

Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan

Twenty-fifth Annual Report
for the Period ending
31 March 1985



Commonwealth Secretariat

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for the Period ending
31 March 1985

Prepared by the
Association of Commonwealth Universities
for the Commonwealth Secretariat

COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT

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INTRODUCTION

This report covers the operation in all participating countries of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan during the period 1 April 1984 to 31 March 1985.

The report has been prepared by the Association of Commonwealth Universities for publication by the Commonwealth Secretariat. It has been compiled, like earlier reports, from information provided by the Commonwealth Scholarship agencies, and consists of statements commenting on the working of the Plan in their respective countries and of appendices giving details and statistics relating to certain aspects of the Plan. Following this introduction there is a general section entitled "Administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan" which discusses the overall working of the Plan.

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan was drawn up at the first Commonwealth Education Conference held at Oxford in 1959. The general basis of the Plan is that those Commonwealth Governments which are able to do so should institute Commonwealth Scholarships and Fellowships to be held by men and women from other Commonwealth countries at universities and other institutions of higher learning in the awarding country. The progress and development of the scheme have been reviewed at successive Commonwealth Education Conferences at New Delhi in 1962, Ottawa in 1964, Lagos in 1968, Canberra in 1971, Jamaica in 1974, Accra in 1977, Colombo in 1980, and Cyprus in 1984.

Definitions agreed upon at Commonwealth Education Conferences for use in reports and statistics relating to the Plan are given below:

institution of awards: When a country has by a government decision made financial provisions etc. for Scholarships or Fellowships under the Plan for study by citizens of other Commonwealth countries in its own country it is said to have instituted awards;

awarding country: a country which has instituted awards is known as an awarding country;

submission of nominations: when a country has forwarded a short list of recommended candidates from its own country for final consideration in an awarding country it is said to have nominated them;

nominating country: any country invited to submit nominations;

award offered: is an award which has actually been offered by the awarding country to a specific candidate nominated by another country. This phrase does not apply to the invitation to another country by an awarding country to submit nominations;

award accepted: is an award which has been accepted by the candidates to whom it was offered, whether yet taken up or not;

award taken up: is an award which has been utilised to the extent that the Scholar has actually commenced study under the Plan in the awarding country;

awards made available: when an awarding country has instituted a fixed number of awards it makes a proportion of them available each year for new selections;

set of awards: when an awarding country makes available a group of awards tenable from a date common to the group as a whole the awards are known as a set of awards and may be referred to by the name of the awarding country and the calendar year in which they are tenable. Thus awards tenable in Nigeria from September 1985 are referred to as Nigeria 1985, and awards tenable in Australia from March 1986 are referred to as Australia 1986.

Note. Definitions are also listed in the Administrative Handbook (Third Edition 1980) of the Plan.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIP AND FELLOWSHIP PLAN

Twenty five years after the Oxford Conference when the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan was inaugurated, the ninth conference in the series with the new title of Commonwealth Conference of Education Ministers met in Nicosia, Cyprus, in July 1984. The continued achievements of the Plan were warmly acknowledged and, in the light of the recommendations of the Second Ten Year Review Committee, there was a call for further expansion to meet current and future needs of Commonwealth countries and their students.

The response was a gratifying one. Australia, Ghana, India, Malta, Nigeria, Sierra Leone, Sri Lanka and Trinidad and Tobago announced an intention to offer more awards, and the Bahamas, Guyana, Kenya, Papua New Guinea and Zimbabwe undertook to become awarding countries for the first time. But the most substantial offer came from Canada which announced that the number of awards to be funded each year was set to rise from 300 to 500. In view of this response, which was warmly welcomed, and the extra awards already made by Britain the total number of awards of all kinds available under the Plan was expected to reach 1,700.

Few specific references to the proceedings in Cyprus are to be found in the statements made by individual agencies which are printed on the pages which follow. However it will be noted that Canada has confirmed the provision of an extra 200 awards and in this connection has reported that twice the usual number of nominations has been sought and obtained this year. India refers to an increase of 25 in the number of her awards, and Sierra Leone which only recently joined the awarding countries is to give a second scholarship. Nigeria has reported that it intends to raise the number of its awards to 22.

The information received for this report generally reflects satisfaction at the working of the Plan and appreciation of the benefits it has brought both to nominating and awarding countries, though some feel that their own special needs are not adequately met in all cases.

It continues to be a matter for concern that the efforts of awarding countries are hampered because some sets of application papers arrive late or without essential documents like references and academic transcripts. Selectors cannot make good judgements nor can universities even consider whether to admit candidates unless they have full information about them. The "Administrative Handbook of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan", is issued from time to time as a guide to current established practice in the administration of the Plan for officials in the various Commonwealth countries who together share responsibility for the smooth running of the scheme. At the Conference in Cyprus all participating countries were urged to heed its provisions closely.

Finally the editors wish to say how grateful they are to the agencies which have provided facts and figures for this report, and look forward to their continued co-operation.

**SUMMARY OF THE WORKING OF THE PLAN
IN THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES**

ANTIGUA

No report has been received

AUSTRALIA

The Department of Education has continued to administer awards made available by Australia to the developed Commonwealth countries (United Kingdom, Canada, New Zealand). The Department is also the Australian nominating authority for awards offered by all Commonwealth countries. The Australian Development Assistance Bureau (A.D..A.B.) has continued to administer awards made available by Australia to the developing Commonwealth countries.

Arrangements for awardees under C.S.F.P operated satisfactorily during the reporting period. There have been no changes in administration procedures.

The number of awards on offer has remained the same. However, living allowances and other benefits were increased with effect from January 1985.

The trend for postgraduate scholars to require extensions to awards has continued.

BAHAMAS

No statement has been submitted for this summary.

BANGLADESH

No report has been received.

BARBADOS

There have been no additions or changes in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in Barbados, neither has there been any alteration in the scope of existing programmes.

It should be noted that there has been an increase in the number of awards offered by Canada and that such awards are also offered for undergraduate study in areas where the facilities for such study are not available in the nominating country. It is hoped that the Canadian initiative could be initiated by the other awarding countries.

Commonwealth Scholars are bonded to return to Barbados at the end of their course of study and usually secure employment in their respective disciplines; by which the country benefits from their training.

BELIZE

During the period 1 April 1984 and 31 March 1985 the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan continued to be operative giving opportunities for postgraduate work. These Scholarships and Fellowships fill a definite need in our developmental plans especially as Belize has no university. No change has been introduced in the administration of the Plan. Belize has not instituted any awards.

So far all candidates who receive awards have returned to the country and invariably returned to the posts they held before they received their awards. Their increased knowledge and expertise have been put to good use in work.

The Plan is beneficial to Belize but it would be good if the number of awards can be increased. Sometimes no award is given to Belizean candidates.

The areas of greatest relevance to our country presently are undergraduate and postgraduate attachments on short courses particularly in professional, vocational and technical education, but we are most grateful for certificate and diploma courses in these fields.

BERMUDA

There have been no changes in the operation of the Plan.

Commonwealth Scholars continue to return home on completion of their studies and to make valuable contributions to Bermuda. A former U.K. Scholar, who initially was granted permission to go to an African country with his spouse, is now residing in Bermuda and making a significant contribution in the realm of post-secondary education (Deputy Head of Department of Academic Studies, Bermuda College). It is worthy of note that even the Scholars who failed to attain their initial goals during the tenure of their Scholarships have returned home and contributed in significant ways to the life of the community.

Subsequent to the Cyprus Conference we have received formal invitations to nominate candidates to Australia and have had an increase in the number of candidates that we may nominate to Canada.

BOTSWANA

The machinery for administering the Plan is still the same, Botswana has not yet instituted awards for the C.S.F.P.

Botswana would benefit more if the Plan could be extended to undergraduate studies such as veterinary medicine, electrical engineering, medicine and architecture. Facilities for such courses are not available locally. We would be very much interested in receiving C.S.F.P. offers from other countries.

All nominations submitted by the Ministry of Education fall within our national priorities. The interviewing committee represents interests of the public service, local government and the private sector.

If the allowance received by a Botswana government scholar is less than what the Government of Botswana pays for its students in that particular country, the Government will top up the difference.

BRITAIN

During 1984 the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom entered its twenty-sixth year as an agency for the Plan with the Association of Commonwealth Universities providing its secretariat. Sir Michael Walker G.C.M.G. is the Chairman of the Commission and the joint Secretaries are Dr A. Christodoulou C.B.E. and Mr E. E. Temple O.B.E.

Mr Temple whose major responsibilities in the Association have always been for Commission matters paid visits during the year to the scholarship agencies and to universities in Canada, Cyprus, Malaysia, Malta, Singapore and Sri Lanka. He welcomed the opportunity to meet or renew acquaintance with secretariat officials in these countries and to have helpful discussions about Plan activities of common concern.

Britain's principal role is that of a host country; and it is good to report that for the second year running, as a result of the Government's increased funding, the Commission was supporting in the U.K. a total of about 800 Fellows and Scholars. They came from some 46 Commonwealth countries. Towards the end of the year under report award holders included 551 Commonwealth Scholars, 140 Academic Staff Scholars, 49 Academic Staff Fellows, 40 Medical Fellows and one Senior Medical Fellow.

Most Scholars come to Britain to pursue studies for higher degrees and other qualifications and the following results were reported in the course of the year: 104 doctorates, 95 master's degrees or the equivalent, nine bachelor's degrees, 16 postgraduate diplomas and seven higher medical qualifications granted by bodies other than universities. Some of these results were obtained by Scholars whose awards had expired before April 1984 but were notified in the reporting year. It has long been said, on general evidence, that Commonwealth Scholars and Commonwealth Academic Staff Scholars are persons of high ability and performance. A more precise investigation was undertaken during the year, the result of the whole of the 1979 intake of 216 Scholars and reports on them being examined in detail. The investigation produced evidence of a high level of achievement overall, whether the Scholars came for degree or diploma work, for postdoctoral research or other courses not directed towards any qualification. A degree or diploma was obtained by 174 of the 216 Scholars, and of the other 42 only 13 (six per cent of the whole intake) could be regarded as having failed to achieve an entirely satisfactory standard.

The Academic Staff awards are for members of staff of universities in the developing countries of the Commonwealth who have been nominated by their Vice-Chancellors. The Scholarships have parallel conditions to those under the general scheme and the Fellowships are awarded to senior members of staff, already fully qualified, for 10 months advanced study or research linked to the needs of their universities. Fellows who came to Britain in 1984 represented 37 universities in 12 countries. Reports showed that old links between British and overseas universities were being strengthened and new ones were being forged as a result of the Fellowships.

Awards are made in a wide range of disciplines and a number of them are reserved for study in the field of medicine. The group of 551 Commonwealth Scholars mentioned above included in 41 Medical Scholars, most of them undergoing training with a higher degree or professional qualification in view. Medical studies at a senior level are provided for by the Medical Fellowships which are available for teachers of medical students. Programmes lasting a year are individually designed to enhance the Fellows' experience and may combine research with advanced clinical training.

It has long been the practice to hold conferences of award holders in different parts of Britain. This year successful conferences were held in Glasgow and Oxford where Scholars and Fellows met informally to exchange views and discuss problems with members of the Commission and staff of the secretariat and British Council.

The British Council has continued to play an important part in the Commission's activities and to take particular responsibility for payments, travel and reception, and other support services for award-holders.

Less extensive than its role as an awarding country but no less important is Britain's role as a nominating country. Wide publicity was given between April and October to the availability of the awards being offered by 11 countries and resulted in 309 applications being received (compared with 287 in 1983). Some 128 short-listed candidates were interviewed in early December in London by members of the Commission and representatives of the awarding countries. Subsequently 67 nominations were forwarded to 11 countries. A total of 28 candidates were offered awards and 24 of these accepted and took them up between October 1984 and March 1985.

It was mentioned in last year's Report that some Scholars in developing countries where the values of awards had not been changed for many years were experiencing degrees of financial hardship. It has been gratifying to hear of some real steps being taken to remedy matters and it is hoped that more countries will try to negotiate increases in the scholarship stipends they offer.

A full account of the Commission's activities in the year ending 30 September 1984 is to be found in its twenty-fifth Annual Report published by Her Majesty's Stationery Office.

BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS

The British Virgin Islands have not been fully utilising the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan. This I think is due mainly to the locations of tenure of the scholarships.

While no official report on the operation of the Plan in the British Virgin Islands has been published or is planned to be published in the near future, the scholarships do receive sufficient exposure to the public via radio and newspaper.

BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Negara Brunei Darussalam welcomes the establishment of Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan and has reaffirmed its endorsement to this scheme in the Commonwealth Education Ministers' Conference in 1984 in Cyprus. However, between the period 1984 and 1985, this country has not been able to operate this scheme. We have, however, received several offers of scholarship for higher education from fellow Commonwealth countries during this period. Due to the lack of personnel and qualified candidates these scholarships could not be utilised. Reciprocally as we have no places of higher learning as yet we are in no position to offer scholarships to overseas students.

Normally the Commonwealth Scholarship scheme is channelled to the training unit of the Planning and Development Section of the Brunei Education Department.

CANADA

The official agency of the Plan in Canada is the Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee. The Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada provides the secretariat to the Committee through its International Relations and Scholarship Administration Division. During the year under report, the Committee was chaired by Professor T.H.B. Symons, Vanier Professor at Trent University. The Government of Canada, through the Canadian International Development Agency, funds the operation of the Plan in Canada and during the year under report, provided the emoluments and benefits described in detail in Appendix II.

Under this Plan, Canada is both an awarding and a nominating country. As a nominating country, 799 Canadians applied for awards in 11 Commonwealth countries, and from this number 173 nominations were made. As an awarding country, Canada requested 595 nominations and received 519.

At the beginning of the 1984 academic year, 295 Scholars held awards in Canada, with eight Fellows making a total of 303. This number includes 82 new Scholarships and eight new Fellowships. In order to maintain a direct and personal contact with award holders, regional meetings are organised from time to time where members of the Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee or personnel from the Plan's secretariat may discuss topics of mutual concern with Scholars. For the year under report Commonwealth Scholars in the Toronto area attending McMaster and York Universities, the University of Toronto and the Ontario Institute for Studies in Education met with the Committee at Massey College at the University of Toronto where a reception marked the Committee's celebration of the 25th anniversary of the Plan. The supervisor of university and student liaison of the A.U.C.C. secretariat was also able to meet Commonwealth Scholars in Western Canada.

The Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee was also pleased to welcome Mr. Edgar Temple, Joint Secretary of the British Commonwealth Scholarship Commission, to Canada. Mr Temple's contribution to the Plan is much appreciated by his Canadian colleagues who were pleased to be able to express their gratitude in person.

In 1983, the third volume of the report of the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada's commission on Canadian studies was published under the title "Some Questions of Balance; Human resources, Higher Education and Canadian Studies". In the final chapter devoted to foreign students, the report's authors, T.H.B. Symons and James Page, call on the Canadian Government to increase scholarships for foreign students, especially those from the Commonwealth.

In March 1984, the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada's Board of Directors unanimously passed a resolution calling for an increase in the number of awards offered under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Canada. In a letter to the Secretary of State for External Affairs, the President of the Association pointed out the importance of the Plan to Commonwealth student mobility and referred to the recommendations of the Standing Committee of the Commonwealth Secretariat as well as the financial support offered by Britain under the "Pym package". Thus, at the Ninth Commonwealth Education Ministers' Conference in July 1984, in Cyprus, the Canadian delegation was able to announce that the Canadian Government had approved an additional 200 scholarships under its commitment to the Plan beginning in 1985-86, bringing the total number of Commonwealth Scholars to be supported in Canada at any one time to 500. The impact of this very welcome decision is now being felt by the secretariat as the number of nominations requested for scholarships tenable from September 1985 is about double the usual number. It is heartening to note that, while budget restrictions have recently necessitated cuts in other Government of Canada supported scholarship programmes, the commitment to the Plan's increase in Canada has been maintained.

Although letters requesting nominations sent by the secretariat to other Commonwealth agencies underline the importance for practical reasons of adhering to agreed upon deadlines and format for submission of nominations, it was found once again that some countries send nominations well past the deadline and with insufficient supporting documentation to allow consideration for placement or admission in a Canadian university programme. It would be much appreciated by the Canadian agency were Commonwealth agencies in other countries to be more scrupulous in their attention to these administrative details.

CAYMAN ISLANDS

One can expect very little response from these Islands at our present stage of development to invitations to nominate candidates. Most Commonwealth Scholarships favour the postgraduate students and Cayman has very few of those who are able to proceed for further study.

CYPRUS

Cyprus has no institution of university level, and therefore, she is only a nominating country under the Plan. The scholarship agency continues to be the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The responsible authority for selection of candidates continues to be the Scholarship Board, Nicosia.

Commonwealth Scholarships are given wide publicity in Cyprus and especially the undergraduate studies attract a big number of applications.

During the year under review U.K. has made two awards for undergraduate studies in civil engineering and electronic engineering. Canada has made one award for undergraduate studies in civil engineering, New Zealand one award for postgraduate studies in civil engineering and Australia one award for postgraduate studies in reproductive physiology.

Britain has renewed the awards of eight scholars, namely Pavlides, Miranthis, Rialas, Antoniadou, Christou, Michaelides, Constantinidou and Constantinou to complete their studies. Four scholars completed their studies in Canada and gained B.Sc. degrees in economics, civil engineering and mechanical engineering.

DOMINICA

No statement has been received for this summary.

FALKLAND ISLANDS

The Falkland Islands does not have any current, recently returned, or nominated Commonwealth Scholars. (M.J. Bound was granted suspension of status at Lincoln College, Oxford for three years from 1983.

FIJI

Our involvement as a nominating country has continued in the same manner it did in the last report period. Offers are as usual given ample media publicity and in the Fiji Public Service official circular. The advertisement informs potential candidates of basic details of available awards and also of the country's priority areas of study that we would like applicants to seek scholarships for. Applications received are processed at the Training and Scholarships Division of the Public Service Commission and the final interviews and selections are carried out by the Fiji Government Scholarship Committee.

Scholars are bonded before departure to return and work as the Fiji Government wishes. This requirement however does not limit benefits to the civil service. The awards are for all Fiji citizens and bond service is possible in both the civil service as well as in non-civil service organisations.

Three students returned after successfully completing their courses and are usefully employed as follows: (i) A. Kaloumaira - Senior Engineer with the Drainage and Irrigation Section of the Ministry of Primary Industries, now Acting Principal Engineer, a post formerly occupied by an expatriate; (ii) P.C. Shandil - Employed as an Assistant Engineer, Designs Section, Suva City Council; (iii) S.D. Sharma - Medical Officer (T.B.), Tamavua Hospital, Ministry of Health.

