

Commonwealth Directory of Post-Graduate Law Programmes

1986-87



Legal Division
Commonwealth Secretariat



Commonwealth Legal
Education Association

Commonwealth Directory of Post-Graduate Law Programmes

1986-87

A Guide to Taught Masters Programmes in Law at
Commonwealth Universities, Seminars and
Courses Conducted by International Organisations
and Sources of Scholarship Information

Legal Division
Commonwealth Secretariat

Commonwealth Legal
Education Association

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PREFACE

The origins of this Directory lie in the need to identify taught post-graduate courses in specialist topics disclosed by the Commonwealth Secretariat in discussions with Law Officers and by the Commonwealth Legal Education Association in the course of its own seminars and consultations. Each recognised the requirement of a Directory for government lawyers, law teachers and students.

A large number of international organizations and all the law schools in the Commonwealth listed in the CLEA's "Directory of Law Schools in the Commonwealth" were consulted. Replies were summarised, courses considered to be primarily designed to meet individual local needs were excluded, and the drafts submitted to the institutions concerned, for correction and comment. Every effort has been made to ensure that the Directory is as accurate and as all-embracing as is possible.

The publication is in the nature of a Directory, and so no entry or omission should be taken as in some way reflecting the standing of the courses on offer.

Suggestions for future editions of the Directory, both as to additional courses and as to ways in which it might be made more useful, will be most welcome.

Jeremy Pope
Director
Legal Division
Commonwealth Secretariat

Honorary Secretary
Commonwealth Legal
Education Association

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Pall Mall,
London SW1Y 5HX.

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SECTION I
TAUGHT POST-GRADUATE DEGREE COURSES

Note: All courses listed in this section require a high degree of proficiency in English. Where English is not a candidate's first language, some faculties of law require the candidate to pass a language test. Always inquire whether a language test is necessary.

AUSTRALIA

LAW SCHOOL: University of Adelaide

DEGREE AWARDED: Master of Legal Studies (M.L.S.)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

1 year full-time

Up to 4 years part-time

Teaching is from March–November. Degree is primarily designed for part-time students.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

A candidate is required either:

- a. to pass in 4 approved subject (80%) (each involving 2 hours of classes a week for one academic year) and to present 2 research papers (20%) (each approx. 5,000 words) or
- b. to pass in 3 approved subjects (60%) (each involving 2 hours of classes a week for one academic year) and to present one research paper (10%) and a dissertation (30%) (each approx. 15,000 words).

Subjects include Advanced Company Law, Advanced Taxation Law, Competition Law, Federal Public Law, Advanced Family Law, Criminal Procedure, Advanced Securities and Investment, Legal Obligation, Remedies, Resources Law, Advanced Administrative Law, Current Issues in Criminal Law. Assessment is by way of essays.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates require (1) an Honours LL.B. of the University of Adelaide (2) or ordinary LL.B. with an above-average standard or (3) ordinary LL.B. and substantial professional experience or other qualifications or equivalents from another university.

ANNUAL INTAKE: Approx.. 25

No policy yet formulated for students from abroad

TUITION FEE: A general services fee is under consideration

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Secretary

The Faculty of Law

University of Adelaide

G.P.O. Box 498

Adelaide 5001

South Australia

AUSTRALIA

FACULTY OF LAW: The Australian National University

DEGREES/DIPLOMAS AWARDED Graduate Diploma in International Law
Master of International Law
Graduate Diploma in Public Law
Master of Public Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Graduate Diploma - full-time - 2 semesters (approx. 9 months)
part-time - 4 semesters (18 months)

Masters Degree full-time - 15 months
part-time - 30 months The programs commence at the beginning of the academic year, i.e. early March. Examinations are held at the end of the first semester (June-July) and second semester (November) each year.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The Graduate Diploma courses comprise the equivalent of 8 subjects. The Masters Degree courses comprise the equivalent of 8 semester length subjects and a sub-thesis of approx. 15,000-20,000 words on a primarily law-oriented topic.

The International Law Programme includes: International Law (2 semesters), International Law of Human Rights, International Politics, Law of the Sea I and II, Principles of International Economics, International Law of Natural Resources, Legal Aspects of the International Trading System I and II, International Transportation and Communications Law, Law of International Organisations and supervised graduate research.

The Public Law Program includes: Administrative Law, Advanced Administrative Law, Constitutional Law, Australian Public Policy, Advanced Constitutional Law, Government, Law and the Economy, International Law in Australian Law and Practice, Legal Aspects of the Parliament and the Executive, Legal Regulation of Public Officials and Authorities, Police Powers, Public Sector Industrial Law and Industrial Relations, Social Welfare, and supervised graduate research.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Graduate Diploma: a Bachelors degree (in law or a related discipline is preferred) with relevant academic or professional qualifications.

Masters Degree: a Bachelors degree at least at the level of second class honours, Division A, preferably in law with relevant professional qualifications taken into account.

TUITION FEE:

There is no tuition fee.

A General Services Fee (\$56 in 1986) and an administration fee (\$250 for 1987) are payable to the University annually. Overseas students are also required to pay an Overseas Student Charge.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Bangladesh, Canada, Fiji, Sri Lanka, New Zealand, United Kingdom.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

Graduate International Law Program:

Overseas applicants - 30 November

Australian residents - 15 November

Graduate Public Law Program:

All applicants - 31 October

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Registrar

The Australian National University

Box 4 GPO

Canberra A.C.T. 2601

Australia

AUSTRALIA

LAW SCHOOL: University of Melbourne

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

2 years full-time maximum

3 years part-time maximum

Classes commence in March

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

An approved course of studies consists of four course-work subjects and completion of a minor thesis on a topic approved by the faculty (20,000 - 35,000 words). Course work is assessed by research paper and examination or paper only.

Approved subjects include Advanced Consumer Credit Law, Income Tax Law, Restrictive Trade Practices, Australian Industrial Law, Company Take-Overs Regulation, Current Constitutional Problems, International Trade and Investment.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Bachelor of Laws or equivalent and satisfy the faculty of candidates' ability to pursue advanced studies for the degree of Master of Laws by coursework.

ANNUAL INTAKE: 30-40 approx.

TUITION FEE: (1987) visa fee \$(A) not yet known, and service fee of \$(A)252 in 1987.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

Administrative Officer
Faculty of Law
University of Melbourne
Parkville, Victoria
3052, Australia

AUSTRALIA

LAW SCHOOL: Monash University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M.
Diplomas of Law
Areas of specialization for diplomas include
Family Law, International and Comparative Law
Taxation Law and Commercial Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M. and Diplomas require -
full-time candidates - 1 academic year (for coursework component of LL.M)
part-time candidates - 2 academic years (for coursework component of LL.M) Applicants may enter the course in summer, first or second semesters.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M. candidates complete 4 semester subjects and a minor thesis of approximately 20,000 - 25,000 words.
Diploma candidates complete 4 approved half-year subjects.

LL.M - Honours degree in Law from this or another approved University or equivalent qualifications.
Diploma - Available to non-law graduates or people possessing equivalent qualifications or experience; or a law degree.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

No restrictions on numbers of students from abroad. Approximately 200 students in LL.M. programmes.

TUITION FEE:

A visa fee for overseas applicants of \$4600 is payable.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

Sub-Dean Graduate Studies
Faculty of Law
Monash University
Clayton, Victoria
Australia 3168.

AUSTRALIA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Queensland

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Minimum of 12 months as a full-time student

Maximum of 60 months as a part-time student

Commencement date February. Examinations June or November

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates must complete 4 whole year subjects and a dissertation.

Subjects vary from year to year. For example, in 1986, the following were offered: Taxation Law, Products Liability, Industrial and Intellectual Property, Commercial Law, Planning and Environmental Law.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates must have graduated with First or Second Class Honours in Law or in a course of predominantly legal content from a university or institution which in the opinion of the Board of the Faculty of Law, maintains standards comparable to the Bachelor of Laws programme of the University of Queensland.

ANNUAL INTAKE: No restrictions on students from abroad at present.

LANGUAGE OF TUITION:

English

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) No tuition fees. An overseas student charge of \$(A)4666 p.a., student service charge currently \$(A) 162 p.a., administration charge \$(A) 250 p.a.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

For overseas students to begin in February, it is recommended that their applications are received no later than 31 October 1986.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Registrar
University of Queensland
St. Lucia
Queensland, 4067
Australia

AUSTRALIA

LAW FACULTY: University of Sydney

DEGREES AWARDED: LL.M
Diplomas in Criminology, Labour Relations and
the Law and Jurisprudence

LENGTH OF COURSES:
Full-time students - minimum 1 year
Part-time students - minimum 2 years
Course commence in March and examinations are held in January

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:
LL.M - Candidates complete 4 subjects and an essay.
Diplomas in Labour Relations and Criminology - Candidates complete 4
subjects.
Diploma in Jurisprudence - Candidates complete 2 subjects and an essay.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:
LL.M - Law Degree preferably with honours.
Diplomas - Law Degree or special qualifications in the area.

ANNUAL INTAKE:
No limits on overall numbers and number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:
(1983-84) No tuition fees but modest compulsory subscriptions are
payable by all students. Overseas students' charge \$(A)2500.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:
Most countries of the Commonwealth.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:
Sub-Dean Postgraduate Studies
Law Faculty,
University of Sydney
173-175 Phillip St.,
Sydney 2000
Australia

AUSTRALIA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Tasmania

DEGREE AWARDED: Master of Legal Studies In Welfare Law (M.L.S.)
Diploma In Welfare Law (Dip. Welf. Law)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

M.L.S. - 2 years

Dip. Welf. Law - 1 year

Both have March commencement dates and November examinations.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

M.L.S. - candidates take 4 subjects plus one 54-hour subject from LL.B programme. A thesis is required at the end of the 2 year period.

Dip. Welf. Law - Candidates take 4 subjects.

Subjects for both courses include Social Welfare Law and Policy, Housing Law, Child Law, Law and Contemporary Social Problems.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

M.L.S. - candidates must have a Law Degree or Dip. Welf. Law. Dip.

Welf. Law - Candidates must have a Bachelor's Degree in Law or another discipline together with honours or work experience.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

13 approx.

No present restrictions on foreign students.

TUITION FEE:

None (1981-82). visa fee \$(A)2500.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Faculty of Law

University of Tasmania

P O Box 252C, Hobart 7001

Tasmania

Australia

BARBADOS

FACULTY OF LAW: University of the West Indies

DEGREES AWARDED: LL.M (Legislative Drafting)
LL.M (by course work)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Both courses commence October 1st. Examinations are held in the latter half of September.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M (Legislative Drafting - candidates take Public Law I, II and Legislative Drafting.

LL.M (Course work) - candidates take 3 courses and submit a thesis within 15 months after registration.

Courses offered, include Public International Law; Law of the Sea; Law of the Air, Foreign Private Investment and the New International Economic Order; Comparative Conflict of Laws; Law Justice and Society; Insurance Law; Law of Evidence; Family Law Regulation of de facto family, a comparative analysis.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M (Legislative Drafting) is sponsored by the Governments of Jamaica, Barbados, Trinidad and Tobago. Foreign students must arrange through their Governments for their own sponsorship. Candidates must have law degree and/or professional qualification with 2 years experience.

LL.M (Course work) - candidates require an honours law degree or degree containing approved law subjects.

ANNUAL INTAKE: LL.M (Legislative Drafting) 12.

TUITION FEE:

(1986/87) Economic Cost \$(B)17,000.00. Tuition \$(B)145. Other costs \$(B)195.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Dean
Faculty of Law
University of the West Indies
Cave Hill
Barbados
West Indies

CANADA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Alberta

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

One academic year (September to April) to complete course requirements plus 4 years from start of programme to complete thesis.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates complete 8 hours of credit courses (approx. 3-4 courses) plus write and give oral presentation on a thesis of student's choice.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B from a qualified university or equivalent.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

(1982-83) 11. No restrictions on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - \$(C)1,789.00.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Students have come from practically all Commonwealth countries.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

Foreign students - May 15th

Non-foreign students - July 15th.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Director of Graduate Studies

Faculty of Law

University of Alberta

Edmonton

Alberta

Canada T6G 2H5

CANADA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of British Columbia

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

One academic year. Term commences in September. Exams are held in December and April (Thesis - must be submitted within 5 years of initial residence).

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates complete 8 units of seminars and lectures. A thesis is required and counts for 10 units. Courses and supervision of research are offered in most areas of law.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B or its equivalent from an approved Law School.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

10-15. No restrictions on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time students \$(C) 1798.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Australia, Ghana, India, New Zealand, Singapore, Tanzania, Uganda, United Kingdom.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

There is no formal deadline for the receipt of applications. However, in order to be considered for any financial assistance which is available, applications must be received by January 30 preceding the September in which the candidate proposes to enrol.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

University of British Columbia
Faculty of Law
LL.M Programme
1822 East Mall
Vancouver BC V6T 1Y1
Canada

CANADA

DALHOUSIE LAW SCHOOL: Dalhousie University

DEGREES AWARDED: LL.M and JSD

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M One year (September 1 to August 31) of full-time residence, two calendar years of part-time residence.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The Degree may be taken on the basis of either course work, seminars and a thesis, or course work and seminars only.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B and proficiency in the English language.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

10-15 students

TUITION FEE:

Full-time overseas students - \$(C) 3567 p.a. (1987/87)

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

United Kingdom, Australia, New Zealand, Ghana, India, Malaysia and others.

