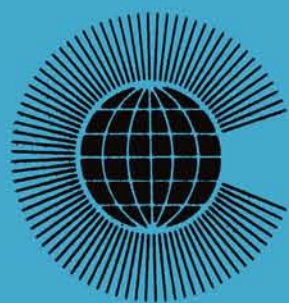


**Commonwealth  
Directory of  
Post-Graduate  
Legal Programmes  
1983-84**



Commonwealth Secretariat

# Commonwealth Directory of Post-Graduate Legal Programmes 1983-84

A Guide to Taught LL.M Programmes at  
Commonwealth Universities, Seminars and  
Courses Conducted by International Organizations  
and Sources of Scholarship Information.

Legal Division  
Commonwealth Secretariat

Commonwealth Legal  
Education Association

MARLBOROUGH HOUSE · PALL MALL · LONDON SW1Y 5HX

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Printed and published by  
The Commonwealth Secretariat

May be purchased from  
Commonwealth Secretariat Publications  
Marlborough House  
London SW1Y 5HX

ISBN 0 85092 244 5

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## PREFACE

The origins of this Directory lie in the need to identify taught post-graduate courses in specialist topics disclosed by the Commonwealth Secretariat in discussions with Law Officers and by the Commonwealth Legal Education Association in the course of its own seminars and consultations. Each recognised the requirement of a Directory for government lawyers, law teachers and students. Fortunately Mrs. Wendy Bryans, a Canadian law graduate, was willing to compile this on our joint behalf, and we are grateful for the enthusiastic and perceptive way in which she has tackled her task.

A large number of international organizations and all the law schools in the Commonwealth listed in the CLEA's "Directory of Law Schools in the Commonwealth" were circulated. Replies were summarised, courses considered to be primarily designed to meet individual local needs were excluded, and the drafts submitted to the institutions concerned, for correction and comment. Every effort has been made to ensure that the Directory is as accurate and as all-embracing as is possible.

The publication is in the nature of a Directory, and so no entry or omission should be taken as in some way reflecting the standing of the courses on offer.

Suggestions for future editions of the Directory, both as to additional courses and as to ways in which it might be made more useful, will be most welcome.

Jeremy Pope  
Director  
Legal Division  
Commonwealth Secretariat

Honorary Secretary  
Commonwealth Legal Education  
Association

Marlborough House  
Pall Mall  
London SW1Y 5HX

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SECTION I  
TAUGHT POST-GRADUATE DEGREE COURSES

Note: All courses listed in this section require a high degree of proficiency in English. Where English is not a candidate's first language, some faculties of law require the candidate to pass a language test. Always inquire whether a language test is necessary.

## AUSTRALIA

LAW SCHOOL: University of Adelaide

DEGREE AWARDED: Master of Legal Studies (M.L.S.)

### LENGTH OF COURSE:

1 year full-time

Up to 4 years part-time

Teaching is from March-November. Degree is primarily designed for part-time students.

### CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

A candidate is required either:

- a. to pass in 4 approved subjects (80%) (each involving 2 hours of classes a week for one academic year) and to present 2 research papers (20%) (each of approx. 5,000 words) or
- b. to pass in 3 approved subjects (60%) (each involving 2 hours of classes a week for one academic year) and to present one research paper (10%) and a dissertation (30%) (each of approx. 15,000 words).

Subjects include Advanced Company Law, Advanced Taxation Law, Competition Law, Federal Public Law.

Assessment is by way of essays.

### ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates require (1) an Honours LL.B. of the University of Adelaide (2) or ordinary LL.B. with an above-average standard or (3) ordinary LL.B. and substantial professional experience or other qualifications or equivalents from another university.

ANNUAL INTAKE: Approx. 25

No policy yet formulated for students from abroad.

TUITION FEE: None in 1981/82 but under consideration. Visa fee \$(A)2,500.

### ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Secretary  
The Faculty of Law  
University of Adelaide  
G.P.O. Box 498  
Adelaide 5001  
South Australia

## AUSTRALIA

FACULTY OF LAW: The Australian National University

DEGREES/DIPLOMAS AWARDED: Graduate Diploma in International Law  
Master of International Law  
Graduate Diploma in Public Law  
Master of Public Law

### LENGTH OF COURSE:

Graduate Diploma - full-time - 2 semesters (approx. 9 months)  
part-time - 4 semesters (18 months)  
Master Degree - full-time - 12 months  
part-time - 24 months

The programmes commence at the beginning of the academic year, i.e. early March. Examinations are held at the end of the first semester (June-July) and second semester (November) each year.

### CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The Graduate Diploma courses comprise the equivalent of 8 subjects. The Master Degree courses comprise the equivalent of 8 semester length subjects and a sub-thesis of approx. 15,000 words on a primarily law-oriented topic.

The International Law programme includes: International Law (2 semesters), International Law of Human Rights, International Politics, Law of the Sea I and II, Principles of International Economics, International Law of Natural Resources, Legal Aspects of the International Trading System I and II, International Transportation and Communications Law, and Law of International Organisations.

The Public Law programme includes: Administrative Law, Advanced Administrative Law, Constitutional Law, Public Administration, Advanced Constitutional Law, Government, Law and the Economy, International Law in Australian Law and Practice, Legal Aspects of the Parliament and the Executive, Legal Regulation of Public Officials and Authorities, Police Powers, Public Sector Industrial Law and Industrial Relations, and Social Welfare.

### ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Graduate Diploma - a degree of Bachelor (in law or a related discipline is preferred) with relevant academic or professional qualifications.

Master Degree - a degree of Bachelor at least at the level of second class honours, Division A, preferably in law with relevant professional qualifications taken into account.

TUITION FEE:

There is no tuition fee - a General Services Fee is payable annually (\$50.00 as at June 1983).

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Bangladesh, Canada, Fiji, Sri Lanka, New Zealand, United Kingdom.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

Graduate International Law Programme

Overseas applicants - 31 August

Australian residents - 31 October

Graduate Public Law Programme:

All applicants - 31 October

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Registrar

The Australian National University

G.P.O. Box 4

Canberra A.C.T. 2601

Australia

AUSTRALIA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Melbourne

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

2 years full-time maximum

3 years part-time maximum

Classes commence in March.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

An approved course of studies consists of four course-work subjects and completion of a minor thesis on a topic approved by the faculty (20,000 - 35,000 words). Course work is assessed by research paper and examination or research paper only.

Approved subjects include Advanced Consumer Credit Law, Income Tax Law, Restrictive Trade Practices, Australian Industrial Law, Company Take-Overs Regulation, Current Constitutional Problems, International Trade and Investment.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Bachelor of Laws or equivalent and satisfy the faculty of candidates' ability to pursue advanced studies for the degree of Master of Laws by coursework.

ANNUAL INTAKE: 30-40 approx.

TUITION FEE: (1982-83) visa fee \$(A)2500, and service fee of \$(A)192.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

New Zealand (Generally, these students have taken up residence in Australia and they complete the degree on a part-time basis while practicing as barristers and solicitors).

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Administrative Officer  
Faculty of Law  
University of Melbourne  
Parkville, Victoria  
3052, Australia

## AUSTRALIA

FACULTY OF LAW: Monash University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

Diplomas of Law

Areas of specialization for diplomas include  
Family Law, International and Comparative Law  
and Taxation Law.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M and Diplomas require -

full-time candidates - 1 academic year

part-time candidates - 2 academic years

Applicants may enter the course in summer, first or second  
semesters.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M candidates complete 4 semester subjects and a minor thesis  
of approximately 20,000-25,000 words.

Diploma candidates complete 4 approved half-year subjects.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - Honours degree in Law from this or another approved  
University or equivalent qualifications.

Diploma - available to non-law graduates or people possessing  
the equivalent qualifications or experience; or a law  
degree.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

No restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

Approximately 145 students in LL.M programmes.

TUITION FEE:

(1981-82) for both programmes a fee of \$(A)1000 per annum not  
in excess of \$(A)2000 for the total course will be payable. In  
addition, a visa fee for overseas applicants of \$(A)2500 is  
payable. Approved scholarship holders avoid both fees.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Sub-Dean Graduate Studies

Faculty of Law

Monash University

Clayton, Victoria

Australia 3168

AUSTRALIA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Queensland

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Minimum of 12 months as a full-time student

Maximum of 60 months as a part-time student

Commencement date February. Examinations June or November.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates must complete 4 whole year subjects and a dissertation.

Subjects vary from year to year. For example, in 1983, the

following were offered: Taxation Law, Product Liability,

International Trade Law, Industrial and Intellectual Property,

Constitutional Law, Administrative Law, Drafting.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates must have graduated with First or Second Class Honours

in Law or in a course of predominantly legal content from a

university or institution which in the opinion of the Board of

the Faculty of Law, maintains standards comparable to the

Bachelor of Laws programme of the University of Queensland.

ANNUAL INTAKE: No restrictions on students from abroad at present.

LANGUAGE OF TUITION: English

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) No tuition fees. An overseas student charge of

\$(A)2500 p.a.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

For overseas students to begin in February, it is recommended

that their applications are received no later than 31 October

1983.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Registrar

University of Queensland

St. Lucia

Queensland, 4067

Australia

AUSTRALIA

LAW FACULTY: University of Sydney

DEGREES AWARDED: LL.M

Diplomas in Criminology, Labour Relations and  
the Law and Jurisprudence.

LENGTH OF COURSES:

Full-time students - minimum 1 year

Part-time students - minimum 2 years

Courses commence in March and examinations are held in January.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - Candidates complete 4 subjects and an essay.

Diplomas in Labour Relations and Criminology - Candidates complete  
4 subjects.

Diploma in Jurisprudence - Candidates complete 2 subjects and  
an essay.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - Law Degree preferably with honours.

Diplomas - Law Degree or special qualifications in the area.

ANNUAL INTAKE: No limits on overall numbers and number of students  
from abroad.

TUITION FEES:

(1983-84) No tuition fees but modest compulsory subscriptions are  
payable by all students. Overseas students' charge \$(A)2500.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Most countries of the Commonwealth.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Sub-Dean Postgraduate Studies  
Law Faculty, University of Sydney  
173-175 Phillip St., Sydney 2000  
Australia

AUSTRALIA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Tasmania

DEGREE AWARDED: Master of Legal Studies in Welfare Law (M.L.S.)  
Diploma in Welfare Law (Dip. Welf. Law)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

M.L.S. - 2 years

Dip.Welf.Law - 1 year

Both have March commencement dates and November examinations.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

M.L.S. - candidates take 4 subjects plus one 54-hour subject from LL.B programme. A thesis is required at the end of the 2-year period.

Dip. Welf. Law - Candidates take 4 subjects.

Subjects for both courses include Social Welfare Law and Policy, Housing Law, Child Law, Law and Contemporary Social Problems.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

M.L.S. - candidates must have a Law Degree or Dip. Welf. Law.

Dip. Welf. Law - candidates must have a Bachelor's Degree in Law or another discipline together with honours or work experience.

ANNUAL INTAKE: 13 approx.

No present restrictions on foreign students.

TUITION FEE: None (1981-82). visa fee \$(A)2500.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Faculty of Law

University of Tasmania

P.O. Box 252C, Hobart 7001

Tasmania

Australia

BARBADOS

FACULTY OF LAW: University of West Indies

DEGREES AWARDED: LL.M (Legislative Drafting)  
LL.M (by course work)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Both courses commence October 1st. Examinations are held in the latter half of September.

CURRICULUM DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M (Legislative Drafting - candidates take Public Law I, II and Legislative Drafting.

LL.M (Course work) - candidates take 3 courses and submit a thesis within 15 months after registration.

Courses offered, include Public International Law; Law of the Sea; Law of the Air; Foreign Private Investment and The New International Economic Order; Comparative Conflict of Laws; Law, Justice and Society; Insurance Law; Law of Evidence; Family Law - Regulation of de facto family, a comparative analysis.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M (Legislative Drafting) is sponsored by the Governments of Jamaica, Barbados, Trinidad and Tobago. Foreign students must arrange through their Governments for their own sponsorship. Candidates must have law degree and/or professional qualification with 2 years experience.

LL.M (Course work) - candidates require an honours law degree.