THE GAMBIA

No report has been received.

GHANA

No report has been received.

GIBRALTAR

In early October 1984 applications were invited from local residents for nomination to awards from the following awarding countries: U.K., Canada, Hong Kong and Jamaica. Three applicants were interviewed by the local Commonwealth Scholarship Agency. One of the applicants, who was abroad and unable to attend was considered in his absence at his request. Three applications were received for the U.K. 1985 and two applications for the Canada 1985 awards. Two of the applicants applied for both U.K. 1985 and Canada 1985. No applications were received for Hong Kong or for Jamaica.

GRENADA

No report has been received.

GUYANA

The Training Division of the Ministry of Education, continued to be the primary agency responsible for the administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Guyana during the period under review. The response to advertisement continues to be encouraging. The courses pursued by Guyanese scholars remain relevant to their own needs and those of the country.

Guyana expresses its gratitude to those of the Commonwealth nations, who continue to consolidate the bonds of friendship by the maintenance of facilities for the exchange of knowledge, through this Plan.

HONG KONG

As a nominating agency, the Education Department of the Hong Kong Government is responsible for the function of the Selection Committee, the membership of which, as in previous years, represents a cross-section of higher and secondary education in Hong Kong together with the local representatives of the various Commonwealth Scholarship awarding countries. The Chairman of the Selection Committee is the Professor of Surgery, Faculty of Medicine, The Chinese University of Hong Kong. The Secretary is an Education Officer of the Education Department. Hong Kong continues to derive very great benefits from the Plan and one of the criteria used in selecting nominees for awards is the usefulness and relevance of the proposed research programme to the needs of the Hong Kong community. Competition for the awards is very keen and the quality of applicants continues to be high.

As an awarding country, Hong Kong offers four postgraduate scholarships tenable at the two local universities (The University of Hong Kong and The Chinese University of Hong Kong). The Education Department of the Hong Kong Government acts as the administrative agency, which appoints the Selection Committee, comprising two representatives from each of the two universities with the Senior Assistant Director of Education as Chairman and a Senior Education Officer as Secretary. There are at present five scholarship holders studying for higher degrees in Chinese art, modern Chinese literature, Chinese history, Chinese language and comparative Asian studies and sociology. Four awards were made during the period under review. However, one applicant withdrew and one applicant discontinued his scholarship due to personal reasons.

Extension of tenure of awards beyond two years to enable a scholar to study for their Ph.D. degree or for other purpose is considered in each case on its own merit.

INDIA

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan continued to be administered by the Ministry of Education, Government of India during the period 1 April 1984 to 31 March 1985. There has been no change in the scope and content of the programme, and the number of awards offered by the Government of India remained the same i.e. 50 as in previous years. While this number remained constant, slight adjustments were made in the number of Scholarships offered to various countries within the Commonwealth depending on their requirements vis-a-vis the actual utilisation of the awards by various countries during the year 1984-85.

It may be mentioned here that, as announced by India's Minister at the Ninth Commonwealth Conference of Education Ministers held in Nicosia, Cyprus in July 1984, India has increased its offer of Commonwealth Scholarships and Fellowships from 50 to 75 with effect from the year 1985-86.

As in the past, it has been observed that some countries do not fully utilise the Scholarships offered by the Government of India. It is reiterated that each nominating country should ensure at the beginning that only those candidates are nominated who are fully eligible in terms of qualifications, age, experience, etc. as indicated in the letter offering the awards. This will minimise the chances of rejection of a candidate. The deadline for nomination should also be strictly adhered to.

As regards outgoing Scholars, our experience is that only a few Commonwealth countries offer Scholarships to Indian nationals. While most of the offers come from the U.K. and Canada, offers are also received from Australia, New Zealand, Jamaica and Trinidad and Tobago. However, even in these countries, the number of Indians finally accepted is only 50 to 60% of the nominations invited. We would like this percentage to go up substantially, particularly in countries like the U.K., Canada, Australia and New Zealand.

JAMAICA

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan for the year under review 1 April 1984 to 31 March 1985 again fell under the administration of the Ministry of Education for the Government of Jamaica.

No major changes occurred in the operation of the Plan. The 1984 scholar from Canada had his award deferred to 1985. The 1981 awardee continued his Ph.D. degree programme. For the 1985 award 36 nominations were received from 21 countries, but nominating agencies continue to submit incomplete papers well after the deadline thereby causing serious delays in our selection.

For the period under review invitations to nominate were received from Canada, United Kingdom, Hong Kong, Nigeria, Australia and New Zealand 1986 for which applications were invited through the press. Applications were received from 180 persons: Canada 70, United Kingdom 49, Hong Kong 9, Nigeria 8, AUstralia 26, New Zealand 18.

This agency made nominations for Canada (21), Hong Kong (1), United Kingdom (12), Nigeria (3).

KENYA

Kenya is only a nominating country. There have been no changes in the machinery set up for the administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan. Our regular awarding countries are Britain, Canada, Trinidad and Tobago, Jamaica, Australia and India. Sri Lanka did not offer any award in 1984. New Zealand has been offering awards but none of our nominees have been successful. Hong Kong has been offering awards, but they have not offered awards to any of our 1983-84 nominees so far.

Most of the Commonwealth Scholars who return home make great contributions to our country. The majority became lecturers at our local universities, while others venture into research projects for the Government and private firms. We advertise all our Commonwealth Scholarship offers. Many applicants are attracted. The short-listed candidates are interviewed and those who qualify are recommended and then nominated. Names are forwarded before 31 December of every year.

KIRIBATI

There is no change in the administration of the Plan from the 1984 position. Kiribati does not institute such awards simply because it has not got the funds nor a university except for the University of the South Pacific (Fiji), of which Kiribati is a supporting member.

So far Kiribati has not benefited from the awards as not one candidate has been accepted in the past. As a nominating agency the awards are seen as highly competitive, restricting the chances of our graduates, very few of whom possess the required class or grades in their first degree. A more flexible attitude in considering entry requirements will be more ideal and no doubt beneficial to Kiribati.

LESOTHO

No report has been received.

MALAWI

There is nothing specially worth reporting on the working of the C.S.F.P. between 1 April 1984 and 31 March 1985. So far the Cyprus Conference discussions have had no impact on the operation of the C.S.F.P. on Malawi.

MALAYSIA

No report has been received.

MALDIVES

No report has been received.

MALTA

The administration for the award of scholarships under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan is entrusted to the Department of Education. A local Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee is appointed every year to make recommendations for the submission of nominations for these awards.

During the period 1 April 1984 to 31 March 1985 nine new scholarships were awarded under this Plan as follows: Mr Christopher Bezzina to read for a master's degree in education in New Zealand; Mr George Camenzuli to read for an M.B.A. in management studies in Canada; Mr Albert J Camilleri to do research in computer science in the United Kingdom; Dr Noel Fabri to read for an LL.M. in mineral and petroleum law in Australia; Mr Victor Martinelli to read for a M.Ed. in educational psychology in Australia; Mr Lawrence Mintoff to read for a diploma and M.Sc. in concrete structures in the United Kingdom; Mr Ronald Sultana to read for an M.Ed. in counselling and guidance in New Zealand; Mr Edward Warrington to read for an M.A. in public administration in Canada; Mr Raymond Zammit to read for a diploma in educational studies (guidance and counselling) in Australia.

During the same period nine persons were also on scholarship. These were: Mr Anthony Bailey to read for the M.Eng. in engineering science in Canada; Miss Loraine Borg to read for the M.Ed. in applied psychology in Canada; Mr Dion Buhagiar to read for the M.Sc. in structural steel design in the United Kingdom; Dr Aldo Chircop to read for the LL.M. in maritime law in Canada; Mr Albert Farrugia to read for a higher degree in chemistry in the United Kingdom; Mr P F Boffa to read for a diploma/degree in guidance and counselling in New Zealand; Mr Michael Fenech to read for a Ph.D. in genetics in Australia; Mr Edwin Mintoff to read for the M.Phil. in architecture in the United Kingdom; Miss Adelina L Sciriha to read for an M.A. in linguistics in Canada.

Under the Plan Malta offers one scholarship to enable a scholar from a country in the Commonwealth to undergo studies at the University of Malta. During the period 1 April 1984 to 31 March 1985 a student from Mauritius was undergoing a course leading to the degree of Bachelor of Mechanical Engineering.

Maltese nationals who are awarded Commonwealth Scholarships are required to return to Malta on completion of their studies abroad. As a general rule they are subsequently engaged in work related to their specialisation in both the public and private sectors.

Publicity for these awards is given through press releases and other means of communication, i.e. radio, television and the local relay systems.

MAURITIUS

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in Mauritius is processed, as in the past, by the Ministry of Education, Arts and Culture. There has been no change in the procedure of selection and nomination of the candidates. It is quite encouraging to note that many applications from the public are received when scholarships from Commonwealth countries are publicly advertised through the various mass media. Mauritius is still a nominating agency and the present trend is to emphasise the following main fields of study: engineering, sciences, medical sciences and agriculture.

Leave of absence is usually given to government employees nominated for the scholarships. It is felt that the Plan should be adapted to support more undergraduate studies in order to cater for the ever increasing Form VI leavers. Consideration could also be given to training for professional and technical qualifications.

MONTSERRAT

There have been no changes in the operation of the C.S.F.P. for the period under review.

Members of the Scholarship Committee now are: (i) Permanent Secretary, Administration (Chairman); (ii) Permanent Secretary, Development; (iii) Permanent Secretary, Chief Minister's Office; (iv) Permanent Secretary, Education, Health and Community Services; (v) Chief Training Officer; (vi) Resident Tutor, Extra Mural studies, University of the West Indies; (vii) Principal Assistant Secretary (Finance); (viii) Representative from the Montserrat Chamber of Commerce and Industry.

During this period Mr Richard Ryan was admitted to the University College, London to complete his training in surveying. Four new applications have been made.

NAURU

Nauru has not so far instituted an award under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan, nor did it participate or compete for any such awards instituted by other Commonwealth countries.

NEW ZEALAND

For New Zealand it was another successful year. We had all but one of the scholars who had been offered scholarships arrive. We produced a glossy information brochure and this seems to be having a positive impact on enquires about the awards.

We have a problem in one area, India, which very kindly invites us to send nominations. However, this invitation always arrives after the meeting we hold in December. We really need to receive this by July in order that we can advertise it.

NIGERIA

In the past it was the policy of the Federal Republic of Nigeria to institute 15 C.S.F.P. awards annually, but this year there is an intention to raise the number of the awards to 22 beginning with 1985-86 session. The Secretariat remains the same.

Scholars of very high academic standard who will not be more than 35 years old when they resume their studies are always considered if they apply through their home government. The response to our call for nominations has slightly improved but is not encouraging enough. We still appeal for better publicity of our awards and we look forward to a total utilisation of the awards when they are given. For the year under report we received only three nominations, gave three awards which are now being utilised. The two awards deferred since last session have now been rejected. We wish to suggest that if an award is deferred or rejected notification should be given in good time.

As a nominating country, the problem remains the same, too many qualified candidates competing for a few awards. Some candidates are disappointed over their repeated high performances which have yielded them no fruitful end. It is however very much appreciated that those who enjoy the awards do come back home to contribute to the process of the country. They serve as trainers in institutions of higher learning and in various sections of the public service.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

No report has been received.

ST. CHRISTOPHER NEVIS

No report has been received.

ST. HELENA

St. Helena is a grant-aided territory. There is no education at tertiary level and no Commonwealth Scholarships are awarded for study on the island. However this year Canada has agreed to take students for first degree courses and we are exploring the possibility of taking up this offer.

Awards for scholarships are offered through O.D.A. in Britain for about 18 places a year. The number was increased by five last year because of a project to upgrade education on the island.

ST. LUCIA

During the past year the Commonwealth Scholarship Plan worked as well as in previous years. It had continued to be administered in Saint Lucia by the training Division. The Division sought to observe all deadlines.

None of the beneficiaries of the programme have returned so far from their training. But this fact does not leave any doubt that the programme is beneficial and relevant. These two characteristics are considered when making selections.

ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan continues to allow for nationals of this country to pursue postgraduate studies in priority areas. During the period under review two trainees completed studies and returned to their substantive posts better qualified to meet the demands of the job. A third candidate who attended a two-year course of study is due back in June/July 1985. One person presently pursuing training in dermatology will on completion of training be the only specialist in the state with this qualification.

There was an increase in the number of nominations requested by some awarding countries but we were unable to make maximum use of this increase in view of the stipulated age limits and the fact that there is still a shortfall in the number of applications from suitably qualified persons. The fact that some countries demand at least upper second passes acts as a deterrent to some interested persons. Further the competitive nature of awards offered by some countries as against the firm offers from others makes such awards less attractive to persons interested in pursuing studies at postgraduate level.

Commonwealth Scholars continue to comment favourably on their courses of study and other logistic arrangements made to accommodate them in the awarding country.

SEYCHELLES

The award of scholarships overseas is centralised and the Ministry of Education and Information, P O Box 48, Victoria, Mahe, Seychelles is the agency. The public service/public sector's training needs are communicated to the Ministry of Education and Information by the Directorate of Manpower Development. Based on the manpower training needs of the country, pre-service and in-service candidates are selected. Any member of the public who thinks that he may qualify for a scholarship can certainly apply to the Ministry. If he/she meets the requirements, i.e. training is relevant to the country's need and the candidate is found to have the academic aptitude for university training, he/she will be considered. In the case of an in-service candidate, selection is made by the Principal Secretary, Personnel and Management

Division, President's Office in close consultation with the Principal Secretary of the Ministry where the officer is currently employed.

Concerning Commonwealth Scholarships, the training offered is normally suitable to our needs. However, with the exception of Canada and U.K. which offer training at both postgraduate and undergraduate levels, countries offer training at postgraduate level. Seychelles, a small country without a university and with a shortage of highly trained manpower, does not have, in most cases, candidates for postgraduate training. However, to the small number of candidates we have, awards have been granted only in respect of training tenable in U.K., Canada and Australia. New Zealand awards are too rigid, insisting on candidates with exceptional academic ability. Having applied for scholarships of this nature for a few occasions without success, it is therefore not encouraging to continue to respond positively to such requests. Australian awards serve our purpose and truly take into consideration our needs.

Generally Commonwealth Scholarships help use to develop our manpower requirements but our main remark is that scholarships offered are not enough and sometimes insufficient information is given on the type of training available. Seychelles would be pleased to be requested to submit more applications particularly in respect of training courses tenable in Canada, U.K., New Zealand and Australia.

SIERRA LEONE

In 1982-83 academic year Sierra Leone instituted her first awards i.e. two awards under the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan. Two candidates from the U.K. were awarded scholarships and only one took up the award. The other asked for his award to be deferred to the 1984-85 academic year but never took up the award. In 1984-85 academic year Sierra Leone instituted three awards (Sierra Leone 1985), an increase of one on the awards for the 1982-83 academic year. The emoluments and conditions of award were revised recently (see Appendix II). Apart from this there has been no change in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan.

As a nominating country Sierra Leone benefits from other Commonwealth countries like the U.K., Canada, Australia, New Zealand, Trinidad and Tobago and Nigeria. All candidates who benefit from these awards return home to the jobs in which they are subsequently promoted or to other higher jobs.

SINGAPORE

There has been no change in the administration of the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan in our country. We are grateful for the four awards which were eventually granted to Singapore. These awards were used mainly in the area of Chinese language testing, meteorology study, construction management and industrial psychology.

Our returned scholars have found the courses beneficial and are taking on higher responsibilities and contributing effectively to their respective place of employment.

SOLOMON ISLANDS

No report has been received.

SRI LANKA

No statement has been received for this summary.

SWAZILAND

In was only last year (1984) that we have seen the progression of the Plan. Two of our candidates were accepted by Canada for the first time and started their degree courses in September 1984. We are also happy to report that two others have been accepted by Australia and started their degree courses in March 1985. This was the first and second time for Swaziland to benefit from the Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan.

TANZANIA

No report has been received.

TONGA

The machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in Tonga remains unchanged. the Ministry of Education is still the main administration body for C.S.F.P. Scholarships are advertised publicly before allocation of the sets of awards from the awarding countries. Personal qualification and the availability of the field needed by the country are considered in the distribution of awards for nomination purposes.

It is encouraging to read the twenty-third Annual Report for the period ending 31 March 1983. At present there is only one award holder in the United Kingdom, none in India and Canada but two in Australia. We have nominated three candidates to India this year and two to the United Kingdom, one to Canada and two to Cyprus. It is exciting to operate the Cyprus exam test for students applying for the Cyprus award.

The Kingdom of Tonga looks forward to placing more students in the C.S.F.P. Plan in future. The operation of the system has been satisfying overall.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

The Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Plan continued to work smoothly in Trinidad and Tobago between 1 April 1984 and 31 March 1985. No changes have taken place in the machinery set up for the administration of the Plan in Trinidad and Tobago either from the standpoint of a nominating or an awarding country.

The Commonwealth Scholars who have returned to Trinidad and Tobago have continued to make a meaningful contribution to the country. As one of the main factors taken into consideration when candidates are selected for nomination for awards under the Plan is the priority needs of the country, the studies of such Commonwealth Scholars have been of relevance to the institutions in which they are employed.

TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS

No report has been received.

TUVALU

The Plan has been in operation in Tuvalu for a number of years now. This year the running and operation of the Plan is by the Ministry of Social Services through its Scholarship Officer. There has been little change in the machinery of operation of the Plan since last year. When the Ministry of Social Services receive invitations from awarding countries, it publicises the awards over Radio Tuvalu and through our weekly paper, calling for applications. On receiving the applications from the members of the public, the applications will be submitted to the Scholarships Committee for consideration. The Committee would select a candidate who would then be nominated by the Tuvalu Government.

The Plan itself in its years of operation in Tuvalu has never been successful. Although the number of award has been increased it had little effect of benefit to Tuvalu, due to the difficulty of getting candidates with the right qualification. There is an increasing number of graduates in Tuvalu recently. With this increase may be in the years to come, the Plan might become more beneficial to Tuvalu.

UGANDA

No report has been received.

VANUATU

No report had been received.

WESTERN SAMOA

As with the previous years the Staff Training and Scholarships' Committee, comprising of the Prime Minister as the Chairman, several Cabinet Ministers and heads of department, continues to be the executing agency for the Plan in Western Samoa.

Offers of awards we have been fortunate to receive have come from United Kingdom, Canada, Hong Kong, Trinidad and Tobago, New Zealand, Cyprus and Jamaica. There has been a slight increase in the number of candidates accepted, due to the fact that there is a number of first degree holders who

have now returned home from studies abroad to work in both the public service and private sector. These graduates were sponsored by various aid donors of the Western Samoan Government.