JSD:

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Five years of registration followed by submission of thesis within

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Possible requirement of advanced course work or preliminary examination. Original thesis representing significant contribution to the literature (350-500 pages).

ANNUAL INTAKE:

1 student

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87)

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Secretary of Graduate Studies
Dalhousie Law School
Halifax B3H 4H9
Canada

CANADA:

INSTITUTE OF COMPARATIVE LAW: McGill University

DEGREE AWARDED: Master of Civil Law (M.C.L.)
LL.M

The Institute has developed courses in 2 main areas:
Comparative and International Commercial Law and
Comparative Private Law. The Institute also offers
a Human Rights graduate course.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

One year. Teaching term commences in September and ends in April.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates must complete the courses prescribed in their programme including cognate courses in other departments of study, submit an acceptable thesis and if required, undergo an oral exam designed to test the general knowledge of the field of research studies.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

B.C.L. or LL.B degree with at least second class honours from McGill University or its equivalent. Each candidate must possess a working knowledge of English. Moreover, candidates in the fields of Private and Comparative Law must also have a working knowledge of French. Civil Law courses and Comparative Law courses require readings in the French Language.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-840 Full-time overseas students \$(C)2175 per term.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

15 February

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Secretary
Institute of Comparative Law
McGill University
3690 Peel Street
Montreal, Que.
Canada H3A 1W9

CANADA

THE INSTITUTE OF AIR AND SPACE LAW: McGill University

DEGREES AWARDED: Diploma In Air and Space Law
LL.M (Master of Laws)
D.C.L. (Doctor of Laws)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Diploma - 8 months in residence (2 academic terms)
LL.M - 12 months in residence (3 academic terms)
D.C.L. - 6 months in residence (6 academic terms)

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Diploma - Candidates must present an acceptable term paper, attend courses and pass examinations in the following subjects: Introd. to Air and Space Law, Comparative Methodology, Private International Air Law I and II, Public International Air Law I, II and III, Government Regulation of Air Transport, Aircraft Finance, and Space Law I and II.
LL.M and D.C.L. - The prescribed courses are those set out for the Diploma but in addition the candidate must present an acceptable thesis on a subject approved by the Director.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A law degree of high standing from an approved law school in any part of the world or must have an equivalent professional standing, working competence in the English language is required but exams and other written work may be presented in English or French.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 20-30

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) Full-time overseas students - \$(C)3000.00 per term.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

New Zealand, Kenya, India, Zambia, Uganda, Ghana, United Kingdom, Barbados, and others.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

February 1st

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Director
Institute of Air and Space Law
3690 Peel Street
Canada H3A 1W9

CANADA

COMMON LAW SECTION: University of Ottawa

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M in Legislation
Diploma in Legislative Drafting
Both programmes are designed primarily for lawyers aspiring to be legislative draftsmen or seeking to improve their drafting techniques.

LENGTH OF COURSE:
One year of full-time attendance.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:
LL.M - candidates must complete the following course:
Comprehension of Legislation, Legislative Process, Problems of Canadian Federalism, Seminars in Legislative Drafting I and II. Also, a thesis must be submitted within 1 year of completion of the courses.
Diploma - Candidates must complete the following course:
Comprehension of Legislation, Legislative Process and Legislative Drafting.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:
Graduates from recognized faculties of law or persons who have been called to the bar. Persons from abroad must be sponsored by the Government of a member of the Commonwealth.

ANNUAL INTAKE:
Only eight persons from abroad allowed in both programmes.

TUITION FEE:
(1981-82) Full-time overseas students - \$(C)2434 p.a.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:
Director, Legislative Programme
Common Law Section
University of Ottawa
57 Copernicus St.
Ottawa, Ontario
Canada K1N 6N5

CANADA:

FACULTY OF LAW: Queen's University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

The programme specializes in the areas of Constitutional Law and Administrative Law, Criminal Law and Policy, International Law, Labour Law, Legal Theory, and Taxation with students admitted for work in other areas as well subject to the availability of a supervisor and adequacy of library resources.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months (three terms), normally commencing in September.
Exams (where required in courses) are held in December and April.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENT:

Candidates complete a minimum of two courses and a maximum of four. These courses are with one exception one term courses and are also open to LL.B. students. The exception is a graduate seminar "The Legal Protection of Human Rights" which continues over both the Fall and Winter Terms but for the purposes of the requirement counts as only one course. (Students must be enrolled in at least one course in each of the Fall and Winter Terms).

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Generally an undergraduate law degree with at least second class standing.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approximately ten new students per year. This represents the normal target for the program but we will admit up to fifteen students. Applicants admitted to the programme are considered automatically for both university-wide and Law Faculty financial assistance.

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) Full-time overseas students \$6721.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Australia, Tanzania, Ghana, Uganda, Kenya, New Zealand, Sri Lanka, Zambia, Lesotho and India.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Chair, Graduate Studies Committee
Faculty of Law
Queen's University
Kingston, Ontario
Canada K7L 3N6

CANADA

COLLEGE OF LAW: University of Saskatchewan

DEGREE AWARDED:

LL.M offered in the fields of Native Law, Commercial and Consumer Law, Co-operative Law, Constitutional Law, Criminal Law and Human Rights. Studies in the Native Law area are undertaken in association with the Native Law Centre, University of Saskatchewan. Studies in the Co-operative Law area are undertaken in association with the Centre for Co-operative Studies, University of Saskatchewan.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 - 24 months.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates must complete 3 courses including a graduate course in Jurisprudence. A dissertation and oral examination are required. Programme is a research degree, with course requirements being in support of the thesis area.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B degree (Canadian) or its equivalent with First Class or Upper Second Class Honours.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 4-7. No restrictions on number of students from abroad. (1986-87) - Full-time students \$(C)1050 plus approx. \$(c)80 student fee. No foreign student differential.

FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE:

College of Law and University of Saskatchewan scholarships are available in the amount of \$(C)9450 per annum (1986-87).

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

New Zealand, England, Scotland, India, Ghana, Nigeria and Bangladesh.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

No fixed date.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Chairman, Graduate Studies Committee
College of Law
University of Saskatchewan
Saskatoon
Saskatchewan,
Canada S7N 0W0

CANADA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Toronto

DEGREES AWARDED: LL.M., S.J.D., M.S.L.

LENGTH OF COURSE: 12 months. Term commences in September. Exams are held at the end of April.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M.: 8 hours of courses, and a thesis.

S.J.D.: courses as prescribed and a thesis.

M.S.L.: full programme of courses.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

For LL.M., LL.B.

For S.J.D., LL.M.

for M.S.L., Ph. D in related discipline

ANNUAL INTAKE: Approx. 15

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) Full-time overseas students - \$(C)6622.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

All of them.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Co-ordinator of Graduate Studies

Faculty of Law

University of Toronto

84 queen's Park Crescent

Toronto, Ontario

M5S 2C5

CANADA

OSGOODE HALL LAW SCHOOL: York University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M.
D.Jur.
Certificate of Attendance In Canadian Law
Studies (C.A.C.L.S.)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M. - 24 months, including 2 semesters of full-time residence (Sept. to May); examinations are held in December and April/May.

D.Jur. - 48 months, including 2 semesters of full-time residence (Sept. to May); examinations are held in December and April/May.

C.A.C.L.S. - 1 or 2 semesters of full-time attendance

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M. candidates attend 3 full courses or seminars which are completed in the residence period. A thesis is due at the end of 24 months.

D.Jur. candidates attend 2 full courses or seminars which are completed in the residency period. A thesis is due at the end of 48 months.

C.A.C.L.S. candidates audit a programme of courses and seminars comprising not less than 10 hours and not more than 15 hours per week.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M. - a first academic degree in law in which a student has achieved at least the equivalent of a B average.

D.Jur. - ability to conduct advanced and independent research in law in the English language; the degree of LL.M. or equivalent

C.A.C.L.S. - basic training in some discipline other than law or legal training which has not been taken within the common law system.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

LL.M. & D.Jur. - approx. 20-25 candidates

C.A.C.L.S. - a small number of highly qualified candidates

TUITION FEES:

LL.M. & D.Jur. (1986-87) - overseas candidates: \$6,152 (Cdn) for residence period; on completion of residence and course requirements, a continuing registration fee is payable until the thesis is accepted for the award of the degree.

C.A.C.L.S. (1986-87) - overseas candidates: \$162.55 (Cdn) per credit hour;

minimum 10 credit hours, maximum 15 credit hours per semester.

SCHOLARSHIPS AVAILABLE:

LL.M. & D.Jur. - All applicants are automatically considered for Osgoode Graduate Competition Fellowships and York University Graduate Assistantships; in 1986-87, grants available to overseas candidates were approx. \$9,000(Cdn).

C.A.C.L.S. - none.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Graduate Programme in Law
Osgoode Hall Law School
York University
4700 Keele Street
North York, Ontario
Canada M3J 2R5

GHANA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Ghana

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

24 months. Term commences in October. Examinations are normally held in December at the end of the 4th term.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Three courses are required. One subject is compulsory, "Problems of Law in Africa". There are 12 other courses to choose from. Also, a dissertation is required and must be submitted at the end of the second year.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A 1st or 2nd class degree in law or other approved discipline at the University of Ghana or at some other University or equivalent approved by the Board of Studies in Law.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 10. No restrictions on the number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

No information given.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Dean
Faculty of Law
University of Ghana
P O Box 70
Legon
Ghana

HONG KONG

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Hong Kong

DEGREE AWARDED: Master of Laws (LLM)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

One year (25 weeks) full-time or two years (50 weeks) part-time. Written examinations are held in May/June each year and students are also assessed on coursework.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The programme offers courses which Hong Kong is perhaps uniquely placed to provide for students from both inside and outside Hong Kong. Hong Kong is already and will continue to be a world financial and import/export centre; a major China trader and adjunct to China's modernisation. Accordingly, the LLM courses presently available focus upon international trade and transport law, commercial law and the laws of China.

Courses are taught by full time members of Faculty often assisted by expert practitioners specialising in the different areas being studied. All teaching is in small groups of graduate students to allow the maximum use of a wide range of teaching techniques, including selected case studies.

Eligibility for award of the LLM degree involves satisfactory completion of a curriculum comprising a minimum of 300 hours of prescribed work normally extending over one academic year (full-time) or two academic years (part-time) being 4 courses of study or 3 courses and a dissertation. Not less than 25 per cent of the final assessment for each course is by written work carried out during the courses.

The following courses are presently available (or are likely to be offered by 1987):

Credit and Security Law
Securities Regulation
International Commercial Transactions
Insolvency Law
Intellectual Property Law
Trade and Investment in the People's Republic of China
Economic and Civil Law in the People's Republic of China
Intellectual Property Law in China: a Comparative Perspective
Public and Private International Law in the People's Republic of China
The Chinese Legal Tradition
Admiralty
Shipping Law
Aviation Law
International Trade Law

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Law degree

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Up to 20

TUITION FEE:

(1988-89) Full-time students: HK\$6200

Part-time students: HK\$3100

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

March 31, 1988

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Academic Secretary

University of Hong Kong

Pokfulam Road

Hong Kong

HONG KONG

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Hong Kong

DEGREE AWARDED: Postgraduate Certificate In Laws (P.C.LL.)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

25 weeks. September to May inclusive. Formal examinations end in June but students are also assessed on their course record.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The course is designed to provide for a transition from the purely academic undergraduate stage to in-service training under articles or in pupillage. The course is divided into six broad subject divisions: Revenue Law, Conveyancing and Probate Practice, Commercial Law and Practice, Practice and Procedure (Including Advocacy), Accounts and Financial Management and Professional Practice. The courses are taught by a mixture of lectures, seminars and tutorials with emphasis placed on learning by doing. A large number of written and legal research assignments are involved in the course which sometimes require the students to search public registers. There are 13 full-time professional qualified lawyers involved with the teaching and further assistance is provided by legal practitioners who assist as instructors and as consultants.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Law Degree

ANNUAL INTAKE:

140

TUITION FEE:

(1988-89) Full-time students - \$(HK)6200

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Australia, Canada, New Zealand, England.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

Hong Kong University Graduates - July 31, 1987

Other University Graduates - June 30, 1987

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Academic Secretary
University of Hong Kong
Pokfulam Road
Hong Kong

INDIA

LAW SCHOOL: Banaras Hindu University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

2 years (4 semesters). The academic year runs from July to April. Examinations are held after each semester.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Each candidate must offer eight papers and write a dissertation. Two papers are compulsory, and six papers are optional. In the first and second semesters the following subjects are generally offered: Constitutional Law, Administrative Law, Criminal Law, Business Administration, Contract and Insurance, Taxation, Family Law and International Law. In the third semester, one seminar course, dealing with legal aspects of modern social problems is compulsory. A course on Legal Philosophy is taught in the fourth semester which is compulsory.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

No information given.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 15. Students from other countries are welcome.

TUITION FEE:

No information given.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Dean
Law School
Banaras Hindu University
Varanasi - 221005
India

INDIA

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF LAW: Bangalore

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M – four branches of specialization are available:
Constitutional Law, International Law,
Mercantile Law and Labour Law.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Twenty-four months. Examinations are held at the end of each semester. There are 4 semesters comprised of about 16-18 weeks each.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates complete compulsory subjects in the first two semesters and complete subjects of specialization in the last 2 semesters. A dissertation is compulsory and must be submitted on completion of the fourth semester.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Graduate in Law of a recognised University with minimum marks of 45%.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Forty students subject to a maximum of ten in each branch. Students from abroad are free to apply provided they fulfill all other conditions.