ANNUAL INTAKE: LL.M (Legislative Drafting) 8.

TUITION FEE:

(1981-82) Economic Cost \$(B)11953. Tuition \$(B)145. Other costs \$(B)145.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Dean  
Faculty of Law  
University of the West Indies  
Cave Hill  
Barbados  
West Indies

CANADA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Alberta

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

One academic year (September to April) to complete course requirements plus 4 years from start of programme to complete thesis.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates complete 8 hours of credit courses (approx. 3-4 courses) plus write and give oral presentation on a thesis of student's choice.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B from a qualified university or equivalent.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

(1982-83) 11. No restrictions on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - \$(C)1552.50

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Students have come from practically all Commonwealth countries.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

Foreign students - May 15th

Non-foreign students - July 15th.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Director of Graduate Studies

Faculty of Law

University of Alberta

Edmonton

Alberta

CANADA

T6G 2H5

CANADA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of British Columbia

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

One academic year. Term commences in September. Exams are held in December and April [Thesis - must be submitted within 5 years of initial residence].

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates complete 8 units of seminars and lectures. A thesis is required and counts for 10 units. Courses and supervision of research are offered in most areas of law.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B or its equivalent from an approved Law School.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

10-15. No restrictions on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time students \$(C)1414.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:  
Australia, Ghana, India, New Zealand, Singapore, Tanzania, Uganda,  
United Kingdom.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

There is no formal deadline for the receipt of applications. However, in order to be considered for any financial assistance which is available, applications must be received by January 30 preceding the September in which the candidate proposes to enrol.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

University of British Columbia  
Faculty of Law  
LL.M Programme  
1822 East Mall  
Vancouver BC V6T 1Y1  
Canada

CANADA

DALHOUSIE LAW SCHOOL: Dalhousie University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months - normally September to August

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates complete three courses or research papers and a substantial thesis (approx. 25,000 words) based on original research.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B and proficiency in the English language.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

10-15 students

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) Full-time overseas students - \$(C)2378 p.a.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand, Ghana, India, Malaysia and others.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Secretary of Graduate Studies

Dalhousie Law School

Halifax B3H 4H9

Canada

CANADA

INSTITUTE OF COMPARATIVE LAW: McGill University

DEGREES AWARDED: Master of Civil Law (M.C.L.)

LL.M

The Institute has developed courses in 2 main areas: Comparative and International Commercial Law and Comparative Private Law. The Institute also offers a Human Rights graduate course.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

One year. Teaching term commences in September and ends in April.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates must complete the courses prescribed in their programme including cognate courses in other departments of study, submit an acceptable thesis and if required, undergo an oral exam designed to test the general knowledge of the field of research studies.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

B.C.L. or LL.B degree with at least second class honours from McGill University or its equivalent. Each candidate must possess a working knowledge of English. Moreover, candidates in the fields of Private and Comparative Law must also have a working knowledge of French. Civil Law courses and Comparative Law courses require readings in the French Language.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students \$(C)2175 per term.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

15 February

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Secretary  
Institute of Comparative Law  
McGill University  
3690 Peel Street  
Montreal, Que.  
Canada H3A 1W9

CANADA

THE INSTITUTE OF AIR AND SPACE LAW: McGill University

DEGREES AWARDED: Diploma in Air and Space Law  
LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Diploma - 8 months in residence (2 academic terms)

LL.M - 12 months in residence (3 academic terms)

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Diploma - Candidates must present an acceptable term paper, attend courses and pass examinations in the following subjects: Introd. to Air and Space Law, Comparative Methodology, Private International Air Law I and II, Public International Air Law I, II and III, Government Regulation of Air Transport, Aircraft Finance, and Space Law I and II.

LL.M - The prescribed courses are as those set out for the Diploma but in addition the candidate must present an acceptable thesis on a subject approved by the Director.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A law degree of high standing from an approved law school in any part of the world or must have an equivalent professional standing, working competence in the English language is required but exams and other written work may be presented in English or French.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 30.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - \$(C)2251.75 per term.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

New Zealand, Kenya, India, Zambia, Uganda, Ghana, United Kingdom, Barbados, and others.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

February 1st.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Director  
Institute of Air and Space Law  
3690 Peel Street  
Montreal P.Q.  
Canada H3A 1W9

CANADA

COMMON LAW SECTION: University of Ottawa

DEGREES AWARDED: LL.M in Legislation  
Diploma in Legislative Drafting  
Both programmes are designed primarily for  
lawyers aspiring to be legislative draftsmen  
or seeking to improve their drafting techniques.

LENGTH OF COURSE:  
One year of full-time attendance.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:  
LL.M - candidates must complete the following courses:  
Comprehension of Legislation, Legislative Process, Problems of  
Canadian Federalism, Seminars in Legislative Drafting I and II.  
Also, a thesis must be submitted within 1 year of completion of  
the courses.  
Diploma - Candidates must complete the following courses:  
Comprehension of Legislation, Legislative Process and Legislative  
Drafting.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:  
Graduates from recognized faculties of law or persons who have  
been called to the bar. Persons from abroad must be sponsored  
by the Government of a member of the Commonwealth.

ANNUAL INTAKE:  
Only eight persons from abroad allowed in both programmes.

TUITION FEE:  
(1981-82) Full-time overseas students - \$(C)2434 p.a.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:  
Director, Legislative Programme  
Common Law Section  
University of Ottawa  
57 Copernicus St.  
Ottawa, Ontario  
Canada K1N 6N5

CANADA

FACULTY OF LAW: Queen's University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

The programme specializes in the areas of Constitutional and Administrative Law, Criminal Law and Policy, International Law, Labour Law and Taxation.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months (three terms), normally commencing in September.  
Exams (where required in courses) are held in December and April.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Canadidates complete a minimum of one course per term and a maximum of 2 courses, in each of the Fall and Winter terms, per term. Also, a thesis is required which must be completed within 5 years of initial registration.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Generally an undergraduate law degree.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 4-5 depending upon availability of scholarships.  
No restrictions on number in programme or number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students \$(C)5775.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Australia, Tanzania, Ghana, Uganda, Kenya, New Zealand, Sri Lanka and India.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Chairman, Graduate Studies Committee  
Faculty of Law  
Queen's University  
Kingston, Ontario  
Canada K7L 3N6

CANADA

COLLEGE OF LAW: University of Saskatchewan

DEGREE AWARDED:

LL.M offered in the fields of Native Law, Commercial and Consumer Law, Co-operative Law, Constitutional Law, Criminal Law and Human Rights Studies in the Native Law area are undertaken in association with the University of Saskatchewan Native Law Centre.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months (Sept. 1 - Aug. 31).

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates must complete 5 courses (programme currently under review and course requirement may be slightly modified in 1984-85). A dissertation and oral examination are required. Programme is a research degree, with course requirements being in support of the thesis area.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B degree (Canadian) or its equivalent with First Class or Upper Second Class Honours. Familiarity with subject area of thesis is necessary.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 4-6. No restrictions on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) Full-time students \$(C)950 plus approx. \$(C)80 student fee.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

New Zealand, England, Scotland, India.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

Applicants requiring financial assistance: end of February.

Applicants who are self-supporting: first of June.

(Note - supervisors are assigned when the applicant is formally accepted into the programme. Late applicants, even though they may be academically acceptable and self-supporting, may not be acceptable because supervision may not, by that time, be available).

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Chairman, Graduate Studies Committee, College of Law,  
University of Saskatchewan,  
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada S7N 0W0

CANADA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Toronto

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Term commences in September. Exams are held at the end of April.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates must complete 8 hours of courses. Also a thesis is required to be submitted by early October following a September enrolment of the previous year.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B from a recognized university.

ANNUAL INTAKE: Approx. 15

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - \$(C)5775.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

All of them.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Co-ordinator of Graduate Studies

Faculty of Law

University of Toronto

Toronto, Ontario

Canada M5S 1A1

CANADA

OSGOODE HALL LAW SCHOOL: York University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

Certificate of Studies in Canadian Law (C.S.C.L.)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Full-time - 24 months - including 2 semesters of full-time residence, commencing in September. Exams are held in December and April/May.

Part-time - 36 months.

C.S.C.L. - 1 or 2 semesters of full-time attendance.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Full-time candidates attend 3 full courses or seminars which are normally completed in one semester. Also, a thesis is due at the end of 24 months.

Part-time candidates complete 3 courses and a thesis or at least six courses or seminars in the evening division. The part-time programme is structured around distinct programmes in specialized areas of law with 20-25 applicants in each.

C.S.C.L. candidates audit courses.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - A first academic degree in law in which a student has achieved at least the equivalent of a B average.

C.S.C.L. - individuals whose basic training is in some discipline other than law or whose legal training has not been taken within the common law system. Only a small number of highly-qualified candidates will be accepted each year.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

LL.M - full-time approx. 20.

TUITION FEE:

LL.M - (1983-84) full-time overseas students \$(C)5775.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Graduate Programme in Law  
Osgoode Programme in Law  
Osgoode Hall Law School of York University  
4700 Keele St.  
Downsview, Ontario  
Canada M3J 2R5

GHANA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Ghana

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

24 months. Term commences in October. Examinations are normally held in December at the end of the 4th term.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Three courses are required. One subject is compulsory, "Problems of Law in Africa". There are 12 other courses to choose from. Also, a dissertation is required and must be submitted at the end of the second year.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A 1st or 2nd class degree in law or other approved discipline at the University of Ghana or at some other University or equivalent approved by the Board of Studies in Law.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 10. No restrictions on the number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

No information given.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Dean  
Faculty of Law  
University of Ghana  
P.O. Box 70  
Legon  
Ghana

HONG KONG

SCHOOL OF LAW: University of Hong Kong

DEGREE AWARDED: Postgraduate Certificate in Laws (P.C.LL.)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

25 weeks. October to May inclusive. Formal examinations end in June but students are also assessed on their course record.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The course is designed to provide for a transition from the purely academic undergraduate stage to in-service training under articles or in pupillage. The course is divided into 5 broad subject divisions:- Revenue Law, Conveyancing and Probate Practice, Commercial Law and Practice, Practice and Procedure (including Advocacy), and The Lawyer and his Practice (including Accounts). The courses are taught by a mixture of lectures, seminars and tutorials with emphasis placed on learning by doing. A large number of written and legal research assignments are involved in the course which sometimes require the students to search public registers. There are 12 full-time professional qualified lawyers involved with the teaching and further assistance is provided by legal practitioners who assist as instructors and as consultants.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Law Degree

ANNUAL INTAKE:

80 (expected to increase to 150 over the next 4 years)

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time students - \$(HK)3010.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Australia, Canada, New Zealand, England.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

Hong Kong University Graduates - July 31, 1983

Other University Graduates - June 30, 1983

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

School of Law  
University of Hong Kong  
Pokfulam Road  
Hong Kong

INDIA

LAW SCHOOL: Banaras Hindu University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

2 years (4 semesters). The academic year runs from July to April. Examinations are held after each semester.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Each candidate must offer eight papers and write a dissertation. Two papers are compulsory, and six papers are optional. In the first and second semesters the following subjects are generally offered: Constitutional Law, Administrative Law, Criminal Law, Business Administration, Contract and Insurance, Taxation, Family Law and International Law. In the third semester, one seminar course, dealing with legal aspects of modern social problems is compulsory. A course on Legal Philosophy is taught in the fourth semester which is compulsory.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

No information given.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 15. Students from other countries are welcome.

TUITION FEE:

No information given.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Dean  
Law School  
Banaras Hindu University  
Varanasi - 221005  
India

INDIA

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF LAW: Bangalore

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M - four branches of specialization are available: Constitutional Law, International Law, Mercantile Law and Labour Law.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Twenty-four months. Examinations are held at the end of each semester. There are 4 semesters comprised of about 16-18 weeks each.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates complete compulsory subjects in the first two semesters and complete subjects of specialization in the last 2 semesters. A dissertation is compulsory and must be submitted on completion of the fourth semester.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Graduate in Law of a recognised University with minimum marks of 45%.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Forty students subject to a maximum of ten in each branch. Students from abroad are free to apply provided they fulfil all other conditions.

