeria	New South Wales	Sociology

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Peiris L.C.L.	Sri Lanka	Sydney	Dentistry
Perry, Vivienne E.A.	Britain	Queensland	Agriculture
Putsoane, Tsebang	Lesotho	Melbourne	Engineering
Rabukawaqa, J.W.V.	Fiji	State College of Victoria	Education
Sekyere-Abankwa, Stephen	Ghana	Sydney	Business Administration
Shava, Joyce R. Sriyani, Neunhellege A.I.D.	Zimbabwe	Australian National	Philosophy of Science
Stravens Anne B.	Sri Lanka Seychelles	Wollongong Western Australian C.A.E.	Commerce Education
Taliotis, Charalambos	Cyprus	Queensland	Food Technology
Thompson, Cordia L.	Jamaica	Melbourne	Agriculture
Whyllie, P.A.	Jamaica	Melbourne	Agriculture
Wong Kee-Lam	Hong Kong	Sydney	Medicine
So Wai-Chor	Hong Kong	Australian National	Philosophy of Science

#### BRITAIN

Adediji, D.O.	Nigeria	Reading	Urban Land Appraisal
Aditya, D.K.	Bangladesh	London	Horticulture
Aina, O.Y.	Nigeria	London	Public Health Engineering
Akanbi, C.T.	Nigeria	Leeds	Food Science
Akanni, A.O.	Nigeria	Loughborough	Medical Chemistry
Akomolede, L.K.	Nigeria	Reading	Urban Land Appraisal
*Akpavie, S.O.	Nigeria	Glasgow	Veterinary Pathology
Alam, Md. A.S.	Bangladesh	Birmingham	Electronics
*Ali, A.M.	Bangladesh	Sussex	Economics
*Allen, Beryl M.	Jamaica	Surrey	Education
Allen, R.A.	Nigeria	Strathclyde	Plant & Process Design
Ananda, Gunaratne D.S. Mrs.	Sri Lanka	Newcastle upon Tyne	Chemistry
Anderson, Marcia C.	Jamaica	Reading	Food Science/Technology
Ani, I.F.	Nigeria	Leicester	Obstetrics & Gynaecology
Arseneau, Dona T.	Canada	Oxford	Politics
Atuhaire, L.K.	Uganda	Southampton	Social Statistics
Atun, R.A.	Cyprus	London	Clinical Medicine
Avhurhi, J.B.A.	Nigeria	Reading	Food Technology
*Awumey, R.C.Y.	Ghana	Reading	Agricultural Extension
Bakshi, Parminder K.	India	Warwick	English Literature
*Banda, Gertrude	Zambia	Sussex	Development Studies
Bangudu A.B.	Nigeria	London	Pharmacy
Banu, Haseena	Bangladesh	Sussex	Genetics
*Bapetel, Umaru	Nigeria	Cambridge	Development Studies
Baqui, Md. A.	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Agricultural Biology
Bari, A.K.M.	Bangladesh	London	Agricultural Economics
*Bari, Md E.	Bangladesh	London	Law
Rassey, I.E.E.	Nigeria	London	prosthetic Dentistry
Begum, Syeda R.	Bangladesh	London	Electrical Engineering
Bellemore, Jane	Australia	London	Ancient History
Bigabwe R.N.G.	Uganda	Nottingham	Urban & Land use Planning

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Bishop S.C.	New Zealand	Edinburgh	Agriculture
Blake, Marion E.	Jamaica	Strathclyde	Business Administration
Boisvert, P.Y.	Canada	Oxford	Politics
Bolade, A.A.	Nigeria	Cranfield	Transport
Boo Geok Kwang	Singapore	Edinburgh	Fire Engineering
Boodlal, L.S.	Trinidad	Birmingham	Transport Planning
*Borg, M.G.	Malta	Birmingham	Educational Psychology
Borode, J.O.	Nigeria	Strathclyde	Metallurgy
*Brathwaite, C.A.	Guyana	East Anglia	Geography
Brimble, Margaret A. Mrs.	New Zealand	Southampton	Synthetic/Organic Chemistry
Bundell, G.A.	Australia	Cambridge	Electrical Engineering
*Burke, Marva Mrs.	Guyana	Birmingham	Highway Engineering
Campbell, Joan I.A.	Nigeria	Edinburgh	Genetics
Carter, B.B.	Guyana	National College of Agricultural Engineering	Agricultural Engineering
Caughey, Celia M.	New Zealand	Oxford	Law
Chakraborty, Kaveri Mrs	India	London	Philosophy
Chan Tze Chung, G.	Hong Kong	Oxford	Haematology
Chauhan V.P.S.	India	Edinburgh	Animal Genetics and Breeding
Chellappah, Ruth	Singapore	London	Science Education
*Chonjo, P.N.	Tanzania	Southampton	Education
Chowdhury, S.Q.	Bangladesh	Aston	Geology
Christou, C.A.	Cyprus	London	Electronics
Coates, J.M.	Canada	Cambridge	Economics
Courtney, R.C.	Canada	Cambridge	Geophysics
Crowder, G.E.	New Zealand	Oxford	Moral Philosophy
*Cumaranatunga, Palawinnege R.T. Miss	Grenada	City	Computer Science
*Dad, Md.M.	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Agricultural Engineering
Dakwa, F.E.	Zimbabwe	Swansea	Special Education
Dalgleish, R.A.	Australia	London	Law
Dalli, Maria C.	Malta	Bristol	Educational Psychology
*Das, Nachiketa	India	Glasgow	Geology
Dawson, R.J.M.	Canada	Cambridge	Physics
Dayal, Philip	India	Leeds	Public Health Administration
Deeth, R.J.	Australia	Cambridge	Chemistry
Dehring, Audrey C.	Jamaica	London	Commercial Law
Dewolf, R.S.	Canada	Cambridge	Physics
Dias, W.P.S.	Sri Lanka	London	Structural Engineering
Donovan, J.B.	Canada	Oxford	Politics
Douglas, R.A.S.	Canada	St. Andrews	Philosophy
*Downes, A.S.	Barbados	Manchester	Economics
*Dubois, P.R.	Mauritius	Birmingham	Production Engineering
Dubinski, R.D.	Canada	Cambridge	History
Dufresne, Daniel	Canada	City	Actuarial Science
Duncan, Jenepher E.	Australia	London	History of Art
Ealey, Patrice C.	New Zealand	Oxford	French Literature
Elliot, Bridget J.	Canada	London	History of Art
Farr, G.E.	Australia	Oxford	Mathematics

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Fernando, L.T.P.	Sri Lanka	Manchester I.S.T.	Electronics
Ferriera, C.J.	Dominica	Bristol	Obstetrics and Gynaecology
Findlay, Andrea M.	Jamaica	London	Oral Surgery
Franzen, Christine R.	New Zealand	Oxford	English
Franzsen, W.N.	Australia	Sheffield	Mathematics
Gaborone, S.S.	Botswana	Warwick	Education
*Gamini, G.N.	Sri Lanka	Kent	Physics
Gareeboo, M.F.G.	Mauritius	Manchester	Computer Science
Garg, A.K.	India	London	Physics
Garg, N.K.	India	Swansea	Water Resources Engineering
Gelder, K.D.	Australia	Stirling	English
Ghosh, Kumari S.Mrs	India	Glasgow	Immunology
Gilchrist, D.G.	Canada	Oxford	Jurisprudence
*Goswami, B.C.	India	Liverpool	Biochemistry
Goswami, P.K.	India	Sheffield	Electronics
Grant, Lynn A.	Canada	London	Archaeological Conservation
Grevling, Katharine D.	Australia	Oxford	Law
Grosskurth, J.B.A.	Canada	Oxford	History of Art
Gruzelier, Claire E.	New Zealand	Oxford	Classics
*Gunashekar, Paul	India	London	English Language Teaching
Gunn, C.J.	Australia	Manchester	Science & Society
Gupta, J.P.	India	Polytechnic of Central London	Computer Engineering
Haroun, A.M.	GHANA	London	Agricultural Economics
Hasan, Md. R.	Bangladesh	Stirling	Fisheries
*Hashim, A.R.	Malaysia	Surrey	Structural Engineering
Hayhoe, Ruth E.S.	Canada	London	Comparative Literature
Higgins, I.K.	Australia	Warwick	English Literature
Horadagoda, N.U.	Sri Lanka	Liverpool	Veterinary Pathology
Hossain, Md. A.	Bangladesh	Edinburgh	Botany
Hurst, G.J.B.	Canada	Cambridge	Chemistry
*Hutnik, Nimmi Mrs.	India	Oxford	Psychology
Idris Bin Isa	Malaysia	Reading	Agricultural Extension Methods
Ingram, N.G.	Canada	Edinburgh	History
Israel, Kathleen P.	St. Vincent	Liverpool	Public Health
Iyawe, V.I.	Nigeria	London	Physiology
Izundu, K.C.E.	Nigeria	Strathclyde	Urban and Regional Planning
Jackson R.J.	Australia	Edinburgh	Molecular Biology
Jahan, Nasim Mrs.	Bangladesh	London	Landscapr Architecture
Jayakumar, Irkulla	India	London	Geophysics
*Jayasingam, Thangamuthu	Sri Lanka	Bangor	Plant Biology
*Jayasinghe, Neeta R. Mrs	Sri Lanka	Sheffield	Anatomy
*Jayasinghe, Yalagalage N.A. Mrs	Sri Lanka	London	Zoology
Jenkins, D.R.	Australia	Cambridge	Applied Mathematics
*Jimon, W.L.O.	Nigeria	Cardiff	Physical Chemistry
Johnson, M.R.	Australia	Cambridge	Economics