TUITION FEE:

Rs.150 per semester plus other fees amounting to Rs.108 per year.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

September/October 1983.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Principal
University Law College
Palace Road
Bangalore 560 009
India

INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF LAW: University of Bombay

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Two academic years consisting of 2 terms each. The academic year commences in June and ends in April. Exams are held in October/November and April/May.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Subjects offered include Constitutional Law, Jurisprudence Law, Family Law, Property Law, Criminal Law, International Law and Commercial Law. A dissertation is not required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Second class honours degree in Law.

DUE DATE OF APPLICATION: June 20, 1986.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 500. No restriction on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) full-time students Rs.350 per year
(Revision underway to Rs.500)

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Department of Law
University of Bombay
Bombay 400 032
India

INDIA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Delhi

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M
Master of Comparative Law (M.C.L.)
The M.C.L. is designed for foreign students

LENGTH OF COURSE:
Full-time 2 years. Each year consists of 2 academic terms.
Part-time 3 years

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:
LL.M - 10 written papers, a course in research design and a dissertation are required. Dissertation is due in the final term. M.C.L. - 6 written papers. 4 research papers (in lieu of written papers) a course in research design and a dissertation are required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:
LL.M - 3-year LL.B from a recognised university with 58% marks or equivalent grade point.
M.C.L. - foreign nationals who have obtained a LL.B or any other degree which entitles them to practice in their own country.

ANNUAL INTAKE:
Full-time 20; Part-time 30.

TUITION FEE:
(1982-83) full-time students RS.18 per month.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:
None

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:
The Foreign Students' Adviser
c/o Dept. of African Studies
Arts Faculty Building
University of Delhi
Delhi 110 007
India

INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF LAW: Doctor Hari Singh Gour Vishwavidyalaya, Sagar
(M.P.) (Formerly University of Saugar, Sagar
(M.P.)

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Two years. (Full-time). Course commences in July and examinations are held in May/June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The LL.M Programme is divided into Two Parts; LL.M Part I and LL.M Part II. In LL.M Part I there are four groups: Constitutional Law, Jurisprudence, Law and Jurisprudence, Law and Society, Methodology of Research and Methodology of Teaching. In Methodology of Research paper candidates complete, as a minimum, one case comment, one book review, and one research article. In part II there are ten groups, namely:- Legal Education in India (Compulsory), Personal Law, Property Law, Commercial Law, Labour Laws, Taxation Laws, Criminal Law, Law of torts, Environmental Law, International Law.

Besides compulsory paper of legal education students are required to offer four papers choosing two papers from the groups each.

In addition to these five written papers, Dissertation and viva voce are also compulsory.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B with minimum marks of 58%.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 10. No restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

Rs. 20 per month (For Nine months only). Examination fee Rs.160 for each part.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

LL.M programme just started in July 1981.

July of each year

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Dean,

Faculty of Law

Doctor Hari Singh Gour Vishwavidyalaya Sagar.

SAGAR (M.P.)

INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF LAW: Guru Nanak Dev University

DEGREES AWARDED:

LL.M

Diploma In Labour Laws and Labour Administration.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M - Two years consisting of 4 semesters. Course commences in July. Semester examinations will be held in the months of December and May.

Diploma - One year consisting of 2 semesters. Course commences in July and examinations are held in the following December and April.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - candidates take 3 subjects in each semester. In the fourth semester, 2 subjects are replaced by submission of a dissertation.

Diploma - candidates take 4 subjects in each semester. Project work may be done in lieu of one course.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - LL.B or other equivalent examination recognised by this university with marks of at least 55%.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

LL.M - approx. 10

Diploma - approx. 20.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84)

LL.M - Rs. 25 p.m. besides other annual charges which may amount to Rs. 300.

Diploma - Rs. 650.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

1st July.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Dean, Law Faculty

Guru Nanak Dev University

Amritsar,

India

INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL LAW (also Department of Legal Studies): University of Madras.

DEGREE AWARDED: Master of Law Degree in International and Constitutional Law (M.L.)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

24 months. Term commences in July/August. Examinations are held normally in June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates write the following 5 papers: International Law, Comparative Constitutional Law, Research Methodology, Law of International Institutions, and Indian Constitutional Law. Also, a dissertation is required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Law Degree.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 20. No restrictions for students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) Full-time students: Rs.500 per annum.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Professor T.S. Rama Rao
Professor and Head
Department of Legal Studies
University of Madras
Madras -600 005
India

INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF POSTGRADUATE STUDIES AND RESEARCH IN LAW: University of Mysore

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Two years consisting of four - 16 week semesters.

The course commences August 1st and examinations are normally held in May and December.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 16 courses. A dissertation is compulsory at the end of the fourth semester

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 10. Two students from abroad are permitted subject to the approval of the Vice Chancellor.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None

TUITION FEE:

No information provided.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Administrative Officer
University of Mysore
Manasagangothri
Mysore - 570 006
Karnataka State
South India

INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF POSTGRADUATE TEACHING IN LAW: Nagpur University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

2 academic years consisting of 4 semesters. Admissions are made in July each year. Examinations are held in January and June of each year.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 3 courses each semester. Courses are grouped in the following specializations: (i) Comparative Constitutional and Administrative Laws and (ii) International Law (Public and private). Two dissertations are required to be submitted during the last semester, one on a topic in the candidates's specialization and one using empirical survey research methods.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B of Nagpur University or equivalent.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 50. No restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-82) Full-time students Rs.500.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

30th July for overseas applicants.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Head
Department of Law
Law College Compound
Amravathi Road
Nagpur 440 001
India

INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF LAWS: Panjab University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M
Advance Diploma in Taxation
Advance Diploma in Labour Laws

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M – two years. Course commences in July and exams are held in June.
Diplomas – one year. Course commences in July and exams are held in June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M – candidates take courses. A dissertation is permissible as an alternative to two papers.
Diplomas – candidates take courses. A dissertation or project report is a separate paper having 100 marks. The student is required to take four more courses each of 100 marks.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M – LL.B Degree with minimum marks of 60%.
Diplomas – An Interdisciplinary degree including law and minimum marks of 45%.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

LL.M – 20 candidates
Diplomas – 30 candidates in each Diploma Programme.

TUITION FEE:

(1983–84) Full-time overseas or home students:
LL.M – Rs. 20 per months
Diplomas – Rs.50 per month.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Nepal.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Chairman
Department of Laws
Panjab University
Chandigash
India

INDIA

DEPARTMENT OF LAW: University of Poona

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

24 months. Term commences in June and examinations are held in May.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 8 compulsory subjects and 8 optional subjects. A dissertation is permissible in lieu of 2 semester courses and must be submitted at the end of the second academic year.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Law Degree.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 40

TUITION FEE:

Full-time students - Rs.717 per annum.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Nepal, Thailand.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

15th June every year.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Registrar

University of Poona

Geneshkhind, PUNE - 411007

India

INDIA

COLLEGE OF LAW: Sukhadia University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M
Diploma in Labour Laws, Labour Welfare and Personnel Management and Company Law and Secretarial Practice.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M - two years

Diploma - one year

Courses commences in July and examinations are held in April/May.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - candidates take 8 courses and complete 8 papers. A dissertation is optional in lieu of any one of the 4 papers in the second year, and is normally submitted before commencement of the examinations.

Diplomas - candidates take 6 courses and complete 6 papers. There is provision for a dissertation in the Labour Law Diploma only.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - LL.B Degree (3-year course) with minimum marks of 55%.

Diploma, Labour Law - LL.B, M.A. - Sociology/Rural Sociology, Econ., Social Work, Psych., Pub. Admin, M.Com. with Business Admin. or Applied Econ. with minimum marks of 48%.

Diploma, Company law - LL.B, M.Com., M.A. in Sociology or Economics, M.S.W. or M.B.A. with minimum marks of 48%.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

LL.M - 10 students

Diploma Labour Law - 40 students

Diploma Company Law - 30 students

No restrictions on numbers of students from abroad,

TUITION FEE:

LL.M - Rs. 240 p.a.

Diplomas - Rs. 200 p.a.

LANGUAGE OF TUITION:

English/Hindu

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Dean,

College of Law

Sukhadia University

Udaipur

Rajasthan

Pin. 3133001

India

KENYA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Nairobi

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

A minimum of 18 months.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take four courses from an offering of approx. twenty courses. Also, a thesis is required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENT:

Law Degree

ANNUAL INTAKE: Approx. 10

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) Full-time students - Shs 6,000 p.a. (Fees under review).

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Uganda, Cameroon, Malawi.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Registrar

University of Nairobi

P O Box 30197

Nairobi

Kenya

NEW ZEALAND

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Auckland

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M or Master of Jurisprudence (M.Jur)

LENGTH OF COURSE: LL.M: One year full-time or two years part-time

M.Jur: One year full-time

The Academic year commences in March and examinations are held in October and November

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - candidates take 6 papers or 3 papers and a thesis. The thesis must be presented within 3 years of the year in which the examinations are taken. The range of subjects offered varies, but usually includes Administrative, Civil Rights, Contract, Crimes, Family, Constitutional, Planning, Torts, Restitution, Corporation Finance, and Air and Space Law.

M.Jur - Candidates take 4 papers or present a thesis.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M: LL.B of the University of Auckland with an average mark of at least 64% or equivalent. Candidates must also show sufficient ability both in language and in legal background to undertake the proposed course of study.

M.Jur: LLB(Hons) or equivalent.

ANNUAL INTAKE: LL.M. - approximately 14; M.Jur - approximately 8.

For LL.M and M.Jur - no restriction on numbers from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1987) Full-time overseas student \$(NZ)264 approx. (plus Students Association and Welfare Fees: \$100 approx.)

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Australia, Fiji, Western Samoa, Canada, Malaysia, Singapore, and the United Kingdom.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

Intending students should make enquiries in about September/October of any year specifying which courses they would propose studying. Places are limited by numbers in this Law School so that it is necessary to complete a pre-enrollment form and apply for a place in the Law School (The last date for pre-enrollment is usually about 15 January in any year). Separate application for admission ad statum is required by the University Registry. For entry at graduate level, the closing date is 30 November.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:
Dean, Faculty of Law
University of Auckland, Private Bag
Auckland, New Zealand

NEW ZEALAND

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Canterbury

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

1 to 3 academic years. Term commences in March and ends in November.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M – Either 3 subjects by examination and coursework
or 2 subjects by examination and coursework
and a dissertation
or by special permission of the Professorial Board,
by thesis alone

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B or equivalent

TUITION FEE:

(1986) Full-time overseas students: \$(NZ)1000
(Reduced fees for selected Pacific areas).

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

The University processes applications from overseas students at any time of year. However, overseas students require study permits and we have been informed by the Department of Labour that unless a student has been notified by a university of his acceptance by October of the year preceding entry, it is unlikely that immigration formalities could be completed in time. We, therefore, advise students to submit their applications no later than 15 September.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Registrar
University of Canterbury
Christchurch 1
New Zealand

NEW ZEALAND

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Otago

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M
Postgraduate Diploma In Law (P.G.Dip.)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M. - 2 years

P.G.Dip. - 1 year

The term commences in March and examinations are held in October/November

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take course work (involving preparing and presentation of research papers and final examinations) in 2 advanced subjects. The LL.M. programme requires, in addition, a thesis which is submitted in October of the year following completion of the course work.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B. or equivalent.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

No set restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

1987 - \$240

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

1 October

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Dean

Faculty of Law

University of Otago

Box 56

Dunedin

New Zealand

NEW ZEALAND:

FACULTY OF LAW: Victoria University of Wellington

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE: Normally 2-3 years, possible to complete in 1 year on a full-time basis.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 3 subjects out of approx. 6-8 offered.

Assessment is generally by research paper.

Alternatively the LL.M degree may be taken by thesis only. This entails working under the direction of a supervisor on some specific area of research. This would normally take at least a year of full-time work but appreciably longer if part-time.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B or equivalent

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 20. No restrictions on number of students from abroad but note that there is an age limit of 30 years set by the Immigration authorities.

TUITION FEE:

(1986) Full-time overseas students \$(NZ)1000. (Reduced fees for selected Pacific areas).

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

United Kingdom, Canada, Malaysia, Hong Kong, Papua New Guinea, Fiji, Samoa, Zimbabwe, Nigeria.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

The Immigration authorities will not normally accept applications for student permits after 30 September for entry in the following academic year. By this time an applicant must already have an offer of a place. The applicant should therefore contact the University before September. Candidates intending to take the thesis option may apply at any time of year.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Faculty of Law
Victoria University
Private Bag
Wellington
New Zealand

NIGERIA:

FACULTY OF LAW: Ahmadu Bello University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Full-time - 12 months

Part-time - 24 months

Course commences in October. Examinations are held in June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take two subjects chosen from an approved list of 19 subjects. Three subject offerings relate exclusively to Islamic Law. A dissertation is required not earlier than 3 months following completion of course work. (Part-time students submit dissertation not earlier than 6 months after course work).

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Law Degree with a minimum of 2nd Class Honours.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 40. Limited places available to foreigners in view of large home demand.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) Full-time overseas students N700 (part-time students pay only half of the fee).

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Ghana, Trinidad, Sudan and Ireland.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Secretary
Postgraduate School
Ahmadu Bello University
Zaria
Nigeria

NIGERIA:

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Ife

DEGREES AWARDED: LL.M
Ph.D.