TUITION FEE:

Rs.150 per semester plus other fees amounting to Rs.108 per year.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:  
None.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

September/October 1983

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Principal  
University Law College  
Palace Road  
Bangalore 560 009  
India

INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF LAW: University of Bombay

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Two academic years consisting of 2 terms each. The academic year commences in June and ends in April. Exams are held in October/November and April/May.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Subjects offered include Constitutional Law, Jurisprudence Law, Family Law, Property Law, Criminal Law, International Law and Commercial Law. A dissertation is not required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Second class honours degree in Law.

DUE DATE OF APPLICATION: June 20, 1983.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 500. No restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) full-time students Rs.350 per year  
(Revision underway to Rs.500)

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Department of Law  
University of Bombay  
Bombay 400 032  
India

INDIA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Delhi

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M  
Master of Comparative Law (M.C.L.)  
The M.C.L. is designed for foreign students.

LENGTH OF COURSE:  
Full-time 2 years. Each year consists of 2 academic terms.  
Part-time 3 years.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:  
LL.M - 10 written papers, a course in research design and a dissertation are required. Dissertation is due in the final term.  
M.C.L. - 6 written papers. 4 research papers (in lieu of written papers) a course in research design and a dissertation are required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:  
LL.M - 3-year LL.B from a recognised university with 58% marks or equivalent grade point.  
M.C.L. - foreign nationals who have obtained a LL.B or any other degree which entitled them to practice in their own country.

ANNUAL INTAKE:  
Full-time 20; Part-time 30.

TUITION FEE:  
(1982-83) full-time students RS.18 per month.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:  
None.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:  
The Foreign Students' Adviser  
c/o Dept. of African Studies  
Arts Faculty Building  
University of Delhi  
Delhi 110 007  
India

INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF LAW: DOCTOR HARI SINGH GOUR VISHWAVIDYALAYA, SAGAR  
(M.P.) (FORMERLY UNIVERSITY OF SAUGAR, SAGAR  
(M.P.))

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Two years. (Full-time). Course commences in July and examinations are held in May/June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The LL.M Programme is divided into Two Parts; LL.M Part I and LL.M Part II. In LL.M Part I there are four groups: Constitutional Law, Jurisprudence, Law and Society, Methodology of Research and Methodology of Teaching. In Methodology of Research paper candidates complete, as a minimum, one case comment, one book review, and one research article. In Part II there are ten groups, namely:-

Legal Education in India (Compulsory), Personal Law, Property Law, Commercial Law, Labour Laws, Taxation Laws, Criminal Law, Law of Torts, Environmental Law, International Law.

Besides compulsory paper of legal education students are required to offer four papers choosing two papers from two groups each. In addition to these five written papers, Dissertation and viva voce are also compulsory.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS: LL.B with minimum marks of 58%.

ANNUAL INTAKE: Approx. 10. No restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE.

Rs. 20 per month (For Nine months only). Examination fee Rs.160 for each part.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:  
None.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

LL.M Programme just started in July 1981.  
July 17 1983.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Dean, Faculty of Law  
Doctor Hari Singh Gour Vishwavidyalaya Sagar.  
SAGAR (M.P.)

INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF LAW: Guru Nanek Dev University

DEGREES AWARDED:

LL.M

Diploma in Labour Laws and Labour Administration

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M - Two years consisting of 4 semesters. Course commences in July. Semester examinations will be held in the months of December and May.

Diploma - One year consisting of 2 semesters. Course commences in July and examinations are held in the following December and April.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - candidates take 3 subjects in each semester. In the fourth semester, 2 subjects are replaced by submission of a dissertation.

Diploma - candidates take 4 subjects in each semester. Project work may be done in lieu of one course.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - LL.B or other equivalent examination recognised by this university with marks of at least 55%.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

LL.M - approx. 10

Diploma - approx. 20.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84)

LL.M - Rs. 25 p.m. besides other annual charges which may amount to Rs. 300.

Diploma - Rs. 650.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None. The first year of the LL.M programme will be 1983.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

1st July.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Dean, Law Faculty  
Guru Nanak Dev University  
Amritsar, India

INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL LAW (also Dept. of Legal Studies): University of Madras

DEGREE AWARDED: Master of Law Degree in International and Constitutional Law (M.L.)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

24 months. Term commences in July/August. Examinations are held normally in July.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates write the following 5 papers: International Law, Comparative Constitutional Law, Research Methodology, Law of International Institutions, and Indian Constitutional Law. Also, a dissertation is required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Law Degree

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 20. No restrictions for students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) Full-time students: Rs.500 per annum.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:  
None.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Professor T.S. Rama Rao  
Professor and Head  
Department of Legal Studies  
University of Madras  
Madras - 600 005  
India

INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF POSTGRADUATE STUDIES AND RESEARCH IN LAW: University of Mysore

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Two years consisting of four - 16 week semesters.  
The course commences August 1st and examinations are normally held in May and December.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 16 courses. A dissertation is compulsory at the end of the fourth seminar.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 10. Two students from abroad are permitted subject to the approval of the Vice Chancellor.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None.

TUITION FEE:

No information provided.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Administrative Officer  
University of Mysore  
Manasagangothri  
Mysore - 570 006  
Karnataka State  
South India

INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF POSTGRADUATE TEACHING IN LAW: Nagpur University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

2 academic years consisting of 4 semesters. Admissions are made in July each year. Examinations are held in January and June of each year.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 3 courses each semester. Courses are grouped in the following specializations: (i) Comparative Constitutional and Administrative Laws and (ii) International Law (Public and Private). Two dissertations are required to be submitted during the last semester, one on a topic in the candidate's specialization and one using empirical survey research methods.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B of Nagpur University or equivalent.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 50. No restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) Full-time students Rs.500.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

30th July for overseas applicants.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Head  
Department of Law  
Law College Compound  
Amravathi Road  
Nagpur 440 001  
India

INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF LAWS: Panjab University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

Advance Diploma in Taxation

Advance Diploma in Labour Laws

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M - two years. Course commences in July and exams are held in June.

Diplomas - one year. Course commences in July and exams are held in June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - candidates take courses. A dissertation is permissible as an alternative to two papers.

Diplomas - candidates take courses. A dissertation or project report is a separate paper having 100 marks. The student is required to take four more courses each of 100 marks.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - LL.B Degree with minimum marks of 60%.

Diplomas - An interdisciplinary degree including law and minimum marks of 45%.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

LL.M - 20 candidates

Diplomas - 30 candidates in each Diploma Programme.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas or home students:

LL.M - Rs.20 per month

Diplomas - Rs.50 per month

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Nepal

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Chairman

Department of Laws

Panjab University

Chandigarh

India

INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF LAW: University of Poona

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

24 months. Term commences in June and examinations are held in May.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 8 compulsory subjects and 8 optional subjects. A dissertation is permissible in lieu of 2 semester courses and must be submitted at the end of the second academic year.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Law Degree

ANNUAL INTAKE: Approx. 40

TUITION FEE: Full-time students - Rs.717 per annum.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:  
Nepal, Thailand.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

15th June every year.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Registrar  
University of Poona  
Ganeshkhind, PUNE - 411007  
India

INDIA

COLLEGE OF LAW: Sukhadia University

DEGREE AWARDED:

LL.M

Diploma in Labour Laws, Labour Welfare and Personnel Management and Company Law and Secretarial Practice.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M - two years

Diploma - one year

Courses commence in July and examinations are held in April/May.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - candidates take 8 courses and complete 8 papers. A dissertation is optional in lieu of any one of the 4 papers in the second year, and is normally submitted before commencement of the examinations.

Diplomas - candidates take 6 courses and complete 6 papers.

There is provision for a dissertation in the Labour Law Diploma only.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - LL.B Degree (3-year course) with minimum marks of 55%.

Diploma, Labour Law - LL.B, M.A. - Sociology/Rural Sociology, Econ., Social Work, Psych., Pub. Admin, M.Com. with Business Admin. or Applied Econ. with minimum marks of 48%.

Diploma, Company Law - LL.B, M.Com., M.A. in Sociology or Economics, M.S.W. or M.B.A. with minimum marks of 48%.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

LL.M - 10 students

Diploma Labour Law - 40 students

Diploma Company Law - 30 students

No restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

LL.M - Rs. 240 p.a.

Diplomas - Rs. 200 p.a.

LANGUAGE OF TUITION:

English/Hindi

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Dean

College of Law

Sukhadia University

Udaipur

Rajasthan

Pin. 313001

India

KENYA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Nairobi

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:  
A minimum of 18 months.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:  
Candidates take four courses from an offering of approx. twenty courses. Also, a thesis is required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:  
Law Degree

ANNUAL INTAKE: Approx. 10

TUITION FEE:  
(1982-83) Full-time students - SHS 6000 p.a. (Fees under review).

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:  
Uganda, Cameroon, Malawi.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:  
The Registrar  
University of Nairobi  
P.O. Box 30197  
Nairobi  
Kenya

NEW ZEALAND

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Auckland

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M or Master of Jurisprudence (M.Jur)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

9 months. Term commences in March and examinations are held in November.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - candidates take 6 papers or 3 papers and a thesis. The thesis must be presented within 3 years of the year in which the examinations are taken. Subjects offered include Administrative, Civil Rights, Contract, Crimes, Evidence, Family, Insolvency, Law and Social Problems and Securities.

M.Jur. - Candidates take 4 papers and present a thesis.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B of the University of Auckland with an average mark of at least 60% or equivalent or at least 3 years experience after admission as a barrister or solicitor. Also candidate must show sufficient ability both in language and in legal background to undertake the proposed course of study.

ANNUAL INTAKE: LL.M - approx. 14; M.Jur. - approx. 8

LL.M - no restriction on numbers from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1983) Full-time overseas students \$(NZ)1500.

Reduced fees for selected Pacific areas.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Australia, Fiji, Western Samoa, Canada, Malaysia, Singapore, and the United Kingdom.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

Intending students should make enquiries in about September/October of any year specifying which courses they would propose studying. Places are limited by numbers in this Law School so that it is necessary to complete a pre-enrolment form and apply for a place in the Law School (The last date for pre-enrolment is usually about 10th January in any year).

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Dean, Faculty of Law  
University of Auckland, Private Bag  
Auckland, New Zealand

NEW ZEALAND

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Canterbury

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

2 academic years normally. Term commences in March and ends in November.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - A candidate takes 3 subjects in one year or 2 subjects in one year and 2 other subjects the following year or 2 subjects in one year and a dissertation the following year. The Faculty offers approx. 14 subjects for examination or with permission of professorial Board a candidate may complete by thesis only.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B or equivalent.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) Full-time overseas students: \$(NZ)1500.  
(Reduced fees for selected Pacific areas).

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

The University processes applications from overseas students at any time of year. However, overseas students require study permits and we have been informed by the Department of Labour that unless a student has been notified by a university of his acceptance by October of the year preceding entry, it is unlikely that immigration formalities could be completed in time. We, therefore, advise students to submit their applications no later than 15 September.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Registrar  
University of Canterbury  
Christchurch 1  
New Zealand

NEW ZEALAND

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Otago

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M  
Postgraduate Diploma in Law (P.G. Dip.)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M - 2 years

P.G.Dip. - 1 year

The term commences in March and examinations are held in October/  
November.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 2 subjects. The LL.M programme only requires,  
in addition, a thesis which is submitted in October of the year  
following course work.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B or equivalent.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

No set restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - \$(NZ)1500.  
(Reduced fees for selected Pacific areas).

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

1 October 1983.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Dean

Faculty of Law

University of Otago

Box 56

Dunedin

New Zealand

NEW ZEALAND

FACULTY OF LAW: Victoria University of Wellington

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Normally 2 years, possible to complete in 1 year on a full-time basis.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 3 subjects out of approx. 8 offered.  
Assessment is generally by research paper.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B or equivalent.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 20. No restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students \$(NZ)1500.  
(Reduced fees for selected Pacific areas).