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Joshi, Kusum Miss	India	Ludwig Institute Sutton	Pathology
Julu, P.O.O.	Uganda	London	Physiology
Kabir, Ahsanul	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Civil Engineering
Kadenge, M.T.	Zimbabwe	Glasgow	Public Health
Kaggwa, Apollo	Uganda	Manchester	Pharmacology
*Kuluwa, B.M.	Malawi	Edinburgh	Economics
*Kamau, P.H.	Kenya	Loughborough	Electrical Engineering
Kanagasabai, Muthulingam	Sri Lanka	Cranfield	Air Transport Engineering
*Kasmiran bin Jumari	Malaysia	Kent	Electronics
Kennett, S.A.	Canada	Oxford	Politics
*Khan, Md. A.A.	Bangladesh	Glasgow	Management Studies
Khan Md. G.M.	Bangladesh	Bradford	Business Administration
Khodabocus, Ahmad	Mauritius	Manchester	Chemistry
Khor Siew Yan, Miss	Malaysia	London	Microbiology
Kirsch, Sharon L.	Canada	York	English
Kljakovic, Marjan	New Zealand	Edinburgh	General Practice
Kolawole J.O.	Nigeria	Leeds	Construction Management
Koranteng K.A.	Ghana	Reading	Fish Biology
Krishna, Malla K.	India	Warwick	Philosophy
Kukathas, Chandran	Australia	Oxford	Politics
Kumar, Ashok	India	Birmingham	Highway Engineering
Kwansa, Wilhelmina,	Ghana	Aberdeen	Agriculture
Lam Yoke Yeen	Singapore	London	Science Education
Laniyonu, A.A.	Nigeria	Glasgow	Pharmacy
Last, D.M.	Canada	London	International Relations
*Lau Khoong Hwa, Albert	Singapore	London	S.E. Asian History
*Lesenyeho, L.B.	Lesotho	Lancaster	Accounting & Finance
Leung Sui-King, Miss	Hong Kong	Lancaster	T.E.S.L.
Leung Wing-Chi	Hong Kong	Essex	Telecommunications
Lewis, Cynthia E.	Jamaica	Nottingham	Animal Nutrition
Li Chin-Keung	Hong Kong	Cambridge	Criminology
Lim Swee Sun Mrs.	Singapore	London	Conservative Dentistry
Lope Pihie, Azimahtol H. Mrs	Malaysia	Glasgow	Biochemistry
Luboga, S.A.	Uganda	London	Anatomy
Macfarlane, D.J.	New Zealand	Oxford	Physiology
Mackenzie, D.S.S.	Canada	Essex	Art History
Macphee, I.M.	Australia	Cambridge	Statistics
Makanjuola, P.A.	Nigeria	Loughborough	Materials Protection
Makkar, H.P.S.	India	Nottingham	Biochemistry
Manneh, N.S.	The Gambia	Sheffield	Educational Psychology
Maramwidze, N.A.	Zambia	Sussex	Rural Development
Marwaha, S.S.	India	Birmingham	Microbiology
Mashal, R.D.	Canada	Clinical Research Centre, Harrow	Neurobiology
Matutu, S.G.	Zambia	Edinburgh	Animal Science
May, P.W.	Canada	Oxford	Philosophy
Mbewe, M.S.	Zambia	Birmingham	Special Education
McIntyre, Susan I.	Canada	Sheffield	Criminology
McMayo, Deborah E.C.	Trinidad	London	Social Science
McNeil, C.K.	Canada	Oxford	Law
Mensah K.K.T.	GHANA	London	Linguistics

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Miah, M.A.M.	Bangladesh	Edinburgh	Paediatrics
Miah, M.A.S.	Bangladesh	Aberystwyth	Botany
Michaelides, Andrew	Cyprus	Cambridge	Economics
Migotti, M.H.C.	Canada	Warwick	Philosophy
Milojevic, P.M.	Canada	Cambridge	Architecture
Milway, D.R.	Australia	Cambridge	Computer Science
Miranpuri, G.S.	India	Edinburgh	Tropical Animal Health
Molligoda, Meneka A.	Sri Lanka	Bristol	Dentistry
*Molutsi, P.D.P.	Botswana	Oxford	Sociology
*Moramoro, Mosely	Papua New Guinea	Bath	Management
Mosetlhi, B.T.	Botswana	London	Architecture
Mould, Joana	Ghana	Aston	Clinical Pharmacology
*Mtebe, Kaswija	Tanzania	Reading	Food Science
Muronda, Charles	Zimbabwe	Southampton	Pathology
*Muwezwa, M.E.	Zambia	Birmingham	Engineering Production
*Narsey, W.L.	Fiji	Sussex	Development Studies
*Nartey, R.C.	Ghana	Sheffield	Information Science
*Naveen, alias Tek Chand	India	Warwick	Econometrics
Ndegwa, E.N.D.	Kenya	Nottingham	Planning Studies
*Ng'andu, Sophie K. Mrs.	Zambia	London	Special Education
Ng Chun-hung	Hong Kong	Essex	Political Sociology
Noone, N.J.	Australia	Cambridge	Music
Nugegoda, Dayanthi Mrs	Sri Lanka	London	Zoology
*Nwoke, Awa	Nigeria	London	English for Speakers of other Languages
*Oduko, O.A.	Nigeria	Leicester	Mass Communications
*Ogwal, L.M.	Uganda	Bristol	Entomology
Olurode, Olayiwola	Nigeria	Sussex	Sociology
Ominde, Elizabeth M.A.	Kenya	Bath	Pharmaceutical Analysis
Ong See Ho	Singapore	London	Concrete Structures
*Orrell, Katherine	Canada	York	Medieval Studies
Oyuga, B.O.	Kenya	London	Curriculum Development
Paea, Amanaki	Tonga	Surrey	Hotel Management
Pallewatta, Nirmalie S.	Sri Lanka	London	Entomology
Penttila, T.J.	Australia	Oxford	Pure Mathematics
*Perera, P.A.B.A.R.	Sri Lanka	Newcastle upon Tyne	Marine Engineering
Phelps, V.R.	Trinidad	London	Public Health Engineering
Pimparker, P.M.	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Chemical Engineering
Pomat, Chalapi	Papua New Guinea	Nottingham	Mechanical Engineering
Powsey, Sheree-Lee, Mrs	Canada	Sussex	American Poetry
*Ragobur, Satinder D.	Mauritius	Bristol	Social Work
Rahman, Md. H.	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Renal Medicine
Rahman, M.M.	Bangladesh	Aberystwyth	Agricultural Botany
Raju, R.S.	India	Cambridge	Electronics
*Rali, Topul	Papua New Guinea	East Anglia	Organic Chemistry
Ramachandran, Cheppail	India	Aberystwyth	Horticulture

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Ramnauth, W.A.	Trinidad	London	Engineering
Revera, Patricia D.	Seychelles	Leeds	Health Administration
Rose, A.K.	Canada	Oxford	Economics
Rosenberg, J.M.	Australia	London	Social Theory
Roy, Sushmita	India	Glasgow	Poetry
Sahu, Shantilata Mrs.	India	London	Psychology
Sarma, A.D.	India	London	Electronics
Sarr, Ebrima	The Gambia	Bristol	Curriculum Theory
Sauder, Andrea J.	Canada	Oxford	Philosophy
Sauzier, J.L.H.	Mauritius	Manchester	Computer Science
Scarth, Shelagh	Canada	Oxford	Law
Scott, J.H.	New Zealand	Cambridge	Political History
Senyah, J.K.	Ghana	Reading	Food Science
Shakur, R.T.	Bangladesh	Liverpool	Civic Design
Sharma, S.B.	India	Sussex	Molecular Genetics
Sharma, S.K.	India	Southampton	Plant Breeding
Shashidhar, C.R.S.	India	Essex	Electronics
Shode, O.O.	Nigeria	Hatfield Polytechnic	Agrochemicals
Simukonda, H.P.M.	Malawi	Swansea	Development Studies
Singh, Gurnam	India	York	Physics
Singh, Madhu	India	London	Sociology of Education
Sinha, Prakash	India	London	Archaeology
*Sivapalan, Nagalingam	Sri Lanka	Cambridge	Physical Chemistry
*Solangaarachchi, Sikuradhipathige M. Mrs.	Sri Lanka	Bangor	Plant Biology
Stanley, Marni L.	Canada	Oxford	English
Stirling, Lesley F.	Australia	Edinburgh	Linguistics
*Sujatha, Bommandapalli N.	India	London	Child Development
Sultana, R.G.	Malta	Reading	Counselling
Taillerfer, Eric	Canada	Cambridge	Mathematics
Taillefer, Louis	Canada	Cambridge	Physics
Tan Yat-Cheung, Alfred	Hong Kong	Glasgow/London	Paediatrics
Tewari, Yogeshwar	India	London	History
Tangus, J.R.	Kenya	Sussex	Management Science
Taylor, C.J.B.	Australia	Oxford	Philosophy
Tennekoon, Kamani H.	Sri Lanka	Sheffield	Physiology
Thomas, A.L.	Montserrat	Manchester	Educational Administration
Touray, G.A.	The Gambia	London	Urban Development Planning
*Toviraka, W.F.	Papua New Guinea	Reading	Mathematics
Triggs, W.J.	New Zealand	Oxford	Theoretical Physics
Valarino, Maurice	Gibraltar	Aston	Health and Safety
Vaughn, T.C.	Barbados	Manchester	Computer Science
Verinumbe, Ioryisa	Nigeria	Edinburgh	Forestry Economics
*Warui, C.N.	Kenya	Liverpool	Veterinary Anatomy
Weir, I.R.	Canada	London	English
Williams, Joan B.	Barbados	Leeds	Physical Education
*Williams, W.A.	Sierra Leone	Newcastle upon Tyne	Civil Engineering
Wong Kien Keong	Malaysia	London	Chemical Engineering
Wong Yick-ming, Rosanna	Hong Kong	London	Social Administration

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
*Woon Cheong Ming, Walter	Singapore	Cambridge	Law
*Yip Sun Lun, Joseph	Hong Kong	Reading	Construction Management
Zaman, M.S.	Bangladesh	Reading	Animal Production
Ziedins, Ilze B.	New Zealand	Cambridge	Mathematics