The LL.M. and Ph.D are suitable for private practice and employment in the public sector.

LENGTH OF COURSES:

LL.M.	-	full-time	-	12 months
		part-time	-	24 months
Ph.D.	-	full-time	-	4 semesters (2 years)
		part-time	-	8 semesters (4 years)

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M. candidates must complete 4 courses and submit a long essay. Approx. 21 subjects are offered each year including Legal Systems in Africa, International Economic Law, Land Law and Land Development and Air Law.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B. honours with at least second class lower division for LL.M and a B+ average (60%) in the Masters for Ph.D.

ANNUAL INTAKE: approximately 60

TUITION FEE: as advertised

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Secretary
Postgraduate School
University of Ife
Ife-Ife
Nigeria

NIGERIA:

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Lagos

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE: 12 months

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates sit for four (4) subjects amongst which are the following:-

- (a) Secured Credit Transactions
- (b) Comparative Family Law
- (c) Comparative Company Law
- (d) Labour Relations
- (e) Comparative Constitutional Law
- (f) Comparative Criminal Law
- (g) International Economic Law
- (h) Jurisprudence

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A good pass at the LL.B or any other comparable law degree.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 40. No restriction on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

Non-Nigerians:	N1,800 per session
Nigerians	N600,00 per session

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Dean
Faculty of Law
University of Lagos
Akoka - Yaba
Lagos
Nigeria

NIGERIA

NIGERIAN INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED LEGAL STUDIES: University of Lagos
Campus,
Akoka, Yaba, Lagos, Nigeria.

PROGRAMME:

1. Course in Legal Drafting
 2. Advanced Course in Practice and Procedure
- Certificate is granted to those who attend.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

3 months – Course usually starts first week in February

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

3 months intensive course. Course work assessment and award of certificate in Legal drafting.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A Law degree and reasonable practical experience at the Bar.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approximately 30. So far no students from abroad. However, no restrictions on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

N3,000 (inclusive of tea/refreshments).

LENGTH OF COURSE:

1 month – Course usually commences on the first week in May/June (normally before the Ramadan fast period).

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

No examinations. One long and intensive course.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A Law degree and 5 years practical experience at the Bar.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approximately 25. So far no students from abroad. However, no restrictions on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

Full-time students N2,795 (inclusive of mid-day meals and tea).

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Secretary
Nigerian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies
University of Lagos Campus
P.M. Bag 12820
Lagos
Nigeria

Tel.01-821752-2

NIGERIA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Nigeria, Enugu Campus

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Full-time - 12 months

Part-time - 6 terms

Terms commence September and January. Examinations are held normally in June or September.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates must take 3 courses from approx. 14 offered.

A thesis is required to be submitted by the end of the 12-months period.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Law Degree

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 12. No restrictions on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

Overseas students - N700,000

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Director

School of Postgraduate Studies

University of Nigeria

Nsukka

Nigeria

TANZANIA

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Dar es Salaam

DEGREE AWARDED: (1) Ph.D.
(2) Postgraduate Diploma in Law
(3) Master of Laws (LL.M)

DURATION OF COURSE:

- Ph.D - Not less than 3 years of study
- Postgraduate Diploma in Law - one year of study
- LL.M. - two years of study

COURSE COMMENCE: 1st July of the year

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Diploma in Law - Holder of 1st degree
LL.M. - Holder of LL.B (honours)

ANNUAL INTAKE:

No restriction on number of students from abroad

FEES:

Postgraduate Diploma - a total of Tz.Shs. 77,000/=
LL.M Course - Tz.Shs.86,000
Ph.D. Course - Tz.Shs. 78,500

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:
Kenya, Uganda, Australia, Britain, Canada, Zambia and others.

SCHOLARSHIPS:

The University of Dar es Salaam does not offer any sponsorship to foreign students. However there is a Student Exchange Programme with some universities.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Dean
Faculty of Law
University of Dar es Salaam
P O Box 35093
Dar es Salaam
Tanzania
East Africa

UGANDA

FACULTY OF LAW: Makerere University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

24 months. Term commences in September. Examinations are held in May and June of each year.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 4 courses. A dissertation (approx. 30,000 words) is also required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.B with at least upper second class honours.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Not fixed. No restriction on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

No information provided.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Academic Registrar
Makerere University
P O Box 7062
Kampala
Uganda

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL

**DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M In Commercial Law
LL.M In General Legal Studies**

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Full-time - 11 months (October to September)

Part-time - 23 months

Examinations are held in September

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates are required to take four subjects or three subjects and a dissertation.

Commercial Law subjects include Applied Contract Law, Law of Banking and Insurance, Collective Labour Relations and the Law, Company Law International Contracts and Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices. General Legal Studies include 25 courses, although all are not offered each year.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates must have a law degree with Upper Second Class Honours or equivalent.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 30. No restrictions on overseas students.

DIPLOMA AWARDED:

Diploma in English Legal Studies

LENGTH OF COURSE: 9 months - October to June, full-time only.

CURRICULUM:

Candidates are required to take Introduction to English Legal Method, Law of Contract and tort, Law of Property and Equity and either Family Law or Law of Business Associations.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

The course is designed for students who do not come from a Common Law jurisdiction, but who have a first degree in Law.

ANNUAL INTAKE: Approx. 6

TUITION FEE:

(1986/87) Overseas full-time £3,480

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Australia, India, Kenya, Canada, Lesotho, Nigeria, Tanzania, Sierra Leone and Zimbabwe.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

End of May

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Admission Office
Faculty of Law,
University of Bristol
Wills Memorial Building
Queens Road
Bristol BS8 1RJ
England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Cambridge

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

9 months. Term commences October 1st and exams are held in early June. Graduates from a university other than Cambridge must keep three terms by residence.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The faculty offers approximately 21 papers divided into the areas of English Law, Legal History, Civil Law, International Law, Public Law and Comparative and Legal Philosophy. A candidate must offer either four or the prescribed papers or 3 such papers and a thesis (5,000-15,000 words).

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A student seeking admission to read for the LL.M Examination in one year must obtain the leave of the Degree Committee of the Faculty of Law as well as a place in a college. Prospective candidates must have a law degree with sufficient credit. Applications must reach the Faculty by 31 sufficient of the calendar year in which the applicant hopes to come into residence.

ANNUAL INTAKE: Approx. 90. No restrictions on foreign students.

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) Full-time overseas students - £4932 (University and College composition fees only).

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Secretary
Faculty Board of Law
The Old Syndics Building
Mill Lane
Cambridge CB2 1RX
England

UNITED KINGDOM

SCHOOL OF LAW: City of London Polytechnic

DEGREE AWARDED: M.A. Degree in Business Law
The emphasis is on the law of International Business Transactions.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Full-time - 1 year

Part-time - 2 years

Course commences in September and examinations are held in June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Full-time candidates take 4 full-year subjects and

Part-time candidates take 2 full-time subjects per year.

Subjects include Comparative Company Law, Law of International Trade, Law of Carriage by Land, Sea and Air, Law of Multinational Enterprises, and International Economic Law.

A dissertation may, with the prior approval of the Board of Examiners, be submitted prior to the termination of the course as an alternative to one written examination paper.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

1. Second Class Honours in law degree or joint law degree or
2. Second Class Honours in another discipline and professional legal qualification or
3. A member of the Law Society or English Bar and having substantial experience in teaching or practice of English law.

Prerequisite subjects include contract, torts, and company or commercial law.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Full-time - 15 students

Part-time - 70 students

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £3445

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Nigeria, Malaysia, Sri Lanka, India, Bangladesh, Ghana, Singapore, Australia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Kenya, Zimbabwe.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

No fixed closing date. Students may apply at any time up to the start of the course.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Postgraduate Studies Unit
City of London Polytechnic
31 Jewry Street
London EX3N 2EY
England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Dundee, Centre for Petroleum and Mineral Law Studies

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M In Resources Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

1 academic year consisting of 3 ten-week terms plus the summer vacation (which counts as a fourth term).

The first term commences in October and exams are held in May/June. The summer vacation ends in October.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take the following 3 subjects:

Oil and Gas Law, Mineral Law and either International and Comparative Petroleum Law OR International Law of Marine Resources. A thesis is also required and this will normally be written during the summer vacation. The course is therefore based on both teaching and research.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

An approved degree in law of an appropriate standard, or a professional legal qualification recognised by the Faculty Board of Law.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 10 without restriction on place or origin.

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) Full-time overseas students - £3,520 per annum.

DIPLOMA AWARDED: Diploma in Petroleum Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

1 academic year consisting of 3 ten-week terms. The first term commences in October and exams are held in May/June.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

An approved degree in Law, or a professional legal qualification recognised by the Faculty Board of Law.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 20 without restriction on place or origin.

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) Full-time overseas students - £3,520 per annum.

DIPLOMA AWARDED: Diploma in Mineral Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

1 academic year consisting of 3 ten-week terms. The first term commences in October and exams are held in May/June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take the following 3 subjects: Mineral Law, International Law of Marine Resources and either International and Comparative Petroleum Law OR a subject chosen from the list of honours papers currently available within the Faculty of Law. Also a dissertation is required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

An approved degree in Law, or a professional legal qualification recognised by the Faculty Board of Law.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

This is a very new course. No restriction on place of origin.

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) Full-time overseas students - £3,520 per annum.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Secretary
Centre for Petroleum and Mineral Law Studies
Scrymgeour Building
University of Dundee Park Place,
DUNDEE DD1 4HN
Scotland

UNITED KINGDOM:

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Edinburgh

DEGREES AWARDED:

M.Sc. in Legal Studies in Criminology and Socio-Legal Studies and the LL.M. specialising in European Governmental Studies, Civil Law, Constitutional and Administrative Law, Jurisprudence, Public International Law and Issues in Scottish Private Law.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 MONTHS. Term commences in October, Examinations are normally held in June. Dissertations are due in September.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Upper second class honours degree in Law for the LL.M. and in the Social Sciences for the M.Sc., or an equivalent qualification.

CURRICULUM REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates complete 3 courses. A dissertation (approx. 10,000 words) is also required.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

No set limit.

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) Full-time overseas students - £3,480

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Australia, Britain, Botswana, Canada, Lesotho, New Zealand, Nigeria and others from North America and the middle and far east.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

No later than 31st May for admission the following October.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Secretary Post Graduate Studies Committee
Faculty of Law,
University of Edinburgh
Old College
South Bridge
Edinburgh
EH8 9YL

UNITED KINGDOM

CENTRE FOR INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW: University of Essex.

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M in International Human Rights Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Full-time - one year

Part-time - two years

The course commences in October

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Students are required to participate in a series of two-hour graduate seminars over the first 3 terms of the course. These seminars will cover, *inter alia*, the rights of minorities, self-determination, international humanitarian law, UN activity in the field of human rights, regional protection of human rights, specific human rights, agencies and method of enforcement. During the remaining 6 months of the course, students, under supervision, research and present a dissertation of approx. 15,000 words on an agreed research topic.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Honours degree in law or related disciplines such as government, politics, international relations.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Course just started October, 1982 and the first class had 9 students. No restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £2900.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

India, Nigeria, Canada, West Indies, United Kingdom.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Director
Centre for International Human Rights Law
University of Essex
Wivenhoe Park
Colchester
CO4 3SQ
England

UNITED KINGDOM

LAW DEPARTMENT: University of Exeter

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M in European Legal Studies
LL.M in International Business Legal Studies

LENGTH OF COURSE:

1 year Course commences in October and examinations are held in May and June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M in European Legal Studies - candidates take 4 subjects from the following: European Systems of Law, Comparative Constitutional Law, Economic Law of the European Communities, Judicial Control in the European Communities. Comparative Commercial Conflict of Laws and European Community Law. Candidates may be permitted to spend the Lent term at the University of Aix-Marseille or Amsterdam. Also candidates must write a dissertation (approx. 10,000 words) on a topic selected from the above courses. LL.M in International Business Legal Studies - candidates take 4 subjects from the following: Transnational Commercial Law, Transnational Law of Competition and Intellectual Property, International Fiscal Law. International Carriage of Goods, Comparative Commercial Conflict, European Company Law and Regulation of International Trade. Also candidates must write a dissertation (approx. 10,000 words) on a topic selected from the above courses.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Good second class honours in law or equivalent. Professional qualifications not necessary but appreciated. Knowledge of French/German useful, particularly for LL.M in European Legal Studies.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

12 for each course. No restriction on numbers of foreign students.

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) Full-time overseas students - £3480

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Canada, Cyprus, Jamaica, New Zealand, Nigeria and Zambia.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Registrar,
University of Exeter
Northcote House
Queen's Drive
Exeter EX4 4GN
England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: Glasgow University

DEGREE AWARDED LL.M General
 LL.M in International Law and Development

LENGTH OF COURSE:

21 months. Course commences in October. Examinations are held in May of the second session. Dissertation is also due in May of the second session.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates complete 6 courses or 4 courses plus a dissertation .

LL.M International Law students must take the following courses: International Development Law, International Legal Terminology and Methodology and 2 of the following 4: Transnational Business Law, Law of the Sea, Tax Policy and Theories of Law and Development.