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

United Kingdom, Canada, Malaysia, Hong Kong, Papua New Guinea,  
Fiji, Samoa, Zimbabwe, Nigeria.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

No inflexible rule, but as a matter of practice, students who submit applications after 1 October for entry the following year, can seldom complete immigration and related requirements in time to attend at the start of the next academic year.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Faculty of Law  
Victoria University  
Private Bag  
Wellington  
New Zealand

NIGERIA

FACULTY OF LAW: Ahmadu Bello University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Full-time - 12 months

Part-time - 24 months

Course commences in October. Examinations are held in June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take two subjects chosen from an approved list of 19 subjects. Three subject offerings relate exclusively to Islamic Law. A dissertation is required not earlier than 3 months following completion of course work. (Part-time students submit dissertation not earlier than 6 months after course work).

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Law Degree with a minimum of 2nd Class Honours.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 40. Limited places available to foreigners in view of large home demand.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) Full-time overseas students ₦700 (part-time students pay only half of the fee).

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Ghana, Trinidad, Sudan and Ireland.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Secretary

Postgraduate School

Ahmadu Bello University

Zaria

Nigeria

NIGERIA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Ife

DEGREE AWARDED: M.Phil.

LL.M

The M.Phil. course is suitable for an academic career.

The LL.M is suitable for private practice and employment in the public sector.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

M.Phil. - 24 months

LL.M - full-time 12 months  
part-time 24 months

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Both LL.M and M.Phil. candidates must complete 4 courses and submit a dissertation. Approx. 21 subjects are offered each year including Legal Systems in Africa, International Economic Law, Land Law and Land Development and Air Law.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B honours with at least second class lower division for LL.M and M.Phil.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

LL.M - no limit

M.Phil.- 4

TUITION FEE: No information provided.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Registrar

University of Ife

Ile-Ife

Ibadan

Nigeria

NIGERIA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Lagos

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE: 12 months.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 4 subjects including Comparative Constitutional Law. A dissertation is permissible as an alternative to one or more courses, if the candidate is judged capable by the Faculty of Law.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A good pass at the LL.B or any other comparable law degree.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 10. No restriction on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

No information provided.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Faculty Officer  
Faculty of Law  
University of Lagos  
Lagos  
Nigeria

NIGERIA

NIGERIAN INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED LEGAL STUDIES: University of  
Lagos Campus

PROGRAMME: Advanced Course in Practice and Procedure.  
Certificate is granted to those who attend.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

1 month. Course usually commences on the first Monday in May.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

No examinations. One long and intensive course.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A law degree and 5 years practical experience at the Bar.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 25. So far no students from abroad. However, no  
restrictions on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

Full-time students ₦1000 (inclusive of mid-day meals and tea).

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Secretary  
Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies  
University Campus  
P.M. Bag 1820  
Lagos  
Nigeria

NIGERIA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Nigeria, Enugu Campus

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Full-time - 12 months

Part-time - 6 terms

Terms commence September and January. Examinations are held normally in June or September.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates must take 3 courses from approx. 14 offered.

A thesis is required to be submitted by the end of the 12-month period.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Law Degree

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 4. No restrictions on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

No information provided.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Director

School of Postgraduate Studies

University of Nigeria

Nsukka

Nigeria

TANZANIA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Dar es Salaam

DEGREE AWARDED: Postgraduate Diploma in Law  
LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Diploma - one year

LL.M - two years

Courses commence July 1st.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Diploma - 1st Degree

LL.M - LL.B (honours)

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 20. No restriction on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) Full-time residential fee for postgraduate study by  
course-work - T.SHS. 17000 p.a.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Kenya, Uganda, Australia, Britain, Canada, Zambia, and others.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Dean

Faculty of Law

University of Dar es Salaam

P.O. Box 35093

Dar es Salaam

Tanzania

East Africa

UGANDA

FACULTY OF LAW: Makere University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

24 months. Term commences in September. Examinations are held in May and June of each year.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 4 courses. A dissertation (approx. 30,000 words) is also required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B with at least upper second class honours.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Not fixed. No restriction on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

No information provided.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Academic Registrar  
Makere University  
P.O. Box 7062  
Kampala  
Uganda

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Bristol

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M in Commercial Law  
LL.M in General Legal Studies

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Full-time - 11 months (October to September)

Part-time - 23 months

Examinations are held in September

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates are required to take four subjects or three subjects and a dissertation.

Commercial Law subjects include Applied Contract Law, Law of Banking and Insurance, Collective Labour Relations and the Law, Company Law, International Contracts and Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices.

General Legal Studies include 25 courses although all are not offered each year.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates must have a law degree with Upper Second Class Honours or equivalent.

ANNUAL INTAKE: Approx. 15. No restrictions on overseas students.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) Overseas-full-time - £2900.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Australia, Kenya, Nigeria, Tanzania and Sierra Leone.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

End of May though there is no absolute deadline.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Faculty of Law  
University of Bristol  
Wills Memorial Building  
Queen's Road  
Bristol BS8 1RJ  
England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Cambridge

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

9 months. Term commences October 1st and exams are held in early June. Graduates from a university other than Cambridge must keep three terms by residence.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The faculty offers approximately 21 papers divided into the areas of English Law, Legal History, Civil Law, International Law, Public Law and Comparative and Legal Philosophy. A candidate must offer either four of the prescribed papers or 3 such papers and a thesis (5,000-15,000 words).

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A student seeking admission to read for the LL.M.Examination in one year must obtain the leave of the Degree Committee of the Faculty of Law as well as a place in a college. Prospective candidates must have a law degree with sufficient credit.

ANNUAL INTAKE: Approx. 90. No restrictions on foreign students.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £6875.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Secretary  
Faculty Board of Law  
The Old Syndics Building  
Mill Lane  
Cambridge CB2 1RX  
England

UNITED KINGDOM

SCHOOL OF LAW: City of London Polytechnic

DEGREE AWARDED: M.A. Degree in Business Law  
The emphasis is on the law of International  
business transactions.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Full-time - 1 year

Part-time - 2 years

Course commences in September and examinations are held in June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Full-time candidates take 4 full-year subjects and

Part-time candidates take 2 full-year subjects per year.

Subjects include Comparative Company Law, Law of International Trade, Law of Carriage by Land, Sea and Air, Law of Multinational Enterprises, and International Economic Law.

A dissertation may, with the prior approval of the Board of Examiners, be submitted prior to the termination of the course as an alternative to one written examination paper.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

1. Second Class Honours in law degree or joint law degree or
2. Second Class Honours in another discipline and professional legal qualification or
3. A member of the Law Society or English Bar and having substantial experience in teaching or practice of English law.

Prerequisite subjects include contract, torts, and company or commercial law.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Full-time - 15 students

Part-time - 70 students

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £3445.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:  
Nigeria, Malaysia, Sri Lanka, India, Bangladesh, Ghana, Singapore, Australia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Kenya, Zimbabwe.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

No fixed closing date. Students may apply at any time up to the start of the course.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:  
The Postgraduate Studies Unit  
City of London Polytechnic  
31 Jewry Street  
London EC3N 2EY  
England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Dundee

DIPLOMA AWARDED: Diploma in Petroleum Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

1 academic year consisting of 3 ten-week terms. The first term commences in October and exams are held in May/June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take the following 3 subjects: Oil and Gas Law, International and Comparative Petroleum Law and International Law of Marine Resources OR a subject chosen from the list of honours papers currently available within the Faculty of Law. Also a dissertation is required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

An approved degree in Law, or legal qualification recognised by the Faculty Board of Law, required.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 20, without restriction on place or origin.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £2950.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Secretary  
Centre for Petroleum and Mineral Law Studies  
Scrymgeour Building  
Park Place, Dundee DD4 1HN  
Scotland

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Edinburgh

DEGREE AWARDED:

M.Sc. in Legal Studies

Areas of specialization include: European Governmental Studies, Civil Law, Constitutional and Administrative Law, Criminology, Jurisprudence, Private and Public International Law.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Term commences in October, Examinations are normally held in June. Dissertations are due in September.

CURRICULUM REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates complete 3 courses. A dissertation (approx. 10,000 words) is also required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Upper second honours degree in Law or the social sciences, or an equivalent qualification.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

No set limit.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £3000.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

This year's candidates are from Britain, Canada, Spain, Finland and U.S.A.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

No later than 30th April for admission the following October.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Convenor Post Graduate Studies Committee  
Faculty of Law  
University of Edinburgh  
Old College  
South Bridge  
Edinburgh  
EH8 9YL

UNITED KINGDOM

CENTRE FOR INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW: University of Essex

DEGREE AWARDED:

LL.M in International Human Rights Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Full-time - one year

Part-time - two years

The course commences in October

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Students are required to participate in a series of two-hour graduate seminars over the first 2 terms of the course. These seminars will cover, inter alia, the rights of minorities, self-determination, international humanitarian law, UN activity in the field of human rights, regional protection of human rights, specific human rights, agencies and method of enforcement. During the remaining 6 months of the course, students, under supervision, research and present a dissertation of approx. 15,000 words on an agreed research topic.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Honours degree in law or related disciplines such as government, politics, international relations.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Course just started October, 1982 and the first class had 9 students. No restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £2900.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

India, Nigeria, Canada, West Indies, United Kingdom.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Director  
Centre for International Human Rights Law  
University of Essex  
Wivenhoe Park  
Colchester  
CO4 3SQ  
England

UNITED KINGDOM

LAW DEPARTMENT: University of Exeter

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M in European Legal Studies  
LL.M in International Business Legal Studies

LENGTH OF COURSE:

1 year Course commences in October and examinations are held in May and June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M in European Legal Studies - candidates take 4 subjects from the following: European Systems of Law, Comparative Constitutional Law, Economic Law of the European Communities, Judicial Control in the European Communities. Comparative Commercial Conflict of Laws and European Community Law. Candidates may be permitted to spend the Lent term at the University of Aix-Marseille or Amsterdam. Also candidates must write a dissertation (approx. 10,000 words) on a topic selected from the above courses.

LL.M in International Business Legal Studies - candidates take 4 subjects from the following: Transnational Commercial Law, Transnational Law of Competition and Intellectual Property, International Aspects of Taxation. International Carriage of Goods, Comparative Commercial Conflict of Laws and European Company Law.

Also candidates must write a dissertation (approx. 10,000 words) on a topic selected from the above courses.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Good second class honours in law or equivalent. Professional qualifications not necessary but appreciated. Knowledge of French/German useful, particularly for LL.M in European Legal Studies.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

12 for each course. No restriction on numbers of foreign students.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £2700.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:  
Canada, Cyprus, Jamaica, New Zealand, Nigeria and Zambia.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Registrar, University of Exeter  
Northcote House, Queens Drive, Exeter EX4 4GN, England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: Glasgow University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M General  
LL.M in International Law and Development

LENGTH OF COURSE:

21 months. Course commences in October. Examinations are held in May of the second session. Dissertation is also due in May of the second session.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates complete 6 courses or 4 courses plus a dissertation. LL.M International Law students must take the following courses: International Development Law, International Legal Terminology and Methodology and 2 of the following 4: Transnational Business Law, Law of the Sea, Tax Policy and Theories of Law and Development.

LL.M General Students have a choice of approx. 40 courses in the following areas: Civil (Roman) Law, Conveyancing, European Law, Forensic Medicine, History of Scots Law, Jurisprudence and Private Law, Public Law, Public International Law, Comparative Law, Taxation.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A Law Degree is the normal requirement. An Interdisciplinary Degree is acceptable. It is expected that a student will have some knowledge of his/her intended subject.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 10-15. No restrictions on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £2900 p.a.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Nigeria, New Zealand, Canada, Tanzania, and Sierra Leone.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

31st March

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Administrative Assistant  
Faculty of Law  
The University  
Glasgow G12 8QQ  
United Kingdom

UNITED KINGDOM

BOARD OF STUDIES IN LAW: University of Kent

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

Postgraduate Diploma in Law  
Diploma in English Law - designed for studies of  
overseas universities.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months Oct-Oct (full-time)

24 months Oct-Oct (part-time)

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The LL.M and postgraduate Diploma in Law require the candidate to specialize in 3 subjects from one of the following areas: Islamic and Comparative Law, International Law, Socio-Legal Studies. Law and Underdevelopment and English Legal History. Candidates will be assessed by course work and a dissertation (approx. 15-20,000 words), and be awarded a postgraduate diploma or LL.M depending on the overall standard.