\* Denotes a Commonwealth Academic Staff Scholar

#### CANADA

Agblevor, Foster	Ghana	Toronto	Chemical Engineering
Agheyisi, Rachael	Nigeria	McMaster	Economics
Akordor, Felix	Ghana	Guelph	Animal & Poultry Science
Ali, Fadhila	Tanzania	Manitoba	Plant Science
Allen, Peter	Britain	Dalhousie	Law
Ambihapathy, Chinniah	Sri Lanka	Ottawa	Criminology
Anderson, Richard	Britain	York	Geography
Anere, David	Papua New Guinea	Victoria	Philosophy
Ansari, Mohammed	Singapore	Concordia	History
Ashe, John	Antigua	Alberta	Educational Psychology
Bartolo, Paul	Malta	Ontario Institute for Studies in Education	Education
Behera, Akrur	India	Toronto	Mathematics
Bhattacharyya, Madan	India	Western Ontario	Plant Science
Bourn, Diane	New Zealand	Guelph	Family Studies
Charalambous, Nicolaos	Cyprus	New Brunswick	Mechanical Engineering
Chikowa, Phineas	Zambia	Carleton	Mathematics
Chow, King	Hong Kong	Toronto	Molecular Biology
Cleugh, Helen	New Zealand	British Columbia	Geography
Cook, Peter	Australia	Simon Fraser	Communications
Cullum, Jane	Britain	British Columbia	Speech Pathology
Daniels, Francis	Ghana	Toronto	Law
Dasog, Ghulappa	India	Saskatchewan	Soil Science
Deka, Ganesh	India	Toronto	Forestry
De Peiza, Roger	Trinidad & Tobago	McGill	Computer Science
De Silva, Mavanne	Sri Lanka	British Columbia	Botany
Dhawan, Atan	India	Manitoba	Electrical Engineering
Dogbey, Felix	Ghana	Manitoba	Mathematics
Dolozi, Michael	Malawi	Manitoba	Earth Sciences

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Drammeh, Halifa	Gambia	Manitoba	Natural Resources
Dubey, Vimal	India	McMaster	Electrical Engineering
Edwards, Barry	India	Western Ontario	Business Administration
Felipes, Ernest	Gibraltar	Simon Fraser	Economics
Francois, Bernard	Grenada	Guelph	Agricultural Economics
Gangaram, Dowlutrao	Mauritius	New Brunswick	Transport Planning
Gatchair, Sonia	Jamaica	British Columbia	Food Science
Gopal, Saminathan	Singapore	Waterloo	Computer Science
Habib, Muhammad	Bangladesh	Alberta	Pharmaceutics
Hall, Maynard	Jamaica	Queen's	Electrical Engineering
Haynes, Cleviston	Barbados	Western Ontario	Economics
Hornblow, Helen	New Zealand	British Columbia	Chemistry
Howes, Oral	Montserrat	Ottawa	Business Administration
Islam, Ali	Kenya	Manitoba	Statistics
Ismail, Issa	Kenya	Queen's	Civil Engineering
Jagota, Sunil	India	Dalhousie	Pharmacology
Jahan, Rowshan, Miss	Bangladesh	Queen's	Maths/Statistics
Keakile, Kabelo	Botswana	Alberta	English Literature
Kitine, Hassuma	Tanzania	Concordia	Economics
Kolo, Jerry	Nigeria	Waterloo	Regional & Planning Development
Lipenga, Ken	Malawi	New Brunswick	English Literature
Lumbwe, Chatalu	Zambia	Ontario Institute for Studies in Education	Education
Mak Sai-Chak	Hong Kong	Western Ontario	Business Administration
Malie, Mpho	Lesotho	Concordia	Electrical Engineering
Matin, Abdul	India	Toronto	Sociology
McLeod, Warwick	New Zealand	Toronto	Medieval Studies
Mendu, Krishna Rao	India	McGill	Electrical Engineering
Meng Ea Ah	Malaysia	Ontario Institute for Studies in Education	Education
Minnis, Jessica	Bahamas	York	Sociology
Molapo, Lea	Lesotho	Carleton	Anthropology
Muralidharan, Doreswamy	India	Concordia	Computer Engineering
Mutharia, Lucy	Kenya	British Columbia	Microbiology
Mwale, Joseph	Malawi	Alberta	Education
Nair, A. Sankarankutty	India	Dalhousie	Oceanography
Nicholson, Timothy	Britain	Carleton	Journalism
Njage, Jackson	Kenya	Ontario Institute of Studies in Education	Education
Njolomba, James	Zambia	Windsor	Industrial Engineering
Odiah, Alexander	Nigeria	Toronto	Social Work

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Ofori, Ibraimah	Ghana	Saskatchewan	Crop Science
Onyango, Amelia	Kenya	Ottawa	Education
Owolabi, Joshua	Nigeria	British Columbia	Biomedical Science
Paterson, John	New Zealand	British Columbia	Geography
Pereira, Won Walter	Malaysia	Saskatchewan	Crop Science
Petty, Osmond	St. Kitts	Manitoba	Mathematics
Philip, George	India	Alberta	Physics
Ponrajah, Ranendra	Sri Lanka	McGill	Electrical Engineering
Propper, Carol	Britain	Toronto	Economics
Raheja, Kashmir	India	Alberta	Animal Science
Rahman, Anisur	Bangladesh	Saskatchewan	Business Administration
Ravindran, Kaliappanabar	India	British Columbia	Computer Science
Reid, Stanley	Trinidad & Tobago	Queen's	Metallurgical Engineering
Rousseau, Sandra	Trinidad & Tobago	Guelph	Veterinary Medicine
Salmon, John	Britain	McGill	Electrical Engineering
Sankoh, Francis	Sierra Leone	Manitoba	Animal Science
Sciriha, Adelina	Malta	Victoria	Linguistics
Senanayake, Dhammika Miss.	Sri Lanka	Manitoba	Entomology
Senthilnathan, Perichiyappan	India	Toronto	Civil Engineering
Singh, Jai Pal	India	Saskatchewan	Soil Science
Siwale, Green	Zambia	Guelph	Land Resources
Somani, Arun	India	McGill	Electrical Engineering
Souch, Catherine	Britain	British Columbia	Geography
Stark, Gwyneth	Britain	Alberta	Art and Design
Stone, Paul	New Zealand	Toronto	English Literature
Sumer Leroy	Bahamas	Alberta	Educational Psychology
Tadulala, Malakai	Fiji	McGill	Meteorology
Thomas, Christine	New Zealand	Alberta	Physiology
Thong, Tham	Singapore	Victoria	Computer Science
Tinker, Gertrude	Bahamas	Ontario Institute of Studies in Education	Education
Tung Chi-Sun	Hong Kong	Ontario Institute of Studies in Education	Education
Veerasamy, Shaymnath	Mauritius	McGill	Agrometeorology
Waite, Jeffrey	New Zealand	Montreal	Linguistics
Yadav, Bakheru	India	Saskatchewan	Soil Science
Yearwood, Geoffrey	Barbados	New Brunswick	Computer Science

#### HONG KONG

Ancrum, Elizabeth M.	Britain	Hong Kong	Economics
Banda, G.A.	Malawi	Hong Kong	Sociology

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Comtois, Claude	Canada	Hong Kong	Geography
Goh Chong Tee (Miss)	Singapore	Hong Kong	Chinese
Kaluarachchi, K.K.	Sri Lanka	Hong Kong	Civil Engineering
Lipman, Yohama J.Mrs.	Canada	Chinese, Hong Kong	Music History
Maudsley, Catherine R.	Canada	Hong Kong	Chinese Art
Singh, Mahendra	Fiji	Hong Kong	Civil Engineering

#### INDIA

Ancharug, L.	Mauritius	Punjab	Education
Anderson, Katharine E.	Britain	Visva-Bharati	Traditional Art
Anthony, Francis	Malaysia	Patna Medical College, Patna	Medicine
Baines, Gwyneth	Britain	Baroda	Textiles
Belleko, A.	Tanzania	Delhi	Political Science
Boamah, R.A.	Ghana	Delhi	Business Administration
Bucktawar, A.D.	Mauritius	Punjab Engineering College, Chandigarh	Technology
Cyprian, O.M.	Uganda	Baroda	Education
Kamamian, E.K.	Kenya	Goa College of Pharmacy, Panaji	Pharmacy
Kaur, Ranjit (Miss)	Malaysia	G.R. Medical College Gwalior	Medicine
Leverly, Robert	Canada	Jawaharlal Nehru	International Development
Maraj, Kawal	Trinidad & Tobago	Indian School of Mines, Dhanbad	Industrial Engineering
Ragoobar, Purniama Mrs.	Mauritius	Banaras Hindu	Indian Philosophy
Seetaloa, Vidyand	Mauritius	Banaras Hindu	Philosophy
Suriya, K. Raja Miss	Malaysia	Government College for Girls, Chandigarh	Medicine
Toganivalu, I.	Fiji	Lakshmi Bai National College of Physical Education, Gwalior	Physical Education
Wakhula, Mike	Uganda	Delhi	Operational Research
Wamala, Edward	Uganda	Zakir Hussain College, Delhi	Philosophy

#### NEW ZEALAND

Absar, Ahsan	India	Auckland	Geology
Dahanayaka, B.W.	Sri Lanka	Canterbury	Electrical Engineering
Deo, Suruj	Fiji	Otago	Medicine
Gibbs, R.J.	Britain	Lincoln	Agricultural Chemistry
Jamieson, Ian	Canada	Auckland	Ecology
Jayasuria, Nirmali	Sri Lanka	Victoria, Wellington	Librarianship
Koleejan, M.R.	Mauritius	Victoria, Wellington	Physics
Reddy, S.S.	Fiji	Victoria, Wellington	Economics
Saifaleoupolu, Sapa	Western Samoa	Victoria, Wellington	Physics

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Steel, Marion	Canada	Auckland	Plant Science
Thomas, R.C.	Britain	Canterbury	Forestry
Trawally, Balcarary	The Gambia	Lincoln College	Plant Pathology
Wright, A.C.	Britain	Lincoln College	Agricultural Science

#### NIGERIA

Baldacchino, Godfrey	Malta	Nigeria, Nsukka	Psychology
Diiwu, J.Y.	Ghana	Lagos	Industrial Engineering
Ewusi	Ghana	Ibadan	
Friday, Majorie	Jamaica	Ibadan	Nutrition
Hannemann, Nancy (Mrs)	Canada	Ibadan	African Religions
Rangoda, Mangalika	Sri Lanka	Nigeria, Nsukka	Zoology

#### SRI LANKA

Banda, J.W.	Zambia	Colombo	Ophthalmology
Sodnac, D.M.M.	Mauritius	Colombo	Anaesthesiology
Takoorsad, P.J.M.	Mauritius	Colombo	Psychiatry

## APPENDIX IV

### COMMONWEALTH VISITING FELLOWSHIPS AND OTHER SENIOR AWARDS UNDER THE PLAN

#### 1. LIST OF SENIOR AWARDS, THEIR EMOLUMENTS AND CONDITIONS

The following is a statement of the Fellowships and other senior awards available under the Plan. The nominating authorities for Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships, Medical Fellowships and Academic Staff Fellowships are listed below. The other senior awards described in this appendix are normally made by direct invitation from the awarding country to the person concerned. They are not open to direct application by prospective candidates.