According to reports from our Public Service Commission on returning C.S.F.P. candidates, the postgraduate training received in every case has been relevant, and to a great extent, has been credited with candidates' promotion to more senior positions in the service.

ZAMBIA

No report has been received.

ZIMBABWE

No report has been received.

APPENDIX I

LIST OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIP AGENCIES
(as at 1 December 1985)

ANGIGUA	The Chief Education Officer, Ministry of Education, Culture and Youth Affairs, Church Street, St John's.
AUSTRALIA	(In respect of developing countries) The Director, The Australian Development Assistance Bureau, P O Box 887, Canberra City, ACT 2601. (In respect of developed countries) The Secretary, Department of Education, P O Box 826, Woden, ACT 2606.
BAHAMAS	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Culture, P O Box N3913/14, Nassau.
BANGLADESH	The Secretary, Ministry of Education, Bangladesh Secretariat, Dhaka - 2.
BARBADOS	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Jemmotts Lane, St Michael.
BELIZE	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Sports and Culture, Belmopan.
BERMUDA	The Chief Education Officer, Department of Education, P O Box 1185, Hamilton 5.
BOTSWANA	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Private Bag 005, Gaborone.
BRITAIN	The Joint Secretary, Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom, John Foster House, 36 Gordon Square, London, WC1H 0PF.
BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Health, Education and Welfare, Government of the British Virgin Islands, Road Town, Tortola.
BRUNEI	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Health, Bandar Seri Begawan.
CANADA	The Secretary, Canadian Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee, 151 Slater, Ottawa, Ontario K1P 5N1.
CAYMAN ISLANDS	The Chief Education Officer, Education Department, P O Box 910, Grand Cayman.
CYPRUS	The Director General, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Nicosia.

DOMINICA The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education,
(Scholarship Selection Committee), Government Headquarters,
Roseau.

FALKLAND ISLANDS The Chief Secretary, The Secretariat, Stanley.

FIJI The Secretary, Public Service Commission (Training and
Scholarships Division), Box 2211, Government Buildings,
Suva.

THE GAMBIA The Secretary, Scholarship Advisory Committee, Ministry of
Education, Bedford Place Building, Banjul.

GHANA The Registrar of Scholarships, Scholarships Secretariat,
P O Box M75, Ministry Branch Post Office, Accra.

GIBRALTAR The Director of Education, Department of Education, 40 Town
Range.

GRENADA The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Finance, Trade and
Planning, St George's.

GUYANA The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education (Training
Division), 65-67 High Street, Kingston, Georgetown.

HONG KONG The Director of Education, Overseas Students and
Scholarships Section, Education Department Branch Office,
Room 1522, Leighton Centre, 77 Leighton Road.

INDIA The Deputy Educational Adviser (External Scholarships
Division), Ministry of Education and Culture, Department of
Education, Shastri Bhawan, New Delhi 110001).

JAMAICA The Permanent Secretary, Manpower Development Division,
Ministry of Public Service, 48-50 Knutsford Boulevard,
Kingston 5, Jamaica.

KENYA The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Science and
Technology, Jogoo House, Harambee Avenue, P O Box 30040,
Nairobi.

KIRIBATI The Secretary, Ministry of Education, Training and Culture,
P O Box 263, Bikenibeu, Tarawa.

LESOTHO The Permanent Secretary for Education, Ministry of
Education, P O Box 47, Maseru.

MALAWI Secretary to the President and Cabinet, Department of
Personnel Management and Training, P O Box 30227, Lilongwe
3.

MALAYSIA The Director-General of Public Service, Public Services
Department, Training and Career Development Division, 9-11
Floors, Perkim Building, Jalan Ipoh, Kuala Lumpur.

MALDIVES The Director of External Resources, Ministry of Foreign
Affairs, Male.

MALTA The Director of Education, Department of Education, Lascaris, Valletta.

MAURITIUS The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Arts and Culture, New Government Centre, Port Louis.

MONTSERRAT The Chairman, Montserrat Scholarship Committee, Department of Manpower and Administration, Government Headquarters, Plymouth.

NAURU Secretary for Health and Education, Republic of Nauru.

NEW ZEALAND The Secretary, New Zealand Commonwealth Scholarship and Fellowship Committee, University Grants Committee, P O Box 12348, Wellington North.

NIGERIA The Permanent Secretary, Federal Ministry of Education, Scholarships Section, Moloney Street, PMB 12573, Lagos.

PAPUA NEW GUINEA The Secretary, Department of the Public Services Commission, Post Office, Wards Strip.

ST CHRISTOPHER NEVIS The Permanent Secretary, Establishment Division, Government Headquarters, P O Box 186, Church Street, Basseterre, St Kitts.

ST HELENA The Education Officer, Education Department, Government of St Helena, Canister, Jamestown.

ST LUCIA The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Personnel, Establishment, Training and Negotiating, Sans Soucis, Castries.

ST VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES The Chief Personnel Officer, Service Commissions Department, Kingstown.

SEYCHELLES The Principal Secretary, Ministry of Education and Information, P O Box 48, Victoria, Mahe.

SIERRA LEONE The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, New England, Freetown.

SINGAPORE The Permanent Secretary, (Finance) (Public Service), Ministry of Finance, 34th Floor, C.P.F. Building, 79 Robinson Road, Singapore 0106.

SOLOMON ISLANDS The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education and Training, P O Box 584, Honiara.

SRI LANKA The Secretary, Ministry of Higher Education, 18 Ward Place, Colombo 7.

SWAZILAND The Permanent Secretary, Swaziland Government, Department of Establishments and Training, Ministry of Labour and Public Service, P O Box 170, Mbabane.

TANZANIA	The Principal Secretary, Ministry of National Education, P O Box 9121, Dar es Salaam.
TONGA	The Director of Education, Ministry of National Education, P O Box 61, Nuku'alofa.
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	The Chief Personnel Officer, Training Division, 40-42 Henry Street, Port of Spain.
TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	Administrative Officer (Manpower and Training), Chief Secretary's Office, Grand Turk.
TUVALU	The Education Division, Ministry of Social Services, Funafuti.
UGANDA	The Permanent Secretary, Ministry of Education, Crested Towers, P O Box 7063, Kampala.
VANUATU	The Director, Department of Tertiary Education, Scholarships and Adult Education, P O Box 153, Port Vila.
WESTERN SAMOA	Staff Training and Scholarships Committee, Department of Foreign Affairs, Apia.
ZAMBIA	The Secretary, Bursaries Committee, Ministry of Higher Education, P O Box 50464, Lusaka.
ZIMBABWE	Under Secretary for Scholarships, Department of Labour, Manpower Planning and Social Welfare, Head Office, 12th Floor Compensation House, Central Avenue - 4th Street, P.O.Box 7707, Causeway, Harare.

APPENDIX II

LIST OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS, THEIR EMOLUMENTS AND CONDITIONS OF AWARD

Commonwealth Scholarships are normally intended to cover the scholar's return fares, tuition fees, an allowance for maintenance and books and certain other expenses. All emoluments are subject to periodic review.

The awards are usually open only to persons under 28 years of age (35 as an upper limit) who are Commonwealth citizens or British protected persons and who are resident in Commonwealth countries other than the awarding country. They are tenable at a university or other institution of higher learning in the awarding country and are normally awarded for advanced study or research to graduates or holders of an equivalent qualification. Under certain circumstances an award may be made to enable a student to proceed to a first degree or to a graduate who wishes to undertake further undergraduate study. The normal period of tenure is two academic years, but may be for periods from one to three years depending on the studies undertaken. The conditions and emoluments of each set of awards are determined by the relevant awarding country. Details received are set out below.

AUSTRALIA

Emoluments for Australian Scholarships include:

- 1) Travel to and from Australia generally at excursion rates and by the most direct route. There is no provision for the travel of dependants.
- 2) Payment of all compulsory fees.
- 3) Living allowance, for postgraduate scholars, at the rate of A\$7,616 a year and, for undergraduates, of A\$6,362 a year.
- 4) Books and equipment allowance of A\$410 a year.
- 5) Fares and travelling allowance for travel within Australia essential to the scholar's study programme.
- 6) Thesis allowances paid in the final year of A\$100 for an undergraduate honours thesis, A\$250 for a master's thesis and A\$400 for a doctoral dissertation.
- 7) Establishment allowance of A\$292 for postgraduates and A\$244 for undergraduate; and of A\$85 for a spouse and A\$28 for a child.
- 8) Clothing allowance of A\$254.
- 9) Marriage allowance at the rate of A\$2,220.40 for a dependent spouse who is with the scholar in Australia. This allowance is not

paid if the spouse holds a scholarship or is in paid employment. It is provided only as a contribution towards the support of a scholar's spouse in Australia. A scholar accompanied by a spouse will need other resources to supplement this allowance.

10) Dependant's allowance at the rate of A\$728 a year for each dependent child with the scholar in Australia, provided the spouse qualifies for the marriage allowance.

11) Medical expenses in excess of A\$100 a year.

Benefits are not taxable in Australia.

BRITAIN

The emoluments are intended to contribute towards expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the scholarship and consist of:

1) Student concessionary or other approved air fares to Britain and return on expiry of the scholarship (the cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a scholar's dependants).

2) Approved tuition and examination fees.

3) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £320 per month.

4) A grant for books and apparatus of £153 during the first year of study, and of £94 for each complete year of study thereafter; and a grant of up to £150 towards the cost of typing and binding one thesis, where applicable.

5) A grant for expenses of approved study travel within Britain of up to £80 per year.

6) An initial clothing grant of £141 for such scholars coming from tropical countries as are recommended to receive it.

7) For married scholars a marriage allowance of £149 per month is payable provided that husband and wife are residing together at the same address in Britain. It is not paid when the scholar's spouse is also in receipt of an award, or is in paid employment.

8) For married couples accompanied by their children, a child allowance is payable at the rate of £20, £17 and £11 per month respectively for the first, second and third child under the age of 16, and provided they are residing with their parents. For a scholar who is a widower/widow or divorced and is legally responsible for the children of the marriage, a child allowance will be payable provided they accompany and reside with him/her.

These emoluments are not subject to United Kingdom income tax.

CANADA

Each scholarship is intended to cover the expenses of travel, living and study during its tenure and includes:

- 1) Transport to Canada and return by the most direct economy air passage as arranged by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada.
- 2) Approved tuition and other compulsory university fees (excluding board and residence).
- 3) A basic personal maintenance allowance at the rate of C\$350 per month; a supplementary allowance is provided, at the rate of C\$200 per month.
- 4) A book allowance of C\$300 per year.
- 5) In special circumstances an allowance for special equipment and supplies not available in the university.
- 6) A clothing allowance of C\$450 during the first year of study and C\$360 in each subsequent year.
- 7) In special cases, provision for travel within Canada up to a total of C\$1,000 if it is an essential part of the scholar's academic programme.
- 8) Approved medical and hospital expenses.
- 9) For a scholar who was married before coming to Canada, a marriage allowance of C\$250 per month while the spouse resides with the scholar in Canada, plus the cost of the spouse's fare to Canada and return as arranged by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada. These payments will be made only if there is adequate assurance that the scholar's spouse will be living with the scholar in Canada for at least six consecutive months of the tenure of a scholarship and provided the spouse does not hold a scholarship or fellowship in Canada. If the spouse wishes to seek paid employment, prior permission must be obtained from the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada, and from the Department of Employment and Immigration. IT MUST BE STRESSED THAT EMPLOYMENT IS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO OBTAIN. If the spouse does obtain employment, there will be a dollar-for-dollar reduction in the marriage allowance during the period of employment - no matter for how short a period of time within each month the spouse is employed.

AS NO CHILD ALLOWANCES ARE PAYABLE TO SCHOLARS, AND AS THE LIVING ALLOWANCE IS NOT ADEQUATE FOR THE SUPPORT FOR CHILDREN, IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT SCHOLARS WHO PLAN TO BRING CHILDREN TO CANADA BRING SUFFICIENT FINANCIAL RESOURCES FOR THEIR SUPPORT. IF THESE RESOURCES ARE NOT AVAILABLE, CONSIDERATION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO LEAVING THE CHILDREN AT HOME.

HONG KONG

The emoluments cover:

- 1) The scholar's return passage (normally by the most direct economy air passage).
- 2) University fees.
- 3) Maintenance allowance of HK\$2,900 per month if the scholar is not living in a university hall of residence. A scholar living in a hall of residence receives an allowance of HK\$885 per month.
- 4) Books and apparatus allowance of HK\$1,000 per year.
- 5) Additional travel allowance of HK\$800 per year.
- 6) Clothing allowance (if necessary) of HK\$640.
- 7) Medical facilities:
 - (i) Normal University Health Service, for the scholar only, provided on the same basis as for all other students in the University.
 - (ii) Free medical treatment in Government hospitals for the scholar and his wife. These facilities do not include hospital maintenance fees, dental and ophthalmic treatment, maternity treatment, nor the cost of any hearing aids or appliances, all of which must be paid for by the scholar and his wife.
- 8) An additional marriage allowance of HK\$2,435 per month will be paid to a male scholar who is married at the time of taking up his award if he is accompanied by his wife. This allowance will not be payable if the wife holds a scholarship or is in paid employment.

The above emoluments are not taxable in Hong Kong.

INDIA

Each scholarship is intended to cover the expenses of travel, living and study during its tenure as follows:

- 1) Cost of air or sea passage from the port of embarkation in the home country by tourist or economy class to the port of disembarkation in India and back and also first-class train or bus fare from the port of disembarkation in India to the place of training and back.
- 2) Approved tuition and other compulsory university fees (excluding board and residence).

- 3) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of Rs600 per month for undergraduate studies and Rs750 per month for postgraduate studies.
- 4) Book and equipment allowance:
 - (i) Rs750 per year for postgraduate research studies as well as for graduation level courses in the fields like Engineering, Medicine, Pharmacy, Agriculture and Veterinary Sciences; and
 - (ii) Rs450 per year for undergraduate courses except those mentioned in (i) above.
- 5) A grant for expenses of approved study tours within India and for attending approved holiday or youth welfare camps at prescribed rates.
- 6) Approved medical expenses.
- 7) An outfit allowance of Rs300 only on joining the institution.

There is no provision for any additional allowance if a scholar brings his family with him.

These payments are not taxable in India.

JAMAICA

The emoluments are intended to cover expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the scholarship, and will consist of:

- 1) Fares (normally tourist class air rates) to the West Indies and return on expiry of the scholarship; in the case of a married scholar accompanied by a spouse, half the return passage will be paid in respect of the spouse, provided the duration of the course is more than one academic year.
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of J\$5,400 OR TT\$12,000 or B'dos\$10,000 per year for graduates.
- 4) A maximum grant of J\$500 or TT\$1,400 or B'dos\$1,400 per year for approved books and apparatus.
- 5) A grant for expenses of approved travel in connection with the course of up to J\$100 per year.
- 6) A clothing allowance of J\$150 for scholars from temperate countries.

- 7) For a married scholar accompanied by a spouse, a marriage allowance at the rate of J\$800 per year. This allowance will be payable only to scholars who were married at the time of their application and will not be payable in respect of a spouse who holds a scholarship or who is in paid employment.

MALTA

The value of the scholarship will include the payment of:

- 1) Fares from and to the country of origin.
- 2) A subsistence allowance of £M130 per month.
- 3) An additional subsistence allowance of £M35 per month for married scholars; this allowance is not paid when the scholar's spouse is in employment, nor when the spouse does not accompany the scholar to Malta.
- 4) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 5) A book and equipment allowance of £M50 for the whole course.
- 6) Free medical treatment in Government hospitals.

NEW ZEALAND

The following payments will be made:

- 1) Travel to and from New Zealand by tourist class air passage as arranged by the New Zealand authorities. (No provision has been included for the expenses of dependants).
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory, and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of NZ\$442 a month from the date of arrival in New Zealand.
- 4) A refund of actual and reasonable expenditure on necessary books up to NZ\$300 a year subject to the books on the list being certified by the scholar's supervisor as necessary for the scholar's course. A scholar may apply, with the support of his supervisor, to use part of his/her grant for the purchase of a calculator.
- 5) An establishment grant of NZ\$400.
- 6) The Scholarships Committee, on the recommendation of the head of the department in which the scholar is working, may make grants in aid of internal travel and field expenses connected with the scholar's programme up to NZ\$350 a year.
- 7) Assistance with the preparation of a thesis up to NZ\$500.

- 8) Medical and hospital expenses with the exception of hearing aids, spectacles and any form of dental treatment.
- 9) Marriage and child allowance provided the spouse neither holds a scholarship nor is in paid employment:

Marriage allowance	NZ\$1,690 a year
Child allowance	NZ\$6 a week for each child
- 10) Where a scholar has a spouse and child to support and the spouse has not been able to earn while in New Zealand, the return fare of the spouse at the most economical rate.

The allowances named above are not taxed in New Zealand.

NIGERIA

The scholarship covers expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the award and consists of:

- 1) Fares - normally first class sea or tourist air passage to Nigeria and return to the candidate's country of origin on completion of study or research. The cost of journeys made before receipt of an award will not normally be reimbursed.
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 3) A personal maintenance allowance of ₦2,184 per year.
- 4) A books and apparatus allowance of ₦364 per year.
- 5) An allowance for approved travel in Nigeria for the purpose of study or research, not exceeding ₦280.
- 6) A thesis allowance of ₦140
- 7) A clothing allowance for scholars from temperate countries of ₦140.

As hostels in Nigerian universities are at present designed for single students and because suitable lodgings may not be readily available, candidates are expected to be single or if married to leave their families behind.

SIERRA LEONE

The emoluments are intended to cover expenses of travel, living and study during the tenure of the scholarship and will consist of:

- a) A personal maintenance allowance at the rate of Le250.00 per month.
- b) Fares to Sierra Leone and return on expiry of the scholarship (fares will not be paid for a scholar's dependants).

- c) Approved tuition and examination fees.
- d) A grant for books and apparatus of Le750.00 during the first year of study, and Le300.00 for each complete year of study thereafter; and a grant of up to Le450.00 towards the cost of typing and binding one thesis.
- e) A clothing allowance of Le120.00 for scholars from temperate countries.
- f) A grant for expenses of approved study travel within Sierra Leone of up to Le120.00 a year.
- g) For married scholars accompanied by their spouses, a marriage allowance of Le125.00 per month. It is not paid when the husband or wife of the scholar is also in receipt of an award or is in paid employment.