LL.M General Students have a choice of approx. 40 courses in the following areas: Civil (Roman) Law, European Law, Forensic Medicine, History of Scots Law, Jurisprudence and Private Law, Public Law, Public International Law, Comparative Law, Taxation.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A Law Degree is the normal requirement. An Interdisciplinary Degree is acceptable. It is expected that a student will have some knowledge of his/her intended subject.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 10-15. No restrictions on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) Full-time overseas students - £3480 p.a.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Nigeria, New Zealand, Canada, Tanzania, Sierra Leone, Trinidad, Swaziland and Malaysia.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

31st March.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Clerk to the Faculty
faculty of Law and Financial Studies
The University
Glasgow G12 8QQ
United Kingdom

UNITED KINGDOM

BOARD OF STUDIES IN LAW: University of Kent

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M
Postgraduate Diploma in Law
Diploma in English Law - designed for students of
overseas universities.

LENGTH OF COURSE:
12 MONTHS Oct-Oct (full-time)
24 months Oct-Oct (part-time)

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

The LL.M and postgraduate Diploma in Law require the candidate to specialize in 3 subjects from one of the following areas:- Islamic and Comparative Law, International Law, Socio-Legal Studies. Law and Underdevelopment and English Legal History. Candidates will be assessed by course work and a dissertation (approx. 15-20,00 words), and be awarded a postgraduate diploma or LL.M depending on the overall standard.

Diploma in English Law - candidates take 4 courses from a list of approx. 21 courses covering a wide variety of legal topics.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Honours Degree with at least an upper second class honours degree in Law for LL.M registration or a lower second class honours degree for registration for the postgraduate diploma.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

No restrictions on numbers of students.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £2900.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Malaysia

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

Applications preferred before August but late applicants, provided they have financial guarantees or references in order, will be considered.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Senior Assistant Registrar
Faculty of Social Sciences,
The Registry, University of Kent
Canterbury CT2 7NZ, England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Hull

DEGREE AWARDED: Diploma in International Law
LL.M in International Law
LL.M in International Business Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Both courses commence in October. Examinations (where applicable) are held in May/June. Dissertation to be submitted by September.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Diploma - candidates take two subjects by examination and/or assessed essays and submit a dissertation of approx. 10,000 words.

LL.M - candidates take three subjects by examination and/or assessed essays and submit a dissertation of approx. 15,000 words. The same subjects are offered in both courses: Conflict of Laws, Public International Law, European Community Law, Law of the Sea, Law of Human Rights, International Economic Law, International Business Law.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Diploma - Honours Degree (normally first or second class)

LL.M - Honours Degree (normally first or second class)

Candidates may be required to take an English language test.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Diploma - (1982)	2	(1985)	5
LL.M - (1982)	16	(1985)	17
Maximum intake for both courses (86-7)			30

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) Full-time overseas - £3,480

BURSARIES: The University awards a small number of bursaries each year to outstanding overseas applicants.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Nigeria, India, Malaysia, Tanzania, Singapore

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

No absolute closing date but prefer applications by the end of July.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Chairman of Postgraduate Committee
Faculty of Law
University of Hull
Hull HU6 7RX
England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: Leicester University

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M In Welfare Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Course commences in October. Examinations are held in June. Dissertation is submitted by the end of the academic session of the following academic year.

24 months when taken part-time, in which case two subjects are taken in each of the two years, with examinations in the relevant subjects at the end of each year.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 4 courses: Law relating to Income Maintenance, Housing, Child Welfare and Protection and Processes and Institutions of Enforcement and Redress including elements of Mental Health Law. Also a dissertation is required.

A Diploma in Welfare Law is available to students who have reached an appropriate standard in their written examinations but who do not wish, or who are unable, to write a dissertation.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Good honours degree in Law. Must have a good working knowledge of English Law. Alternatively professional legal qualification and suitable practical experience.

The Law Society accepts that solicitors obtaining the LL.M are qualified to be members of its Child Care and Mental Health Review Tribunal Panels.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Varies according to demand, the majority of students take the degree on the part time basis.

TUITION FEE:

(1985-86) Full-time overseas students - £3,310 (likely to increase)

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

As yet, no student from another Commonwealth country has completed the course.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

Effectively, no later than June 30th.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Faculty of Law
Leicester University
Leicester LE1 1RJ
England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Liverpool

DEGREE AWARDED: Diploma in International Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Course commences in October. Examinations are held in June. Dissertation is submitted by arrangement (also part-time).

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take a minimum of 1 course. More may be required in individual cases. Also a dissertation is required.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A degree (not necessarily in Law) or admission as barrister or solicitor in any Commonwealth country. Qualifications of equivalent standing may also be acceptable.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

(1982-83) 2 No restrictions on number of overseas students.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas student - £4200 (part-time £1050)

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Postgraduate Admission Tutor
University of Liverpool
Faculty of Law
P.O.Box 147
Liverpool L69 3BX
England

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

The LL.M. is taught at King's College London. The London School of Economics. Queen Mary College, School of Oriental and African Studies and University College London.

The part-time course for the LL.M. degree relates to part-time study under paragraph 2.2 (ii) of the General Regulations.

The subjects listed below may be offered. Subjects are designated full of half. All subjects are full unless otherwise indicated.

1. Jurisprudence and Legal Theory
2. Law and Social Theory
3. Legal History
4. Modern Legal History
5. Administrative Law
6. Public Interest Law
7. Comparative Constitutional Law I
8. Comparative Constitutional Law II
9. Comparative Constitutional Law III
10. The Principles of Civil Litigation
11. Evidence and Proof
12. The Legal and Political Thought of Jeremy Bentham
21. Company Law
22. Insurance (excluding Marine Insurance)
23. Marine Insurance
24. Carriage of Goods by Sea
25. Maritime Law (excluding Carriage of Goods by Sea and Marine Insurance)
26. Law of Personal Taxation
27. Law of Business Taxation
28. Law of Credit and Security
29. Commercial Arbitration
30. Legal Responsibilities of Banks (half-subject)
31. Corporate Insolvency (half-subject)
32. Corporate Securities Regulation (half-subject)
33. Commercial Conflict of Laws (*Candidates offering this subject may not offer subject 82 International Business Transactions*)
41. Industrial and Intellectual Property
42. Modern Information Law (half-subject) (*For students registered in October 1985 only. The Final examination under this syllabus will be held in 1987*)
42. Information Technology Law (*For students registering in and after October 1986*)
43. Franchising Law (half-subject)
44. Aspects of Technology Transfer (half-subject)
45. Law of Management and Labour Relations
46. Individual Employment
47. Monopoly, Competition and the Law (*Candidates offering this subject may not offer the special subject (b) Community Law relating to Competition in subject 66 European Community Law, nor subject 67 European Community Competition Law, nor subject 70 Comparative US and EEC Antitrust Law*)
48. Economic Analysis of Law
49. International and Comparative Labour Law
51. The Law of Property Development

52. Law of Charities and Voluntary Organisations
53. Law of Landlord and Tenant
54. Planning and Environment Control
55. Law of Estate Planning
56. The Law of Restitution
57. Housing Law: Public Provision and Standards
61. Comparative Law of Contract in Roman and English Law
62. Comparative European Law (*Candidates offering the Soviet Law Option for this subject may not offer subject 107 Soviet, East European and Mongolian Law*)
63. Comparative Criminal Law and Procedure
64. Comparative Family Law (*Candidates offering this subject may not offer special subject (n) of subject 107 Soviet, East European and Mongolian Law. Candidates offering option (4) for the paper - the Law of Overseas Chinese Communities in Singapore and Hong Kong -may not offer subject 105 Customary Chinese Law*)
65. Comparative Conflict of Laws
66. European Community Law (*Candidates offering special subject (b) Community Law Relating to Competition may not offer subject 47 Monopoly, Competition and the Law nor subject 67 European Community Competition Law, nor subject 70 Comparative US and EEC Antitrust Law*)
67. European Community Competition Law (*Candidates offering this subject may not offer the special subject (b) Community Law Relating to Competition in subject 66 European Community Law, nor subject 47 Monopoly, Competition and the Law, nor subject 70 Comparative US and EEC Antitrust Law*)
68. Comparative Commercial Law of the Middle East
69. Legal Framework of East-West Trade (Half-subject) (*Candidates offering this half-subject may not offer the special subject (m) Attitudes toward private international law in subject 107. Soviet, East European and Mongolian Law*)
70. Comparative US and EEC Antitrust Law (*Candidates offering this subject may not offer special subject (b) Community Law relating to Competition in subject 66 European Community Law, nor subject 67 European Community Competition Law, nor subject 47 Monopoly, Competition and the Law*)
71. History of International Law
72. Methods and Sources of International Law
73. Comparative Approaches to International Law (half-subject)
74. Law of International Institutions
75. Law of European Institutions
76. Air and Space Law I
77. Air and Space Law II
78. International Law of the Sea
79. International Economic Law
80. The International Law of Armed Conflict and the Use of Force
81. Legal Aspects of Defence Studies
82. International Business Transactions (*Candidates offering this subject may not offer subject 33 Commercial Conflict of Laws*)
83. The International Law of Natural Resources
84. Multinational Enterprises and the Law
85. Legal Aspects of International Finance
86. International Environment Law
87. International Trade Law
91. Law of Treaties

- 92. The International Protection of Human Rights
- 101. African Law of the Family and Succession
- 102. The of Land and Natural Resources in Afrlca South of the Sahara
- 103. Law and Society in South Asia
- 104. Islamic Family Law
- 105. Chinese Customary Law
- 106. Modern Chinese Law
- 107. Soviet, East European and Mongolian Law (*Candidates offering special subject (m) Attitudes toward private international law may not offer half-subject 69 Legal Framework of East-West Trade*)
- 111. Theoretical Criminology
- 112. Applied Criminology
- 113. Sentencing and the Penal Process
- 114. Juvenile Justice
- 115. Child Law

UNITED KINGDOM:

FACULTY OF LAW: King's College, University of London

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE: 12 months full-time
2 years part-time
Course commences in October. Examinations are held in August/September. Supervised long essay (15,000 words) (optional) to be submitted by 1 July

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Each candidate takes one of the following:

- (a) four subjects;
- (b) three subjects and two half-subjects;
- (c) three subjects and a long essay;
- (d) two subjects, two half-subjects and a long essay.

There are approximately 70 subjects available, offered from the teaching resources of the 5 Law Schools of the University of London.

The "two subject rule" requires that 2 of the 4 subjects selected must be taught wholly or partly by members of the faculty of laws of the college of registration. Essay supervision need not be conducted by a member of the faculty of the college of registration, provided that two of the three subjects are selected in accordance with the two subject rule. If the essay is supervised by a member of that faculty, then only 1 other subject needs to be so selected.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A good law degree, or a good degree with a substantial law content. Exceptionally this requirement can be waived in the case of candidates who can show that by their work and experience they are able to benefit from a post-graduate law degree.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approximately 100. A limit is imposed on the number of students who can be accepted from the United Kingdom and all other European Community countries. Apart from this, the only limit is academic proficiency.

TUITION FEES:

(1986/87) Full-time UK and EEC: £1,680
Full-time all other students: £3,480
Part-time £700

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

(Including the full list of available subjects, those which are taught wholly or partly by members of the faculty of King's College, the requirements for qualifying as a part-time student etc.)

The Post-Graduate Secretary
Faculty of Laws
King's College London
Strand
London
WC2R 2LS

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: London School of Economics, University of London

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M
Diploma In Criminal Justice
Diploma In International Law
Diploma In Law M.Phil and Ph.D (research degrees)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M and Diploma In International Law. 12 months. Term commences in October. Examinations are held the following August/September. Diploma In Law and Criminal Justice 9 months.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - candidates take 4 subjects or 3 subjects and an essay. Approx. 50 subjects available through the 5 law-teaching colleges of the University of London are offered. Candidates should take a minimum of 2 courses from the L.S.E. Diploma In Criminal Justice - candidates take 3 subjects: Criminology, Sentencing and Treatment of Offenders and English Criminal Law. Exceptionally, candidates may be permitted to substitute a paper on Comparative Criminal Law and Procedure or another appropriate alternative.

Diploma In International Law - candidates either submit a dissertation on an approved topic in International Law or examined by means of 3 written papers from approx. 13 courses related to International Law.

Diploma In Law - candidates submit a dissertation on an approved topic. M.Phil and Ph.D research degrees are examined by thesis.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M and Diplomas In Law and International Law - Law degree or Inter-disciplinary degree including law are the normal requirements (Second-class Honours level to LL.M;) Masters degree in law usually required for M.Phil and Ph.D).

Diploma In Criminal Justice - Law or social sciences degree, or approved professional training and experience.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

LL.M - approx. 150

In all programmes, there are no limitations on students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

Full-time overseas - 1986-87: £3600 LL.M. £3860 all other courses.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Students have come from almost all Commonwealth countries and many others besides.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Graduate Admissions Office
London School of Economics and Political Science
Houghton Street,
Aldwych,
London WC2A 2AE,
England

Telephone- 01-405-7686

Telex: 26455 BLPES G

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAWS: Queen Mary College, University of London

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M (University of London)
Diploma in Intellectual Property Law
- 2-year course - provides 1st year in basic principles of the English legal system for students with no prior legal training.
1 year course - enables graduates with prior legal training to undertake specialist study in Intellectual Property alone.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M 12 months. Course commences in October. Examinations are held in September.

Diploma - 1 or 2 academic years. Course commences in October. Examinations are held in June of each year.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - candidates take 4 subjects. A wide choice of subjects is offered in all fields of law.