Diploma in English Law - candidates take 4 courses from a list of approx. 21 courses covering a wide variety of legal topics.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Honours Degree with at least an upper second class honours degree in Law for LL.M registration or a lower second class honours degree for registration for the postgraduate diploma.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

No restrictions on numbers of students.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £2900.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Malaysia

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

Applications preferred before August but late applicants, provided they have financial guarantees or references in order, will be considered.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Senior Assistant Registrar  
Faculty of Social Sciences  
The Registry, University of Kent  
Canterbury CT2 7NZ, England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Hull

DEGREE AWARDED: Diploma in International Law  
LL.M in International Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Both courses commence in October. Examinations (where applicable) are held in May/June. Dissertation to be submitted by September.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Diploma - candidates take two subjects by examination and/or assessed essays and submit a dissertation of approx. 10,000 words.  
LL.M - candidates take three subjects by examination and/or assessed essays and submit a dissertation of approx. 15,000 words.  
The same subjects are offered in both courses: Conflict of Laws, Public International Law, European Community Law, Law of the Sea and Law of Human Rights.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Diploma - Honours Degree (normally first or second class)  
LL.M - Honours Degree (normally first or second class)  
Candidates may be required to take an English language test.

ANNUAL INTAKE

Diploma - (1982) 2

LL.M - (1982) 16

Maximum intake for both courses (1983-84) - 25.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas - £2900

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:  
Nigeria, India, Malaysia, Tanzania.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

No absolute closing date but prefer applications by the end of July.

ADDRESS OF FURTHER INFORMATION:

Chairman of Postgraduate Committee  
Faculty of Law  
University of Hull  
Hull HU6 7RX  
England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: Leicester University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M in Welfare Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Course commences in October. Examinations are held in June. Dissertation is submitted by September.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 4 courses: Law relating to Income Maintenance, Housing, Child Welfare and Protection and Processes and Institutions of Enforcement and Redress. Also a dissertation is required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Good honours degree in Law or in a degree where law is a principal subject. Must have a good working knowledge of English Law. Alternatively professional legal qualification and suitable practical experience.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Provision for 10 places but lack of funding prevents filling of quota. No information on overseas students.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £2950.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

As yet, no student from another Commonwealth country has taken the course.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

Preferably, no later than June 30th.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Faculty of Law  
Leicester University  
Leicester  
England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Liverpool

DEGREE AWARDED: Diploma in International Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Course commences in October. Examinations are held in June. Dissertation is submitted by arrangement (also part-time).

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take a minimum of 1 course. More may be required in individual cases. Also a dissertation is required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A degree (not necessarily in law) or admission as barrister or solicitor in any Commonwealth country. Qualifications of equivalent standing may also be acceptable.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

(1982-83) 2 No restrictions on number of overseas students.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £4200 (part-time £1050).

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Postgraduate Admission Tutor  
University of Liverpool  
Faculty of Law  
P.O. Box 147  
Liverpool L69 3BX  
England

## UNITED KINGDOM

### UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

The University of London LL.M one-year course is conducted on an intercollegiate basis. All of the five London law schools - at King's College, London School of Economics and Political Science, Queen Mary College, School of Oriental and African Studies and University College - participate in the teaching of the sixty subjects currently on offer, any four of which constitute a complete LL.M course.

The complete list of LL.M subjects currently on offer at London University is as follows:

- 1 Jurisprudence and Legal Theory
- 2 Legal History
- 3 Administrative Law
- 4 French Administrative Law
- 5 Comparative Constitutional Law I
- 6 Comparative Constitutional Law II
- 7 Comparative Constitutional Law III
- 8 The Principles of Civil Litigation
- 11 Company Law
- 12 Insurance (excluding Marine Insurance)
- 13 Marine Insurance
- 14 Carriage of Goods by Sea
- 15 Maritime Law (excluding Carriage of Goods by Sea and Marine Insurance)
- 16 Law of Personal Taxation
- 17 Law of Business Taxation
- 18 Law of Credit and Security
- 21 Industrial and Intellectual Property
- 22 Law of Management and Labour Relations
- 23 Individual Employment Law
- 24 Monopoly, Competition and the Law  
(Candidates offering this subject may not offer the Special Subject (b) Community Law relating to Competition in Subject No 46 European Community Law, nor Subject No 47 European Community Competition Law)
- 25 Economic Analysis of Law
- 31 Law of Mortgages and Charities
- 32 Law of Landlord and Tenant
- 33 Planning and Environmental Control
- 34 Law of Estate Planning
- 35 Law of Restitution
- 41 Comparative Law of Contract in Roman and English Law
- 42 Comparative European Law

- (Candidates offering the Soviet Law option for this subject may not offer Special Subject (h) of Subject 87 - Soviet, East European and Mongolian Law. Candidates offering option (4) for this paper - The Law of the Overseas Chinese Communities in Singapore and Hong Kong - may not offer Subject 85 - Chinese Customary Law)
- 45 Comparative Conflict of Laws
- 46 European Community Law  
(Candidates offering Special Subject (b) Community Law relating to Competition may not offer Subject No 24 Monopoly, Competition and the Law nor Subject No 47 European Community Competition Law)
- 47 European Community Competition Law  
(Candidates offering this subject may not offer the Special Subject (b) Community Law Relating to Competition in Subject No 46 European Community Law nor subject No 24 Monopoly, Competition and the Law)
- 48 Comparative Commercial Law of the Middle East
- 51 History of International Law
- 52 Methods and Sources of International Law
- 53 Comparative Approaches to International Law
- 54 Law of International Institutions
- 55 Law of European Institutions
- 56 Air and Space Law I
- 57 Air and Space Law II
- 58 International Law of the Sea
- 59 International Economic Law
- 60 The International Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force
- 61 Legal Aspects of Defence Studies
- 62 International Business Transactions
- 63 The International Law of Natural Resources
- 71 Law of Treaties
- 72 Human Rights
- 81 African Law
- 82 The Law of Land and Natural Resources in Africa South of the Sahara
- 83 Law and Society in South Asia
- 84 Islamic Law
- 85 Chinese Customary Law
- 86 Modern Chinese Law
- 87 Soviet, East European and Mongolian Law  
(In years when Soviet Family Law is offered as part of Subject No 44 Comparative Family Law, a candidate offering Special Subject (h) Family Law may not also offer Comparative Family Law. Candidates offering any part of this subject may not offer the Soviet Law option for Subject No 42 Comparative European Law)

- 91 Theoretical Criminology
- 92 Applied Criminology
- 93 Sentencing and the Penal Process
- 94 Juvenile Justice

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: King's College, University of London

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Course commences in October. Examinations are held in September.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Each candidate takes 4 subjects. Approx. 50 subjects available through the 5 law-teaching colleges of the University of London, are offered. Candidates should take a minimum of 2 courses from King's College. An essay is permissible in place of one of the 4 subjects.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Good Law Degree

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 50. Almost all students are from overseas.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £2900.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Faculty of Law  
King's College  
The Strand  
London  
WC2R 2LS  
England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: London School of Economics, University of London

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

Diploma in Criminal Justice  
Diploma in International Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Term commences in October. Examinations are held the following August/September.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - candidates take 4 subjects or 3 subjects and an essay. Approx. 50 subjects available through the 5 law-teaching colleges of the University of London are offered. Candidates should take a minimum of 2 courses from the L.S.E.

Diploma in Criminal Justice - candidates take 3 subjects: Criminology, Sentencing and Treatment of Offenders and English Criminal Law. Exceptionally, candidates may be permitted to substitute a paper on Comparative Criminal Law and Procedure or another appropriate alternative.

Diploma in International Law - candidates either submit a dissertation on an approved topic in International Law or examined by means of 3 written papers from approx. 13 courses related to International Law.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M and Diploma in Criminal Justice - Law degree or interdisciplinary degree including law are the normal requirements. Diploma in International Law - Graduates whose first degrees have included preliminary training in Law.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

LL.M - approx. 150

In all programmes, there are no limitations on students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

Full-time overseas - (1983-84) £2900.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Students have come from almost all Commonwealth countries and many others besides.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Secretary of the Graduate School  
London School of Economics and Political Science  
Houghton Street, Aldwych, London WC2A 2AE, England

## UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAWS: Queen Mary College, University of London

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M (University of London)

Diploma in Intellectual Property Law

- 2-year course - provides 1st year in basic principles of the English legal system for students with no prior legal training.
- 1 year course - enables graduates with prior legal training to undertake specialist study in Intellectual Property alone.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M - 12 months. Course commences in October. Examinations are held in September.

Diploma - 1 or 2 academic years. Course commences in October. Examinations are held in June of each year.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - candidates take 4 subjects. A wide choice of subjects is offered in all fields of law.

Diploma - candidates in Year One take 4 subjects: the Legal System, Law of Property, Common Law (Contract and Torts) and Protection of Confidential Information. All candidates take the 4 Year Two subjects: Patent Law and Procedure, Law of Trade Marks and Unfair Competition, Law of Copyright and Designs, and Competition Law.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - Law degree with equivalent of second class honours.

Diploma - open to graduates of an approved university and to persons holding non-graduate qualifications providing evidence of educational attainment equivalent to a first degree of an approved standard.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

LL.M - approx. 30

Diploma - approx. 30

No restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) Full-time overseas students £2700.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

LL.M - Faculty of Laws  
Queen Mary College  
London E1 4NS, England

Diploma - Professor J.C. Lahore  
Centre for Commercial Law Studies  
Queen Mary College  
London E1 4NS  
England

UNITED KINGDOM

LAW DEPARTMENT: School of Oriental and African Studies,  
University of London.

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Term commences in October. Examinations are held  
in September.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Each candidate takes 4 subjects. Approx. 50 subjects, available  
through the 5 law-teaching colleges of the University of London,  
are offered. Candidates should take a minimum of 2 courses from  
the School of Oriental and African Studies. An essay is permis-  
sible in place of one of the 4 subjects.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Normally, a second class honours degree, as a minimum, is  
required. A candidate's professional qualifications, training  
and experience may be an acceptable equivalent.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 6-12. No restrictions on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £3000.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Virtually, all Commonwealth countries, particularly those in  
Africa and Asia.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

Applications may be made any time, though preferably before  
the beginning of the session.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Registrar  
School of Oriental and African Studies  
Malet Street  
London WC1  
England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: University College, University of London

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

Diploma in Shipping Law

Diploma in International Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Term commences in October. Examinations are held the following August/September.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - candidates take 4 subjects or 3 subjects and an essay.

Approx. 50 subjects, available through the 5 law-teaching colleges of the University of London are offered. Candidates should take a minimum of 2 subjects from University College.

Diploma in Shipping Law - candidates take 3 subjects: Carriage of Goods by Sea, Marine Insurance and Maritime Law.

Diploma in International Law - candidates either submit a dissertation on an approved topic in International Law or are examined by means of 3 written papers from approx. 13 courses related to International Law.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - LL.B degree University of London with at least second class honours or equivalent.

Diplomas - Graduates whose first degrees have included preliminary training in law.

TUITION FEES:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £3000.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Law Postgraduate Officer

Faculty of Laws

University College London

4-8 Endsleigh Gardens

London

WC1 OEG

England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: The University of Manchester

DEGREES AWARDED:

Diploma in International Law  
Diploma in Legal Studies  
Master of Jurisprudence

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Diplomas - 9 months. Term commences in October. Exams are held in June.  
Master - 12 months full-time, 24 months part-time (minimum). Exams are held in June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Diploma in International Law - Candidates take International Law and 2 options chosen from International Organisations, Law of European Communities, Conflict of Laws and the Law of the Sea. Also, a dissertation is required.  
Diploma in Legal Studies - Legal Method, Law of Contract, Law of Tort, Commercial Law and Public International Law.  
Master - Legal Theory (2 papers), Philosophical Problems of Responsibility (2 papers).