SRI LANKA

The emoluments of the scholarship are as follows:

- 1) Transport to Sri Lanka and return after completion of studies.
- 2) Approved tuition, laboratory and examination fees.
- 3) Personal maintenance allowance of Rs1,400 per month.
- 4) A grant of Rs375 per annum for approved books and apparatus subject to a limit of Rs750 for the entire course.
- 5) An allowance for approved travel within Sri Lanka of Rs500.
- 6) Free medical treatment. Expenses of private treatment are not normally reimbursed.

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

- 1) Passage from the nominating country to Trinidad and back for the scholar as arranged by the Government of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago.
- 2) Tuition and examination fees.
- 3) Other compulsory university fees.
- 4) A personal maintenance allowance of TT\$555 per month to cover board and lodging, daily travel and personal expenses.
- 5) A book allowance of TT\$915 per year.

- 6) Reasonable hotel charges for a period of one week after arrival in Trinidad (hotel accommodation to be arranged by the Government of the Republic of Trinidad and Tobago) to permit the scholar to find suitable accommodation.
- 7) If the scholar is accompanied by his wife, a wife allowance of TT\$350 per month provided she is not employed.
- 8) If the scholar is accompanied by his children, allowance of TT\$90 per month for the first child and TT\$70 per month each for the second and third child. Allowance are not paid for more than three children.

APPENDIX III

REGISTER OF COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP AWARDS
DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REPORT

This Register is intended to provide a complete and permanent record for reference purposes of all persons who have held Commonwealth Scholarships in any country. The present list shows those Commonwealth Scholars who have taken up awards in the various awarding countries at any time during the year under report. It does not include, except where previously omitted in error, the names of scholars who took up awards before 1 April 1984 (the beginning of the present reporting period). Table 4 in Appendix V shows in statistical form how the Scholars listed in the Register were distributed in the various Commonwealth countries.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
<u>AUSTRALIA</u>			
ABAKADA, A.O.	Nigeria	Western Australia	Dietetics
ADAN, K.S.	Kenya	Newcastle	Education
ADOM, E.K.	Ghana	James Cook	Veterinary Science
AKINSHIPE, B.O.	Nigeria	Western Australia	Medical Studies
AMAIR, E.R.	Jamaica	Melbourne	English Studies
CAMPBELL, Karen P.	Jamaica	Monash	Business Studies
DASENT, Civilla O.	St. Christopher- Nevis	Australian National	Education
FABRI, Noel	Malta	Melbourne	Law
GRIFFITHS, P.E.	Britain	Australian National	Philosophy
HAYWICK, D.W.	Canada	James Cook	Geology
HUNTER, E.G.	Jamaica	Monash	Business Studies
IRWIN,, P.J.	Britain	James Cook	Veterinary Science
ISAACS, Christine A.	Jamaica	Sydney	Law
JACKSON, Carol C.	Jamaica	Queensland	Veterinary Science
KUAY LIM TIAN	Singapore		Meteorology
KYRIAGOU, Andreas	Cyprus	Queensland	Public Administration
LEE CHING YEE. Jane	Hong Kong	Australian National	Social Science
LUCKING, Susan P.	Britain	Western Australia	Psychology
McCORD, Denroy	Belize	Melbourne	English
MADIGAN, P.Q.	Canada	Sydney	Electrical Engineering
MAGANGA, Ferdinand	Tanzania	Australian National	Economics
MARTINELLI, V.C.	Malta	Monash	
MIREKU, Emmanuel	Ghana	Australian National	Forestry
MLANGENI, T.M.	Swaziland	Adelaide	Law
MOHAMMED, B.O.	Tanzania	Melbourne	Electrical/Electronic Engineering
MUNKS, Sarah A.	Britain	James Cook	Marine Biology

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
MWOMBEKI, V.L.M.	Tanzania	New South Wales	Building Studies
NAEEM, Ibrahim	Maldives	Flinders	Accountancy
OMOLAYO, A.S.	Nigeria	New South Wales	Geography
PADARUTH, D.N.	Mauritius	Melbourne	Engineering
PAPACHRISTOFOROU, Christakis	Cyprus	Adelaide	Animal Husbandry
PHILLIP, Keith	St. Christopher- Nevis	Queensland Agricul- tural College	Rural Science
PICKARD, Jane E.	Britain	James Cook	Marine Biology
SIGNAL, A.I.	Britain	Adelaide	Physics
SINGH, Balbir	India	Western Australia	Soil Science
SINGH, Rai	India	Western Australia	Soil Science
TALKUDER, R.K.	Bangladesh	La Trobe	Agricultural Economics
TEJAN-KELLA, M.S.	Sierra Leone	Adelaide	Agricultural Science
TUAILEVA, Polikalepo	Tonga	Tasmania	Humanities
TUCKER, E.S.	Sierra Leone	Adelaide	Agronomy
TUNIS, Z.E.-A.	Sierra Leone	Queensland	Agronomy
USHER, P.G.	Jamaica	Melbourne	English Studies
VILAKAZI, Doris M.	Swaziland	Adelaide	Law
WAN ZAINUM	Malaysia	Melbourne	Plant Pathology
ZAINUR ALSMI SHARIF	Malaysia	Sydney	Plant Physiology
ZAMMIT, R.F	Malta	In New South Wales	Education

The following Scholars took up awards before 1 April 1984, but their names have not previously been reported.

ANDREW, N.L.	New Zealand	Sydney	Marine Ecology
HENWOOD, M.J.	New Zealand	Australian National	Botany
HOBLEY, Mary E.	Britain	Australian National	Forestry
JACKSON, Paul	Canada	Australian National	Microbiology
McCORMODALE, D.B.	Canada	Australian National	Zoology
MONDOR, Christian	Canada	Macquarie	Mass Communication
O'BRIEN, D.P.	Britain	Tasmania	Marine Biology
RENDELL, A.P.	Britain	Sydney	Chemistry
SHELLEY, C.C.	Britain	James Cook	Marine Biology
STINSON, Lorraine F.	Canada	La Trobe	Sociology

BRITAIN

ABAH, O.S.	Nigeria	Leeds	Drama
*ABAM, T.K.S.	Nigeria	London	Geology
*ABDULLAH BIN NAIB	Malaysia	London	Demography
*ABUBAKAR, M.M.	Nigeria	Newcastle upon Tyne	Agriculture
ACRES, W.D.	Canada	Cambridge	History
ADEDEJI, O.O.	Nigeria	Oxford	Clinical Biochemistry
ADEGHE, A.J.-H.	Nigeria	Birmingham	Infertility Studies
ADELMAN, J.I.	Canada	London	History
ADELOYE, A.J.	Nigeria	Newcastle upon Tyne	Civil Engineering
ADESINA, J.O.T.	Nigeria	Warwick	Industrial and Business Studies
*AFREH-NUAMAH, Kwame	Ghana	London	Pesticide Application
AGBEDE, S.A.	Nigeria	Stirling	Veterinary Medicine

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
*AHMED, Farooque	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Civil Engineering
AHMED, Mesbauddin	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Agricultural Engineering
AHMED, Nizamuddin	Bangladesh	Sheffield	Architecture
AHMED, S.S.	Bangladesh	Manchester I.S.T.	Electrical Engineering
*AKANJI, A.O.	Nigeria	Oxford	Medicine
AKINOSI, I.A.A.	Nigeria	Manchester	Pharmacology
ALAM, M.N.	Bangladesh	Birmingham	Physics
ALAM, M.S.	Bangladesh	Durham	Geography
ALEXANDRA, Andrew	Australia	Oxford	Philosophy
AMFOH, K.K.	Ghana	Edinburgh	Statistics
*ANDERSON, J.T.	Sierra Leone	Oxford	Mathematics
ASANTE, E.A.	Ghana	Edinburgh	Animal Breeding
ATKINS, Susan E.(Miss)	Canada	London	Social Anthropology
AUBIN, Kim K. (Miss)	Australia	Oxford	English
AUSTIN, D. St.C.	Barbados	Manchester	Business Studies
AWUJoola, A.I.	Nigeria	Newcastle upon Tyne	Soil Science
*AYATSE, J.O.T.	Nigeria	Surrey	Biochemistry
AZAD, Kishwar (Mrs)	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Paediatric Endocrinology
BABALAKIN, B.O.	Nigeria	Cambridge	Law
*BADALIA, Jitinder K. (Miss)	India	Edinburgh	Astronomy
BALCHAND, A.N.	India	I.M.E.R., Plymouth	Environmental Studies
BALDING, D.J.	Australia	Oxford	Mathematics
BANDA, J.S.	Zambia	London	Tropical Medicine
BANSAL, S.P.	India	Strathclyde	Public Health Engineering
BARI, M.S.	Bangladesh	Glasgow	Structural Engineering
BARING, M.G.	Australia	Cambridge	Astrophysics
BARKER, E.J.	Australia	Manchester	Mathematics
*BASKARAN, Lohanayahi, (Mrs)	Malaysia	London	Linguistics
BATRA, S.K.	India	Glasgow	Virology
BETTS, J.R.	Canada	Oxford	Economics
BHUIYAN, A.K.M.J.	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Clinical Biochemistry
BISSESSAR, Rajkumar	Trinidad	Birmingham	Operational Research
BOCKMUEHL, M.N.A.	Canada	Cambridge	Divinity
BRAIMAH, Yussuf	Nigeria	Oxford	Law
BRAY, R.C.L.	Canada	London	Geography
BROOKE, S.J.	Canada	Oxford	History
BUNGU, Gallie, (Mrs)	Zimbabwe	London	Occupational Hygiene
BUR, D.F.	Canada	Cambridge	Law
BURDEN, M.J.	Australia	Edinburgh	Music
BURNELL, S.J.	New Zealand	Cambridge	Economics
BUYU, M.O.	Kenya	Sussex	English
BUZACOTT, M.C.	Australia	Wales (Cardiff)	Drama
CAMARA, Almamy	The Gambia	Edinburgh	Veterinary Medicine
CAMILLERI, A.J.	Malta	Cambridge	Computer Science
CAREY, Miriam R.G.(Miss)	Canada	Edinburgh	Politics
CARROLL, Robyn O.(Mrs)	Australia	Oxford	Law
CAVALIERE, P.A.D.	Canada	Oxford	Politics
CERROLAZA, Elena M. (Miss)	Canada	London	Art History
CHAKDER, S.K.	Bangladesh	Strathclyde	Pharmacology
CHAKRABARTY, Anirban	India	Brunel	Computer Science

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless Otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
*CHAND, P.K.	India	Nottingham	Botany
CHESAINA, Ciarunji, (Mrs)	Kenya	Leeds	English
CHIDLEY, V.L.	India	Reading	Agricultural Botany
CHONG Chan Yau	Hong Kong	London	Information Systems
CHOWDHURY, M.A.	Bangladesh	Leeds	Chemical Engineering
CHOWDHURY, S.D.	Bangladesh	London	Poultry Nutrition
CHU Nai-Fun, Nelson	Hong Kong	London	Development Planning
CHUDAMANI, Kuppahalli S.(Miss)	India	Sheffield	Information Studies
COBBLAH, Millicent A. (Miss)	Ghana	Wales (Cardiff)	Insect Taxonomy
COLEMAN, W.O.	Australia	London	Economics
COLLETT, M.J.	New Zealand	Essex	Theoretical Physics
CONSTANTINIDOU, Elena A. (Miss)	Cyprus	Cambridge	Engineering
CONSTANTINOU, C.C.	Cyprus	Birmingham	Electronic Engineering
DA SILVA, D.B.	St Vincent	London	Dermatology
DALLAS, P.S.	Jamaica	Bradford	Control Engineering
DENIZ, D.Z.	Cyprus	London	Computer Science
DE SILVA, Dangedara G.A.H. (Miss)	Sri Lanka	Newcastle upon Tyne	Inorganic Chemistry
DIXON, Cheryl A.I. (Miss)	Jamaica	Nottingham	Environmental Planning
*DOM, Kuri	Papua New Guinea	London	Social Administration
DOONER, D.M.	Canada	London	Drama
DOYLE, S.L.	Australia	Oxford	Law
DRINKWATER, M.J.	Australia	Cambridge	Astronomy
DUBE, A.D.	Canada	London	Political Science
DUNNING, S.M.	Canada	Cambridge	English
*DUTTA, T.K.	India	Edinburgh	Mathematics
DYRKTON, Joerge	Canada	Sussex	History
*EGONMWAN, Rosemary I. (Mrs)	Nigeria	Oxford	Zoology
ESSIEN, J.W.K.	Ghana	Edinburgh	Animal Breeding
*FANANA, Alina M.(Miss)	Lesotho	Edinburgh	Law
FARO, C.D.	Australia	London	History
FEIST, Cathryn V. (Miss)	New Zealand	Cambridge	Mathematics
FERGUSON, Mary A. (Miss)	Australia	Southampton	Law
FITZ-HENLEY, M.S.A.	Jamaica	London	Dermatology
FOK CHAN Fung-Yee (Mrs)	Hong Kong	Oxford	Pre-Natal Diagnosis
FRISCH, Sophia (Mrs)	Tanzania	Newcastle upon Tyne	Education
FUDGE, Judith A.(Mrs)	Canada	Oxford	Law
GILBERT, Tara J.E. (Miss)	Australia	London	German
GOETZ, Anne M.(Miss)	Canada	London	International Relations
GREENSPON, E.B.	Canada	London	Political Sociology
GREENWOOD, Catherine (Miss)	Australia	London	Organic Chemistry
GREGG, Veronica M. (Miss)	Jamaica	Kent	English

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
GUICHON, Juliet R. (Miss)	Canada	Oxford	Law
GUPTA, A.K.	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Agricultural Engineering
HAMILTON, Susan (Miss)	Canada	Hull	English
HAQUE, Rebecca (Mrs)	Bangladesh	Leeds	English
HARINARAYANA, Tirumalachetty	India	Edinburgh	Geophysics
HARRY, M.A.	Guyana	Leeds	Electrical and Electronic Engineering
HAU Ka Man	Hong Kong	London	Occupational Hygiene
HENRY, E.R.	St. Lucia	Reading	Crop Protection
HERBERT, Caroline M. (Miss)	Australia	Cambridge	Education
HIGGS, C.C.	Turks & Caicos Islands	Birmingham	Development Finance
*HOQUE, Sirajul	Bangladesh	Aberdeen	Soil Science
HORMEKU-AJEI, E.T.	Ghana	Warwick	International Law
HOSSAIN, M.F.	Bangladesh	Nottingham	Economics
HOSSAIN, M.I.	Bangladesh	London	Entomology
HOWES, Tony	Australia	Cambridge	Chemical Engineering
HUNT, H.E.M.	Australia	Cambridge	Engineering
HUQ, S.E.	Bangladesh	Cambridge	Electrical Engineering
*IBHADODE, A.O.A.	Nigeria	Birmingham	Production Engineering
IKPONMWOSA, A.N.	Nigeria	Leeds	Chemical Engineering
MD.NOOR Isa	Malaysia	Strathclyde	Business Studies
ISLAM, A.K.M.S.	Bangladesh	London	Mechanical Engineering
ISLAM, Md. Rafiqul	Bangladesh	Liverpool	Veterinary Pathology
ISLAM, Md. Rezaul	Bangladesh	Aberdeen	Information Technology
ISLAM, Najrul	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Agriculture
JAYAPRAKASH, R.	India	Birmingham	Physics
JEET, Elspeth J.(Mrs)	New Zealand	Kent	Computer Physics
JOBE, Tijan	The Gambia	Reading	Agricultural Education
JUKIER, Rosalie (Mrs)	Canada	Oxford	Law
KAALI, R.N.	Tanzania	Bradford	Pharmacy
KABIR, A.K.M.S.	Bangladesh	Dundee	Organic Chemistry
KAFARU, Olutumininu O.(Miss)	Nigeria	Southampton	Electronics
KALASOPATAN, Soobrayen	Mauritius	London	Statistics
KALIMULLAH, N.A.	Bangladesh	Birmingham	Development Administration
*KALUWIN, Chalapan	Papua New Guinea	Salford	Analytical Chemistry
*KANYANGA, S.B.	Zambia	Sheffield	Mechanical Engineering
KAPHAGAWANI, D.N.	Malawi	Leeds	Philosophy
KAPOOR, Sudhir	India	Sheffield	Statistics
KATHIROLI, Subramanian	India	Liverpool	Ocean Engineering
KAUR, Akbal (Mrs)	Malaysia	London	Dermatology
*KHAIR, Abul	Bangladesh	Newcastle upon Tyne	Civil Engineering
KHAN, Gulfishan (Miss)	India	London	History
KIEU, T.D.	Australia	Edinburgh	Theoretical Physics
KISUBI, M.A.M.	Uganda	Bath	Industrial Relations
KOKWARO, G.O.	Kenya	Wales (UWIST)	Pharmacy
KOSTAL, R.W.	Canada	Oxford	History

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
KRANTZ, Lise (Miss)	Canada	London	Art History
KUMAR, Ritu (Miss)	India	London	Economics
KYMLICKA, W.T.	Canada	Oxford	Philosophy
LAING, R.O.	Zimbabwe	London	Community Health
LAM Kwam Sing, Paul	Hong Kong	Sheffield	Zoology
LANG, W.J.A.	Australia	Sussex	Linguistics
LASHLEY, J.P.A.	Grenada	Essex	Telecommunications
LEIBOVITCH, R.G.	Canada	Cambridge	Economics
LENGOIBONI, G.K.	Kenya	London	Mathematical Education
LETCHFORD, C.W.	Australia	Oxford	Wind Engineering
LIM Kah Hing	Singapore	Loughborough	Civil Engineering
*LINJIM, P.W.	Papua New Guinea	London	Physiology
LO Wing Lok	Hong Kong	Birmingham	Communicable Diseases
LO Wing Yau, William	Hong Kong	Cambridge	Biochemistry
LOBO, Michael	India	Cranfield	Applied Mathematics
LUCKOCK, H.C.	New Zealand	Newcastle upon Tyne	Theoretical Physics
MABBETT, Margaret A. (Miss)	New Zealand	London	Historical Musicology
McCARTHY, Jane F. (Miss)	Australia	Cambridge	Physics
MACER, D.R.J.	New Zealand	Cambridge	Biology
McKEVITT, C.J.	New Zealand	London	Anthropology
McMULLAN, G.J.	New Zealand	Cambridge	Physics
MAGRATH, R.D.	Australia	Cambridge	Zoology
MAHERAN binti Abdul Aziz (Miss)	Malaysia	Nottingham	Botany
MAHMOOD, Sayeeduddin	Bangladesh	Leeds	Metallurgy
MAIER, H.O.	Canada	Oxford	Theology
MAINGI, B.K.	Kenya	Birmingham	Highway Engineering
*MAKALANDA, Gnanakanthie Sudharma (Miss)	Sri Lanka	Wales (Aberystwyth)	Computer Science
MALAKI, Kolotita (Miss)	Western Samoa	London	Politics
MANNA, Virmala (Mrs)	Mauritius	London	Diagnostic Radiology
MARINOFF, L.J.	Canada	London	Philosophy of Physics
MBAK, S.C.	Nigeria	Southampton	Electronics
MBWANDA, C.B.	Zimbabwe	East Anglia	Agricultural Economics
MENDIS, Nissanka S.P. (Miss)	Sri Lanka	London	Planning
MENYEH, Aboagye	Ghana	Birmingham	Applied Geophysics
MINTOFF, Lawrence	Malta	London	Concrete Structures
MISRA, B.K.	India	Edinburgh	Neurosurgery
MITCHELL, W.F.	Australia	Manchester	Economics
MITTAL, Bharat	India	London	Neurosurgery
*MOHABIR, Gangaram	Guyana	Reading	Crop Physiology
MOHIPATH, Annette, (Miss)	Trinidad and Tobago	London	Soil Mechanics
MOHIT, M.A.	Bangladesh	Sheffield	Planning
*MOKOPAKGOSI, B.T.	Botswana	London	History
*MOLLA, M.E.	Bangladesh	Sussex	Chemistry
MONET, L.F.	Canada	London	Planning
*MORARJI, H.L.	Fiji	Kent	Computer Science
MORLOCK, J.F.	Canada	Oxford	English
MORRISON, G.R.	Canada	Oxford	History