Diploma - candidates in Year One take 4 subjects: the Legal System, Law of Property, Common Law (Contract and Torts) and 4 Year Two subjects: Patent Law and Procedure, Law of Trade Marks and Unfair Competition, Law of Copyright and Design, and Competition Law.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - Law degree with equivalent of second class honours.

Diploma - open to graduates of an approved university and to persons holding non-graduate qualifications providing evidence of educational attainment equivalent to a first degree of an approved standard.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

LL.M - approx. 70

Diploma - approx. 20

No restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

1986-87) Full-time overseas students: £3480 LL.M

£3000 Diploma in Intellectual Property

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Postgraduate Secretary

LL.M - Faculty of Laws

Queen Mary College

London E1 4NS,

England

Diploma
Professor G Dworkin
Centre for Commercial Law Studies
Queen Mary College
London E1 4NS
England

UNITED KINGDOM

LAW DEPARTMENT: School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Term commences in October. Examinations are held in September.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Each candidate takes 4 subjects. Approx. 70 subjects, available through the 5 law-teaching colleges of the University of London, are offered. Candidates should take a minimum of 2 courses from the School of Oriental and African Studies. An essay is permissible in place of one of the 4 subjects.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Normally, a second class honours degree, as a minimum, is required. A candidate's professional qualifications, training and experience may be an acceptable equivalent.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 6-12. No restrictions on number of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students - £3,780.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Virtually, all Commonwealth countries, particularly those in Africa and Asia.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

Applications may be made any time, though preferably before the beginning of the session.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Registrar
School of Oriental and African Studies
Malet Street
London WC1
England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAWS: University College, University of London

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

DIPLOMA AWARDED: Diploma in Shipping Law
Diploma in International Law
Diploma in Air and Space Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Term commences in October. Examinations are held the following August/September.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - candidates take 4 subjects or 3 subjects and an essay. Approx. 80 subjects, available through the 5 law-teaching colleges of the University of London are offered. Candidates should take a minimum of 2 subjects from University College. Diploma in Shipping Law - candidates take 3 subjects: Carriage of Goods by Sea, Marine Insurance and Maritime Law. Diploma in International Law - candidates either submit a dissertation on an approved topic in International Law or are examined by means of 3 written papers from approx. 14 courses related to International Law. Diploma in Air and Space Law - candidates either take 3 subjects: Air Law I, Air Law II, and Space Law, or submit a dissertation on an approved topic in the field of Air and Space Law.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

LL.M - LL.B degree University of London with at least second class honours or equivalent.

Diplomas - Graduates whose first degrees have included preliminary training in law.

TUITION FEES:

1986/87 Full-time overseas students - £3480

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Law Postgraduate Officer
Bentham House
Faculty of Laws
University College London
4-8 Endsleigh Gardens
London
WC1H 0EG
England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Manchester

DEGREES AWARDED: Diploma in International Law
Diploma in Legal Studies
Master of Jurisprudence
Master of Laws (International Business Law)

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Diplomas - 9 months. Term commences in October. Exams are held in June. Master of Jurisprudence - 12 months full time, 24 months part time. Term commences in October. Exams are held in June. Master of Laws - 12 months full time. Term commences in October. Exams are held in June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Diploma in International Law - Candidates take Public International Law and 2 options chosen from International Organisations, Law of the European Communities, Law of the Sea and Conflict of Laws. also, a dissertation on a subject of International Law is required.

Diploma in Legal Studies - Legal Method, Law of contract, Law of Tort, Commercial Law and Public International Law.

Master of Jurisprudence - Legal Theory (two papers), Philosophical Problems of Responsibility (two papers). A dissertation may be presented instead of one examination.

Master of Law (International Business Law) - Candidates take International Economic Law and 3 options chosen from Law of Export Trade, Conflict of Laws in Business and Commerce, Partnership and Company Law, Law of the European Communities, Law of Trade Competition and British Tax Law. Also, a dissertation is required on a subject of International Business Law.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Diplomas: Law degree, degree in related subjects, member of legal profession or equivalent standing.

Master of Jurisprudence - Law degree, or degree in related subject.

Master of Laws (International Business Law) - Law degree, Diploma in Legal Studies, member of a legal profession or equivalent standing.

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) - Full time overseas students - £3480

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Postgraduate Tutor
Faculty of Law
University of Manchester
Manchester M13 9PL
United Kingdom

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Newcastle Upon Tyne

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M
Diploma In Advanced Legal Studies

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M - 2 years

Diploma - 1 year Term commences in October of each year. Examinations are held in June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take two subjects. A dissertation is required in LL.M programme.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Admitted to an approved degree in Law in another university.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

No restrictions.

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) Full-time overseas students - £3,310.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Malaysia, Hong Kong.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Faculty of Law
The University
Newcastle Upon Tyne
NE1 7RU
England

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Oxford

DEGREE AWARDED:	LENGTH OF COURSE
M.LITT	2 years
B.C.L	2 years
D.Phil	2 years
Diploma In Law	1 year

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

M.LITT: Candidates are required to present a thesis of at least 50,000 words. **B.C.L.** – Candidates are required to sit an Examination or offer a thesis of 25,000 words in lieu of two papers. Candidates offering Jurisprudence and Political Theory are examined upon three submitted essays. Candidates chose from the following subjects: Conflict of Laws; Evidence; Restitution; Remedies in Contract and Tort– Philosophical Foundation of the Common Law and Penology; Public International Law; Legal History; Comparative Law; Monopolies, Mergers, and Restrictive Trade Practices; Personal Taxation; Labour Law; Legal Regulation and Collective Bargaining; Trusts; Comparative Human Rights; Roman Law of Delict and Damage to Property; Roman Law of Conditions.

D.Phil: Candidates are required to submit a thesis of up to 100,000 words.

Diploma: Candidates are required to submit a thesis of between 10,000 to 30,000 words.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

A high standard first law Degree.

TUITION FEE:

£3,480 p.a. for Overseas students

£1,680 p.m. for Home and EEC students.

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

No fixed date but preferably by September of the year preceding the year of study.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Oxford College Admissions Office
University Offices
Wellington Square
Oxford OX1 2JD

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: The Queen's University of Belfast

DEGREE AWARDED: Diploma in Laws

Areas of specialization are Criminology, Public International Law, Commercial Law, Consumer Protection, Land Law, Administrative Law, Criminal Justice, Legal Theory and Family Law.

Diploma often used as a preliminary to Masters of Law.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months full-time or 12 months part-time. Course commences in October and exams are held in September.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Two one-year courses in a specialized area are required. Assessment depending upon professor; may be by examination, research paper or both. A dissertation is usually an option and is submitted before the end of the course.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates have an Honours Law Degree or are professionally qualified to practice law. Exceptionally, other candidates are considered.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

No restriction on numbers providing supervision is available. Usually between 6 and 10.

LANGUAGE OF TUITION:

English

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) Full-time overseas students - £1320.

Part-time students £245 per year.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Applications chiefly from African countries, India, Pakistan, and Hong Kong. Few Commonwealth candidates owing to financial difficulties.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Adviser to Postgraduate Students

Faculty of Law

The Queen's University of Belfast

Belfast BT7 1NN

Northern Ireland

UNITED KINGDOM

FACULTY OF LAW: Sheffield University

DEGREE AWARDED: M.A. in Socio-Legal Studies

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months - October to September. No examinations.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 6 courses. Courses include the following: Sociology of Law and the Emergence of the Modern State (compulsory), Philosophy of Inquiry and Theorising (compulsory), Social Research Methods, Women and the Law, Law and Industrial Relations, Law and Policy I and II, Welfare Law. Essays are required to be submitted in the compulsory courses, also a dissertation is required to be submitted by the end of September. This represents the current curriculum; there may be some revision to the compulsory courses and to the scope of the options as a review of the course structure is currently being undertaken.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Equivalent to an English Upper Second Class or better in Law, Sociology, Social Sciences subjects etc.

ANNUAL INTAKE: Approx. 12.

TUITION FEE:

(1985-86) Full-time overseas students - £3,480.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Australia, Canada, Hong Kong

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

May 31st, 1987

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Centre for Criminological and Socio-Legal Studies
430-432 Crookesmoor Road
Sheffield
S10 1BL
England

UNITED KINGDOM:

FACULTY OF LAW: University of Southampton

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Term commences October. Examinations are held May/June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates take 3 full-year subjects. Also a dissertation is required. It can be submitted after 12-months course term but must be submitted by the end of the following session.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Prefer law degree or interdisciplinary degree including law.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 15. No restrictions on numbers of overseas students.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-84) Full-time overseas students £2900.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Faculty of Law
The University
Southampton SO0 5NH
England

UNITED KINGDOM

DEPARTMENT OF LAW: University College of Wales

DEGREES AWARDED: Diploma

Areas of specialization are Common Law,
International Law and Relations and European
Law and Government

LENGTH OF COURSE:

9 months. Term commences in October. Examinations are held in
May/June.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Common Law - Candidates complete 4 courses, 3 of which are compulsory:
Contract, Tort and Criminal Law. International Law and Relations -
candidates complete 4 courses, 2 of which are compulsory: International
Law and International Organisation.

European Law and Government - Candidates complete 4 courses, 1 of which
is compulsory: European Community Law.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

All applicants' qualifications will be considered on their merits.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

No restrictions on numbers in each programme and number of foreign
students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) Full-time overseas students - £3500

CLOSING DATE FOR APPLICATIONS:

Applications should be submitted as early as possible during the
preceding year before date of proposed entry to the course. There is no
formal closing date, however, and late applications can be considered,
provided there is time to process them properly before the beginning of
the academic session.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Tutor for Postgraduate Admissions
Dept. of Law, Penglais
U.C.W. Aberystwyth, SY23 3DY
Wales
United Kingdom

UNITED KINGDOM

CENTRE FOR MARINE LAW AND POLICY: University of Wales, Institute of Science and Technology (UWIST)

DEGREE AWARDED: M.Sc. In Marine Law and Policy
LL.M - designed for students wishing to confine their studies to the legal aspects of marine affairs.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

12 months. Term commences in October. Examinations are held in May/June. A dissertation is due the following mid-October.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

M.Sc. - Candidates complete 4 subjects during stage 1. All students take International Law of the Sea and either Shipping Policy or Maritime Resource Management. The remaining 2 subjects are chosen from the following: International Trade and Transportation Law, Marine Insurance, Carriage of Goods by Sea, Admiralty Law and Practice (including Arbitration), Ports Policy and The Marine Environment. In Stage 2, candidates prepare a dissertation, not in excess of 20,000 words.

LL.M - candidates complete 4 courses: International Law of the Sea and 3 of the following optional subjects: International Trade and Transportation Law, Marine Insurance, Carriage of Goods by Sea, and Admiralty Law and Practice (including Arbitration). In Stage 2, candidates prepare a dissertation, not in excess of 20,000 words.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Degree in Law, Geography, Maritime Studies or related subjects.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Approx. 25. No restriction on number of students from overseas.

TUITION FEE:

(1983-85) Full-time overseas students - £2900

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Canada, Malaysia, Nigeria.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

UWIST

Academic Registrar

UWIST

P O Box 68

Cardiff CF1 3XA

United Kingdom

UNITED KINGDOM

SCHOOL OF LAW: University of Warwick

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M In Law In Development
Certificate In Law In Development

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M - 12 months. Term commence in October.
Certificate - 6 months. Term commences in October.

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates must take a core course in Theory and Practice in Law in Development and choose from among the following 5 option courses: Law of Public Enterprise; Urban Legal Problems; Urban Legal Practice; Agriculture, Food Policy and the Law; Constitutional Law and Theory in the Third World. Also a dissertation is required in the LL.M Programme.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Preferably legal qualifications but knowledge of or a degree in urban administration, urban planning or public enterprise accepted. Experience is desirable for 6-month certificate programme.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

No upper limit; no restrictions on numbers of students from abroad.

TUITION FEE:

(1986-87) Full-time overseas students - £3,557

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Nigeria, Ghana, Tanzania, Kenya, Zambia, Uganda, Malaysia and Papua New Guinea.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Postgraduate Secretary
School of Law
University of Warwick
Coventry CV4 7AL
England

ZAMBIA:

SCHOOL OF LAW: The University of Zambia (Lusaka Campus)

DEGREE AWARDED: LL.M

Postgraduate Diploma In International Law

LENGTH OF COURSE:

LL.M – 15 months

Postgraduate Diploma In International Law –

1 Academic Year: October to June

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

(I) (a) LL.M Part I consists of advanced study in two courses covering a period of 8 calendar months of full-time study followed by an examination.

Courses currently offered are:-

1. Constitutional, Administrative and Local Government Law
2. Private Law
3. Business Law
4. International Law and International Trade and Investment Law
5. Jurisprudence
6. Labour Relations

(b) Part II consists of research paper/project on a topic approved by Senate (Max. 17,000 words.)

(II) Postgraduate Diploma In International Law – The course consists of 4 parts: The General principles of International Law, Rules regarding war and neutrality, Laws of the Universal as well as Regional Organizations and Law of Diplomacy. Assessment based jointly on coursework (3 written assignments, a research paper and a final written examination.)

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

- (a) LL.M - A first law degree from the University of Zambia or equivalent and a level of proficiency which in the opinion of the Board of Studies makes it likely that the candidate will succeed in his studies as well as ability to work with both legal and non legal materials in the English language.
- (b) Postgraduate Diploma in International Law - A first degree in any discipline.