#### AUSTRALIA

##### Visiting Professorships

Description: The awards will enable professors from other Commonwealth countries to be attached to Australian Universities for teaching and research.

Duration: Normally one academic year.

Tenure: Normally at one Australian University.

Value: A grant equal to a return air fare from the professor's home country to Australia. Other costs are met by the University.

##### Visiting Fellowships

Description: Persons eminent in various fields of academic specialisation may be invited to accept Australian Visiting Fellowships. The purpose of inviting the Fellows is to enable them to discuss with senior university personnel and educationists subjects of mutual interest and to see something of recent Australian development in their fields.

Duration: Up to three months.

Value: Includes a return air fare between the Fellow's own country and Australia, cost of travel within Australia and a maintenance allowance for the period spent in Australia.

#### BRITAIN

##### Commonwealth Visiting Professorships (at present in abeyance)

Description: These awards, few in number, are intended for senior scholars of established reputation and achievement in any field including medicine to enable them to visit Britain for research or original work.

Duration: Normally from October for periods of up to one academic year. It is not intended to offer awards for periods of only a few weeks.

Tenure: Normally at the single British university, college or other institution which made the nomination.

Value: Normal emoluments include payment of fare to Britain and return at economy rate and a personal maintenance allowance at a rate comparable with the net salary of a professor of a United Kingdom university. They are normally not subject to income tax in Britain.

#### Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships

Description: The awards are intended primarily to enable senior teachers and in particular those in charge of education to acquaint themselves at first-hand with advances in training opportunities and in teaching methods of potential benefit to their junior staff. They are suitable for deans and principals of educational institutions. Full-time professorial departmental heads may also be considered.

Duration: They are held for three months. They are not renewable.

Value: Emoluments comprise air fares to Britain and return by British airline at economy excursion or other approved rates and a personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £40 a day. They are not subject to United Kingdom income tax. The cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a Fellow's dependants.

Method of Nomination: Nominations will be considered twice yearly in February and October. Completed forms of nomination for consideration in February should reach the Commission's office not later than 31 December and those for consideration in October not later than 31 July. Awards to successful candidates can be expected to begin about six months after selection. Nominations may be made only on the forms issued by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission. The following are entitled to make nominations:

- (a) the responsible authorities of universities or medical schools in Britain (deans, postgraduate deans and professorial departmental heads) who will be expected to indicate a place of attachment and suggest a programme;
- (b) the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in the candidate's own country.

Direct applications from candidates of whatever country cannot be accepted by the Commission. Moreover, nominations of candidates permanently resident in India will be made solely by the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in their country.

#### Commonwealth Medical Fellowships

Description: These awards are primarily intended for established medical and dental teachers who have already obtained their postgraduate degrees and qualifications but who require a programme of study in depth to enable them to enhance their teaching and/or research experience. Applications solely for clinical study will not be debarred provided that the subject is of educational importance. Non-medically qualified teachers engaged wholly or chiefly in teaching medical or dental students can also be considered. There are no formal age limits but selection is usually made from those between 30 and 40 years of age. Fellowship awards are not intended for those aiming at higher qualifications nor is there any provision for Fellows to attend formal courses of instruction.

Duration: They are held for 12 months. They are not renewable.

Tenure: Fellows are normally based on one centre.

Value: The Fellowship emoluments (which are not subject to British income tax) are intended to contribute towards expenses of travel, living and study during tenure of the Fellowship and will consist of:

- (a) approved air fare of a British airline to Britain and return on expiry of the Fellowship (the cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a Fellow's dependants);
- (b) personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £400 per month;
- (c) approved laboratory fees (when appropriate);
- (d) a grant for books and apparatus of £124 per year;
- (e) a grant for expenses of approved travel within Britain of up to £40 per year;
- (f) an initial clothing grant of £138 for Fellows on first arrival from tropical countries;
- (g) for married Fellows a marriage allowance of £140 per month is payable provided that the husband and wife are residing together at the same address in Britain. It is not paid when the husband or wife of the Fellow is also in receipt of an award, or is in paid employment.

For married couples accompanied by their children, a child allowance is payable at the rate of £18, £15 and £11 per month respectively for the first, second and third child under the age of 16, and provided they are residing with their parents. For a Fellow who is a widower/widow or divorced and is legally responsible for the children of the marriage, a child allowance will be payable provided they accompany and reside with him/her.

Method of Nomination: Nominations will be considered twice yearly in February and October. Completed forms of nomination for consideration in February should reach the Commission's office not later than 31 December and those for consideration in October not later than 31 July. Awards to successful candidates can be expected to begin about six months after selection. Nominations may be made only on the forms issued by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission. The following are entitled to make nominations:

- (a) the Vice-Chancellor of the candidate's university or the principal or dean of his medical school or college in the overseas Commonwealth country;
- (b) the responsible authorities of universities or medical schools in Britain (deans, postgraduate deans and professorial departmental heads) who will be expected to indicate a place of attachment and suggest a programme;
- (c) the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in the candidate's own country.

Direct applications from candidates of whatever country cannot be accepted by the Commission. Moreover, nominations of candidates permanently resident in India will be made solely by the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in that country.

#### Commonwealth Academic Staff Fellowships

Description: These awards are primarily intended to enable universities and comparable institutions in the developing countries of the Commonwealth to enhance the experience of their locally born teaching staff in any academic discipline other than medicine, surgery or dentistry. The awards are not intended for study for higher degrees and a candidate should normally already hold a doctorate and have had at least two years' university teaching experience in his own country. There are no formal age limits but preference will be given to candidates between 28 and 40 years of age.

Duration: Normally for one academic year from October to July. The Fellowship is not renewable.

Tenure: Normally at a single British university or comparable institution for a programme of study or training arranged by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom to relate closely to the Fellow's work in his own university.

Value: The Fellowship emoluments (which are not subject to British income tax) are intended to contribute towards expenses of travel, living and study during tenure of the award and will consist of:

- (a) approved air fare of a British airline to Britain and return on expiry of the Fellowship (the cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a fellow's dependants);
- (b) personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £387 for each complete month of tenure;
- (c) approved laboratory fees (when appropriate);
- (d) a grant for books and apparatus of £124 per year;
- (e) a grant for expenses of approved travel within Britain of up to £40 per year;
- (f) an initial clothing grant of £138 for Fellows on first travel from tropical countries.
- (g) for married Fellows a marriage allowance of £140 per month is payable provided that the husband and wife are residing together at the same address in Britain. It is not paid when the husband or wife of the Fellow is also in receipt of an award, or is in paid employment.

For married couples accompanied by their children, a child allowance is payable at the rate of £18, £15 and £11 per month respectively for the first, second and third child under the age of 16, and provided they are residing with their parents. For a Fellow who is a widower/widow or divorced and is legally responsible for the children of the marriage, a child allowance will be payable provided they accompany and reside with him/her.

Method of Nomination: The nomination of candidates to the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom must be initiated by one of the following authorities:

- (a) the Vice-Chancellor of the university on whose permanent staff he serves in his own country. The heads of Indian universities should send their nominations to the Secretary, University Grants Commission, Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg, New Delhi 110 002; nominations from the heads of Bangladesh universities should be sent to the Secretary, University Grants Commission, 49 Road No. 3/A Dhanmondi R.A., Dhaka 5;
- (b) the Vice-Chancellor of a British university, usually one which has an official link with the university in the candidate's own country on whose permanent staff he serves;
- (c) the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in the nominee's own country.

In addition, the Commission will be willing to consider nominations originating from the heads of autonomous non-university institutions of higher education in developing Commonwealth countries.

## CANADA

Under the Plan, Canada offers two types of Fellowships: Canadian Research Fellowships and Canadian Visiting Fellowships.

### Canadian Research Fellowships

Description: Canadian Research Fellowships are intended to bring to Canada, from universities and research centres of other countries of the Commonwealth, scholars of established reputation whose presence in Canadian universities is expected to be of benefit to themselves and to their countries as well as to their Canadian hosts. A Fellow will be free to do his own study and research and to engage in other activities for the purpose of building up his contacts with his Canadian colleagues during his study in Canada. He will normally be attached to a single university during the period of his Fellowship, normally one academic year, although the programme might include short visits to other institutions.

### Canadian Visiting Fellowships

Description: Canadian Commonwealth Visiting Fellowships are intended to bring to Canada from other countries of the Commonwealth persons who are prominent in any academic discipline or function at universities, colleges, primary or secondary schools, technical institutes or related educational agencies. Visiting Fellows will have the opportunity to discuss various educational matters with Canadian colleagues and to advise and be advised on techniques and problems associated with the particular field of interest. The visits should be of benefit to the Fellows and their countries as well as to Canada. The programme will be flexible but Fellows will remain attached to the nominating body (institution, organisation or agency) during the tenure of their Fellowships.