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
MTAULA, Geoffrey	Malawi	Surrey	Energy Engineering
MUBUUKE-KISAALITA, F.X.	Uganda	Warwick	Industrial Relations
*MUKWAYA, A.K.K.	Uganda	Durham	Politics
*MUNOHUR, Ranjit	Mauritius	Reading	Engineering
MWANG'OMBE, Agnes W. (Mrs)	Kenya	London	Plant Pathology
*MWANSOKO, H.J.M.	Tanzania	York	Linguistics
MWANZA, W.B.	Malawi	York	English Language Teaching
MWEU, C.N.	Kenya	Loughborough	Analytical Chemistry
NATHAVITHARANE, K.A.	Sri Lanka	Birmingham	Paediatric Gastroenterology
NEE, S.P.	Canada	Sussex	Biology
NEITA, M.A.	Jamaica	Leeds	Mining Engineering
NERQUAYE-TETTEH, F.D.	Ghana	Newcastle upon Tyne	Water Resources
NG Wai Yin, Amelia (Mrs)	Hong Kong	Wales (UWIST)	Planning
NIGAM, Sanjay	India	London	History
*NIK Ramlah binti Nik Mahmood (Mrs)	Malaysia	London	Law
*NKOSI, B.S.	Swaziland	London	Plant Physiology
NOOR, M.A.H.	Bangladesh	Leeds	Textile Technology
NORMAN, W.J.	Canada	London	Philosophy
NORTON, W.A.	New Zealand	Cambridge	Mathematics
NUNEZ, P.X.	Gibraltar	Bristol	Commercial Law
NYAMBE, D.M.	Zambia	Bradford	Development Planning
NYEKO, Chrisopher	Uganda	London	Physiology
NZUNDA, C.M.S.	Malawi	Cambridge	Law
*OBENG, S.G.	Ghana	York	Linguistics
OBUA, Joseph	Uganda	Wales (Bangor)	Environmental Forestry
OBURRA, J.O.	Kenya	London	Surgery
ODONGO, J.B.	Uganda	London	Medical Microbiology
O'DONNELL, C.P.	New Zealand	Cambridge	Physiology
OFORI-ADEJI, Eugenia K. (Mrs)	Ghana	Glasgow	Child Health
*OGWAL, Elizabeth N.K. (Mrs)	Uganda	Reading	Botany
O'HEA, Margaret J. (Miss)	Australia	Oxford	History
OKON, T.E.	Nigeria	London	Geology
OKUMU, J.O.	Kenya	Wales (Cardiff)	Education
OMOTOSHO, J.A.	Nigeria	Strathclyde	Pharmaceutics
ONG Kian Chye	Singapore	Hull	Industrial Psychology
ONUBOGU, C.C.	Nigeria	Aston	Business Studies
ONWUKAEME, Doris N.(Mrs)	Nigeria	Bath	Pharmacognosy
OSINUPEBI, M.B.O.	Nigeria	Leeds	Steroid Endocrinology
OTIS, Ghislain	Canada	Cambridge	Law
OYEBODE, B.O.	Nigeria	Edinburgh	Psychiatry
PANCHANATHAN, P.V.	India	Birmingham	Applied Geophysics
PANDA. Chittaranjan	India	Oxford	Modern History
PARK, W.G.	Canada	Oxford	Economics
PARRIS, Frances S. (Miss)	Guyana	London	Management
PARVIN, Selina (Mrs)	Bangladesh	Manchester	Mathematics

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
PHILIPPIDES, Anthe I. (Miss)	Australia	Cambridge	Law
PITIGALA ARACHCHI, A.J.	Sri Lanka	Bristol	Oral Pathology
POAST, Marian E. (Miss)	Canada	Edinburgh	Business Studies
PUNETHA, Deepa (Miss)	India	Bristol	Social Psychology
PURKISS, Diane M. (Miss)	Australia	Oxford	English
QUAN, Azucena (Miss)	Belize	London	Agricultural Economics
RAHMAN, S.F.	Bangladesh	Manchester	Business Studies
*RAJAPAKSA, R.M.W.	Sri Lanka	York	Linguistics
*RAJKUMAR, Ruth R. (Mrs)	Sri Lanka	Leeds	Physiology
RAM, Bindeshwar	India	London	History
RAMCHARAN, Kanterpersad	Trinidad and Togabo	Edinburgh	Neurology
RASHID, M.H.	Bangladesh	Aberdeen	Soil Science
RAZACK, Faizal	Trinidad and Tobago	Birmingham	Traffic Engineering
REYNOLDS, M.A.	Australia	London	Mathematics
ROBERT, Andre	Canada	Cambridge	Geography
ROBERTS, Shelley (Miss)	Canada	London	Law
SAKWA, M.M.	Uganda	Bradford	Development Planning
SALAM Alimah (Miss)	Malaysia	Loughborough	Library Studies
SALOPEK, Marijan	Canada	Cambridge	History
*SAMADDAR, A.B.	India	London	Mining Engineering
SAMSUDDIN bin Murad	Malaysia	Birmingham	Sociology
SARKER, R.H.	Bangladesh	Reading	Botany
SARR, B.S.	The Gambia	Sussex	Education
*SATAPATHY, J.K.	India	Bradford	Power Systems
SCHULTZ, D.M.	Canada	Oxford	Politics
SHAHANA, Safia (Miss)	Bangladesh	Warwick	English
SHARMA, O.P.	India	Brunel	Biochemistry
SHARMA, V.P.	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Transport Engineering
SHETH, Nirmala T. (Mrs)	India	Tavistock Centre	Action Research
*SIMANGO, D.G.	Malawi	Aberdeen	Farm Structures
*SINDANO, Hector	Zambia	Loughborough	Mechanical Engineering
SINGH, Bijay	India	Reading	Soil Science
*SIRISENA, K.J.	Sri Lanka	Loughborough	Library Science
*SIVAPALAN, Kanagasabai	Sri Lanka	Leeds	Physiology
SMULDERS, Sharon G.M. (Miss)	Canada	Sussex	English
*SOBOTIE, Steve	Ghana	Birmingham	Psychology
*SO'BRIEN, Glenda C. (Miss)	Trinidad and Tobago	London	Refrigeration and Air Conditioning
*SOKARI, Abiotona	Nigeria	Glasgow	Physiology
SOLANKE, Omobola A. (Miss)	Nigeria	London	Pharmaceutics
SONAH, Geerish	Mauritius	Reading	Quantity Surveying
SRITHARAN, Venkataraman	India	Hull	Biochemistry
SRIVASTAVA, Vishnu	India	Lancaster	Engineering
STANHOPE, Kelly J. (Miss)	Canada	Cambridge	Experimental Psychology
STEIGERWALD, Joan S. (Miss)	Canada	London	Philosophy

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
STRAZDINS, P.E.	Australia	Oxford	Computer Science
SUBRAMANIAN, S.	India	Manchester I.S.T.	Paper Technology
SUTCLIFFE, W.D.	New Zealand	Cambridge	Music
*SUTHERLAND, W.M.	Fiji	Hull	Law
TAITA, L.K.	Papua New Guinea	London	Education
*TATIYA, R.R.	India	London	Mineral Production
THEMAN, Diana L.(Miss)	Canada	Edinburgh	English
THORPE, Karen J.(Miss)	Australia	London	Education
TOKUNBO, K.M.	Bermuda	London	Law
*TORPIANO, Alex	Malta	Bath	Civil Engineering
TREHAN, S.P.	India	Reading	Soil Science
TRIVEDI, S.N.	India	Wales (Bangor)	Forestry Economics
*TSE Tsun-Him	Hong Kong	London	Systems Analysis
TSIM Wah Keung, Karl	Hong Kong	London	Biochemistry
TUCKEY, P.A.	Australia	Cambridge	Mathematics
UDDIN, S.J.	Bangladesh	Glasgow	Management
UGWU, A.C.	Nigeria	Glasgow	Physiology
UMORU, A.P.	Nigeria	Leeds	Entomology
VASCIANNIE, S.C.	Jamaica	Oxford	Law
VON MALTZAHN, Nicholas	Canada	Oxford	English
VORO, T.N.	Fiji	East Anglia	Chemical Sciences
WAGNER, G.R.	Canada	Manchester I.S.T.	Chemical Engineering
*WAINAINA, Gituro	Kenya	Lancaster	Operational Research
WALMSLEY, P.S.	Canada	Cambridge	English Literature
*WAN Sabri bin Wan Mansoor	Malaysia	Wales (Bangor)	Forestry
WATT, Tessa, (Miss)	Canada	Cambridge	History
WEISE, D.A.	Australia	Sussex	Development Economics
WIJETUNGA, Kuruneka M.H.K.(Mrs)	Sri Lanka	Loughborough	Library Studies
WILLIAMS, Sheila M. (Mrs)	St. Christopher- Nevis	Bradford	Development Planning
WIREDU, E.K.	Ghana	Dundee	Pathology
WYBURN, Mary E.(Miss)	Australia	London	Law
YADAV, C.L.	India	Liverpool	Veterinary Science
YANKEY, G.S.-A.	Ghana	Warwick	Law
YOUNG, Fiona M.(Miss)	New Zealand	Oxford	English
ZELL, Michael	Canada	London	Art

* Denotes a Commonwealth Academic Staff Scholar

CANADA

ABRAM, John	Britain	Victoria	Music
ADEOLA, Olayiwola	Nigeria	Guelph	Animal and Poultry Science
ADESINA, Adesoji	Nigeria	Waterloo	Chemical Engineering
AHUNGU, Mary	Tanzania	Acadia	Home Economics

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
ARROWSMITH, Susan	Britain	York	Law
BACHAN, Mado	Trinidad and Tobago	Windsor	Industrial Engineering
BAJANTRI, Maleraj	India	Queen's	Computer Science
BAPTISTE, Issac	Dominica	Technical University of Nova Scotia	Urban and Rural Planning
BARNETT, Carla	Belize	Western	Economics
BHUSHAN, Bharat	India	Manitoba	Computer Science
BILLINGSLEY, Peter	Britain	Queen's	Biology
CAIRNS, Penelope	Australia	British Columbia	English
CAMENZULI, George	Malta	Toronto	Management Studies
CAMPBELL, Douglas	New Zealand	Toronto	Religious Studies
CAMPBELL, Milton	Sierra Leone	Dalhousie	Business Administration
CAREW, Kathy-Ann	Jamaica	York	Law
CATTON, Philip	New Zealand	Western	Philosophy
CHEUNG Wing	Hong Kong	Waterloo	Computer Science
CRICHLow, Brian	Barbados	Guelph	Agricultural Economics
CLARKSON, Robin	Britain	York	Law
COLEMAN, Araba	Ghana	Alberta	Food Science
COLLIER, Ronald	Sierra Leone	McMaster	Computer Science
COOPER, Pauline	Jamaica	New Brunswick	Computer Science
CULLEN, Richard	Australia	York	Law
DAFIEWHARE, Vincent	Nigeria	York	English
DAUR, Phille	Papua New Guinea	Simon Fraser	Pest Management
DAVOOD, Fazal	Sri Lanka	McGill	Economics
DHANAWANSA, Gurunanselage	Sri Lanka	British Columbia	Food Science
DIAWUO, Kwasi	Ghana	Queen's	Electrical Engineering
EKANYAKE, Sunetra	Sri Lanka	Dalhousie	Biology
ELLISON, Melanie	Bermuda	Guelph	Veterinary Medicine
FUNG Tung	Hong Kong	Waterloo	Geography
GASIOREK, Andrew	Britain	McGill	English
HALL, Susan	Britain	Toronto	Law
HOLLAND, David	Britain	Toronto	Law
HUNT, Katharine	New Zealand	British Columbia	Linguistics
HUSSIN, Shamshudin	Malaysia	Ontario Institute for Studies in Education	Educational Psychology
INAMBWAE, Abel	Zambia	Saskatchewan	Mathematics
INDARSINGH, Yoganand	Guyana	Acadia	Computer Science
KHASNABISH, Bhumip	Bangladesh	Waterloo	Electrical Engineering
LATIFF, Mohamed	Malaysia	Carleton	International Affairs
LETT SOME, Brenda	British Virgin Islands	Mount Allison	Music Education
LIEBICH, Michael	Australia	York	Law
LING Chee	Singapore	Western	Business Administration
LYIMO, Abel	Tanzania	Concordia	Library Science
MACHOBANE, Mallillo	Lesotho	McGill	Linguistics
MARDAY, Egbert	Seychelles	Saskatchewan	Fine Arts
MARTIN, Naomi	Papua New Guinea	Alberta	Education
MDLADLA, Patrick	Swaziland	Carleton	Public Administration
MKAMWU, John	Tanzania	Carleton	Journalism

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
MOSES, Brian	Guyana	Toronto	Industrial Engineering
MULGAN, Felicity	Britain	Toronto	Music
MYDIN, Yussof	Malaysia	Dalhousie	Economics
NAJIRA, Alois	Malawi	Concordia	Linguistics
NDLOVU, Alois	Zimbabwe	McMaster	Physics
OSHIKOYA, Waheed	Nigeria	McMaster	Economics
OSHISANWO, Abimola	Nigeria	Waterloo	Electrical Engineering
OTENG-ADEJEI, Joseph	Ghana	Saskatchewan	Electrical Engineering
OVID, Althea	Trinidad and Tobago	Guelph	Land Resources
OWOLABI, Karim	Nigeria	New Brunswick	Surveying Engineering
POLIUS, Julius	St. Lucia	McGill	Renewable Resources
POWYS, Richard	Britain	British Columbia	Oceanography
RAMDATH, Ann	Trinidad and Tobago	Concordia	Computer Science
REID, Neville	Jamaica	Waterloo	Systems Design
SABWE, Diana	Kenya	Toronto	Zoology
SANDS, Ericka	Bahamas	Wilfrid Laurier	Social Work
SARKER, Rakhul	Bangladesh	Guelph	Agricultural Economics
SEW HEES, Danielle	Mauritius	Acadia	Engineering
SHIRIN, Shafiq	Bangladesh	Manitoba	Psychology
SILLA, Musa	Gambia	Manitoba	Zoology
SINGH, Jugdutt	Fiji	Alberta	Electrical Engineering
SINKALA, Sontwa	Zambia	Manitoba	Geography
SIMAMBA, Harry	Zambia	Ottawa	Legislation
SO, Viola	Hong Kong	Carleton	Public Administration
SOFOCLEOUS, Caristakis	Cyprus	New Brunswick	Civil Engineering
SUKUMANE, Joyce	Swaziland	Calgary	Linguistics
TENG Lai	Malaysia	McMaster	Mechanical Engineering
TIELU, Apelu	Western Samoa	Guelph	Agricultural Economics
TULSI, Harrychand	Guyana	Calgary	Engineering
WAANA, Charles	Uganda	Toronto	Physics
WARD, Robert	Britain	British Columbia	Law
WARRINGTON, Edward	Malta	Toronto	Public Administration

HONG KONG

CAMPBELL, W.R.	Australia	Hong Kong	Computer Aided Design and Manufacture
CHEW Wee Kai	Singapore	Hong Kong	Modern Chinese Literature
KOURTELLIS, M.A.	Cyprus	Hong Kong	Mechanical Engineering
PETERSON, G.D.	Canada	Hong Kong	Chinese History

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
<u>INDIA</u>			
AMOH, B.A.	Ghana	Delhi	Political Science
BABOO, R.B.	Mauritius	I.I.T., Delhi	Textiles
BLACKLOCK, C.A.	Britain	Jawaharlal Nehru	International Affairs
CHITEDZE, P.	Malawi	Banaras Hindu	Education
FERNANDO, P.D.R.	Sri Lanka	R.B. University, Calcutta	Music
JAYASENA, Y.	Sri Lanka	I.K.S.K. Vidyalaya, Kheragarh.	Dance and Allied Arts
KALYANAWANSA, Rev. H.M.	Sri Lanka	Pune	Linguistics
KANYEMBO, J.J.	Zambia	I.I.T., Madras	Chemical Engineering
MITHA, A.	Britain	Baroda	Painting
NATALY, Y.K.	Fiji	Gandhi Medical College, Bhopal	Medicine
OMORUTU, F.	Uganda	I.I.T., Madras	Electrical Engineering
*PARTECUS, S.L., Miss	Canada	Pune	Anthropology
PATRICK, M.	Uganda	I.I.T., Delhi	Electrical Engineering
RUHAKANA, F.	Uganda	Jawaharlal Nehru	Economics
SATYAVRAT, R.	Mauritius	S.C.B. Medical College, Cuttack	Medicine
SCHEAFER, P.	Australia	Banaras Hindu	Music
SINCLAIR, J.A.L.	Australia	Jawaharlal Nehru	Political Science
SOLOWAY, L.J.	Britain	Baroda	Painting

NEW ZEALAND

BEZZINA, C.	Malta	Massey	Education
JOHNSON, S.E.	Canada	Canterbury	Forestry
JOHNSTON, M.E.	Canada	Canterbury	Geography
KIRKBRIDE, M.P.	Britain	Canterbury	Geology
KUNG, J.K.S.	Hong Kong	Canterbury	Sociology
LAVERY, P.B.	Australia	Canterbury	Forestry
MADABIDA, Z.S.	Tanzania	Otago	Pharmacy
MATANAICAKE, S.	Fiji	Auckland	Anatomy
PAPAKURIACOU, M.	Cyprus	Canterbury	Civil Engineering
RAJKOMAR, B.	Mauritius	Lincoln College	Farm Management
RAMPAUL, E.	Trinidad and Tobago	Canterbury	Civil Engineering
SAMALIA, K.P.	Fiji	Otago	Anatomy
SCOTT, H.A.	Canada	Auckland	Fine Arts
SULTANA, R.G.	Malta	Waikato	Education
UKPONG, E.M.	Nigeria	Waikato	Education
VITHARANA, N.D.	Sri Lanka	Canterbury	Civil Engineering
WILLIAMS, B.B.	St Lucia	Canterbury	Electrical Engineering

NIGERIA

SHEPHERDSON, Belinda, Miss.	Australia	Ife	Freshwater Biology
SHERIDAN, Fiona R. Miss.	Britain	Ibadan	Archaeology
WILLIS, Elizabeth A. Miss.	Britain	Nigeria, Nsukka	Fine and Applied Art

SRI LANKA

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of tenure (University unless otherwise stated)</u>	<u>Subject</u>
KALIZANGAMA, J.F.	Malawi	Sri Jayawardenepura	Business Management
OPEITUM, Andrew	Uganda	Colombo	Statistics
STUART, Katherine P.	Britain	Colombo	Special Education

TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

POUONO, Kirifi	Western Samoa	West Indies, St Augustine	Tropical Agriculture
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APPENDIX IV

COMMONWEALTH VISITING FELLOWSHIPS AND OTHER SENIOR AWARDS UNDER THE PLAN

1. LIST OF SENIOR AWARDS, THEIR EMOLUMENTS AND CONDITIONS

The following is a statement of the Fellowships and other senior awards available under the Plan. The nominating authorities for Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships, Medical Fellowships and Academic Staff Fellowships are listed below. The other senior awards described in this appendix are normally made by direct invitation from the awarding country to the person concerned. They are not open to direct application by prospective candidates.