TUITION FEE:

- (1985-86) - K750-00 p.a. for full-time local students and
K1,500-00 p.a. for full-time foreign students

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Research Secretary
Office of the Vice-Chancellor
University of Zambia
Lusaka
Zambia

ZIMBABWE

DEPARTMENT OF LAW: University of Zimbabwe

DEGREE AWARDED: Diploma In Legislative Drafting

LENGTH OF COURSE:

6 months. Course commences in May and examinations are held in November

CURRICULUM AND DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

Each candidate completes 4 courses: Law and Development, Political Economy of the Legal Order, Legislative Drafting and The Law of Public Administration.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Law Degree or legal experience approved for this purpose by the Department of Law.

ANNUAL INTAKE:

Up to 20. Selection of students from abroad especially SADCC States in consultation with Secretary for Justice.

TUITION FEE:

(1982-83) full-time students - \$(Z)420.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Zambia, Swaziland, Tanzania, Malawi and Uganda.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Department of Law
University of Zimbabwe
P O Box MP 167,
Mount Pleasant
Harare
Zimbabwe

SECTION II
POST-GRADUATE COURSES CONDUCTED BY INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

AUSTRIA

UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW (UNCITRAL)

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

UNCITRAL has a mandate to train and assist lawyers, law teachers and government officials, particularly from developing countries in various aspects of international trade law and practice. Therefore, UNCITRAL has organized 2 seminars on international trade law in conjunction with annual sessions of the Commission. Since 1981, the Commission has also sponsored seminars on a regional basis, often with other organizations. As well, the Commission has a practice of taking on young lawyers as interns for several months. The subsistence cost of the interns have been borne by Governments or other organizations. UNCITRAL provides office and library facilities in their Secretariat and associates the interns with on-going projects.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Mr E E Bergsten
Secretary of the United Nations
Commission on International Trade Law
Vienna International Centre
P O Box 500, A-1400 Vienna
Austria

FRANCE

EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

The European Court of Human Rights does not conduct formal courses or tuition. However, the registry of the Court occasionally receives individual trainees for periods of up to 3 months. For reasons of confidentiality, they are not directly involved in the principal work of the Court, namely the drafting of judgements, and are generally asked to assist either by preparing indexes for certain of the Court's publications or by perusing academic writings and summarising (for the purposes of a card index) references to the Court's case-law.

Trainees are also received for shorter periods, i.e. one week, in which time they have the opportunity of acquainting themselves in a general way with the Court's activities and, possibly, of attending some of its hearings.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Registrar
European Court of Human Rights
Council of Europe
BP 431 R6
67006 Strasbourg-Cedex
France

ITALY

INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF HIGHER STUDIES IN CRIMINAL SCIENCES (ISISC)

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

The ISISC hosts 8-12 annual international seminars and conferences of approximately one week's duration on international and comparative criminal law, human rights, criminal law and procedure. Speakers and papers presented are in Italian, English and French with simultaneous interpretation. International and NGO organizations and governments designate people to attend. ISISC does not cover travel expenses, except for speakers, but does cover residence expenses during the period of the seminars. It publishes proceedings of some of its programs.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

International Institute of Higher Studies in Criminal Sciences (ISISC)
Via Agati 12
Siracusa
Italia
Tel. (0931) 35511

or

M. Cherif Bassiouni
ISISC, Dean; Professor of Law, DePaul University
25 E. Jackson Blvd.
Chicago, IL 60604 (U.S.A.)

ITALY

INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF HUMANITARIAN LAW

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION:

The International Institute of Humanitarian Law, founded in 1970, has as its purpose the development, promotion and dissemination of international humanitarian law as well as the development and promotion of human rights and of refugee law.

Since 1974, the Institute has held, annually, "Round Tables on Current Problems of International Humanitarian Law." The Institute also organizes other meetings, often held elsewhere than Sanremo, Italy.

The Institute also holds a regular teaching programme with two types of courses:

- (1) Courses on the Law of Armed Conflicts for Officers:- Teaching embraces both the law governing the conduct of war operations and the law for the protection of combatants and civilians - two courses held each year for 2 weeks.
- (2) Courses on International Refugee Law (under the auspices of the Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees) - courses held annually for 2 weeks.

DATES OF COURSES (for 1987):

- (1) May 10 - May 23; October 18 - October 31
- (2) still to be fixed.

LOCATION OF COURSES:

Villia Nobel, Sanremo, Italy.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

- (1) All governments (ministers of defence) are invited to designate officers for participation. Courses are mainly intended for high ranking officers with authority to ensure proper training and respect of law within the AFS general staff and special staff officers. Members of the medical and judge advocate corps and legal advisers in a limited number are also welcome.
- (2) Invitations are sent to governments particularly involved in refugee problems. Participants should be Government Officials who are directly involved in refugee matters in different ministries, i.e. at ministerial level.

LANGUAGE:

- (1) English (occasionally, French and Italian).
- (2) English/French (with simultaneous translation).

TUITION FEE:

(1) \$(US)500

(2) None.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Australia, Canada, Ghana, Lesotho, New Zealand, Nigeria, UK, Tanzania and Zambia, Botswana, Sierra Leone, Malawi, Swaziland, Uganda, Zimbabwe, Bangladesh, Malaysia, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Papua N.G., Lesotho, Jamaica, Kenya.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

International Institute of Humanitarian Law
Villa Nobel
18038 Sanremo
Italy

MALTA

INTERNATIONAL OCEAN INSTITUTE (IOI):

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

Training Programme in the Management and Conservation of Marine Resources. Since 1980, the I.O.I. has offered interdisciplinary courses combining law, economics, science and technology in the following areas: Ocean Mining, Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) Management and Regional Ocean Management. The courses have been designed for mid-career civil servants from Third World countries although they are not limited to this.

LENGTH AND DATES OF COURSES:

Four or more courses are offered each year at different times throughout the year. Each course runs 10 weeks.

LOCATION OF COURSES:

Courses take place in different parts of the world. For example, in 1987 courses are being held in Malta, Halifax, Canada, Arusha, Tanzania, Beijing, Yugoslavia, and Jamaica.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Nominations of candidates must be endorsed by appropriate Government departments or national or regional organizations. Candidates require a B.A. or equivalent and preferably at least 2 years experience in related work.

INTAKE PER COURSE:

20-24 participants. No restrictions on nationality of candidates except not more than 2 from any one country. Preference given to candidates from developing countries.

LANGUAGE OF TUITION:

English usually and occasionally a course in French.

TUITION FEE:

(1987) US\$8000.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Antigua, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Cyprus, Fiji, Gambia, Ghana, Grenada, Guyana, India, Jamaica, Kenya, Kiribati, Lesotho, Malaysia, Malta, Mauritius, Nigeria, Papua New Guinea, St. Kitts, St. Vincent, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Sri Lanka, Tanzania, Tonga, Trinidad, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, and Zambia.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION :

International Ocean Institute
P O Box 524
Valletta
Malta

NETHERLANDS

THE HAGUE ACADEMY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

For many years, the Hague Academy of International Law has invited prominent authorities in the field of International Law to teach a course at their summer school. The summer school is divided into 2 sessions: Public International Law and Private International Law. The programme below indicates the type of topics covered:

PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW

Extra-territorial Effects of Anti-Trust Laws

Mutual International Judicial Assistance in Civil and Commercial Matters.

International Adoption

Laws Applicable to Accidents in the Course of Employment in Private International Law and European Community Law.

Rules of Public Order in Private International Labour Law

The Protection of the Weaker Party in Private International Law

Legal Trends in International Lending and Investment in Developing countries.

PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Contemporary Developments in Legal Techniques in the settlement of Disputes

Control by International Organizations of the Implementation of State Obligations

Fact-Finding in Mediation

New Problems concerning International Judicial Personality

The Place of Law and its Limits in the International Commercial System

Problems of Ethnic, Racial and Religious Minorities in the United Nations.

The Academy invites candidates who already possess some advanced knowledge of International Law to sit for oral and written examinations leading to a Diploma. Candidates may try the exams in either French or English.

LENGTH AND DATE OF COURSES:

Each Course runs 3 weeks in July or August.

LOCATION OF COURSES:

The Hague, Netherlands

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Only those who have studied law for at least three years will be admitted to the courses, with the exception of those who have an international experience acceptable to the Academy. Persons interested should apply preferably between the end of January and the beginning of June. A certain number of scholarships are available each year for candidates. Applications plus supporting documents must reach the Secretariat of the Academy by March 1st.

INTAKE PER COURSE:

Private International Law - 144 students approx.

Public International Law - 285 students approx.

LANGUAGE OF TUITION:

English or French. The majority of courses provide simultaneous translation.

TUITION FEE:

Registration at The Hague is subject to the payment of a fee of 50 florins for a period of 3 weeks or 75 florins for a period of 6 weeks payable after arrival.

The Academy can arrange for accommodation in a private house at a modest fee.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Bermuda, Canada, India, Ireland, Jamaica, Nigeria, Seychelles, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbabwe.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Secretariat of the Academy

Peace Palace

Carnegieplein 2

2517KJ The Hague

Netherlands

THE NETHERLANDS

NETHERLANDS INSTITUTE OF TRANSPORT

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

Annual course to topics related to Law of the Sea and Law of the Air.

LENGTH AND DATES OF COURSES:

Once a year. Each course runs one week to 6 weeks.

LOCATION OF COURSES:

Rijswijk, the Netherlands.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Law degree or employed with the discipline.

INTAKE PER COURSE:

Maximum 20 participants.

LANGUAGE OF TUITION:

English.

TUITION FEE:

Dependent upon the length of the course and the subsidies.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Netherlands Institute of Transport
Polakweg 13
2288 GG Rijswijk
The Netherlands
Tel. (70) 99 95 90

SWITZERLAND

INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION (IATA)

In 1981, IATA established an IATA Training Advisory Board to organise a range of management and non-management courses using the facilities of Member Airlines' universities and other well-established training institutions. The Board developed the basic framework for an airline training programme with special emphasis being directed towards the overall training needs of airlines in developing countries. Two such courses have taken place annually conducted by Air Canada and McGill University with considerable input from IATA.

The course, entitled "Professional Aviation Management" lasts 4 weeks, is held at McGill University and the Tuition fee for 1987 is \$3,900 exclusive of travel and living costs. As well as concentrating on key issues facing senior managers in the international aviation community, the course is designed to give government officials and airport administrators a clear understanding of the issues involved in airline management.

A similar course organized by IAL and IATA is held twice annually at Bailbrook College, Bath, England. Fees for the 3 week course amounts to £2,200 inclusive of food and accommodation. Also, as part of IATA's Programme for Developing Nations's Airlines, a number of seminars and courses are being held throughout the year to broaden members knowledge in a wide range of activities. These include Automation, Marketing, Fleet Planning, Security, Station Management, Airport planning, Flight Operations, International Air Law, Aeropolitical Seminars. Further projects include developing training programmes along the most practical and economic lines for airlines in developing countries and exploring the potential for establishing regional airline training centre, especially in Africa.

For further information on McGill/Air Canada Course:

Professor W H Ellis
McGill University
3461 McTavish Street
Montreal, Quebec
Canada H3A 1Y1

Tel. (514)392-6700 Telex: 5268510MCGILLUNIVMTL

For further information on IAL/IATA Course:

Mr. Terry Clarke
Principal Bailbrook College
London Road West
Bath, Avon
England B1A 7JD

For further information on IATA Management and Specialist Training:

Mr A D Groenewege
Director, Industry Affairs
IATA
26 Chemin de Joinville
P O Box 160,
1216 Cointrin-Geneva
Switzerland

SWITZERLAND

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION (WIPO)

In both the fields of industrial property and patent information and copyright, WIPO has a mandate to increase general awareness and knowledge of the law and practical implications.

Various countries and intergovernmental organization contribute in full or in part to the payment of the travel expenses and subsistence allowances for trainees. The remainder of the cost is borne by the budget of WIPO.

In the field of industrial property:

Introductory seminar on general aspects of industrial property	Geneva September 14 to 16
Specialized training course on trade marks	The Hague September 19 to 29
General introductory course in the field of industrial property (this course is followed by practical training)	Strasbourg September 19 to October 7

Practical individual training is also foreseen in Helsinki, Munich and Oslo

In the field of copyright:

Specialized training course on the administration of copyright and neighbouring rights	Zurich May 9 to 10
General introductory course on copyright and neighbouring rights	Paris September - October
General introductory course on copyright and neighbouring rights (this course is followed by some practical training)	Munich October 10 to 28

Practical individual training is also organized.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Mr J Quashie-Idun
WIPO
Developing Countries Section
34 Chemin des Colombettes
1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

UNITED KINGDOM:

COMMONWEALTH FUND FOR TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION (CFTC)

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSES:

Legislative Drafting Courses

Since 1974, the CFTC has organized courses which provide trainees with a good grounding in the basic principles, techniques and practices of drafting legislation. The courses cover the following areas.

- (a) The use of language in legislation; the importance of correct syntax;
- (b) Different methods of drafting including advantages and disadvantages of the textual method of amendment;
- (c) The importance of legislation of general application;
- (d) Relevant principles of Interpretation;
- (e) Constitutional considerations - Federal systems; impact of Fundamental Freedom provisions;
- (f) Preliminaries to drafting - mastering the subject matter; critical examination of instructions; request for further instructions; necessity for adequate time;
- (g) The process of composition;
- (h) Progress of the draft; explanation of draft to and discussion of draft with 'client';
- (i) Matters for particular attention e.g. applicability of received law; relationship of common law, customary law and statute law; pitfalls and bad habits to be avoided;
- (j) Special forms of drafting e.g. Constitutions; Subordinate legislation, etc.
- (k) The draftsman's responsibility to and relationship with Parliament, Ministers, other law Officers; Government Departments; the Courts; the legal profession and the public.