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Diplomas - Law Degree or member of the legal profession or equivalent standing.  
Master - Graduates who satisfy the Faculty of their competence to pursue the course.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) - Full-time overseas students - £2900  
Part-time - £250 per annum.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Postgraduate Tutor and Secretary for Postgraduate Affairs  
Faculty of Law  
The University of Manchester  
Manchester M13 9PL  
United Kingdom

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Newcastle Upon Tyne

DEGREE AWARDED:

LL.M

Diploma in Advanced Legal Studies

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M - 2 years

Diploma - 1 year

Term commences in October of each year. Examinations are held in June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take two subjects. A dissertation is permissible in substitution (in whole or in part) in LL.M programme.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Admitted to an approved degree in Law in another university.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

No restrictions.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) Full-time overseas students - £2900.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Malaysia, Hong Kong.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Faculty of Law

The University

Newcastle Upon Tyne

NE1 7RU

England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: Oxford University

DEGREE AWARDED: Bachelor of Civil Law (B.C.L.)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

One or two academic years (October - July).

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Four papers after one year,  
or seven papers (or five papers and a thesis) after two years.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

First or high upper second (or equivalent) in first law degree.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

35. No restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time, overseas students £2900. College fees for all students average £1900.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Many overseas students, especially from Australia, Canada and New Zealand.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Oxford Colleges Admissions Office  
University Offices  
Wellington Square  
Oxford  
OX1 2JD  
England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: The Queen's University of Belfast

DEGREE AWARDED: Diploma in Laws

Areas of specialization are Criminology, Public International Law, Commercial Law, Consumer Protection, Land Law, Administrative Law, Criminal Justice, Legal Theory and Family Law.

Diploma often used as a preliminary to Masters of Law.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months full-time or 24 months part-time. Course commences in October and exams are held in September.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Two one-year courses in a specialized area are required. Assessment depending upon professor; may be by examination, research paper or both. A dissertation is usually an option and is submitted before the end of the course.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates have an Honours Law Degree or are professionally qualified to practice law. Exceptionally, other candidates are considered.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

No restriction on numbers providing supervision is available. Usually between 6 and 10.

LANGUAGE OF TUITION: English

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) Full-time overseas students - £1320.

Part-time students £245 per year.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Applications chiefly from African countries, India, Pakistan, and Hong Kong. Few actual Commonwealth candidates owing to financial difficulties.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Adviser to Postgraduate Students  
Faculty of Law  
The Queen's University of Belfast  
Belfast BT7 1NN  
Northern Ireland

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: Sheffield University

DEGREE AWARDED: M.A. in Socio-Legal Studies

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months - October to September. No examinations.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 6 courses. Courses include the following: Sociology of Law and the Emergence of the Modern State (compulsory), Philosophy of Inquiry and Theorising (compulsory), Social Research Methods, Women and the Law, Law and Industrial Relations, Law and Policy I and II, Welfare Law. Essays are required to be submitted in the compulsory courses, also a dissertation is required to be submitted by the end of September.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Equivalent to an English Upper Second Class or better in Law, Sociology, Social Sciences subjects etc.

ANNUAL INTAKE: Approx. 12.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) Full-time overseas students - £2915.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Australia, Canada.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

May 31st, 1984.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Centre for Criminological and Socio-Legal Studies  
430-432 Crookesmoor Road  
Sheffield  
S10 1BL  
England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Southampton

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Term commences October. Examinations are held May/June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 3 full-year subjects. Also a dissertation is required. It can be submitted after 12-month course term but must be submitted by the end of the following session.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Prefer law degree or interdisciplinary degree including law.

ANNUAL INTAKE: Approx. 15. No restrictions on numbers of overseas students.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students £2900.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Faculty of Law  
The University  
Southampton SO9 5NH  
England

UNITED KINGDOM

DEPARTMENT OF LAW: University College of Wales

DEGREES AWARDED: Diploma  
Areas of specialization are Common Law,  
International Law and Relations and European  
Law and Government.

LENGTH OF COURSE:  
10 months. Term commences in October. Examinations are held  
in May/June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:  
Common Law - Candidates complete 4 courses, 3 of which are  
compulsory: Contract, Tort and Criminal Law.  
International Law and Relations - candidates complete 4 courses,  
2 of which are compulsory: International Law and International  
Organisation.  
European Law and Government - Candidates complete 4 courses, 2  
of which are compulsory: European Community Law and Politics  
of European Integration.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:  
Students should be graduates preferably in law or social sciences  
but this is not essential. All applicants' qualifications will  
be considered on their merits.

ANNUAL INTAKE:  
No restrictions on numbers in each programme and number of foreign  
students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:  
(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £2918.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:  
Applications should be submitted as early as possible during the  
preceding year before date of proposed entry to the course.  
There is no formal closing date, however, and late applications  
can be considered, provided there is time to process them  
properly before the beginning of the academic session.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:  
Tutor for Postgraduate Admissions  
Dept. of Law, Penglais  
U.C.W., Aberystwyth, SY23 3DZ  
Wales  
United Kingdom

UNITED KINGDOM

CENTRE FOR MARINE LAW AND POLICY: University of Wales, Institute  
of Science and Technology (UWIST)

DEGREES AWARDED: M.Sc. in Marine Law and Policy  
LL.M - designed for students wishing to confine  
their studies to the legal aspects of marine  
affairs.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Term commences in October. Examinations are held in  
May/June. A dissertation is due the following mid-October.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

M.Sc. - Candidates complete 4 subjects during stage 1. All  
students take International Law of the Sea and either Shipping  
Policy or Maritime Resource Management. The remaining 2 subjects  
are chosen from the following: International Trade and  
Transportation Law, Marine Insurance, Carriage of Goods by Sea,  
Admiralty Law and Practice (including Arbitration), Ports Policy  
and The Marine Environment. In Stage 2, candidates prepare a  
dissertation, not in excess of 20,000 words.

LL.M - candidates complete 4 courses: International Law of the  
Sea and 3 of the following optional subjects: International Trade  
and Transportation Law, Marine Insurance, Carriage of Goods by  
Sea, and Admiralty Law and Practice (including Arbitration). In  
Stage 2, candidates prepare a dissertation, not in excess of  
20,000 words.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Degree in Law, Geography, Maritime Studies or related subjects.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 25. No restriction on number of students from overseas.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £2900.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:  
Canada, Malaysia, Nigeria.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Academic Registrar  
UWIST  
P.O. Box 68  
Cardiff CF1 3XA  
United Kingdom

UNITED KINGDOM

SCHOOL OF LAW: University of Warwick

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M in Law in Development  
Certificate in Law in Development

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M - 12 months. Term commences in October.  
Certificate - 6 months. Term commences in October.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates choose from among the following 4 courses: Law of Public Enterprise; Urban Legal Problems; Urban Legal Practice; Theory and Practice in Law and Development. Also a dissertation is required in the LL.M Programme.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Preferably legal qualifications but knowledge of or degree in urban administration, urban planning or public enterprise accepted. Experience is desirable for 6-month certificate programme.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

No upper limit; no restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £2968 per annum.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:  
Nigeria, Ghana, Tanzania, Kenya.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Postgraduate Secretary  
School of Law  
University of Warwick  
Coventry CV4 7AL  
England

ZAMBIA

SCHOOL OF LAW: The University of Zambia (Lusaka Campus)

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

Postgraduate Diploma in International Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M - 15 months

Diploma - 1 academic year: October to June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - Part I - consists of advanced study (2 courses) equivalent to 8 calendar months of full-time study followed by an examination. II consists of a research paper/project on a topic approved by the Senate (Max. 17,000 words).  
Postgraduate Dip. in International Law - The course consists of 4 parts: The General Principles of International Law, Rules Regarding War and Neutrality, Laws of the Universal as well as Regional Organizations and Law of Diplomacy. Assessment based jointly on coursework (3 written assignments, a research paper and a final written examination).

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - a first law degree from the University of Zambia or equivalent and a level of proficiency which in the opinion of the Board of Studies makes it likely that the candidate will succeed in his studies. Ability to work in the English language.  
Postgraduate Dip. in International Law - a first degree in any discipline from University of Zambia or equivalent. In exceptional circumstances, relevant experience in International Affairs may be substituted.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time students - K675 p.a.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Research Secretary  
Office of the Vice-Chancellor  
University of Zambia  
P.O. Box 32379  
Lusaka  
Zambia

ZIMBABWE

DEPARTMENT OF LAW: University of Zimbabwe

DEGREE AWARDED: Diploma in Legislative Drafting

LENGTH OF COURSE:

6 months. Course commences in May and examinations are held in November.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Each candidate completes 4 courses: Law and Development, Political Economy of the Legal Order, Legislative Drafting and The Law of Public Administration.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Law Degree or legal experience approved for this purpose by the Department of Law.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Up to 20. Selection of students from abroad especially SADCC States in consultation with Secretary for Justice.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) full-time students - \$(Z)420.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Zambia, Swaziland, Tanzania, Malawi and Uganda.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Department of Law  
University of Zimbabwe  
P.O. Box MP 167, Mt. Pleasant  
Harare  
Zimbabwe

SECTION II  
POST-GRADUATE COURSES CONDUCTED BY INTERNATIONAL  
ORGANIZATION

AUSTRIA

UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW (UNCITRAL)

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

UNCITRAL has a mandate to train and assist lawyers, law teachers and governments officials, particularly from developing countries in various aspects of international trade law and practice. Therefore, UNCITRAL has organized 2 seminars on international trade law in conjunction with annual sessions of the Commission. Since 1981, the Commission has also sponsored seminars on a regional basis, often with other organizations.

As well, the Commission has a practice of taking on young lawyers as interns for several months. The subsistence cost of these interns have been borne by Governments or other organizations. UNCITRAL provides office and library facilities in their Secretariat and associates the interns with on-going projects.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Mr. Kazuaki Sono  
Secretary of the United Nations  
Commission on International Trade Law  
Vienna International Centre  
P.O. Box 500, A-1400 Vienna  
Austria

FRANCE

EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

The European Court of Human Rights does not conduct formal courses or tuition. However, the registry of the Court occasionally receives individual trainees for periods of upto 3 months. For reasons of confidentiality, they are not directly involved in the principal work of the Court, namely the drafting of judgments and are generally asked to assist by preparing indexes for certain of the court's publications.

Trainees are also received for shorter periods, i.e. one week, in which time they have the opportunity of acquainting themselves in a general way with the court's activities and, possibly, of attending some of its hearings.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Registrar  
European Court of Human Rights  
67006 Strasbourg  
CEDEX  
France

ITALY

INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF HIGHER STUDIES IN CRIMINAL SCIENCES  
(ISISC)

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

The ISISC hosts international seminars of approximately one week's duration. An example would be their Seminar on International Extradition, June 5-11th 1983. Speakers and programme notes are in Italian, English and French. Other organizations and governments may designate people to attend. ISISC does not cover travel expenses but does cover residence expenses during the period of the seminar.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences  
(ISISC)

Via Agati 12

Siracusa

Italia

Tel. (0931)35511

or

M. Cherit Bassiouni

Office of the Dean

25E. Jackson Blvd.

Chicago, Ill. 60604 (U.S.A.)

## ITALY

### INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF HUMANITARIAN LAW

#### TITLE AND DESCRIPTION:

The International Institute of Humanitarian Law, founded in 1970, has as its purpose the development, promotion and dissemination of international humanitarian law as well as the development and promotion of human rights and of refugee law.

Since 1974, the Institute has held, annually, "Round Tables on Current Problems of International Humanitarian Law". The Institute also organizes other meetings, often held elsewhere than Sanremo, Italy.

For example, 2 conferences are offered in 1983:

- (1) Courses on International Refugee Law (under the auspices of the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees).
- (2) Courses on Law of War for Officers - Teaching embraces both the law governing the conduct of hostilities and the law for the protection of combatants and civilians.

#### LENGTH AND DATES OF COURSES:

- (1) Nov. 27 - Dec. 9 1983. Course held annually for 2 weeks.
- (2) Oct. 16 - Oct. 28 1983. One to two courses held each year for 2 weeks.

#### LOCATION OF COURSES:

Villa Nobel, Sanremo, Italy.

#### ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

- (1) Invitations are sent to governments particularly involved in refugee problems. Participants should be Government Officials who are directly involved in refugee matters in different ministries, i.e. at ministerial level.
- (2) All governments (ministers of defence) are invited to designate officers for participation. Courses are mainly intended for high ranking officers with authority to ensure proper training and respect of law within the AFs general staff and special staff officers. Members of the medical and judge advocate corps and legal advisers in a limited number are also welcome.

#### LANGUAGE:

- (1) English/French (with simultaneous translation)
- (2) English (occasionally, French and Italian).

#### TUITION FEE:

- (1) None
- (2) \$(US)300.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:  
Australia, Canada, Ghana, Lesotho, New Zealand, Nigeria, U.K.,  
Tanzania and Zambia.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:  
International Institute of Humanitarian Law  
Villa Nobel  
18038 Sanremo  
Italy

## MALTA

INTERNATIONAL OCEAN INSTITUTE: (IOI)

### TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

Training Programme in the Management and Conservation of Marine Resources.

Since 1980, the I.O.I. has offered interdisciplinary courses combining law, economics, science and technology in the following areas: Ocean Mining, Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) Management and Regional Ocean Management. The courses have been designed for mid-career civil servants from Third World countries although they are not limited to this.

### LENGTH AND DATES OF COURSES:

Four courses are offered each year at different times throughout the year. Each course runs 10 weeks.

### LOCATION OF COURSES:

Courses take place in different parts of the world. For example, in 1983 courses are being held in Malta and F.R. of Germany, Halifax, Canada, Viti Levu Fiji and El Djezair, Algeria.

### ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Nomination of candidates must be endorsed by appropriate Government departments or national or regional organizations. Candidates require a B.A. or equivalent and preferably at least 2 years experience in related work.

### INTAKE PER COURSE:

20-24 participants. No restrictions on nationality of candidates except not more than 2 from any one country.

### LANGUAGE OF TUITION:

English usually and occasionally a course in French.

### TUITION FEE:

(1983) US\$7500.

### COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Bahamas, Ghana, Grenada, Guyana, India, Kenya, Malaysia, Malta, Mauritius, Nigeria, Pakistan, Sierra Leone, Sri Lanka, Trinidad and Tobago, Tanzania and Zambia.

### ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

International Ocean Institute  
P.O. Box 524  
Valletta, Malta

## NETHERLANDS

### THE HAGUE ACADEMY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

For many years, the Hague Academy of International Law has invited prominent authorities in the field of International Law to teach a course at their summer school. The summer school is divided into 2 sessions: Public International Law and Private International Law. The 1982 programme indicates the type of topics covered:

#### PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW

Extra-territorial Effects of Anti-Trust Laws  
Mutual International Juridical Assistance in Civil and Commercial Matters  
International Adoption  
Laws Applicable to Accidents in the Course of Employment in Private International Law and European Community Law  
Rules of Public Order in Private International Labour Law  
The Protection of the Weaker Party in Private International Law  
Legal Trends in International Lending and Investment in Developing Countries

#### PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Contemporary Developments in Legal Techniques in the settlement of Disputes  
Control by International Organizations of the Implementation of State Obligations  
Fact-Finding in Mediation  
New Problems concerning International Juridical Personality  
The Place of Law and its Limits in the International Commercial System  
Problems of Ethnic, Racial and Religious Minorities in the United Nations.

The Academy invites candidates who already possess some advanced knowledge of International Law to sit for oral and written examinations leading to a Diploma. Candidates may try the exams in either French or English.

#### LENGTH AND DATE OF COURSES:

Each Course runs 3 weeks in July or August.

#### LOCATION OF COURSES:

The Hague, Netherlands

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Only those who have studied law for at least three years will be admitted to the courses, with the exception of those who have an international experience acceptable to the Academy. Persons interested should apply preferably between the end of January and the beginning of June.

A certain number of scholarships are available each year for candidates. Applications plus supporting documents must reach the Secretariat of the Academy by March 1st.

INTAKE PER COURSE:

Private International Law - 144 students approx.

Public International Law - 285 students approx.

LANGUAGE OF TUITION:

English or French. The majority of courses provide simultaneous translation.

TUITION FEE:

Registration at The Hague is subject to the payment of a fee of 50 florins for a period of 3 weeks or 75 florins for a period of 6 weeks payable after arrival.

The Academy can arrange for accommodation in a private house at a modest fee.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Bermuda, Canada, India, Ireland, Jamaica, Nigeria, Seychelles, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Secretariat of the Academy  
Peace Palace  
Carnegieplein 2  
2517KJ The Hague  
Netherlands

THE NETHERLANDS

NETHERLANDS INSTITUTE OF TRANSPORT

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

Annual course on topics related to Law of the Sea and Law of the Air.

LENGTH AND DATES OF COURSES:

Once a year. Each course runs one week to 6 weeks.

LOCATION OF COURSES:

Rijswijk, the Netherlands.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Law degree or employed within the discipline.

INTAKE PER COURSE:

Maximum 20 participants.

LANGUAGE OF TUITION:

English

TUITION FEE:

Dependant upon the length of the course and the subsidies.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Netherlands Institute of Transport  
Polakweg 13  
2288 GG Rijswijk  
The Netherlands  
Tel. (70) 99 95 90

SWITZERLAND

INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION (IATA)

In 1981, IATA established an IATA Training Advisory Board to organise a range of management and non-management courses using the facilities of Member Airlines' universities and other well-established training institutions. The Board has already developed the basic framework for an airline training programme with special emphasis being directed towards the overall training needs of airlines in developing countries. Two such courses have taken place annually conducted by Air Canada and McGill University with considerable input from IATA.

The course, entitled "Professional Aviation Management" lasts 4 weeks, is held at McGill University and in 1983 cost \$(C)3,300 exclusive of travel and living costs. As well as concentrating on key issues facing senior managers in the international aviation community, the course is also designed to give government officials and airport administrators a clear understanding of the issues involved in airline management.

A similar course organized by IAL and IATA took place in June/July 1983 in Bath, England. Fee for the 3 week course was £1,650 inclusive of food and accommodation. Also, as part of IATA's Programme for Developing Nations' Airlines, a number of seminars and workshops have been held or are planned to broaden Members' knowledge in a range of activities. These include Airport Development Training, Security, Fraud Prevention and Traffic Forecasting. Further projects include developing training programmes along the most practical and economic lines for airlines in developing countries and exploring the potential for establishing regional airline training centres, especially in Africa.

For further information on McGill/Air Canada Course:

Professor W.H. Ellis

McGill University

3461 McTavish Street

Montreal, Quebec

Canada H3A 1Y1

Tel. (514)392-6700 Telex: 526851OMCGILLUNIVMTL

For further information on IAL/IATA Course:

(unclear whether course will be repeated in 1984)

Dr. R. Baldwin

Principal Bailbrook College

London Road West  
Bath, Avon  
England BA1 7JD

For further information on IATA Training Advisory Board:  
Mr. A.D. Groenewege  
IATA  
126 Chemin de Joinville  
P.O. Box 160, 1216 Cointrin-Geneva  
Switzerland  
Tel.(022)983366 Telex: 23391

SWITZERLAND

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION (WIPO)

In both the fields of industrial property and patent information and copyright, WIPO has a mandate to increase general awareness and knowledge of the law and practical implications.

Various countries and intergovernmental organizations contribute in full or in part to the payment of the travel expenses and subsistence allowances for trainees. The remainder of the cost is borne by the budget of WIPO.

In the field of industrial property:

Introductory seminar on general aspects of industrial property	Geneva September 14 to 16
Specialized training course on trade marks	The Hague September 19 to 29
General introductory course in the field of industrial property (this course is followed by practical training)	Strasbourg September 19 to October 7
Practical individual training is also foreseen in Helsinki, Munich and Oslo	

In the field of copyright:

Specialized training course on the administration of copyright and neighbouring rights	Zurich May 9 to 10
General introductory course on copyright and neighbouring rights	Paris September - October
General introductory course on copyright and neighbouring rights (this course is followed by some practical training)	Munich October 10 to 28
Practical individual training is also organized.	

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Mr. J. Quashie-Idun

WIPO

Developing Countries Section

34 Chemin des Colombettes

1211 Genève 20

Switzerland

UNITED KINGDOM

COMMONWEALTH FUND FOR TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION (CFTC)

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

Legislative Drafting Courses

Since 1974, the CFTC has organized courses which provide trainees with a good grounding in the basic principles, techniques and practices of drafting legislation. The courses cover the following areas:

- (a) The use of language in legislation; the importance of correct syntax;
- (b) Different methods of drafting including advantages and disadvantages of the textual method of amendment;
- (c) The importance of legislation of general application;
- (d) Relevant principles of interpretation;
- (e) Constitutional considerations - Federal systems; impact of Fundamental Freedom provisions;
- (f) Preliminaries to drafting - mastering the subject matter; critical examination of instructions; request for further instructions; necessity for adequate time;
- (g) The process of composition;
- (h) Progress of the draft; explanation of draft to and discussion of draft with 'client';
- (i) Matters for particular attention e.g. applicability of received law; relationship of common law, customary law and statute law; pitfalls and bad habits to be avoided;
- (j) Special forms of drafting e.g. Constitutions; Subordinate legislation, etc.
- (k) The draftsman's responsibility to and relationship with Parliament, Ministers, other Law Officers; Government Departments; the Courts; the legal profession and the public.

Depending on need and the availability of resources it is intended to introduce from 1984 a 'master's' course to be run jointly with the basic course but for a smaller group (3-4 persons) and for a shorter period (3-3½ months). Admission will be restricted to serving draftsmen with a minimum of about 5 years experience.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

5 months to 6½ months.

LOCATION OF COURSES:

Regional courses have been held at the following centres: Kingston (Jamaica), Accra (Ghana), Nairobi (Kenya), New Delhi (India), Port of Spain (Trinidad and Tobago), Lagos (Nigeria), Colombo (Sri Lanka), Christchurch (Barbados).

Courses are currently holding in Colombo and Nairobi.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Trainees must be nominated by their governments usually through the Attorney-General, Law Ministry etc. No specific qualification is required but trainees will usually have a law degree and/or professional qualification or some drafting experience.

INTAKE PER COURSE: 10-15

LANGUAGE OF TUITION: English

TUITION FEES:

None. The course is fully funded by the CFTC.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Most Commonwealth countries.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Director  
Legal Division  
Commonwealth Secretariat  
Marlborough House  
Pall Mall  
London SW1Y 5HX  
United Kingdom

UNITED KINGDOM

CROWN AGENTS TRAINING SERVICES

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

Commercial Law for Lawyers in the Public Service

This course for legal advisers in government departments, ministries, public corporations and other bodies in the public sectors, aims to develop further skills in dealing with suppliers, contractors and consultants.

The course features sessions on negotiation, drafting, legal analysis and techniques of advising. More formal seminars in the law relating to the international sale of goods, agency investment and finance, tort, conflict of laws, European Communities Law and Comparative Company Law will be held. Leading practitioners will instruct the group on insurance law matters, the settlement of disputes and trademark and patent law.

LENGTH AND DATE OF COURSES:

The course is held on an annual basis and runs for five weeks.

LOCATION OF COURSES:

Trinity College, Cambridge

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates tend to be nominated by Governments of Commonwealth and other developing countries or by the state or nationalised industries of these countries. A law degree and fluency in English will be assumed. Ideally, participants will have had 2 to 5 years practical experience.

INTAKE PER COURSE:

Maximum 20 participants

TUITION FEE:

(1983) £2750. The fee covers accommodation and food for the duration of the course, all tuition, course materials and transport to course visits. Increases are kept to a minimum. So far, all course participants have been funded by their government or department.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:  
Fiji, Malaysia, Uganda and British Virgin Islands.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Mr. R. Brown  
Crown Agents Training Services  
Crown Agents, 4 Millbank  
London SW1P 3JD, England

UNITED KINGDOM

INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED LEGAL STUDIES: University of London

COURSE FOR GOVERNMENT LEGAL ADVISERS:

The course provides training in international law, the drafting of legislation and treaties and other subjects of public law of importance to legal advisers to Governments. Emphasis is placed on training of a practical nature, and from a contemporary view point. Visits are paid to the Law Courts, Parliament, Oxford, Cambridge, the International Court of Justice at the Hague, and the Hague Conference on Private International Law.