AUSTRALIA

Visiting Professorships

Description: The awards enable professors from other Commonwealth countries to be attached to Australian universities for teaching and research. Nominations are sought from Australian universities.

Duration: Minimum of four months during an academic year but preferably for a longer period (maximum one academic year).

Tenure: Normally at one Australian university.

Value: A grant equal to an economy class return air fare by the most direct route from the professor's home country to Australia. Other costs are met by the university.

Visiting Fellowships

Description: Eminent academics and other distinguished people from Commonwealth countries are selected by an independent committee from nominations put forward by Australian institutions and organisations. Fellows participate in programmes providing a wide range of relevant contacts throughout Australia and familiarize themselves with recent Australian development in their fields.

Duration: From one to three months.

Value: Includes a business class return air fare between the Fellow's own country and Australia, cost of travel within Australia and a per diem allowance for the period spent in Australia.

BRITAIN

Commonwealth Visiting Professorships (at present in abeyance)

Description: These awards, few in number, are intended for senior scholars of established reputation and achievement in any field including medicine to enable them to visit Britain for research or original work.

Duration: Normally from October for periods of up to one academic year. It is not intended to offer awards for periods of only a few weeks.

Tenure: Normally at the single British university, college or other institution which made the nomination.

Value: Normal emoluments include payment of fare to Britain and return at economy rate and a personal maintenance allowance at a rate comparable with the net salary of a professor of a United Kingdom university. They are normally not subject to income tax in Britain.

Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships

Description: The awards are intended primarily to enable senior teachers and in particular those in charge of education to acquaint themselves at first-hand with advances in training opportunities and in teaching methods of potential benefit to their junior staff. They are suitable for deans and principals of educational institutions. Full-time professorial departmental heads may also be considered.

Duration: They are held for three months. They are not renewable.

Value: Emoluments comprise air fares to Britain and return by British airline at economy excursion or other approved rates and a personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £50 a day. They are not subject to United Kingdom income tax. The cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a Fellow's dependants.

Method of Nomination: Nominations will be considered twice yearly in February and October. Completed forms of nomination for consideration in February should reach the Commission's office not later than 31 December and those for consideration in October not later than 31 July. Awards to successful candidates can be expected to begin about six months after selection. Nominations may be made only on the forms issued by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission. The following are entitled to make nominations:

- (a) the responsible authorities of universities or medical schools in Britain (deans, postgraduate deans and professorial departmental heads) who will be expected to indicate a place of attachment and suggest a programme;
- (b) the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in the candidate's own country.

Direct applications from candidates of whatever country cannot be accepted by the Commission. Moreover, nominations of candidates permanently resident in India will be made solely by the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in their country.

Commonwealth Medical Fellowships

Description: These awards are essentially for teachers in medical (or dental) schools, and promote opportunities to improve teaching skills and obtain research experiences. They may not be used for preparation for higher degrees or diplomas.

Duration: They are held for 12 months. They are not renewable.

Tenure: Fellows are normally based on one centre.

Value: The Fellowship emoluments (which are not subject to United Kingdom income tax) are intended to contribute towards expenses of travel, living and study during tenure of the Fellowship and will consist of:

- (a) approved air fare of British airline to Britain and return on expiry of the Fellowship (cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a Fellow's dependants);
- (b) personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £448 per month;
- (c) approved laboratory fees (when appropriate);
- (d) a grant for books and apparatus of £153 per year;
- (e) a grant for expenses of approved travel within Britain of up to £80 per year;
- (f) an initial clothing grant of £141 for Fellows on first arrival from tropical countries;
- (g) for married Fellows a marriage allowance of £149 per month is payable provided that the husband and wife are residing together at the same address in Britain. It is not paid when the husband or wife or the Fellow is also in receipt of an award, or is in paid employment.

For married couples accompanied by their children, a child allowance is payable at the rate of £20, £16 and £11 per month respectively for the first, second and third child under the age of 16, and provided they are residing with their parents. For a Fellow who is a widower/widow or divorced and is legally responsible for the children of the marriage, a child allowance will be payable provided they accompany and reside with him/her.

Method of Nomination: Nomination will be considered twice yearly in February and October. Completed forms of nomination for consideration in February should reach the Commission's office not later than 31 December and those for consideration in October not later than 31 July. Awards to successful candidates can be expected to begin about six months after selection. Nominations may be made only on the form issued by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission. The following are entitled to make nominations:

- (a) the Vice-Chancellor of the candidate's university or the principal or dean of his medical school or college in the overseas Commonwealth country;

(b) the responsible authorities of universities or medical schools in Britain (deans, postgraduate deans and professorial departmental heads) who will be expected to indicate a place of attachment and suggest a programme;

(c) the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in the candidate's own country.

Direct applications from candidates of whatever country cannot be accepted by the Commission. Moreover, nominations of candidates permanently resident in India will be made solely by the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in that country.

Commonwealth Academic Staff Fellowships

Description: These awards are primarily intended to enable universities and comparable institutions in the developing countries of the Commonwealth to enhance the experience of their locally born teaching staff in any academic discipline other than medicine, surgery or dentistry. The awards are not intended for study for higher degrees and a candidate should normally already hold a doctorate and have had at least two years' university teaching experience in his own country. There are no formal age limits but preference will be given to candidates between 28 and 40 years of age.

Duration: Normally for one academic year from October to July. The Fellowship is not renewable.

Tenure: Normally at a single British university or comparable institution for a programme of study or training arranged by the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom to relate closely to the Fellow's work in his/her own university.

Value: The Fellowship emoluments (which are not subject to United Kingdom income tax) are intended to contribute towards expenses of travel, living and study during tenure of the award and will consist of:

(a) approved air fare of a British airline to Britain and return on expiry of the Fellowship (the cost of journeys made before receipt of awards will not normally be reimbursed, nor can fares be paid for a fellow's dependants);

(b) personal maintenance allowance at the rate of £434 for each complete month of tenure;

(c) approved laboratory fees (when appropriate);

(d) a grant for books and apparatus of £153 per year;

(e) a grant for expenses of approved travel within Britain of up to £80 per year;

(f) an initial clothing grant of £141 for Fellows on first arrival from tropical countries.

(g) for married Fellows a marriage allowance of £149 per month is payable provided that the husband and wife are residing together at the same address in Britain. It is not paid when the husband or wife of the Fellow is also in receipt of an award, or is in paid employment.

For married couples accompanied by their children, a child allowance is payable at the rate of £20, £16 and £11 per month respectively for the first, second, and third child under the age of 16, and provided they are residing with their parents. For a Fellow who is a widower/widow or divorced and is legally responsible for the children of the marriage, a child allowance will be payable provided they accompany and reside with him/her.

Method of Nomination: The nomination of candidates to the Commonwealth Scholarship Commission in the United Kingdom must be initiated by one of the following authorities:

- (a) the Vice-Chancellor of the university on whose permanent staff he/she serves in the home country. The heads of Indian universities should send their nominations to the Secretary, University Grants Commission, Bahadur Shah Zafar Marg, New Delhi 110 002; nominations from the heads of Bangladesh universities should be sent to the Secretary, University Grants Commission, 49 Road No. 3/A Dhanmondi R.A., Dhaka 5;
- (b) the Vice-Chancellor of a British university, usually one which has an official link with the university in the candidate's own country on whose permanent staff he/she serves;
- (c) the Commonwealth Scholarship agency in the nominee's own country.

In addition, the Commission will be willing to consider nominations originating from the heads of autonomous non-university institutions of higher education in developing Commonwealth countries.

CANADA

Under the Plan, Canada offers two types of Fellowships: Canadian Research Fellowships and Canadian Visiting Fellowships.

Canadian Research Fellowships

Description: Canadian Research Fellowships are intended to bring to Canada, from universities and research centres of other countries of the Commonwealth, scholars of established reputation whose presence in Canadian universities is expected to be of benefit to themselves and to their countries as well as to their Canadian hosts. A Fellow will be free to do his own study and research and to engage in other activities for the purpose of building up his contacts with his Canadian colleagues during his study in Canada. He will normally be attached to a single university during the period of his Fellowship, normally for one academic year, although the programme might include short visits to other institutions.

Canadian Visiting Fellowships

Description: Canadian Commonwealth Visiting Fellowships are intended to bring to Canada from other countries of the Commonwealth persons who are prominent in any academic discipline or function at universities, colleges, primary or secondary schools, technical institutes or related educational agencies. Visiting Fellows will have the opportunity to discuss various educational matters with Canadian colleagues and to advise and be advised on techniques and problems associated with the particular field of interest. The visits should be of benefit to the Fellows and their countries as well as to Canada. The programme will be flexible but Fellows will remain attached to the nominating body (institution, organisation or agency) during the tenure of their Fellowships. These Fellowships are not intended to cover research projects provision for which is made in the Research Fellowships described above.

INDIA

Senior Award-Holders

Description: The awards are designed for short-term visits as a means of encouraging the exchange of information, experience and ideas on educational development and on methods employed in education in Commonwealth countries.

Duration: Up to three months

Value: Emoluments include international air travel to India and back; a maintenance allowance; actual lodging expenses in three/four star hotel/State guest house/university guest house; local travel cost/out of pocket allowance; internal travel by air/train/bus; medical expenses if any.

NEW ZEALAND

Prestige Fellowships

Description: The awards are intended to bring to New Zealand a small number of scholars of eminence to give lectures and to hold discussions with university staff and senior students.

Duration: From six to eight weeks.

Value: Emoluments include economy class air travel to and from New Zealand, travel within New Zealand, accommodation and meals.

Administrative Awards

Description: The awards are intended for promising young administrators from 25 to 45 years of age.

Duration: Up to three months.

Value: Emoluments include economy class return air fare and travel within New Zealand.

2. REGISTER OF FELLOWS WHO HAVE TAKEN UP AWARDS

DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REPORT

AUSTRALIA

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
<u>Visiting Fellowships</u>		
Dr Edward Broadbent, Professor of Mathematics, Imperial College of Science and Technology, London.	Britain	Nominated by Monash University. Seminar/discussion programme covered a broad range of engineering science with institutions and organisations throughout Australia.
Professor Dennis Milburn, Professor of Social and Educational Studies, University of British Columbia.	Canada	Nominated by Commonwealth Schools Commission. Seminar/discussion programme on various educational themes with education departments, professional bodies, universities and colleges of advanced education.
Mrs Margaret Walker, Research Speech Therapist, St George's Hospital Medical School, London	Britain	Nominated by Newcastle College of Advanced Education in conjunction with Stockton Hospital. Liaison Australia-wide with appropriate hospitals, tertiary educational institutions, government departments and professional bodies.
Professor Walter Welford, Professor of Physics, Imperial College of Science and Technology, London	Britain	Nominated by the University of Sydney. Seminar/discussion programme in the field of applied optics and optical system design with Department of Defence, CSIRO, several Australian universities and colleges of advanced education.
<u>Visiting Professorships</u>		
Professor Chuji Hiruki, Professor of Plant Science, University of Alberta.	Canada	Nominated by the University of Queensland. Attachment to enable teaching and research activities on soil borne viruses.
Professor Forbes Robertson, Professor and Head of Department of Genetics, University of Aberdeen.	Britain	Nominated by the University of New England. Attachment to enable teaching and research activities on ecologic and quantitative genetics.

BRITAIN

Commonwealth Senior Medical Fellowships

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Primary Centre of Study</u>
Professor A C Ikeme Professor of Medicine, and formerly Dean of Medicine University of Jos	Nigeria	Oxford
Dr Campbell Maclaurin Associate Dean School of Medicine University of Auckland	New Zealand	London
Dr R L Mittal Professor and Head of Department of Orthopaedics Government of Medical College Patiala, Panjab	India	Oxford, London and Nottingham
Professor C D Thorburn Professor and Chairman of the Physiology Department, and Dean-elect Monash University	Australia	Cambridge

Commonwealth Medical Fellowships'

<u>Name and University/ Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Agarwal, A K Maulana Azad Medical College, New Delhi	India	Oxford <u>and</u> London	Otolaryngology
Azzan, B B Lagos	Nigeria	Birmingham	Colposcopy
Banavaliker, J N Rajen Babu T B Hospital Delhi	India	Wales (College of Medicine)	Thoracic Medicine
Benveniste, G L Adelaide	Australia	Bristol	Vascular Surgery
Boye, G L Ghana	Ghana	Edinburgh	Clinical Toxicology
Cummins, A G New South Wales	Australia	Edinburgh	Gastroenterology
Danesi, M A Lagos	Nigeria	London	Clinical Neurophys- iology
Dhall, Usha, Mrs Rohtak	India	London	Histochemistry
Dhar, S W Ganesh Das Hospital Meghalaya	India	Birmingham	Obstetrics and Gynaecology
Falomo, O O Ibadan	Nigeria	London	Prosthetic Dentistry
Feightner, J W McMaster	Canada	Oxford	Clinical Epidem- iology, and General Pratice
Flumerfelt, B A Western Ontario	Canada	Cambridge	Histochemistry
Gopal, Saroj C, Mrs Banaras Hindu	India	London	Neonatal Surgery and Intensive Care
Henning, P H Adelaide	Australia	London	Paediatric Nephrology
Ho Kee Hai Singapore	Singapore	London	Oral and Maxillo- facial Surgery
Hsu Yun-Chiang, Stephen Hong Kong	Hong Kong	London <u>and</u> Edinburgh	Orthopaedics

<u>Name and University/ Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Jesudason, S R B Christian Medical College Vellore	India	London	Colorectal Surgery
Lal, Yadu Central Institute of Orthopaedics, New Delhi	India	Sheffield	Management of acute spinal injuries
Lam Tai Hing Hong Kong	Hong Kong	London	Occupational Health
Li Ka Wah, Michael Hong Kong	Hong Kong	London	Surgical research techniques
Lian Chin Boon Malaya	Malaysia	London	Oral and Maxillo- facial Surgery
Lim Kok Eow Malaysia	Malaysia	Edinburgh	Infectious Diseases
Lord, Althea E G, Miss General Hospital Colombo	Sri Lanka	Southampton	Nephrology
Luk Dip Kei, Keith Hong Kong	Hong Kong	London <u>and</u> Edinburgh	Orthopaedics
Maclachlan, R A Dalhousie	Canada	London	General Practice
McLeod, P J McGill	Canada	Dundee	Medical Education
Madan, Rashmi, Mrs All India Institute of Medical Sciences, Delhi	India	London <u>and</u> Liverpool	Anaesthesiology
Mahabaleswara, Manjappa St John's Medical College Bangalore	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Vitreoretinal disorders
Malik, S C Lady Hardinge Medical College, New Delhi	India	London	Social and Community Psychiatry
Mittal, S K Maulana Azad Medical College, New Delhi	India	Birmingham	Immunology
Murray, T J Dalhousie	Canada	London	Neurological Education

<u>Name and University/ Medical College</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Oley, Christine A, Miss Mater Misericordiae Hospital, Brisbane	Australia	London	Medical Genetics
Perera, B J J F Colombo	Sri Lanka	Newcastle upon Tyne	Endocrine Surgery
Perera, S D K General Hospital Colombo	Sri Lanka	London	Hepatology/Gastro- enterology research
Poon Wai-Fung, Paul Hong Kong	Hong Kong	London	Biomedical Engineering and Physiological Psychology
Prabhakaran, A N Thanjavur Medical College India	India	Birmingham	Accident and Emergency Surgery
Retnakumari, Vairavana L, Mrs Medical College Trivandrum	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Radiology
Srivastava, Madhu, Mrs K G Medical College Lucknow	India	London	Radiotherapy
Vijayakumar, T Medical College Trivandrum	India	London	Cancer research
Yuen Shiu Yat, Raymond Singapore	Singapore	Wellcome Bio- technology Beckenham	Microbial Physio- logy and Immuno- chemistry

COMMONWEALTH ACADEMIC STAFF FELLOWSHIPS

<u>Name and University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Achinewhu, S C Rivers State University of Technology	Nigeria	Leeds	Nutrition
Adupa, R AL Makerere	Uganda	Reading	Statistics
Ameyaw-Akumfi, C E Cape Coast	Ghana	Wales (Bangor)	Zoology
Anuar bin Adnan, Muhammad Malaya	Malaysia	Bath	Energy Economics
Bakar Salleh, Abu Agriculture, Malaysia	Malaysia	Bath	Biochemical Engineering