These Fellowships are not intended to cover research projects, provision for which is made in the Research Fellowships described above.

## NEW ZEALAND

### Prestige Fellowships

Description: The awards are intended to bring to New Zealand a small number of scholars of eminence to give lectures and to hold discussions with university staff and senior students.

Duration: From six to eight weeks.

Value: Emoluments include economy class air travel to and from New Zealand, travel within New Zealand and a maintenance allowance of NS\$80 per day.

### Administrative Awards

Description: The awards are intended for promising young administrators from 25 to 45 years of age.

Duration: up to three months.

Value: The emoluments include economy class return air fare and travel within New Zealand and a maintenance allowance of NS\$60 per day.

2. REGISTER OF FELLOWS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP AWARDS  
DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REPORT  
AUSTRALIA

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
<u>Visiting Professorships</u>		
Professor William Elliot Professor of Computing Imperial College of Science & Technology, London	United Kingdom	Attachment to the University of of Sydney for a six month period to carry out a research/Seminar programme.
Professor R H M Langer Professor of Plant Science, Lincoln College, University College of Agriculture Canterbury	New Zealand	Attachment to the University of New England Department of Agronomy and Soil Science for a six months period to carry out research/lecture programme.
<u>Visiting Fellowships</u>		
Dr M Gait Research Scientist, M.R.C. Laboratory of Molecular Biology, Cambridge	United Kingdom	Seminar/discussion programme and collaboration with several Australian research groups in the synthesis and purification of oligodeoxynucleotide sequences essential to investigations into the regulation of eukaryotic- gene expressions.
Dr W A Gatherer Chief Adviser, Lothian Education Regional Council, Scotland	United Kingdom	Seminar/discussion programme in field of education with all State Education Departments. Particular fields: teacher development, curriculum development and linguistics.
Dr M Harrison Director, Institute of Neurological Studies, Middlesex Hospital, London	United Kingdom	Seminar/discussion programme at several Australian teaching hospitals on cerebrovascular disease.
Mrs J Sallis Member of National Executive Committee of the Campaign for Advance- ment of State Education	United Kingdom	Lecture/discussion programme with State Education Departments, educational institutions, professional and community involvement in State schools.

## BRITAIN

Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Primary Centre of Study</u>
Dr S K Biswas Principal and Head of Department of Pathology and Microbiology North Bengal Medical College	India	London
Professor G J Fraenkel Chairman and Dean of the School of Medicine The Flinders University of South Australia	Australia	Oxford
Professor M R Kean Dean of the Faculty of Dentistry and Professor of Orthodontics University of Otago	New Zealand	London

Commonwealth Medical Fellowships

<u>Name and University/ Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Adala, H.S. Nairobi	Kenya	Glasgow	Ophthalmology
Adebo, O.A. Ibadan	Nigeria	Southampton	Cardiac Surgery
Agarwal, S.K. Maulana Azad Medical College Delhi	India	Southampton	Immunology
Bahl, Lalita, Mrs H.P. Medical College Simla	India	Birmingham	Neonatology
Balasuriya, Somaratne Peradeniya	Sri Lanka	Glasgow	Nutrition
Chander, N.V. Osmania Medical College Hyderabad	India	Sheffield	Cytogenetics and tissue culture
Chellam, Viadhyanathapuram G. Mrs Medical College Trivandrum	India	Birmingham	Paediatric Pathology
Cheng Cheng-Yiu, Jack Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Oxford and Edinburgh	Orthopaedic Surgery
Cherian, Geetha, Mrs Medical College Madras	India	Nottingham	Neuropharma- cology

<u>Name and University/ Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Dharker, S.R. S.M.S. Medical College Jaipur	India	Glasgow	Neurosurgery
Dubey, D.S. Medical College Goa	India	London	Anaesthesiology/ Intensive care
Famuyiwa, O.A. Lagos	Nigeria	Newcastle upon Tyne	Psychiatry
Giraud, A.S. Melbourne	Australia	Liverpool	Neuroendocri- nology
Gulati, S.M. Maulana Azad Medical College Delhi	India	London	Vascular Surgery
Jha, R.S. Medical College Patna	India	London	Pathology
Kataaha, P.K. Makerere	Uganda	London	Paediatric Immunology
Kushwaha, M.K.S. K.G. Medical College Lucknow	India	Leeds	Haematology
Lee Po Chin Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Oxford	Traumatology
Loh Hong Sai Singapore	Singapore	London	Oral Surgery
Mahajan, Prabba, Mrs. University College of Medical Sciences Delhi	India	London	Clinical Pharmacology
Mathur, Vijay D. Mrs Medical College Kakatiya	India	Birmingham	Neurophysiology
Morgan, A.U. Benin	Nigeria	London	Surgical Oncology
Narendranathan, Maniyalath Trirandrum	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Gastroenter- ology
Ndirangu, Kagiri Nairobi	Kenya	Southampton	Transplant Urology
Newman, Henry Sydney	Australia	London	Clinical Cardiology
Pack, Angela R.C. Mrs. Otago	New Zealand	London	Periodontal health

<u>Name and University/ Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Pande, R.C. M.L.N. Medical College Allahabad	India	Manchester	Bacteriology
Pareek, S.K. S.M.S. Medical College Jaipur	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Clinical Nephrology
Pradhan, Raghvendra K.G. Medical College Lucknow	India	Cardiff	Oral and Maxillo- Maxillo-Facial Surgery
Sharma, V.D. K.G. Medical College Lucknow	India	Edinburgh	Management of spinal deformities
Singh, N.B. Regional Medical College Imphal	India	Manchester London	Urology
Singh, O.P. K.G. Medical College Lucknow	India	Manchester	Orthopaedic Surgery
Sinha, D.N. M.L.N. Medical College Allahabad	India	Leicester	Organ culture study
Tan Chong Tin Malaya	Malaysia	London	Neurophysiology and Clinical Neurology
Tole, N.M. Nairobi	Kenya	Manchester	Radiation Protection in X- ray diagnosis
Tripathi, F.M. Banaras Hindu	India	Stoke Mandeville Hospital Aylesbury	Plastic Surgery
Underwood, P.J. Western Australia	Australia	Cambridge	Social and Behavioural Medicine
Wahal, A.K. K.G. Medical College Lucknow	India	London	Gastrointes- tinal Surgery
Zaheer, S.M. K.G. Medical College Lucknow	India	Lewisham Hospital	Blood banking and hospital clinical pathology

Commonwealth Academic Staff Fellowships

<u>Name and University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Adetifa, O.A. Ilorin	Nigeria	Southampton	Civil Engineering
Ahmed, Wakil Dacca	Bangladesh	S.O.A.S.London	History
Akingbohunge, A.E. Ife	Nigeria	British Museum (Natural History)	Entomology
Amuzu, J.K.A. Ghana	Ghana	Imperial College London	Chemical Engineering
Asgar, M.A. B.U.E.T.	Bangladesh	Southampton	Physics
Awogbade, M.O. Ahamdu Bello	Nigeria	Manchester	Social Anthropology
Ayodele, S.O. Ibadan	Nigeria	Leeds	Oral English Teaching
Barik, Nirranjan Utkal	India	Manchester	Physics
Devra, G.L. Rajasthan	India	S.O.A.S.London	Economic History
Dewan, Some B.A.U.	Bangladesh	Liverpool	Marine Biology
Faure, D.W. Chinese Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Clare Hall Cambridge	History
Carg, A.P. I.P. College, Meerut	India	Aston in Birmingham	Botany
Gboyega, E.A. Ibadan	Nigeria	Birmingham	Local Government Studies
Haque, Khorshed, B. Mrs Rajshahi	Bangladesh	Manchester	Theoretical Nuclear Physics
Kihore Y.M. Dar es Salaam	Tanzania	York	Language
Lankage, Jayasiri Kelaniya	Sri Lanka	University College London	Library Science
Layne, W.A. West Indies	Barbados	Birmingham	Accounting
Lee Chong Yan University of Science	Malaysia	Birmingham	Physics

<u>Name and University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Leong Lap Sau University of Science	Malaysia	Institute of Geological Sciences Edinburgh	Seismology
Michelmore, M.C. West Indies	Jamaica	Bristol	Psychology
Montesin, F.E. Malta	Malta	Imperial College London	Concrete Technology
Nelson, L.O. Calabar	Nigeria	Manchester I.S.T.	Chemistry
Nithiyandanan, Visakasuntharan Jaffna	Sri Lanka	Reading	Agricultural Economics
Obienu, E.U. Benin	Nigeria	Warwick	Mathematics
Obwolo, M.J. Makerere	Uganda	Liverpool	Veterinary Pathology
Pandey, R.K. Ranchi	India	Nottingham	Botany
Patel, P.D. Sardar Patel	India	Brighton Polytechnic	Physics
Prasad, Rajendra Berhampur	India	MRC Radio- biology Unit, Harwell	Cytogenetics
Quibria, M.G. Dhaka	Bangladesh	Nuffield College Oxford	Development Economics
Rahman, Md. L. B.A.U.	Bangladesh	Aberystwyth	Agricultural Marketing
Rajasekharan, K.N. Kerala	India	Oxford	Synthetic Organic Chemistry
Sharma, P.R. Banaras Hindu	India	Sussex	Geography
Simelane, Nomthetho G.Miss Swaziland	Swaziland	Edinburgh	Politics
Sin Yoke Min National Singapore	Singapore	St. Bartholo- mew's Hospital London	Pathology
Singh, Halvidar Guyana	Guyana	Leeds	Applied Polymer Chemistry

<u>Name and University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Siriweera, W.I. Peradeniya	Sri Lanka	S.O.A.S. London	South Asian History
Sivaprakasapillai, Pratab Moratuwa	Sri Lanka	University College, London	Electronic Engineering
Syagga, P.M. Nairobi	Kenya	Reading	Building Maintenance
Wong Tak-Wai Hong Kong	Hong Kong	University College London	English Literature