The Institute of Advanced Legal Studies manage the course on behalf of the Overseas Development Administration of the Foreign and Commonwealth Office.

LENGTH AND DATE OF COURSES:

The course is held annually for 14 weeks and begins in March.

LOCATION OF COURSES:

Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, London, England.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates should be barristers or solicitors or have an equivalent qualification or a degree in law, have had some practical experience and intend to follow a career in Government Service.

INTAKE PER COURSE:

20 members. Applications for entry should be made by 30 November, to gain admission for the following year.

LANGUAGE OF TUITION: English

TUITION FEE:

No fee. The arrangements for the accommodation and welfare of the students are in the hands of the British Council.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Most Commonwealth Countries.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Director of Studies  
Government Legal Officers Course  
Charles Clore House  
17 Russell Square  
London WC1B 5DR, England (Tel. 01-631-4582)

UNITED KINGDOM

INTERNATIONAL BAR ASSOCIATION

The International Bar Association organizes a series of Seminars and Conferences throughout the year which are held in different countries. Both members and non-members may attend. At present, there is no provision for subsidizing costs.

Their 1983 programme is covering the following topics:

Los Angeles	March 4-5	Satellite and Cable/TV
Singapore	March 27-31	Cost Benefit of Environmental and Planning Controls
London	April 20-21	Corporate Governance - The structure of Boards of Directors and the Roles and Responsibilities of Their Members
Rome	May 22-25	Section on General Practice Conference
New York	June	Financial Restructuring of Large and multinational Corporations
Toronto	Oct. 3-8	Section on Business Law Conference
Marbella	Nov. 7-11	Leisure Time Sharing
Houston	Feb. 19-24 (1984)	Energy Law Seminar

The Association is considering a seminar on the Role of Bar Associations in Developing Countries in 1984.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

International Bar Association  
2 Harewood Place  
Hanover Square  
London W1  
England

## UNITED STATES

### AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION: INTERNATIONAL LEGAL EXCHANGE (ILEX)

Since 1969, the ABA has operated an exchange visitor programme. The programme is designed to enhance American lawyers' understanding of judicial procedures and legal practices and to acquaint foreign attorneys and judges with the U.S. Court System and legal practices.

As well as arranging trips and placements for U.S. lawyers and judges abroad, the ILEX programme provides the following services to foreign lawyers.

#### 1. Travel and survey seminars

ILEX will arrange with a foreign government bar association or legal organization for a group of lawyers from a foreign nation to study particular areas of U.S. jurisprudence. Every effort is made to insure the participants are exposed to the widest possible range of people - inside and outside the U.S. legal profession. All substantive programmes and travel arrangements will be made by ILEX if requested.

#### 2. Individual placement of foreign lawyers in U.S. law firms or office

The programme processes requests from foreign individual lawyers who wish to receive training with U.S. law firms or in other legal offices. The Programme has been approved as a designated agency by the U.S. International Communications Agency for the purpose of certifying the eligibility of foreign visitors for exchange status under the J-1 Visa. ILEX follows up the arrangement to ascertain whether it is progressing satisfactorily and requests a final report from the foreign attorney.

#### 3. United Nations or Government Sponsored Foreign Visitors

The ILEX Committee will provide programme and visitation assistance to individuals who visit the UN on grants from the UN, Department of State or foreign governments. These are normally lawyers or judges who come to the U.S. on a programme to study a specific area of the law and usually travel to several cities or regions. ILEX makes arrangements for them for meetings with lawyers, judges, law related agencies and other organizations.

Nominal placement fees for individuals and for group tours provide self-financing support for the Programme. Participants are accepted on a financially self-supporting basis, responsible for their own travel and maintenance.

For further information:  
International Legal Exchange Programme  
1700 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. - Room 270  
Washington, D.C. 20006  
U.S.A.  
Tel. (202) 393-7122

UNITED STATES

AIRPORT OPERATORS COUNCIL INTERNATIONAL

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

Legal Committee meetings - Discussion and presentations by attorneys of problems facing airports, e.g. antitrust, contract, fees and charges. These meetings are credited by various states for "continuing legal education".

LENGTH AND DATES OF MEETINGS:

Held semi-annually. Generally in March and October.

LOCATION OF COURSES:

No information given.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

No restrictions on students from abroad. Lawyers must be associated with a member airport to attend meetings.

LANGUAGE OF TUITION:

English

TUITION FEE:

No fee.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Airport Operators Council Intl.,  
1700 K Street N.W.  
Suite 602  
Washington, D.C. 20006  
U.S.A.

UNITED STATES

INTERNATIONAL PEACE ACADEMY

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION:

The International Peace Academy organizes intensive training seminars on an annual basis. For example, two seminars were planned for 1982:

- (1) July 3-9 - 1983 Vienna Seminar on Multilateral Negotiation
- (2) July 10-21-1983 Vienna Seminar on Peacekeeping.

LENGTH OF COURSES:

One week to 10 days.

LOCATION OF COURSES:

Held in various countries.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

- (1) For example, at the Multilateral Negotiation Conference, participants should be accredited diplomats, preferably at counsellor or First-Secretary Level. Candidates must be nominated by a sponsoring government or international organization.
- (2) For example, at the Peacekeeping Conference, participants should be First Secretary or Lt. Colonel Level. Again, candidates must be nominated by a sponsoring government or international organization.

Each participant requires a thorough working knowledge of the English language.

INTAKE PER COURSE:

Approx. 25-35 participants.

TUITION FEE:

1983 fees range from \$(US)500 to \$(US)1000 (includes cost of meals and accommodation). Candidates make their own travel arrangements to Vienna. All other expenses will be met by the International Peace Academy.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Australia, Canada, Fiji, Ghana, India, New Zealand, Nigeria, Singapore, United Kingdom, Zambia.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Mrs. Celia Seggel Pangalis, Assistant Director for Training or  
Mrs. Anne Denvir, Conference Officer  
International Peace Academy, Inc.,

777 United Nations Plaza  
New York, NY10017  
Tel. (212) 986-3540  
Cable IPACADEMY, NEW YORK.

UNITED STATES

UNITED NATIONS INSTITUTE FOR TRAINING AND RESEARCH (UNITAR)

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

UN/UNITAR International Law Fellowship Programme in International Law

This programme is designed for developing countries to enable qualified persons, in particular, middle-grade government officials and young university teachers of international law, to acquire and update their knowledge of international law and of the legal work of the United Nations and its associated bodies.

Six weeks of lectures and seminars in public and private international law is followed by 3 months of practical training at one of the Legal Offices in the United Nations System where candidates pursue research on a topic of their choice.

LENGTH OF COURSES:

The Hague, Netherlands and wherever appropriate U.N. legal office is located.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates should have a law degree and prior legal experience.

INTAKE PER COURSE:

A minimum of 15-18 candidates are selected yearly depending on budgetary considerations.

LANGUAGE OF TUITION:

English and French

TUITION FEE:

No tuition fees. Selected participants obtaining fellowships, will be provided air ticket round-trip and adequate stipend in accordance with UN regulations.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

United Nations Institute for Training and Research  
Division of Training  
801 United Nations Plaza  
New York, N.Y. 10017  
U.S.A.

SECTION III  
SCHOLARSHIP INFORMATION

SECTION III  
SCHOLARSHIP INFORMATION

This edition of the Directory has not listed scholarships for each faculty of law because of considerations of space. However, almost all universities listed do have scholarships for graduate law students and will provide the information upon request. When writing for information about a law faculty, always request additional information on scholarships.

Two particularly useful guidebooks to scholarships also provide comprehensive information. The Association of Commonwealth Universities publishes a biannual Scholarships Guide to scholarships, grants, loans and assistantships for students who wish to do study or research at a Commonwealth university outside their own country. Copies can be ordered from the following address:

The Association of Commonwealth Universities  
John Foster House  
36 Gordon Square,  
London WC1H 0PF  
England

Price £7.90 post free (by surface overseas)

The British Council publishes annually in September a pamphlet, Scholarships Abroad, which lists over 300 scholarships tenable for a full academic year and bursaries available for shorter periods. This publication is primarily intended for British students who wish to study abroad. However, many of the scholarships listed are available to other Commonwealth students. Copies of the pamphlet are available by writing to the following address:

Scholarships Abroad 84/84  
c/o British Council  
10 Spring Gardens  
London SW1A 2BN

Two scholarship plans, especially useful to lawyers wishing to study abroad, are the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan and the United Nations Human Rights Fellowships. Details are provided below.

## COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIP AND FELLOWSHIP PLAN

The majority of Commonwealth governments offer awards under this plan, drawn up at the Commonwealth Education Conference in Oxford, 1959. Commonwealth citizens who apply must be under age 35 (in most countries preferable 22-28) and permanently resident within the Commonwealth. Certain additional conditions may apply according to country of residence or proposed tenure. All scholars undertake to return to their sending country on the completion of their studies.

### Value:

In general, fares to and from the awarding country; tuition fees; personal maintenance allowance; allowance for books and local travel; marriage allowance (in certain countries).

### Duration:

From one to three years

### Application:

Candidates must first seek nomination from the scholarship agency in their country of normal residence. Addresses can be found in Scholarships Guide for Commonwealth Postgraduate Students or by writing Joint Secretaries, Commonwealth Scholarship Commission, Association of Commonwealth Universities, 36 Gordon Square, London WCIH 0PF.

## UNITED NATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS FELLOWSHIPS

A limited number (about 20-30) of these scholarships are offered annually to government officials normally involved in the field of human rights. They are tenable at any agreed place.

### Value:

Not specified. Covers maintenance, travel and other allowances, on UN scale.

### Duration:

Not predetermined.

### Application:

Particulars from (a) Resident representative of UN Development Programme in candidate's own country or (b) where no such representative, United Nations authority in candidate's own country (normally located in Ministry of Foreign Affairs).

The only subjects of study excluded are (a) those for which advisory assistance is already available through a UN specialised agency or (b) falls within scope of other UN technical assistance programmes.

Closing date:

Varies according to country concerned but applicants should note that closing date at UN headquarter is 31 July; local dates can be considerably earlier.

SECTION IV  
PARA-LEGAL PROGRAMMES

Note: At present, this section only lists the certificate in para-legal studies awarded by Barbados Community College. The publication deadline prevented the editor from pursuing further entries. Information on any programme of para-legal studies is especially welcome.

## BARBADOS

### BARBADOS COMMUNITY COLLEGE

#### DEGREE AWARDED:

Certificate in Paralegal Studies

The programme is designed to provide training for persons working in law offices and legal departments.

#### LENGTH OF COURSE:

Two academic years or 18 months.

The programme is offered on a day-release/evening basis with students having to attend two afternoons and two evenings per week for a total of ten hours. The course commences in September. Examinations are held in June with supplemental examinations in August.

#### CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

In the first year, candidates take the following 6 courses:

Introd. to the Legal System, Law of Contract, Law of Torts, Criminal Law, Property Law and Practice I, and Accounting I.

In the second year, candidates take 5 courses: Family Law, Business Law and Practice, Civil and Criminal Practice, Succession Law and Practice, and Property Law and Practice II. Students will also be introduced to legal writing, research methods and law office management.

#### ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Applicants must satisfy the Selection Committee that they are 18 years of age, employed in work of a legal nature and have a combination of 'O' level subjects and years of work in a law office or legal department. 'O' level requirement may be waived if person has more than 5 years legal experience and holds a senior position.

#### ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 28. At the present time, provision is made for the admission of a few overseas students.

#### TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) Full-time overseas students \$(BOS)1500 per academic year. Tuition is waived for non-nationals who are sponsored by an agency which is involved in the funding of the programme.

#### COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Dominica, W.I., Turks and Caicos Islands, W.I.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:  
August 13th.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:  
Barbados Community College, "EYRIE"  
Howell's Cross Road, St. Michael  
Barbados  
The West Indies

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Printed and published by  
The Commonwealth Secretariat

May be purchased from  
Commonwealth Secretariat Publications  
Marlborough House  
London SW1Y 5HX

ISBN 0 85092 244 5