<u>Name and University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Bohidar, Kalyani, Miss Utkal	India	Southampton	Entomology
Chan Kit Lam Science, Malaysia	Malaysia	London	Medicinal Chemistry
Chowdhury, A K A Dhaka	Bangladesh	Nottingham	Pharmacy
Crichlow, J M West Indies	Trinidad	Kent	Computing
Darmanin, Daniel Malta	Malta	London	International Accounting
Das, Dharmeswar Assam Agricultural	India	Nottingham	Animal Production
De Silva, M U Ruhuna	Sri Lanka	London	History
Devonish, Hubert St L West Indies	Jamaica	London	Linguistics
Dharmasena, Karunasinghe Kelaniya	Sri Lanka	Wales (UWIST)	Maritime Studies
Duah-Yentumi, Stephen Ghana	Ghana	Wales (Bangor)	Soil Microbiology
Gunadasa, J M Peradeniya	Sri Lanka	Wales (Swansea)	Development Studies
Husain, M G Jamia Millia Islamia	India	London	Social Psychology
Hussain, Shamima, Miss Dibrugarh	India	Lancaster	Chemistry
Ifeadike, Patience N, Miss Port Harcourt	Nigeria	Glasgow	Chemistry
Jaiyeoba, K T Ibadan	Nigeria	Bath <u>and</u> Manchester	Pharmacy
Joarder, Md O I Rajshahi	Bangladesh	Wales (Aberystwyth)	Plant Breeding
Kandiah, Arumugam Open University Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	Open	Open Universities

<u>Name and University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Kariyawasam, Tilak Kelaniya	Sri Lanka	Lancaster	Sociology of Religion
Kodarkar, M S Hyderabad	India	Glasgow	Freshwater Biology
Kot See Chun Hong Kong	Hong Kong	Cambridge	Applied Mathematics
Kueh Yak Yeow Hong Kong	Hong Kong	London	Economics
Latiff bin Awang, Abdul Science, Malaysia	Malaysia	Essex	Physics
Mahmud, A H W Dhaka	Bangladesh	Sussex	Rural Development
Mokhtar Bidin National, Malaysia	Malaysia	Loughborough	Engineering Mathematics
Mollah, Mohiuddin Jahangirnagar	Bangladesh	Loughborough	Physics
Mutizwa-Mangiza, N D Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe	Bradford	Project Appraisal and Management
Nair, T D R Calicut	India	Essex	Reaction Kinetics
Nasrulhaq (Boyce), Amru b Malaya	Malaysia	Bristol	Botany
Nzewunwa, Nwanna Port Harcourt	Nigeria	Cambridge	Archaeology
Oguagha, P A Ibadan	Nigeria	London	History
Ogundero, V W Ibadan	Nigeria	Heriot-Watt	Microbiology
Olowokudejo, J D Lagos	Nigeria	Reading	Botany
Panda,, Ganapati Sambalpur	India	Edinburgh	Electrical Engineering
Patil, V C Bangalore	India	Oxford	Forest Agronomy
Popoola, Oladeji Lagos	Nigeria	London	Social Psychology

<u>Name and University</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Place of Study</u>	<u>Subject</u>
Quashie-Sam, S J Ghana	Ghana	Wales (Aberystwyth)	Agricultural Botany
Raheem, Ryhana, Miss Colombo	Sri Lanka	Edinburgh	English Language Teaching
Raman, V A Andhra	India	Newcastle upon Tyne	Chemistry
Rashid R I M A Dhaka	Bangladesh	Oxford	Theoretical Chemistry
Sethi, G S Himachal Pradesh Agricultural	India	Plant Breeding Institute, Cambridge	Plant Breeding
Shah, Maya N, Mrs Baroda	India	London	Economics of Education
Sharma, A L Kumaun	India	Liverpool	Physics
Sudhakaran, P R Kerala	India	National Institute for Medical Research, London	Biochemistry
Tuah, A K Kumasi	Ghana	Rowett Research Institute, Aberdeen	Animal Nutrition
Zubaidah binti Haji Abdul Rahim, Miss Malaya	Malaysia	Glasgow <u>and</u> London	Biochemistry

CANADA

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
<u>Research Fellowships</u>		
Dr John Smillie Professor Faculty of Law University of Otago	New Zealand	Tenable at the University of Western Ontario. Professor Smillie continued research and writing in the fields of torts and administrative law, giving particular attention to the interplay between these two fields. The principal examples of these arise with respect to the liability of public authorities; a developing aspect is the economic analysis of the law in his area of interest.
Dr Walter Wallis Department of Mathematics University of Newcastle	Australia	Tenable at the Simon Fraser University. Dr Wallis continued his research in the area of discrete mathematics, specifically room squares, Ramsey theory, graph decompositions, one-factorisations, block designs, Latin squares, Hadamand matrices and strongly regular graphs.
Dr David Wilkinson Senior Lecturer Department of Water Engineering University of New South Wales	Australia	Tenable at Queen's University, Kingston. Dr Wilkinson undertook research in the spurious generation of long term wave components while generating irregular waves in a model wave basin, which is a new concern to major laboratories in the world.
<u>Visiting Fellowships</u>		
Dr Giam Choo Keong Consultant and Head Sports, Medicine and Research Centre Singapore Sports Council National Stadium Kallang	Singapore	Tenable at Lakehead University. Dr Giam lectured on special topics and applied sports medicine in the graduate degree programme in the theory of coaching as well as selected undergraduate classes. He also lectured at a two-day workshop/seminar entitled "Current advances in sports medicine". Dr Giam also visited the sports medicine clinics and departments of physical education in several Canadian universities.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
Dr Errol Martin Research Fellow Department of Philosophy Melbourne University	Australia	Tenable at Simon Fraser University. Dr Martin collaborated with his Canadian colleagues on current logical research projects in weak implication systems.
Dr John Pitchford Professor of Economics Australian National University	Australia	Tenable at the University of Guelph. Dr Pitchford's activities comprised the following: (a) as a research person in the Gerontology Research Centre and the Department of Economics; (b) guest lecturer in graduate courses in the Centre and the Department; and (c) the presentation of at least two seminars in the Centre and the Department of Economics.
Dr Mervyn Stone Professor of Statistics Department of Statistical Science University College, London	Britain	Tenable at the University of Manitoba. Dr Stone spent his time in Canada at three universities, namely Manitoba, Alberta and Western Ontario. In each of his visits to the three statistics departments, Dr Stone gave a series of lectures on recent developments in statistics; and provided statistical advice to users of statistics from other disciplines. Dr Stone was also the principal speaker at the annual meeting of the Statistical Society of Canada.
Dr Ronald Taft Emeritus Professor Faculty of Education Monash University	Australia	Tenable at Queen's University, Kingston. Dr Taft consulted with relevant members of the Queen's Education Faculty on immigrant and ethnic aspects of personality functioning and of social relations for the purpose of sharing information on the comparative educational treatment of ethnic minority immigrants in Canada and Australia.

INDIA

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>	<u>Purpose/Subject of Study</u>
<u>Senior Award-Holders</u>		
Professor M.C. Alleyne Professor of Linguistics University of the West Indies, Mona Campus	Jamaica	He visited universities to consult India dialectologists and to study Hindi dialectology and Bhojpuri culture and folklore.
Mr A.N. Chryochos Inspector of Secondary Education	Cyprus	He visited various art centres and sites to study Indian art and culture.
Professor K.B. Dickson Vice-Chancellor University of Cape Coast	Ghana	He visited various agricultural universities to study agricultural education.

NEW ZEALAND

<u>Name</u>	<u>Country</u>
<u>Prestige Fellowships</u>	
Mr G L Cawkwell Fellow of University College Oxford	Britain

APPENDIX V

NOTE: In tables where they appear figures in brackets denote the number of women included in the preceding number.

TABLE 1: NOMINATIONS INVITED BY THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number, where notified by the awarding countries, of nominations invited by them during the reporting period. Invitations to nominate are recorded irrespective of whether the related competitions in the nominating countries fell inside or outside the period.

AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia	Britain 1985	Canada 1985	Ghana	Hong Kong	India 1985	Jamaica 1985	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand 1985	Nigeria 1985	Sierra Leone 1985	Sri Lanka	Trinidad 1985	TOTAL
Anguilla															
Antigua		2	6		3		2			2				1	16
Australia		65	27		3	2				3	4	3		1	108
Bahamas		2	4							2				1	12
Bangladesh	3	46	38		3	6				2				1	99
Barbados		4	10		3	1				2				1	21
Belize		2	2		3		2			2				1	12
Bermuda		2	2		3		2			2				1	12
Botswana		2	6		3	1				2				1	15
Britain	15		36		3	5	2			5	6	3		1	76
British Virgin Is.		1	2		3					2				1	9
Brunei	2	1	4		3					2				1	13
Canada	10	94			3	2	2			5	4			1	121
Cayman Is.		1	2		3					2				1	9
Cyprus	3	6	8		3	1	2			2	2			1	28
Dominica		2	4		3					2				1	12
Falkland Is.		1	2		3					2				1	9
Fiji	2	1	2		3	5	2			2				1	18
Gambia		2	6		3					2				1	14
Ghana		12	24		3	2	2			2				1	46
Gibraltar		2	4		3					2				1	12
Grenada		2	10		3		2			2				1	20
Guyana		4	8		3	3	2			2				1	23
Hong Kong	2	14	4				2			2	4			1	29
India	3	78	60		3		2			2				1	149
Jamaica		10	20		3	1				2	2			1	39
Kenya		11	24		3	4	2			2				1	47
Kiribati		1	2		3					2				1	9
Lesotho		2	4		3					2				1	12
Malawi		4	6		3	1	2			2				1	19
Malaysia	2	14	18		3	7	2			2	2				50
Maldives	1	1	4			1									7
Malta	3	3	4		3					2					15
Mauritius		6	6		3	5	2			2				1	25
Montserrat		1	4		3		2			2				1	13
Nauru		1	2		3		2			2					10
New Zealand	6	23	10		3	1	2				2				47
Nigeria		52	20		3		2			2		3			82
Papua New Guinea		2	2		3		2			2					11
St. Christopher Nevis		2	4		3		2			2				1	14
St. Helena		1	2		3					2				1	9
St. Lucia		2	2		3		2			2				1	12
St. Vincent		2	4		3		2			2					13
Seychelles		1	2		3					2					8
Sierra Leone		10	8		3		2			2	2			1	28
Singapore	2	12	14		3					2					33
Solomon Is.	1	1	2		3					2					9
Sri Lanka	2	12	24		3	5	2			2				1	51
Swaziland		1	2		3					2				1	9
Tanzania		11	36		3	2	2			2				1	57
Tonga	1	1	2		3					2				1	10
Trinidad		7	10		3	4	2			2	2				30
Turks & Caicos Is.		1	2		3									1	7
Tuvalu		1	2		3					2				1	9
Uganda		11	20		3	5				2				1	42
Vanuatu		1	2		3					2				1	9
Western Samoa		2	2		3	1	2			2				1	13
Zambia		4	20		3	3	2			2				1	35
Zimbabwe		7	38		3	3	2			2				1	56
TOTAL	58* (+26)	567	595	nir	168	71* (+2)	62	nir	nri	117	30	9	**	46	1751*

* Australia: (+26) at the foot of the column indicates that 14 nominations were invited from "Commonwealth Africa" and 12 from the "Commonwealth Caribbean" in addition to those recorded above. These are included in the final total.
 India: (+2) at the foot of the column indicates that two nominations were invited from "the South Pacific Islands" in addition to those recorded above. These are included in the final total.
 ** Sri Lanka: selection was made from candidates unplaced after earlier competition.
 nir: no nominations invited. nri: no information received.

TABLE 2: APPLICATIONS RECEIVED IN THE NOMINATING COUNTRIES FOR COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS

The table shows the number (where specified) of applications received in the nominating countries during the report year for Commonwealth Scholarships, tenable overseas.
Some figures refer to applications received for two years' competitions

AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia	Britain 1985	Canada 1985	Ghana	Hong Kong 1985	India	Jamaica 1985	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria 1985	Sierra Leone 1985	Sri Lanka 1985	Trinidad 1985	TOTAL
Antigua		195(63)	47(18)			6(4)				6(2)					254(87)
Australia		4(2)	13(6)		2(2)										19(10)
Bahamas															
Bangladesh		20(9)	31(13)		2(2)					5(3)					58(27)
Barbados															
Belize	5(2)	6(2)	8(2)		1(1)		1								21(7)
Bermuda		5(3)	3(1)				2								10(4)
Botswana			12(4)												13(4)
Britain	92(32)		118(43)		5(4)	24(11)	7(2)	6(1)		33(12)	13(6)	1	5(1)	5(1)	309(113)
British Virgin Is.			3(2)												3(2)
Brunei															
Canada	111(53)	604(247)		4(3)	14(5)	5(1)	5(2)			42(20)	10(7)		1(1)	1	797(339)
Cayman Is.															
Cyprus		82(15)	31(17)		14(1)		5			2					184(33)
Dominica															
Falkland Is.															
Fiji		33(5)	32(6)		17(2)	40(12)	8(2)			50(8)				5(3)	185(38)
Gambia															
Ghana		3	2												5
Gibraltar															
Grenada		4(1)	9(5)				1(1)								14(7)
Guyana		8(2)	5		1										14(2)
Hong Kong	77(27)	151(48)	83(23)				*			24(8)				1	343(108)*
India	2	*	*		48(9)		*			121(8)				*	2608(399)*
Jamaica	26(14)	49(24)	70(35)		9(4)					18(11)	8(4)				180(92)
Kenya															
Kiribati															
Lesotho															
Malawi	1	7(1)	6(1)			1							1		16(2)
Malaysia															
Malta		58(8)	35(5)		8(2)		4(2)			17(2)					122(19)
Mauritius		121(12)	121(18)		24(2)	109(23)	21(2)							5	401(57)
Montserrat															4(2)*
Nauru															
New Zealand	15(7)	52(12)	28(9)		1		1				1				98(28)
Nigeria	222(11)	1017(123)	622(57)	1	30	21	11	10	3	59(5)		3(1)	2	6	2007(197)
Niue															
Papua New Guinea															
St. Helena															
St. Christopher Nevis															
St. Lucia		3(2)	4(3)		5(2)		3(2)			3(1)				2(2)	20(12)
St. Vincent		2	2			1				3(1)					8(1)
Seychelles	5(2)	3(1)	3(1)			2									13(4)
Sierra Leone		7	4(1)		3(1)					4(1)	4			3	25(3)
Singapore	1	6	4(2)		18(10)										29(12)
Solomon Is.															
Sri Lanka		143(34)	161(49)		+		+			+				+	304(83)
Swaziland	2(1)		40(13)		4(1)										46(15)
Tanzania															
Tonga		6(4)	1			6(1)									13(5)
Trinidad		92(39)	69(23)		16(7)	51(14)	33(22)			25(10)	9(3)				295(118)
Turks & Caicos Is.															
Tuvalu															1*
Uganda															
Vanuatu															
Western Samoa		6	5(1)		2(1)					3				4(1)	20(3)
Zambia		118(20)	122(18)		20(3)	16(1)	11(2)	10(2)		27(7)					324(53)
Zimbabwe															
TOTAL	559(149)	2805(677)	1744(376)	5(3)	244(59)	282(67)	117(37)	26(3)	3	442(99)	45(20)	4(1)	9(2)	33(7)	8763(1886)*

+ Sri Lanka's nominees for awards in Hong Kong, Jamaica, New Zealand, and Trinidad were selected from applicants for awards in Britain and Canada.
* indicates nominating countries which have reported the total number of applications received but have not in all instances specified the countries for whose awards the applications were made. Totals are therefore greater than the sum of the numbers listed under awarding countries headings.
Hong Kong received 7(2) applications in addition to those listed under country headings.
India received 2437(382) applications in its Joint Competition for awards in Britain, Canada and Trinidad in addition to those listed under awarding countries headings.
Montserrat and Tuvalu did not list their applications according to awarding countries. The totals 4(2) (Montserrat) and 1 (Tuvalu) are recorded above.

TABLE 3: NOMINATIONS MADE TO THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number, except when prefixed by the letter N (see below) of nominations submitted to awarding countries by the nominating countries in the report year. Since invitations to nominate and the submission of nominations may occur in different reporting years, the nominations shown in this table have not necessarily been made in response to the invitations shown in Table 1.

AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia	Britain 1985	Canada 1985	Ghana	Hong Kong 1985	India	Jamaica 1985	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone 1985	Sri Lanka	Trinidad 1985	TOTAL
Antigua		1	1			2(1)				5(2)					2
Australia		72(13)	27(8)												106(24)
Bahamas		2(2)	2(1)		2(2)					1(1)					7(6)
Bangladesh		75(7)	37(1)		1					6					119(8)
Barbados		5(3)	10(7)		2(2)	2				1					20(12)
Belize	N2	2(2)	3(1)				1								8(3)
Bermuda		3(1)	2(1)				2								7(2)
Botswana		3(1)	4(2)												7(3)
Britain	12(6)		40(16)		1(1)	4(3)	2			9(6)				3(1)	71(35)
British Virgin Is.			3(2)							2					5(2)
Brunei															
Canada	12(7)	130(38)			3(1)	1	2(1)			7(4)	N5(2)				160(53)
Cayman Is.															
Cyprus		6(1)	8(2)		3		1			2(1)					20(4)
Dominica		4(1)	4(1)												8(2)
Falkland Is.															
Fiji		4	2		2	5(1)	1			4				1(1)	19(2)
Gambia		3	4(2)							5					12(2)
Ghana		31(4)	24(4)			2	1			3					61(8)
Gibraltar		3	2												5
Grenada		4(1)	9(5)				1(1)								14(7)
Guyana		9	7(1)		1					2					19(1)
Hong Kong	N2(1)	17(5)	4(1)												23(7)
India	N5	91(9)	58(4)		1		4(1)	N3(2)		6					168(16)
Jamaica	N5(3)	12(4)	21(9)		1					2(2)	N3				44(18)
Kenya	N1	16(2)	23(7)		5(1)	1	2(1)							1	49(11)
Kiribati	N1														1
Lesotho		3	2												5
Malawi		4	4(1)			1				3					12(1)
Malaysia		28(6)	5(1)							3					36(7)
Maldives		1	4(1)												5(1)
Malta		7(2)	5												12(2)
Mauritius		14(2)	6		3(1)	8	2			2				2	37(3)
Montserrat		1(1)	3(1)												4(2)
Nauru															
New Zealand	5(2)	29(6)	14(4)		1		1				N1				51(12)
Nigeria	N6	89(11)	22(7)		3		2			9(3)		3(1)			134(22)
Papua New Guinea		4(1)	4(2)												8(3)
St. Christopher Nevis		3(1)	1												6(1)
St. Helena	N2														
St. Lucia		1(1)	2(1)		3(1)		1(1)							1(1)	8(5)
St. Vincent		1	2												3
Seychelles	N4(2)	2	2							1					9(2)
Sierra Leone		11	6(1)				1			1	N2			1	22(1)
Singapore	N1	7(1)			1					1					10(1)
TOTAL	74(18)	735(145)	258(62)		49(9)	57(13)	34(9)	3(1)		69(8)	3(3)	5(1)	4(2)	18(1)	1309(272)
Solomon Is.															
Sri Lanka	N3(3)	27(11)	24(8)		2	4	2			4				1	67(22)
Swaziland	N2(1)	1	1(1)		2(1)										6(3)
Tanzania		17(4)	39(13)		2	1	2			1					62(17)
Tonga		2(1)	1			1									4(1)
Trinidad		7(3)	10(3)		3(1)		2(1)			2	N2				26(8)
Turks & Caicos Is.		1													1
Tuvalu															
Tuvalu		15(1)	19(4)		3	5				5				1	48(5)
Uganda			2(1)												2(1)
Vanuatu															
Western Samoa		1	1		1		1			2				1	7
Zambia		12	20(1)		5	3	4	N3(1)		4					51(2)
Zimbabwe		16(4)	25(7)				1							1	43(11)
TOTAL	63(25)	797(150)	519(132)		51(11)	40(5)	36(8)	N6(3)		93(19)	N13(2)	3(1)	*	13(3)	1634(359)

N: If the awarding country has not reported nominations made by a certain country but that country has itself reported the submission of a number of nominations the number supplied by the nominating country is recorded in the table with the prefix N and is included in the total figures.