CANADA

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
<u>Research Fellowship</u>		
Dr Peter Jackson Senior Lecturer Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Auckland	New Zealand	Tenable at University of Western Ontario. He assisted with various research topics in wind engineering and offered a number of short courses and seminars at Western Ontario and other universities for researchers and engineers.
<u>Visiting Fellowships</u>		
Dr Harry Cayton Acting Director National Deaf Children's Society, London	United Kingdom	Tenable at Post-Secondary Education Association for the Deaf, Saint Mary's University. Saint Mary's is to be the first formally structured Canadian University accessible to persons with hearing impairment. To facilitate the development of proper support systems Dr Cayton shared his expertise in such specific areas as: support services for the hearing impaired student at the university level (interpreters, notetakers, tutors, professional staff), and preparation of the hearing impaired student for university (foundation year programme, summer upgrading programme, extension services, counselling services).
Dr David Collins Lecturer in Russian Studies, University of Leeds.	United Kingdom	Tenable at Carleton University. Dr Collins is collaborating with a Carleton Professor on a project of Canadian involvement in Siberia in 1919. He studied the primary documentation relevant to this project which is available at the Public Archives of Canada. Also, his visit strengthened the links between Carleton and Leeds where both universities have special programmes in Russian history, with strength not only in the Soviet period but in eighteenth century Russia as well.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
<u>Visiting Fellowships</u> continued		
Dr Satyanshee K. Mukherjee Senior Criminologist, Australian Institute of Criminology, Canberra	Australia	Tenable at Universities of Alberta and Manitoba. Dr Mukherjee offered a graduate seminar once a week at each of the above-mentioned universities, dealing with the area of criminology in which he is currently engaged (family law and violence), lectured to faculty, students and the public, and informally discussed common research interests with faculty and students.
Dr Maurice Tyerman Her Majesty's Inspector, Department of Education and Science, England	United Kingdom	Tenable at the Board of Education for the City of London, Canada and the University of Western Ontario. In these institutions Dr. Tyerman gave lectures, workshops and in-service courses. In addition he visited programmes in schools where he advised the teachers, principals and consultants on the development of special education. He also worked with school psychologists and educational researchers.

NEW ZEALAND

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>
<u>Administrative Award</u>	
Mr D. Neilson, Registrar, La Trobe University, Melbourne	Australia

APPENDIX V

NOTE: In tables where they appear figures in brackets denote the number of women included in the preceding number.

TABLE 1: NOMINATIONS INVITED BY THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number, as notified by nominating or awarding countries, of nominations invited by the awarding countries during the reporting period. Invitations to nominate are recorded irrespective of whether the related competitions in the nominating countries fell inside or outside the period.

AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia 1984	Britain 1983	Canada 1983	Ghana 1983	Hong Kong 1983	India 1983	Jamaica 1983	Malaysia 1983	Malta 1983	New Zealand 1984	Nigeria 1983	Sierra Leone 1983	Sri Lanka 1983	Trinidad 1983	TOTAL
Anguilla			2												2
Antigua & Barbuda		2	4							1				1	8
Australia		45	15		3	2	1			2	5			1	74
Bahamas	ns	2	6		3					2				1	14+
Bangladesh	2	40	8		3					2				1	56
Barbados	ns	4	2		3	1	1			1				1	13+
Belize	3	2	4		3		ns			2				1	15+
Bermuda	ns	2	2				2			2				1	9+
Botswana	1	1	6		3	1	2			2				1	17
Britain	15		16		3	3	2			4	8			1	52
British Virgin Is.		1	2							1				1	5
Brunei		1	2							2				1	6
Canada	10	65			3	2	2	2		4	7			1	96
Cayman Is.		1	2							1					4
Cook Is.	ns														ns
Cyprus	1	6	2		3	1	1			2				1	17
Dominica		2	2				2			1				1	8
Falkland Is.		1	2							1				1	5
Fiji	ns	1	2		3	4				2				1	13+
Gambia	1	2	2		3					2				1	11
Ghana	1	10	6		3	2				2				1	25
Gibraltar		2	4		3		2			1				1	13
Grenada		2	4							1				1	8
Guyana	ns	4	8		3					2				1	18+
Hong Kong	2	12	6				1			2				1	24
India	3	67	30				2			2				1	105
Jamaica	ns	8	6		3					2	2			1	22+
Kenya	2	9	6			2				2				1	22
Kiribati	ns	1	2							2				1	6+
Lesotho	1	2	4		3	1				2				1	14
Malawi	1	4	4		3	2	2			2				1	19
Malaysia	2	12	16		3	3	2			2				1	41
Malta	1	3	6		3	2	2			2	2			1	20
Mauritius	1	5	4		3	7				2				1	22
Montserrat		1	2				2			2				1	8
Nauru		1	2												3
New Zealand	6	15	8		3	1	2				3			1	39
Nigeria	6	45	10		3	1				2				1	68
Niue	ns														ns
Papua New Guinea		2	4							2				1	9
St. Helena		1	2				1			1				1	6
St. Kitts-Nevis		2	4				2			1				1	10
St. Lucia	ns	2	2							1				1	6+
St. Vincent	ns	2	2				2			1				1	8
Seychelles	2	1	4			2				2				1	12
Sierra Leone	1	8	6		3					2				1	21
Singapore	2	10	10		3					2				1	28
Solomon Is.	ns	1	2							2				1	6+
Sri Lanka	2	10	8		3	2	2			2				1	30
Swaziland	1	1	4		3					2				1	12
Tanzania	2	9	10		3	2				2				1	29
Tonga	3	1	2			1	2			2				1	12
Trinidad & Tobago	ns	6	6		3	1	2			2					20+
Turks & Caicos Is.		1	2												3
Tuvalu	ns	1	2							2				1	6+
Uganda	2	9	6			5				2				1	25
Vanuatu	ns	1	2							2				1	6+
Western Samoa	ns	2	2			1				2				1	8+
Zambia	2	4	6		3	3				2				1	21
Zimbabwe	2	6	12							2				1	23
TOTAL	78+	461	307	nir	87	50	39+	2	nir	100	27	nir	nni	52	1203

ns not specified  
nni no nominations invited  
nir no information received

in total columns: +: plus an unspecified number noted as ns

TABLE 2: APPLICATIONS RECEIVED IN THE NOMINATING COUNTRIES FOR COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS

The table shows the number (where specified) of applications received in the nominating countries, during the report year, for Commonwealth Scholarships tenable overseas.

## AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia 1984	Britain 1983	Canada 1983	Ghana 1983	Hong Kong 1983	India 1983	Jamaica 1983	Malaysia 1983	Malta 1983	New Zealand 1984	Nigeria 1983	Sierra Leone 1983	Sri Lanka 1983	Trinidad 1983	TOTAL
Antigua															
Australia		168(50)	45(17)			3	1(1)	2(1)		1					220(69)
Bahamas															
Bangladesh															
Barbados		16(6)	31(14)			1	4(2)			2(1)					54(23)
Belize	5(1)	8(3)	12(3)		3		1			1				+2	32(7)
Bermuda			3(1)				2(1)								5(2)
Botswana		6(3)	9(3)							2(1)					17(7)
Britain	110(36)		192(65)	3(1)	3(1)	15(4)	11(5)	8(1)		45(13)	5(2)	1	1(1)	3(1)	397(130)
British Virgin Is.			1(1)												1(1)
Brunei															
Canada	116(51)	486(190)		3	5(2)	4(3)	5(2)	1(1)		53(22)	5(2)		1(1)		679(274)
Cayman Is.															
Cyprus	28(2)	63(10)	70(11)		7	6(2)	1			6					181(25)
Dominica															
Falkland Is.															
Fiji															
Gambia															
Ghana															
Gibraltar		5(1)	1(1)							1					7(2)
Grenada															
Guyana	6	6(2)	6(1)												18(3)
Hong Kong	67(19)	154(35)	81(23)				1	3		21(5)		2	1		330(82)
India		JC	JC				JC			73				JC	*833(78)
Jamaica															
Kenya															
Kiribati															
Lesotho															
Malawi			1												1
Malaysia	5(1)	41(14)	17(2)			25(7)									88(24)
Malta		63(12)	38(4)		1		1			10(1)	2				115(17)
Mauritius															
Montserrat		3	4(2)												8(2)
Nauru															
New Zealand	15(7)	29(8)	23(7)		1(1)										68(23)
Nigeria	55(10)	300(59)	128(10)							17					500(70)
Papua New Guinea															
St. Helena															
St. Kitts-Nevis		1(1)	2				1								4(1)
St. Lucia															
St. Vincent		3	1(1)												4(1)
Seychelles															
Sierra Leone															
Singapore	5(1)	7(5)	5(3)		5(2)					10(8)					32(19)
Solomon Is.															
Sri Lanka		44(16)	90(23)		11(3)		58(11)						28(4)		231(57)
Swaziland															
Tanzania															
Tonga	3	1				1	2								7
Trinidad & Tobago		84(35)	166(82)		7(2)	3	24(16)								284(135)
Turks & Caicos Is.															
Tuvalu															
Uganda															
Vanuatu															
Western Samoa															
Zambia															
Zimbabwe															
TOTAL	415(128)	1488(441)	926(274)	6(1)	43(11)	58(16)	113(38)	14(3)	-	242(51)	12(4)	1	4(2)	34(5)	4116(1052)*

JC = Joint competition: application of 760(78) included in total\*

TABLE 3: NOMINATIONS MADE TO THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number, where reported, of nominations made to the awarding countries by the nominating countries in the report year. Since invitations to nominate and the submission of nominations may occur in different reporting years, the nominations shown in this table have not necessarily been made in response to the invitations shown in Table 1.

## AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia	Britain 1983	Canada 1983	Ghana 1983	Hong Kong 1983	India 1983	Jamaica 1983	Malaysia 1983	Malta 1983	New Zealand	Papua New Guinea	Philippines	Trinidad 1983	TOTAL	
Antigua		1(1)	1											2(1)	
Australia		45(9)	15(8)			3	1(1)	2(1)		1	1			68(19)	
Bahamas		1(1)								1(1)				2(2)	
Bangladesh		41(6)	8		1					4			1	55(6)	
Barbados		4(1)	4(1)			1	2(1)			2(1)				13(4)	
Belize	8(1)	2	4(1)											14(2)	
Bermuda			2				2(1)							4(1)	
Botswana			3(1)			1								4(1)	
Britain	14(3)		21(4)			5(1)	2(2)	2		4(1)	4(3)	1		53(14)	
British Virgin Is.			2(1)											2(1)	
Brunei															
Canada	12(7)	65(22)			1(1)	3(2)	2(2)	1(1)		4(1)	3(1)		1(1)	92(38)	
Cayman Is.															
Cyprus	8	6(3)	5(1)		3	2	1			2			1	28(4)	
Dominica		2(1)	4(1)							1(1)				7(3)	
Falkland Is.															
Fiji		2	2		2	5				2			1	14	
Gambia		5	4		1					5			2	17	
Ghana	9	10(2)	9(2)		1	3				3				35(4)	
Gibraltar		2(1)												2(1)	
Grenada			7(2)											7(2)	
Guyana	6	6(2)	5(1)							2				19(3)	
Hong Kong	3(1)	12(4)	6(2)							2				23(7)	
India	20(1)	67(15)	28(2)							4			1	120(18)	
Jamaica	21(7)	8(3)	7(2)		2									38(12)	
Kenya	18(5)	11(2)	7(2)			4(1)				2			2	44(10)	
Kiribati			2											2	
Lesotho	5(2)		3											8(2)	
Malawi		5	7		3		2							17	
Malaysia	3(1)	27(9)	10			3(2)								43(12)	
Malta		3	4(1)		1					2			1	11(1)	
Mauritius		10	4(1)		1	9(1)				4				28(2)	
Montserrat			1(1)											1(1)	
Nauru															
New Zealand	5(3)	15(5)	13(4)		1(1)									34(13)	
Nigeria	12(2)	45(3)	8(1)		3	3				2		1	5	79(6)	
Niue	9(3)													9(3)	
Papua New Guinea		1											1	2	
St. Kitts-Nevis		1(1)	1				1							3(1)	
St. Lucia	1(1)	2(1)	2											5(2)	
St. Vincent	11(2)	2	1(1)											14(3)	
Seychelles	25(6)	1	2(1)							1				29(7)	
Sierra Leone		3(1)	5(1)							1			1	10(2)	
Singapore	3(1)	5(1)	3(1)							1(1)				12(4)	
Solomon Is.															
Sri Lanka		10(6)	8(3)		3(1)	5	2(2)			2(1)			1	31(13)	
Swaziland			8(6)											8(6)	
Tanzania		5	11		3	4(1)				1			1	25(1)	
Tonga	3	1				1	2							7	
Trinidad & Tobago		6	6(1)		3(1)	1	2(1)			2				20(3)	
Turks & Caicos Is.			2											2	
Tuvalu															
Uganda		9	7(1)			9				2				27(1)	
Vanuatu			1											1	
Western Samoa		2	2							2			2	8	
Zambia		10(1)	5(1)		3	4		4		2(1)				28(3)	
Zimbabwe		10(3)												10(3)	
TOTAL	196(46)	463(104)	260(55)		32(4)	66(8)	19(10)	9(2)		61(8)	8(4)	2	1(1)	20	1137(242)

TABLE 4: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS TAKEN UP IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number (where notified) of Commonwealth Scholars who took up awards in the awarding countries in the year under report. The names of these scholars are listed alphabetically, in Appendix III, under the country in which they took up their awards.

AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia 1983	Britain 1982	Canada 1982	Ghana 1982	Hong Kong 1982	India 1982	Jamaica 1982	Malaysia 1982	Malta 1982	New Zealand 1983	Nigeria 1982	Sierra Leone 1982	Sri Lanka 1982	Trinidad & Tobago 1982	TOTAL
Antigua			1												1
Australia		22(4)	1												23(4)
Bahamas			3(2)												3(2)
Bangladesh		22(3)	3(1)												25(4)
Barbados		3(1)	2												5(1)
Belize															
Bermuda															
Botswana		3	1												4
British Virgin Is.	4(2)		8(4)		1(1)	2(2)				3					18(9)
Bruney															
Canada	4(3)	36(11)			3(2)	1				2(1)	1(1)				47(18)
Cayman Is.															
Cyprus	1	3	1												5
Cuba		1													1
Dominican Republic															
Falkland Is.															
Ghana	1	1	1		1	1				2					7
Gambia		3	1							1					5
Ghana	3(1)	8(2)	5			1					2				19(3)
Gibraltar		1	1												2
Grenada		1	1												2
Guayana		3(1)													3(1)
Hong Kong	4(1)	8(2)	3												15(3)
India	1	35(9)	19							1					56(9)
Jamaica	9(6)	6(6)	2(1)								1(1)				18(14)
Jamaica		6(1)	5(2)			1									12(3)
Jordan															
Kiribati															
Lesotho	1	1	2(1)												4(1)
Malawi		2	3		1										6
Malaysia	1	6(2)	2			3(2)									12(4)
Malta		3(1)	2(1)								1				6(2)
Marshall Islands		5	2			4(1)				1			2		14(1)
Martinique		1	1												2
Mauritius															
Montserrat		1													
Mauritius															
New Zealand	2	12(6)	8(4)												22(10)
Nigeria	5	26(1)	4(1)												35(2)
Papua New Guinea		4	1												5
St. Helena															
St. Kitts-Nevis			1												1
St. Lucia															
St. Vincent		1(1)													1(1)
Seychelles	3(3)	1(1)													4(4)
Sierra Leone		1	1												2
Singapore		7(2)	3		1(1)										11(3)
Solomon Is.															
Sri Lanka	2(1)	17(8)	4(2)		1					2(1)	1(1)				27(13)
Svalbard															
Tanzania		2	2(1)			1									5(1)
Tonga	1	1													2
Trinidad & Tobago		4(1)	3(1)			1									8(2)
Turks & Caicos Is.															
Tuvalu															
Uganda		6				3									9
Vanuatu															
Western Samoa										1					1
Zambia	2	6(2)	4										1		13(2)
Zimbabwe	3(2)	3													6(2)
TOTAL	47(19)	271(65)	101(21)	n.i.r.	8(4)	18(5)	n.i.r.	n.a.m.	n.a.m.	13(2)	6(3)	n.i.r.	3	n.a.m.	467(119)

n.i.r. = no information received  
n.a.m. = no awards made

TABLE 5: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS TAKEN UP IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES DURING THE FIVE YEARS INDICATED.

	Australia	Britain	Canada	Ghana	Hong Kong	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	TOTAL
1978/79	28(10)	264(68)	84(17)	*	4(2)	25(6)		*		14(3)	*	*	1(1)	420(107)
1979/80	23(5)	218(41)	34(9)	1	3(2)	25(3)				13(8)	3	7(1)		327(69)
1980/81	36(6)	182(42)	62(13)		3	20	1(1)	1(1)	1	12	1	6(1)		325(64)
1981/82	35(9)	281(67)	109(33)		4(1)	16(2)	1	4		16(1)		1		467(113)
1982/83	47(19)	271(65)	101(21)	*	8(4)	18(5)	*			13(2)	6(3)	3		467(119)
TOTAL	169 (49)	1216 (283)	390 (93)	1	22 (9)	104 (16)	2 (1)	5 (1)	1	68 (14)	10 (3)	17 (2)	1 (1)	2006 (472)

\* = no information received

TABLE 6: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS HELD IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The count was taken in the first term of the academic year beginning in the year under report.

AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia	Britain	Canada	Ghana	Hong Kong	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad & Tobago	TOTAL
Antigua		1(1)	2												3(1)
Australia		63(17)	14(7)			1				1					79(24)
Bahamas		1	3(2)												4(2)
Bangladesh	5	61(6)	15(3)					1		3					85(9)
Barbados		6(1)	5(1)												11(2)
Belize			3(1)												3(1)
Bermuda															
Botswana		3	1(1)			1									5(1)
Britain	19(7)		32(12)		1(1)	3(3)		1(1)		10(3)					66(27)
British Virgin Is.			2(1)												2(1)
Brunei			1												1
Canada	14(6)	64(22)			3(2)	2		1(1)		6(2)	1				91(33)
Cayman Is.															
Cyprus	2	9	5							2(1)					18(1)
Dominica		1	1(1)												2(1)
Falkland Is.		1													1
Fiji	8(2)	3	3			5				3					22(2)
Gambia		5	3(1)							1				1	11(1)
Ghana	11(2)	24(3)	12			6		1		1	3			1	57(5)
Gibraltar		2	2(1)												4(1)
Grenada		1	3(1)												4(1)
Guyana	1	5(1)				1									7(1)
Hong Kong	9(1)	15(4)	13(3)												37(8)
India	5	83(18)	44(3)							7	1(1)				140(22)
Jamaica	12(7)	10(8)	5(3)								1				28(18)
Kenya	6(1)	9(2)	10(3)			5									30(6)
Kiribati															
Lesotho	1	1	2(1)												4(1)
Malawi		3	6		1	2		2							14
Malaysia	4(2)	16(7)	6(1)			15(6)				1					42(16)
Malta	3	9(3)	3(1)							1	1				17(4)
Mauritius		9(2)	4			15(2)		1	1	1			2		33(4)
Montserrat		2(1)	1												3(1)
Nauru															
New Zealand	7(2)	22(7)	16(9)			1									46(18)
Nigeria	12(1)	57(4)	17(1)							2				1	89(6)
Papua New Guinea		5	1												6
St. Helena															
St. Kitts-Nevis			2(1)												2(1)
St. Lucia															
St. Vincent															
Seychelles	3(3)	1(1)													4(4)
Sierra Leone		7	4												11
Singapore	5(1)	10(3)	8		1(1)										24(5)
Solomon Is.															
Sri Lanka	3(1)	30(12)	12(5)		2	4				6(2)	1(1)				58(21)
Swaziland															
Tanzania		7	8(3)			4(1)									19(4)
Tonga	6(1)	2(1)				1									9(2)
Trinidad & Tobago		5(1)	9(4)			2									16(5)
Turks & Caicos Is.															
Tuvalu															
Uganda		14(2)	4			7		1		1				1(1)	28(3)
Vanuatu															
Western Samoa	1									1					2
Zambia	3(1)	13(3)	6			4(2)				2			1		29(6)
Zimbabwe	3(2)	5(1)	5(1)												13(4)
TOTAL	143(40)	585(131)	293(71)	n.i.r.	8(4)	79(14)	n.i.r.	8(2)	1	49(8)	8(2)	n.i.r.	3	3(1)	1180(273)