A 'master's' course was introduced in 1984 and is run concurrently with the basic course but for a smaller group (3-4 persons) and for a shorter period (3-3/2 months). Admission to the masters' course is restricted to serving draftsmen with a minimum of at least 5 years experience.

LENGTH OF COURSE:

Basic course: 5 months to 6 1/2 months.

Masters' course: 3 to 3 1/2 months.

LOCATION OF COURSES:

Regional courses have been held at the following centres: Kingston (Jamaica), Accra (Ghana), Nairobi (Kenya), New Delhi (India), Port of Spain (Trinidad and Tobago), Lagos (Nigeria), Colombo (Sri Lanka), Christchurch (Barbados), Dhaka (Bangladesh), Harare (Zimbabwe). Courses are currently holding in Colombo and Nairobi.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Trainees must be nominated by their governments usually through the Attorney-General, Law Ministry etc. No specific qualification is required but trainees will usually have a law degree and/or professional qualification or some drafting experience.

INTAKE PER COURSE:

10-15

LANGUAGE OF TUITION:

English

TUITION FEES:

None. The course is fully funded by the CFTC.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Mostly developing Commonwealth countries.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

The Director
Legal Division
Commonwealth Secretariat
Marlborough House
Pall Mall
London SW1Y 5HX
United Kingdom

UNITED KINGDOM

CROWN AGENTS TRAINING SERVICES

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

Contract and Commercial Law. This course for legal advisers in government departments, ministries, public corporations and other bodies in the public sectors, aims to develop further skills in dealing with suppliers, contractors and consultants. The course features sessions on negotiation, drafting, legal analysis and techniques of advising. More formal seminars in the law relating to the international sale of goods, agency investment and finance, tort, conflict of laws, European Communities Law and Comparative Company Law will be held. Leading practitioners will instruct the group on insurance law matters, the settlement of disputes and trademark and patent law.

LENGTH AND DATE OF COURSES:

The course is held on an annual basis and runs for seven weeks.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates tend to be nominated by Governments of Commonwealth and other developing countries or by the state or nationalised industries of these countries. A law degree and fluency in English will be assumed. Ideally, participants will have had 2 to 5 years practical experience.

INTAKE PER COURSE:

Maximum 20 participants

TUITION FEE:

(1987) £4550. The fee covers accommodation and food for the duration of the course, all tuition, course materials and transport to course visits. Increases are kept to a minimum. So far, all course participants have been funded by their government or department.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Fiji, Malaysia, Uganda and British Virgin Islands.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Mr J E Theaker
Director, Training Services
Crown Agents Training Services
Crown Agents
St Nicholas House
Sutton
Surrey SM1 1EL

UNITED KINGDOM

INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED LEGAL STUDIES: University of London

COURSE FOR GOVERNMENT LEGAL STUDIES:

The course provides training in international law, the drafting of legislation and treaties and other subjects of public law of importance to legal advisers to Governments. Emphasis is placed on training of a practical nature, and from a contemporary view point. Visits are paid to the Law Courts, Parliament, Oxford, Cambridge, the International Court of Justice at the Hague, and the Hague Conference on Private International Law.

The Institute of Advanced Legal Studies manages the course on behalf of the Overseas Development Administration of the Foreign and Commonwealth Office. The British Council arranges residential accommodation.

LENGTH AND DATE OF COURSES:

The course is held annually for 14 weeks and begins in March.

LOCATION OF COURSES:

Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, London, England.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates should be barristers or solicitors or have an equivalent qualification or a degree in law, have had some practical experience and intend to follow a career in Government Service.

INTAKE PER COURSE:

20 members. Applications for entry should be made by 30 November, to gain admission for the following year.

TUITION FEE: The current fee is about £7,600, including residence and allowances. It can be covered by means of a training award out of United Kingdom aid funds.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Most Commonwealth Countries.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Director of Studies
Government Legal Officers Course
Charles Clore House
17 Russell Square
London WC1B 5DR

(Tel. 01-631-4582)

UNITED KINGDOM

INTERNATIONAL BAR ASSOCIATION

The International Bar Association organizes a series of Seminars and Conferences throughout the year which are held in different countries. Both members and non-members may attend. At present, there is no provision for subsidizing costs.

The 1983 programme covered the following topics:

Los Angeles	March 4-5	Satellite and Cable TV
Singapore	March 27-31	Cost Benefit of Environmental and Planning Controls
London	April 20-21	Corporate Governance - The structure of Boards of Directors and the Roles and Responsibilities of Their Members
Rome	May 22-25	Section on General Practice Conference
New York	June	Financial Restructuring of Large and multinational Corporations
Toronto	Oct. 3-8	Section on Business Law Conference
Marbella	Nov. 7-11	Leisure Time Sharing
Houston	Feb. 19-24	Energy Law Seminar
	(1984)	

The Association is considering a seminar on the Role of Bar Associations in Developing Countries in 1984.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

International Bar Association
2 Harewood Place
Hanover Square
London W1
England

UNITED STATES

AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION: INTERNATIONAL LEGAL EXCHANGE (ILEX)

Since 1969, the American Bar Association (ABA) has operated an exchange visitor programme. The programme is designed to enhance American lawyers' understanding of judicial procedures and legal practices and to acquaint foreign attorneys and judges with the U.S. Court System and legal practices.

As well as arranging trips and placements for U.S. lawyers and judges abroad, the ILEX programme provides the following services to foreign lawyers.

(1) Travel and survey seminars

ILEX will arrange with a foreign government, bar association or legal organization for a group of lawyers from a foreign nation to study particular areas of U.S. jurisprudence. Every effort is made to ensure the participants are exposed to the widest possible range of people - inside and outside the U.S. legal profession. All substantive programmes and travel arrangements will be made by ILEX if requested.

(2) Individual placement of foreign lawyers in U.S. law firms or office

The programme processes requests from foreign individual lawyers who wish to receive training with U.S. law firms or in other legal offices. The Programme has been approved as designated agency by the U.S. International Communications Agency for the purpose of certifying the eligibility of foreign visitors for exchange status under the J-1 Visa. ILEX follows up the arrangement to ascertain whether it is progressing satisfactorily and requests a final report from the foreign attorney.

(3) United Nations or government sponsored foreign visitors

The ILEX Committee will provide programme and visitation assistance to individuals who visit the UN on grants from the UN, Department of State or foreign governments. These are normally lawyers or judges who come to the U.S. on a programme to study a specific area of the law and usually travel to several cities or regions. ILEX makes arrangements for them for meetings with lawyers, judges, law related agencies and other organizations.

Nominal placement fees for individuals and for group tours provide self-financing support for the Programme. Participants are accepted on a financially self-supporting basis, responsible for their own travel and maintenance.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

International Legal Exchange Programme
1700 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W. - Suite 620
Washington, D.C. 20006
U.S.A.
Tel. (202) 393-7122

UNITED STATES

AIRPORT OPERATORS COUNCIL INTERNATIONAL

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

Legal Committee meetings - Discussion and presentations by attorneys of problems facing airports, e.g. antitrust, contract, fees and charges. These meetings are credited by various states for "continuing legal education".

LENGTH AND DATES OF MEETINGS:

Held semi-annually. Generally in March and October.

LOCATION OF COURSES:

No information given.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

No restrictions on students from abroad. Lawyers must be associated with a member airport to attend meetings.

LANGUAGE OF TUITION:

English

TUITION FEE:

No fee.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

None.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Airport Operators Council Intl.,
1700 K Street N.W.
Suite 602
Washington, D.C 2006
U.S.A

SECTION III
SCHOLARSHIP INFORMATION

INTERNATIONAL PEACE ACADEMY

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION

The International Peace Academy organizes intensive training seminars on an annual basis. For example, three seminars are planned for 1987.

- (1) April 26 - May 3 In Philadelphia Seminar on Bilateral, group and Multilateral political and economic negotiation.
- (2) June 22-25 Connecticut Seminar on Bilateral, and Multilateral negotiation.
- (3) July 12-24 Vienna Seminar on Negotiation, mediation and peacekeeping.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

- (1) For example, at the Multilateral Negotiation Conference, participants should be accredited diplomats, preferably at counsellor or First-Secretary Level. Candidates must be nominated by a sponsoring government or international organization.
- (2) For example, at the Peacekeeping Conference, participants should be First Secretary or Lt. Colonel Level. Again, candidates must be nominated by a sponsoring government or international organization.

Each participant requires a thorough working knowledg of the English language.

INTAKE PER COURSE:

Approx. 30 participants.

TUITION FEE:

Candidates make their own travel arrangements to Vienna. All other expenses will be met by the International Peace Academy.

COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES FROM WHICH CANDIDATES HAVE COME IN THE PAST:

Australia, Canada, Fiji, Ghana, India, New Zealand, Nigeria, Singapore, United Kingdom, Zambia.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

Mrs Celia Seggel Pangalis, Assistant Director for Training or
Mrs Anne Denvir, Conference Officer
International Peace Academy, Inc., 777 United Nations Plaza
New York, NY 10017

Tel. (212) 986-3540

Cable IPACADEMY, NEW YORK

UNITED STATES

UNITED NATIONS INSTITUTE FOR TRAINING AND RESEARCH (UNITAR)

TITLE AND DESCRIPTION OF COURSE:

UN/UNITAR International Law Fellowship Programme in International Law
This programme is designed for developing countries to enable qualified persons, in particular, middle-grade government officials and young university teachers of international law, to acquire and update their knowledge of international law and of the legal work of the United Nations and its associated bodies.

Six weeks of lectures and seminars in public and private international law is followed by 3 months of practical training at one of the Legal Offices in the United Nations System where candidates pursue research on a topic of their choice.

LOCATION OF COURSE:

The Hague, Netherlands and wherever appropriate U.N. legal office is located.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Candidates should have a law degree and prior legal experience.

INTAKE PER COURSE:

A minimum of 15-18 candidates are selected yearly depending on budgetary considerations.

LANGUAGE OF TUITION:

English and French

TUITION FEE:

No tuition fees. Selected participants obtaining fellowships, will be provided air ticket round-trip and adequate stipend in accordance with UN regulations.

ADDRESS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:

United Nations Institute for Training and Research
Division of Training
801 United Nations Plaza
New York, N.Y. 10017
U.S.A.

SECTION III
SCHOLARSHIP INFORMATION

This edition of the Directory has not listed scholarships for each faculty of law because of considerations of space. However, almost all universities listed do have scholarships for graduate law students and will provide the information upon request. When writing for information about a law faculty, always request additional information on scholarships.

Two particularly useful guidebooks to scholarships also provide comprehensive information. The Association of Commonwealth Universities publishes a biannual Scholarships Guide to scholarships, grants, loans and assistantship for students who wish to do study or research at a Commonwealth university outside their own country. Copy can be ordered from the following address:

The Association of Commonwealth Universities
John Foster House
36 Gordon Square
London WC1H 0PF
England

Price £7.90 post free (by surface overseas)

The British Council publishes annually in September a pamphlet, Scholarships Abroad, which lists over 300 scholarships tenable for a full academic year and bursaries available for shorter periods. This publication is primarily intended for British students who wish to study abroad. However, many of the scholarships listed are available to other Commonwealth students. Copies of the pamphlet are available by writing to the following address:

Scholarships Abroad 84/84
c/o British Council
10 Spring Gardens
London SW1A 2BN

Two scholarship plans, especially useful to lawyers wishing to study abroad, are the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan and the United Nations Human Rights Fellowships. Details are provided below.

COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIP AND FELLOWSHIP PLAN

The majority of Commonwealth governments offer awards under this plan, drawn up at the Commonwealth Education Conference in Oxford, 1959. Commonwealth citizens who apply must be under age 35 (in most countries preferable 22-28) and permanently resident within the Commonwealth. Certain additional conditions may apply according to country of residence or proposed tenure. All scholars undertake to return to their sending country on the completion of their studies.

Value:

In general, fares to and from the awarding country; tuition fees; personal maintenance allowance; allowance for books and local travel; marriage allowance (in certain countries).

Duration:

From one to three years

Application:

Candidates must first seek nomination from the scholarship agency in their country of normal residence. Addresses can be found in Scholarship Guide for Commonwealth Postgraduate Students or by writing Joint Secretaries, Commonwealth Scholarship Commission, Association of Commonwealth Universities, 36 Gordon Square, London WC1H 0PF.

UNITED NATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS FELLOWSHIPS

A limited number (about 20-30) of these scholarships are offered annually to government officials normally involved in the field of human rights. They are tenable at any agreed place.

Value:

Not specified. Covers maintenance, travel and other allowances, on UN scale.

Duration:

No predetermined.

Application:

Particulars from (a) Resident representative of UN Development Programme in candidate's own country or (b) where no such representative, United Nations authority in candidate's own country (normally located in Ministry of Foreign Affairs)

The only subjects of study excluded are (a) those for which advisory assistance is already available through a UN specialised agency or (b) falls within scope of other UN technical assistance programmes.

Closing date:

Varies according to country concerned but applicants should not that closing date at UN headquarter is 31 July; local dates can be considerably earlier.

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