* Sri Lanka had applications in hand from candidates nominated for earlier competition.

TABLE 4: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS TAKEN UP IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES

The table shows the number (where notified) of Commonwealth Scholars who took up awards in the awarding countries in the year under report. The names of these scholars are listed alphabetically, in Appendix III, under the country in which they took up their awards.

AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia	Britain 1984	Canada 1984	Ghana	Hong Kong 1984	India 1984	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria 1984	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka 1984	Trinidad 1984	TOTAL
Antigua			3(1)		1	2				1	1(1)				41(14)
Australia		33(12)	1(1)												1(1)
Bahamas			3(1)												38(5)
Bangladesh	1	34(4)	1												2
Barbados		1													
Belize	1	1(1)	1(1)												3(2)
Bermuda		1	1(1)												2(1)
Botswana		1													1
Britain	10(4)		10(3)			3(2)				1	2(2)		1(1)	1	27(12)
British Virgin Is.			1(1)												1(1)
Brunei															
Canada	6(1)*	48(16)		1						3(2)					58(19)
Cayman Is.															
Cyprus	2	3(1)	1	1						1					8(1)
Dominica			1												1
Falkland Is.															
Fiji		3	1			1				2					7
Gambia		3	1												4
Ghana	2	13(2)	3(1)			1									19(3)
Gibraltar		1													1
Grenada		1													1
Guyana		3(1)	3												6(1)
Hong Kong	1(1)	10(2)	3(1)							1					15(4)
India	2	37(6)	2												41(6)
Jamaica	6(2)	6(2)	3(2)												15(6)
Kenya	1	10(2)	1(1)												12(3)
Kiribati															
Lesotho		1(1)	1(1)												2(2)
Malawi		5	1			1						1			8
Malaysia	2(2)	9(4)	4												15(6)
Maldives	1														1
Malta	3	3	2							2					10
Mauritius	1	4(1)	1(1)			2				1					9(2)
Nauru															
New Zealand	2*	13(4)	3(1)												18(5)
Nigeria	3(1)	29(5)	6							1					39(6)
Niue															
Papua New Guinea		4	2(1)												6(1)
St. Christopher Nevis	2(1)	1(1)													3(2)
St. Helena															
St. Lucia		1	1							1					3
St. Vincent		1													1
Seychelles			1												1
Sierra Leone	3	1	2												6
Singapore	1	2	1(1)	1											5(1)
Solomon Is.															
Sri Lanka		10(5)	3(2)			3				1					17(7)
Swaziland	2(1)	1	2(1)												5(2)
Tanzania	3	3(1)	3(1)							1(1)					10(3)
Tonga	1														1
Trinidad		5(1)	3(2)							1					9(3)
Turks & Caicos Is.		1													1
Tuvalu															
Uganda		8(1)	1			3							1		13(1)
Vanuatu															
Western Samoa		1(1)	1											1	3(1)
Zambia		4	3			1									8
Zimbabwe		3(1)	1												4(1)
TOTAL	56(13)	319(75)	82(25)	nir	4	17(2)	nam	nir	nam	17(3)	3(3)	nam	3(1)	1	502(122)

nir = no information received

nam = no awards made

* Included in the Australian figures are 10 scholars who took up awards before 1 April 1984, but whose arrival has not previously been reported. Four (including one woman) of the 10 came from Britain, four (including one woman) from Canada and two from New Zealand.

TABLE 5: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS TAKEN UP IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES DURING THE FIVE YEARS INDICATED

	Australia	Britain	Canada	Ghana	Hong Kong	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad	TOTAL
1980/81	36(6)	182(42)	62(13)		3	20	1(1)	1(1)	1	12	1		6(1)		325(64)
1981/82	35(9)	281(67)	109(33)		4(1)	16(2)	1	4		16(1)			1		467(113)
1982/83	47(19)	271(65)	101(21)	*	8(4)	18(5)	*			13(2)	6(3)		3		467(119)
1983/84	45(9)	362(83)	87(23)		3(3)	12(4)	1(1)	*		10(2)	2(2)	1	1	3(1)	527(128)
1984/85	+56(13)	319(75)	82(25)	*	4	17(2)	-	*	-	17(3)	3(3)	-	3(1)	1	502(122)
TOTAL	219(56)	1415(332)	441(115)	*	22(8)	83(13)	3(2)	5(1)	1	68(8)	12(8)	1	14(2)	4(1)	2288(546)

* no information received

+ Included in Australian total are 10 scholars who took up awards before 1 April 1984, but whose arrival has not previously been reported.

TABLE 6: COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIPS HELD IN THE AWARDING COUNTRIES
The count was taken in the first term of the academic year beginning in the year under report.

AWARDING COUNTRIES

	Australia	Britain	Canada	Ghana	Hong Kong	India	Jamaica	Malaysia	Malta	New Zealand	Nigeria	Sierra Leone	Sri Lanka	Trinidad	TOTAL
Antigua			1												1
Australia		72(20)	15(8)		1	2(1)				4(1)	1(1)				95(31)
Bahamas			4(3)												4(3)
Bangladesh	4	88(12)	15(2)							5					112(14)
Barbados		3	3												6
Belize	2	1(1)	2(2)												5(3)
Bermuda		1	1(1)												2(1)
Botswana		4	1												5
Britain	13(5)		25(6)			3(2)				5(1)	4(4)	1	1(1)		52(19)
British Virgin Is.			1(1)												1(1)
Brunei			1												1
Canada	12(4)	92(31)			3(2)	3(1)				9(3)	1(1)				120(42)
Cayman Is.															
Cyprus	4	11(3)	2							3					20(3)
Dominica			1												1
Falkland Is.															
Fiji	2	6(1)	3			7				7					25(1)
Gambia	1(1)	5	2							1				1	10(1)
Ghana	7(2)	28(16)	11(2)			5				1	3				55(20)
Gibraltar		1													1
Grenada		1	2(1)												3(1)
Guyana	3	7(1)	5(1)												15(2)
Hong Kong	5(1)	22(6)	12(4)							1					40(11)
India	7	95(22)	42(1)							6					150(23)
Jamaica	16(8)	10(3)	7(5)												33(16)
Kenya	5	17(3)	8(4)			3(1)									33(8)
Kiribati															
Lesotho	1	3(1)	2(1)												6(2)
Malawi		9	6			1							1		17
Malaysia	5(4)	30(11)	6			7(3)				1					49(18)
Maldives	1														1
Malta	4	6	4							3					17
Mauritius	1(1)	14(2)	2(1)			7(2)			1	2					27(6)
Nauru															
New Zealand	6(1)	29(11)	15(7)		1(1)										51(20)
Nigeria	13(3)	75(9)	22(1)							2					112(13)
Niue	1														1
Papua New Guinea		5	2(1)												7(1)
St. Christopher Nevis	2(1)	1(1)													3(2)
St. Helena															
St. Lucia		1	1							1					3
St. Vincent		2	1(1)												3(1)
Seychelles	2(2)		2												4(2)
Sierra Leone	3	5(1)	6(1)											1	15(2)
Singapore	4	5	2(1)		1										12(1)
Solomon Is.	2														2
Sri Lanka	4(2)	41(22)	13(7)			4				5(1)	1(1)				68(33)
Swaziland	3(1)	1	2(1)												6(2)
Tanzania	3	10(1)	11(3)			2(1)				1(1)					27(6)
Tonga	6(1)	1				1									8(1)
Trinidad		6(3)	9(4)			2				1					18(7)
Turks & Caicos Is.		1	1												2
Tuvalu															
Uganda		18(2)	8(1)			5	1						1		33(3)
Vanuatu															
Western Samoa		1(1)	1							1				1	4(1)
Zambia	1	16(10)	6			3									26(10)
Zimbabwe	2(1)	7(3)	9(3)												18(7)
TOTAL	145(38)	751(197)	295(74)	nir	6(3)	55(11)	1	nir	1	59(7)	10(7)	1	3(1)	3	1330(338)

nir = no information received

TABLE 7(a): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS IN TABLE 6
ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	Under 26	26-28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Australia	27	34	84	107	38	145
Britain	171	175	405	554	197	751
Canada	80	55	160	221	74	295
Ghana						nir
Hong Kong	1	3	2	3	3	6
India	18	13	24	44	11	55
Jamaica	-	-	1	1		1
Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-	nir
Malta	1	-	-	1	-	1
New Zealand	9	9	41	52	7	59
Nigeria	1	6	3	3	7	10
Sierra Leone	-	1	-	1	-	1
Sri Lanka	1		2	2	1	3
Trinidad	-	1	2	3		3
TOTAL	309	297	724	992	338	1330

nir = no information received

TABLE 7(b): ANALYSIS BY AGE AND SEX OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6
ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

Nominating Country	Under 26	26 - 28	Over 28	Male	Female	Total
Antigua			1	1		1
Australia	58	20	17	64	31	95
Bahamas	1		3	1	3	4
Bangladesh	12	26	74	98	14	112
Barbados	2	2	2	6		6
Belize		5		2	3	5
Bermuda	1		1	1	1	2
Botswana			5	5		5
Britain	34	9	9	33	19	52
British Virgin Is.	1				1	1
Brunei			1	1		1
Canada	54	39	27	78	42	120
Cayman Is.						
Cyprus	12	1	7	17	3	20
Dominica			1	1		1
Falkland Is.						
Fiji	2	1	22	24	1	25
Gambia		2	8	9	1	10
Ghana	7	14	34	35	20	55
Gibraltar	1			1		1
Grenada		1	2	2	1	3
Guyana	7	2	6	13	2	15
Hong Kong	8	14	18	29	11	40
India	3	28	119	127	23	150
Jamaica	6	13	14	17	16	33
Kenya	2	3	28	25	8	33
Kiribati						
Lesotho			6	4	2	6
Malawi		2	15	17		17
Malaysia	3	7	39	31	18	49
Maldives			1	1		1
Malta	5	7	5	17		17
Mauritius	14	1	12	21	6	27
Nauru						
New Zealand	33	14	4	31	20	51
Nigeria	10	24	78	99	13	112
Niue	1			1		1
Papua New Guinea		3	4	6	1	7
St. Christopher Nevis		1	2	1	2	3
St. Helena						
St. Lucia		1	2	3		3
St. Vincent			3	2	1	3
Seychelles	2		2	2	2	4
Sierra Leone	1	2	12	13	2	15
Singapore	1	1	10	11	1	12
Solomon Is.		1	1	2		2
Sri Lanka	3	22	43	35	33	68
Swaziland		3	3	4	2	6
Tanzania	2	3	22	21	6	27
Tonga	4	3	1	7	1	8
Trinidad	9	5	4	11	7	18
Turks & Caicos Is.			2	2		2
Tuvalu						
Uganda	3	9	21	30	3	33
Vanuatu						
Western Samoa	1	1	2	3	1	4
Zambia	1	5	20	16	10	26
Zimbabwe	4	2	12	11	7	18
TOTAL	308	297	725	992	338	1330

TABLE 8(a): ANALYSIS BY COURSE OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS IN TABLE 6
ACCORDING TO AWARDING COUNTRY

Awarding Country	First Degree Or Diploma	Second First Degree or Post-graduate Diploma	Higher Degree	Research	Other University Course	Non-University Course	Total
Australia	19	4	108		12	2	145
Britain	25	11	680	18	1	16	751
Canada	16	1	278				295
Ghana							nir
Hong Kong			6				6
India	21		34				55
Jamaica			1				1
Malaysia							nir
Malta	1						1
New Zealand		7	51	1			59
Nigeria			10				10
Sierra Leone			1				1
Sri Lanka		3					3
Trinidad			3				3
TOTAL	82	26	1172	19	13	18	1330

nir = no information received

TABLE 8(b): ANALYSIS BY COURSE OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6 ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

Nominating Country	First Degree Or Diploma	Second First Degree Or Post-graduate Diploma	Higher Degree	Research	Other University Course	Non-University Course	Total
Antigua			1				1
Australia			95				95
Bahamas			4				4
Bangladesh			111			1	112
Barbados			6				6
Belize	1		3		1		5
Bermuda	1	1					2
Botswana			5				5
Britain		2	49			1	52
British Virgin Is.	1						1
Brunei			1				1
Canada		3	116	1			120
Cayman Is.							
Cyprus	12		8				20
Dominica			1				1
Falkland Is.							
Fiji	6	4	15				25
Gambia	1		9				10
Ghana	3		50			2	55
Gibraltar			1				1
Grenada		1	2				3
Guyana	6	1	8				15
Hong Kong	1		36			3	40
India			130	16		4	150
Jamaica	4	1	23		5		33
Kenya	2		30			1	33
Kiribati							
Lesotho			5		1		6
Malawi		1	16				17
Malaysia	7	1	41				49
Maldives		1					1
Malta		1	16				17
Mauritius	13	1	11		1	1	27
Nauru							
New Zealand		1	49	1			51
Nigeria			109		1	2	112
Niue	1						1
Papua New Guinea			7				7
St. Christopher Nevis	1		2				3
St. Helena							
St. Lucia			3				3
St. Vincent		1	2				3
Seychelles	3		1				4
Sierra Leone		1	14				15
Singapore			10		2		12
Solomon Is.	2						2
Sri Lanka			67		1		68
Swaziland	1	1	4				6
Tanzania	4	1	21		1		27
Tonga	7		1				8
Trinidad	2		14			2	18
Turks & Caicos Is.	1	1					2
Tuvalu							
Uganda		1	31	1			33
Vanuatu							
Western Samoa		1	3				4
Zambia	1		25				26
Zimbabwe	1		16			1	18
TOTAL	82	26	1172	19	13	18	1330

TABLE 9(a): ANALYSIS BY SUBJECT OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6
ACCORDING TO AWARDCOUNTRY

Awarding Country	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture and Forestry	Veterinary Science	Total
Australia	33	20	26	21	6	1	31	7	145
Britain	133	155	148	170	74	4	55	12	751
Canada	60	71	46	77	1		31	9	295
Ghana									nir
Hong Kong	4	1		1					6
India	18	11	1	9	15		1		55
Jamaica							1		1
Malaysia									nir
Malta				1					1
New Zealand	11	5	14	15	7	1	4	2	59
Nigeria	4		3	1			2		10
Sierra Leone		1							1
Sri Lanka	3								3
Trinidad							3		3
TOTAL	266	264	238	295	103	6	128	30	1330

nir = no information received

TABLE 9(b): ANALYSIS BY SUBJECT OF STUDY OF THE COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARS SHOWN IN TABLE 6
ACCORDING TO NOMINATING COUNTRY

Nominating Country	Arts	Social Studies	Pure Science	Technology	Medicine	Dentistry	Agriculture and Forestry	Veterinary Science	Total
Antigua	1								1
Australia	33	21	28	12	1				95
Bahamas	2	2							4
Bangladesh	3	23	23	36	4		22	1	112
Barbados		3	1	1			1		6
Belize	1	1		1			1	1	5
Bermuda		1						1	2
Botswana	3	1	1						5
Britain	16	11	17	3	2		3		52
British Virgin Is.	1								1
Brunei							1		1
Canada	53	42	15	9			1		120
Cayman Is.									
Cyprus	1	5	4	5	1		2	2	20
Dominica				1					1
Falkland Is.									
Fiji	6	3	2	3	9	1	1		25
Gambia	3	2	2				2	1	10
Ghana	4	11	6	11	5		16	2	55
Gibraltar		1							1
Grenada	1			1			1		3
Guyana		5	1	7			2		15
Hong Kong	8	10	7	11	4				40
India	12	18	28	52	6	1	28	5	150
Jamaica	5	9	2	11	1		2	3	33
Kenya	11	1	7	5	6		2	1	33
Kiribati									
Lesotho	2	2	1	1					6
Malawi	9	3	3	1			1		17
Malaysia	3	9	7	11	9	1	7	2	49
Maldives		1							1
Malta	5	5		6	1				17
Mauritius	5	2	3	12	3		2		27
Nauru									
New Zealand	17	6	22	3	2		1		51
Nigeria	15	17	15	30	23		7	5	112
Niue							1		1
Papua New Guinea	2	1	4						7
St. Christopher Nevis	1			1			1		3
St. Helena									
St. Lucia			1	1			1		3
St. Vincent	1			1	1				3
Seychelles	3	1							4
Sierra Leone	4	1	1	4			4	1	15
Singapore	4	2		6					12
Solomon Is.							2		2
Sri Lanka	9	9	23	12	9	3	1	2	68
Swaziland	3	1	1	1					6
Tanzania	6	7	2	8	2		2		27
Tonga	1	2	1	2			2		8
Trinidad	1	1	1	11	2		1	1	18
Turks & Caicos Is.	1	1							2
Tuvalu									
Uganda	2	11	3	5	6		5	1	33
Vanuatu									
Western Samoa		1	1				2		4
Zambia	5	7	3	8	2		1		26
Zimbabwe	3	4	2	2	4		2	1	18
TOTAL	266	264	238	295	103	6	128	30	1330

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