n.i.r. = no information received

TABLE 7(a): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN  
IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	Under 26	26 - 28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Australia	41	22	80	103	40	143
Britain	156	135	294	454	131	585
Canada	47	74	172	222	71	293
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	n.i.r.
Hong Kong	2	1	5	4	4	8
India	24	15	40	65	14	79
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	n.i.r.
Malaysia	-	3	5	6	2	8
Malta	1	-	-	1	-	1
New Zealand	4	10	35	41	8	49
Nigeria	1	6	1	6	2	8
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	n.i.r.
Sri Lanka	-	-	3	3	-	3
Trinidad & Tobago	-	2	1	2	1	3
TOTAL	276	268	636	907	273	1180

n.i.r. = no information received

TABLE 7(b): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

Nominating Country	Under 26	26 - 28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Antigua			3	2	1	3
Australia	36	25	18	55	24	79
Bahamas	-	1	3	2	2	4
Bangladesh	3	25	57	76	9	85
Barbados	3	2	6	9	2	11
Belize	-	1	2	2	1	3
Bermuda	1	-	-	-	-	-
Botswana	1	-	4	4	1	5
Britain	25	31	10	39	27	66
British Virgin Is.			2	1	1	2
Brunei			1	1	-	1
Canada	50	20	21	58	33	91
Cayman Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	14	-	4	17	1	18
Dominica			2	1	1	2
Falkland Is.			1	1	-	1
Fiji	6	2	14	20	2	22
Gambia		2	9	10	1	11
Ghana	6	15	36	52	5	57
Gibraltar	-	-	4	3	1	4
Grenada	-	1	3	3	1	4
Guyana	-	3	4	6	1	7
Hong Kong	8	8	21	29	8	37
India	4	24	112	118	22	140
Jamaica	11	6	11	10	18	28
Kenya	5	3	22	24	6	30
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lesotho	-	-	4	3	1	4
Malawi	-	2	12	14	-	14
Malaysia	8	9	25	26	16	42
Malta	6	6	5	13	4	17
Mauritius	9	3	21	29	4	33
Montserrat	1	-	2	2	1	3
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	29	9	8	28	18	46
Nigeria	8	29	52	83	6	89
Papua New Guinea	3	1	2	6	-	6
St. Helena	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Kitts-Nevis	-	-	2	1	1	2
St. Lucia	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Vincent	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	2	-	2	-	4	4
Sierra Leone	-	-	11	11	-	11
Singapore	1	3	20	19	5	24
Solomon Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	5	16	37	37	21	58
Swaziland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	4	2	13	15	4	19
Tonga	6	1	2	7	2	9
Trinidad & Tobago	7	6	3	11	5	16
Turks & Caicos Is.	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	7	5	-	25	3	28
Vanuatu	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western Samoa	-	-	2	2	-	2
Zambia	4	4	21	23	6	29
Zimbabwe	4	3	6	9	4	13
TOTAL	276	268	636	907	273	1180

TABLE 8(a): ANALYSIS BY COURSE OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS  
SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	First Degree or Diploma	Second First Degree or Postgraduate Diploma	Higher Degree	Research	Other University Course	Non-University Course	TOTAL
Australia	17	2	115	1	7	1	143
Britain	18	30	519	15	3	-	585
Canada	11	-	281	1	-	-	293
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.i.r.
Hong Kong	-	-	8	-	-	-	8
India	38	-	40	1	-	-	79
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.i.r.
Malaysia	-	-	8	-	-	-	8
Malta	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
New Zealand	-	18	31	-	-	-	49
Nigeria	-	1	6	1	-	-	8
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.i.r.
Sri Lanka	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
Trinidad & Tobago	-	-	3	-	-	-	3
TOTAL	85	54	1011	19	10	1	1180

n.i.r. = no information received

TABLE 8 (b) : ANALYSIS BY COURSE OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

Nominating Country	First Degree or Diploma	Second first degree or post-graduate diploma	Higher degree	Research	Other university course	Non-university course	TOTAL
Antigua			3				3
Australia		2	76	1			79
Bahamas			4				4
Bangladesh			85				85
Barbados		1	10				11
Belize			3				3
Bermuda							-
Botswana	1		4				5
Britain			64	2			66
British Virgin Is.	2						2
Brunei			1				1
Canada		6	84	1			91
Cayman Is.							-
Cyprus	14	1	3				18
Dominica	1	1					2
Falkland Is.			1				1
Fiji	10	3	9				22
Gambia		1	10				11
Ghana	2	3	51		1		57
Gibraltar		1	3				4
Grenada			4				4
Guyana	1	1	5				7
Hong Kong		3	33	1			37
India		3	124	12	1		140
Jamaica	2		22		4		28
Kenya	4		26				30
Kiribati							-
Lesotho		1	2		1		4
Malawi	2		12				14
Malaysia	15	2	25				42
Malta	1	3	12			1	17
Mauritius	11	3	18		1		33
Montserrat			3				3
Nauru							-
New Zealand		1	45				46
Nigeria		5	82	1	1		89
Papua New Guinea			5		1		6
St. Helena							-
St. Kitts-Nevis			2				2
St. Lucia							-
St. Vincent							-
Seychelles	3	1					4
Sierra Leone	1		10				11
Singapore		1	23				24
Solomon Is.							-
Sri Lanka		2	56				58
Swaziland							-
Tanzania	3		16				19
Tonga	6	1	2				9
Trinidad & Tobago	1		15				16
Turks & Caicos Is.							-
Tuvalu							-
Uganda	1	1	26				28
Vanuatu							-
Western Samoa		1	1				2
Zambia	4	5	19	1			29
Zimbabwe		1	12				13
TOTAL	85	54	1011	19	10	1	1180

TABLE 9(a): ANALYSIS BY SUBJECT OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS  
SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture and Forestry	Veterinary Science	TOTAL
Australia	36	20	34	22	6	3	20	2	143
Britain	109	124	89	150	47	6	52	8	585
Canada	58	64	64	68	1	-	31	7	293
Ghana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.i.r.
Hong Kong	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	8
India	16	17	3	9	26	1	7	-	79
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.i.r.
Malaysia	2	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	8
Malta	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
New Zealand	7	5	9	14	2	-	9	3	49
Nigeria	2	-	4	1	-	-	1	-	8
Sierra Leone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n.i.r.
Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	3
Trinidad & Tobago	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
TOTAL	233	237	204	267	85	10	124	20	1180

n.i.r. = no information received

TABLE 9(b): ANALYSIS BY SUBJECT OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

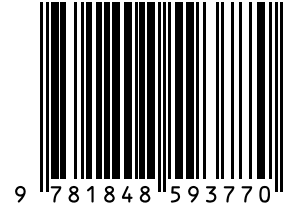
Nominating Country	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medical	Dentistry	Agriculture and Forestry	Veterinary Science	TOTAL
Antigua	1	1		1					3
Australia	28	16	19	13	2		1		79
Bahamas	2	1		1					4
Bangladesh	2	19	18	22	5		18	1	85
Barbados	2	4		4	1				11
Belize	1	1	1						3
Bermuda									-
Botswana	2	1		2					5
Britain	20	15	22	4			5		66
British Virgin Is.	1	1							2
Brunei							1		1
Canada	40	28	16	5	2				91
Cayman Is.									-
Cyprus		5	1	9	1		1	1	18
Dominica		1			1				2
Falkland Is.	1								1
Fiji	2	8	1	5	4		2		22
Gambia	4	2	1	2			1	1	11
Ghana	2	10	7	14	3		20	1	57
Gibraltar	1	2		1					4
Grenada		1	1				2		4
Guyana		1	1	3	1		1		7
Hong Kong	12	8	4	9	3	1			37
India	13	13	31	49			28	6	140
Jamaica	5	6	3	7		2	4	1	28
Kenya	6	6	3	7	4	1	2	1	30
Kiribati									-
Lesotho		2		2					4
Malawi	6	5		2			1		14
Malaysia	7	2	5	6	17		5		42
Malta	7	4	3		2		1		17
Mauritius	5	3	1	14	6	2	2		33
Montserrat	1	2							3
Nauru									-
New Zealand	17	6	15	4	2		2		46
Nigeria	5	17	9	33	14	1	8	2	89
Papua New Guinea	1	1	3	1					6
St. Helena									-
St. Kitts-Nevis		1	1						2
St. Lucia									-
St. Vincent									-
Seychelles	3				1				4
Sierra Leone	4		1	4			1	1	11
Singapore	9	2	6	5	1	1			24
Solomon Is.									-
Sri Lanka	9	8	19	11	5	2	1	3	58
Swaziland									-
Tanzania	4	6	2	5			2		19
Tonga	2	2	2				3		9
Trinidad & Tobago		3		11			1	1	16
Turks & Caicos Is.									-
Tuvalu									-
Uganda	1	11	1	6	4		5		28
Vanuatu									-
Western Samoa	1		1						2
Zambia	4	10	3	5	4		3		29
Zimbabwe	2	2	3		2		3	1	13
TOTAL	233	237	204	267	85	10	124	20	1180

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ISBN 0 85092 257 7

May be obtained from  
Commonwealth Secretariat Publications  
Marlborough House  
Pall Mall  
London SW1Y 5HX

ISBN 978-1-84859-377-0



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